

Question 306

20-04

■.45-26%

A closed tank, at room temperature, has a mixture of hydrogen molecules and helium atoms. The ratio of rms speed of hydrogen molecules to that of helium is: [Note: The molar mass of the hydrogen molecule is 2.0 g/mol and the molar mass of the helium atom is 4.0 g/mol]

- (a) 0.1
- (b) 2.1
- (c) 1.4
- (d) 3.2
- (e) 0.3

Question 307

20-04

○.51-22%

An ideal gas has an RMS speed of 254 m/s. If each gas particle has a mass of  $6.62 \times 10^{-26}$  kg, what is the temperature of the gas?

- (a) 310 K
- (b) 611 K
- (c) 103 K
- (d) 425 K
- (e) 79 K

Question 308

20-04

○.28-15%

Two moles of a monatomic ideal gas with an RMS speed of 254 m/s are contained in a tank that has a volume of  $0.15 \text{ m}^3$ . If the molar mass of the gas is 0.39 kg/mole, what is the pressure of the gas?

- (a)  $2.3 \times 10^5 \text{ Pa}$ .
- (b)  $1.1 \times 10^5 \text{ Pa}$ .
- (c)  $2.2 \times 10^4 \text{ Pa}$ .
- (d)  $3.2 \times 10^6 \text{ Pa}$ .
- (e)  $6.8 \times 10^4 \text{ Pa}$ .

**20-5 Translational Kinetic Energy**Question 309

20-05

○.50-40%

Which one of the following statements is WRONG?

- (a) For the same increase in temperature, solids generally expand less than liquids.
- (b) The number of molecules (N), the universal gas constant (R) and the absolute temperature (T) are all thermodynamic variables.
- (c) As the temperature increases from zero degrees-C to 4 degrees-C, the water's density increases.
- (d) Water, ice and water vapor can coexist in equilibrium.
- (e) Two objects in thermal equilibrium must be at the same temperature.

Question 310

20-05

Two moles of nitrogen are in a 6.0 Liter container at a pressure of  $5.0 \times 10^5 \text{ Pa}$ . Find the average translational kinetic energy of a single molecule.

- (a)  $1.9 \times 10^{-21} \text{ J}$ .
- (b)  $9.3 \times 10^{-22} \text{ J}$ .
- (c)  $7.5 \times 10^{-22} \text{ J}$ .
- (d)  $1.2 \times 10^{-21} \text{ J}$ .
- (e)  $3.7 \times 10^{-21} \text{ J}$ .