

# الباب الثامن

## Disability

مقدمة:

- Definition of Disability
- Definition of Disabled
- Main Types of Disabilities
- Causes of Disability
- Some Required Preventive Programs to Eliminate the Causes of Disability
- Social Work in the Field



## • مقدمة :

يهدف هذا الفصل إلى إلقاء الضوء على:

- ١- تعريف مفهوم الإعاقة
- ٢- تعريف مصطلح المعاق
- ٣- تحديد أنواع الإعاقة
- ٤- رصد أسباب الإعاقة
- ٥- تحديد وسائل ومحاور الوقاية من الإعاقة
- ٦- شرح دور مهنة الخدمة الاجتماعية في مجال رعاية المعاقين

## • Definition of Disability :

Disability describes a team when a person is unable to see, hear, walk or understand things.

In other words, when a person is not normal in physical or mental terms then it is called disability.

Disability is a temporary or permanent inability to perform the activities that most others can perform usually as a result of a physical or mental condition or infirmity or impairment.

## • Definition of Disabled :

Disabled persons or individuals with disabilities are these people are very sensitive and need extra care and protection. But, the reality is that they are not even treated equally in the society.

People make fun of them and make them believe that they are different and lack something. We must always be ready to help them and care for them .

Some of the people are disabled from the birth and some other gain disability or handicap while working. There are many ways emerging to deal with problem faced by disabled person. There are many disability services, disability rights, disability law and