

Endowment Administrator Responsibilities

Fundamental Comparative study

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Research Problem:

The origin of Endowment Administrator responsibility is related to the endower's condition. Jurists considered the administrator as a custodian regarding the money at his charge, but this honest hand may be changed into guarantor: because of the illegal practices of the administrator towards the endower money and assets or when encroaches or neglects his duties, and in case of thefts and conspiracy, all the mentioned should lead to legal accountability of the endower. Here appear the research problem of this study, which possibly to be formed in the main following question: What is the responsibility of Endowment Administrator?

Study Objectives:

The aim of this researcher is to achieve a number of objectives including:

- a. Clarify the concept of endowment and administrator in Islamic law and the Saudi regime and the Egyptian law.
- b. Clarify legal, legitimate and shariah basis of endowment administrator responsibility.
- c. Clarify the civil responsibility of endowment administrator, its corners, and its effects, and constraints in Islamic law and the Saudi regime and the Egyptian law.

Research Methodology:

The researcher follows the descriptive approach the depend on induction, analyze and comparison.

Main Results: The researcher came to the following results:

- a. The target behind appointment on Waqf is to determine the responsibilities

The second chapter demonstrates the provisions related to endowments administrations. The first topic identifies the individual who deserves the administration of these endowments, the required conditions, the level of efficiency in terms of such administrators according to endowment type and conditions. The third topic demonstrates the guarantees of administrator in digital endowment. It also demonstrates that the administrator shall be deemed honest. He shall not be deemed guarantor if he makes violates or compromises. This topic clarified certain forms of violation and omission herein. The most significant forms of damage or losses which make the digital endowment administrator unqualified to be guarantor. The fourth topic examines the provisions related to the administration of digital endowment.

The third chapter discusses disposal of the digital endowment. The first topic demonstrates method of disposal of digital endowment and demonstrates their provisions, replacement of endowment, integration of the digital endowment into another digital endowment is allowed. It also examined the question of expansion or diminishing the field of digital endowment. The second topic examines the provisions of conditions contradicting the nature and applications of endowment.

The fourth chapter discusses the issue of spending on the digital endowment. The first topic examines the means of supporting digital endowments, their types in terms of investment aspect. The second topic examines the importance of protection of digital endowment and the limits of spending money by the administrator.

The fifth chapter includes recommendations and suggestions related to the digital endowment. the first topic examines the most imminent advantages and disadvantages of digital endowments. The second chapter demonstrates certain instructions and advices related to the digital endowments, the most important useful fields. The third chapter examines the considerations of digital endowment title deed. It focuses on the items required to be considered in the digital endowment title deed and related details and regulations, so that the title deed can be totally and integrally formed, and then it clarified the method of benefitting from such items.

The conclusion demonstrates the most important findings of the research, recommendations the researcher desires to communicate to other researchers and those who are interested in this field.