

## Reported Speech

### الكلام الغير مباشر

#### A . Statements الجمل الخبرية

I very ill



يمكن صياغة هذه الجملة بطريقتين :

John said, " I'm very ill ". ( Direct كلام مباشر )

John said that he was very ill. ( Indirect كلام غير مباشر )

عند تحويل جملة خبرية من المباشر إلى غير المباشر نلاحظ ما

يلي :-

1. said تظل كما هي ولكن في حالة وجود said to فإننا

نحولها الى told.

2. نحذف الاقواس والفاصلة ونربط الجملة ب that ويمكن

حذف that.

3. تغيير الضمائر حسب المتكلم والمخاطب :

I → he\ she  
 Me → him\ her  
 My → his\ her

4. بالنسبة للأفعال داخل الأقواس :

أ) لا يحدث أي تغيير إذا كان فعل القول في زمن المضارع .

e.g. : He says that he will go to Alexandria .

ب) إذا كان فعل القول في زمن الماضي تحول الأفعال من مضارع إلى ومن ماضي إلى ماضي تام كما هو موضح بالجدول الآتي :-

Direct	Indirect
Write	Wrote
Is writing	Was
Has written	Had written
wrote	Had written
will	Would
can	Could
am \ is	was
are	were
was \ were	had been
must	had to
to day	that day
to night	that night

yesterday	the day
last week	before
ago	a week
now	before
tomorrow	before
this	then
these	the following
	day
	that
	those

e.g. : He said, "Aim going to buy a new suit. "

He said that he was going to buy anew suit ."

e.g. : He said to me, " I have phone you twice ."

He told me that he had phoned me twice .

e.g.: she said to Ali , " I will go to Alex. Tomorrow"

she told Ali that she would go to Alex. The following day .