

The passive voice

صيغة المبني للمجهول

لتحويل الجملة من المبني للمعلوم للمبني للمجهول :

(ما نبدأ به مفعول به - يليه to be - ثم P.P)

ترتيب جملة المجهول كما يلي :

المفعول (1)	To be (2)	Past Participle (3)	By (4)	الفاعل (5)
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1. Present simple : المضارع البسيط

Active : He plays football. (معلوم)

مفعول به - فعل - فاعل

Passive : football is played by him. (مجهول)

Active : They write some letters. (معلوم)

Passive : some letters are written by them. (مجهول)

2. Past simple الماضي البسيط

Active : Heba wrote a letter.

Passive : A letter was written.

Active : Ali ate some sweets.

Passive : Some sweets were eaten.

3. Present continuous :

Active : The engineers are building a bridge.

Passive : A bridge is being built.

4. Past continuous :

Active : They were building new roads.

Passive : New roads were being built.

5. Present perfect : المضارع التام

Active : The police have arrested the thief.

Passive : The thief has been arrested.

6. Past perfect : الماضي التام

Active : she had written a letter.

Passive : A letter had been written.

7. Infinitive : المصدر

Active : They will buy a car.

Passive : a car will be bought.

Active : A mechanic can mend your car.

Passive : Your car can be mended.