

LIST OF ABBREVIATION

ALP:	Alkaline phosphatase
ALT:	Alanine aminotransferase
AST:	Aspartate aminotransferase
ATP:	Adenosine triphosphate
CAT:	Catalase
Co :	Cobalt Chloride
Cyclam:	1,4,8,11- tetraazacyclotetradecane
DHPS:	3,5-Dichloro-2-hydroxybenzenesulfonic acid
DMRT:	Duncan multiple range test
DNA:	Deoxyribonucleic Acid
EDTA:	Ethylene diamine tetraacetic acid
FEV1:	Forced expiratory volume in 1 second
FVC:	Forced vital capacity
GPO:	Glycerol -3- phosphate oxidase
GSH:	Reduced glutathione
GST:	Glutathione-S-transferase
HDL:	High density lipoprotein
H ₂ O ₂ :	Hydrogen peroxide
IARC:	International Agency for Research on Cancer
LDH:	Lactate dehydrogenase
LDL:	Low density lipoprotein
MDA:	Malondialdehyde
NBT:	Nitroblue tetrazolium

NTP:	National Toxicology Program
O ₂ :	Superoxide anion
OD:	Optical density
PMS:	Phenazine methosulphate
RDA:	Recommended Daily Dietary Allowances
ROS:	Reactive oxygen species
SOD:	Superoxide dismutase
TBA:	Thiobarbituric acid
TBARS:	Thiobarbituric acid reactive substances
TCA:	Trichloroacetic acid
TG:	Triglycerides
USEPA:	United State Environmental Protection Agency
VLDL:	very low density lipoprotein

LIST OF TABLES

Table(1): United State Environmental Protection Agency (USEPA) maximum contamination levels for heavy metal concentration in air, soil and water.	5
Table(2): Recommended (Daily) Dietary Allowances (RDA) of The Food and Nutrition Board (Published by the National Academy of Science, Washington, DC, U.S.A).	6
Table(3) GSH concentration and the corresponding absorbance used to construct the standard curve.	24
Table(4) Aspartate aminotransferase(AST), Alanine aminotransferase(ALT), alkaline phosphatase(ALP), Lactate dehydrogenase(LDH)and total protein in plasma of male rats treated with cobalt chloride (Co), (Co+EDTA) and (Co+Cyclam).	39
Table (5) Thiobarbituric acid reactive substances concentration(TBARS), glutathione content(GSH), superoxide dismutase(SOD) Catalase(CAT) and Glutathione S-Transferase(GST) in plasma of male rats treated with Cobalt Chloride(Co), (Co+EDTA) and (Co+Cyclam).	43
Table (6) Changes in Cholesterol, LDL, HDL, Triglyceride (TG) and VLDL in plasma of male rats treated with cobalt chloride (Co), (Co+EDTA) and (Co+Cyclam).	49
Table (7) Changes in Creatinine, Urea and Albumin in plasma of male rats treated with cobalt chloride (Co), (Co+EDTA) and (Co+Cyclam).	52
Table (8) Thiobarbituric acid reactive substances concentration(TBARS), glutathione content(GSH), superoxide dismutase(SOD), Catalase(CAT) and Glutathione S-Transferase(GST) in liver of male rats treated with Cobalt Chloride(Co), (Co+EDTA) and (Co+Cyclam).	54
Table (9) Aspartate aminotransferase(AST), Alanine aminotransferase(ALT), alkaline phosphatase(ALP), Lactate dehydrogenase(LDH) and protein content in liver of male rats treated with cobalt chloride (Co), (Co+EDTA) and (Co+Cyclam).	59
Table (10) Alkaline phosphatase (ALP), Lactate dehydrogenase (LDH) and protein content in kidney of male rats treated with cobalt chloride (Co), (Co+EDTA) and (Co+Cyclam).	63
Table (11) Thiobarbituric acid reactive substances concentration(TBARS), glutathione content(GSH), superoxide dismutase(SOD), Catalase(CAT) and Glutathione S-Transferase(GST) in kidney of male rats treated with Cobalt Chloride(Co), (Co+EDTA) and (Co+Cyclam)	65

LIST OF FIGURES

Fig (1)	Biochemistry of heavy metals toxicity.....	7
Fig (2)	EDTA molecule when fully coordinated to a metal ion, M.....	19
Fig (3)	Cyclam molecule when fully coordinated to a metal ion, M.....	20
Fig (4)	MDA standard curve	23
Fig (5)	Standard curve of GSH	25
Fig (6)	changes in Aspartate Aminotransferase activity (AST) in plasma of male rats treated with Cobalt Chloride (Co), (Co+EDTA) and (Co+Cyclam). .	40
Fig (7)	changes in Alanine Aminotransferase activity (ALT) in plasma of male rats treated with Cobalt Chloride (Co), (Co+EDTA) and (Co+Cyclam). .	40
Fig (8)	changes in alkaline phosphatase activity (ALP) in plasma of male rats treated with Cobalt Chloride (Co), (Co+EDTA) and (Co+Cyclam).....	41
Fig (9)	Changes in Lactate dehydrogenase activity (LDH)in plasma of male rats treated with Cobalt Chloride(Co), (Co+EDTA) and (Co+Cyclam).....	41
Fig (10)	Changes in total protein in plasma of male rats treated with Cobalt Chloride(Co), (Co+EDTA) and (Co+Cyclam).....	42
Fig (11)	changes in Thiobarbituric acid-reactive substances (TBARS) in plasma of male rats treated with Cobalt Chloride(Co), (Co+EDTA) and (Co+Cyclam).....	44
Fig (12)	changes in Reduced glutathione content (GSH) in plasma of male rats treated with Cobalt Chloride(Co), (Co+EDTA) (Co+Cyclam).....	45
Fig (13)	Changes in Superoxide dismutase activity(SOD) in plasma of male rats treated with Cobalt Chloride(Co), (Co+EDTA) and (Co+Cyclam).....	46
Fig (14)	Changes in Catalase (CAT) activity in plasma of male rats treated with Cobalt Chloride(Co), (Co+EDTA) and (Co+Cyclam).....	47
Fig (15)	Changes in glutathione-S-transferase activity(GST) in plasma of male rats treated with Cobalt Chloride(Co), (Co+EDTA) and (Co+Cyclam)...	48
Fig (16)	Changes in Cholesterol in plasma of male rats treated with Cobalt Chloride(Co), (Co+EDTA) and (Co+Cyclam).....	49
Fig (17)	Changes in LDL in plasma of male rats treated with Cobalt Chloride(Co), (Co+EDTA) and (Co+Cyclam).....	50
Fig (18)	Changes in HDL in plasma of male rats treated with Cobalt Chloride(Co), (Co+EDTA) and (Co+Cyclam).....	50
Fig (19)	Changes in Triglycerides in plasma of male rats treated with Cobalt Chloride(Co), (Co+EDTA) and (Co+Cyclam).....	51
Fig (20)	Changes in VLDL in plasma of male rats treated with Cobalt Chloride(Co), (Co+EDTA) and (Co+Cyclam).	51

Fig (21)	Changes in Creatinine in plasma of male rats treated with Cobalt Chloride(Co), (Co+EDTA) and (Co+Cyclam).	52
Fig (22)	Changes in Urea in plasma of male rats treated with Cobalt Chloride(Co), (Co+EDTA) and (Co+Cyclam).	53
Fig(23)	Changes in Albumin in plasma of male rats treated with Cobalt Chloride(Co), (Co+EDTA) and (Co+Cyclam).	53
Fig (24)	Changes in Thiobarbituric acid reactive substances(TBARS) in liver of male rats treated with Cobalt Chloride(Co), (Co+EDTA) and (Co+Cyclam).	55
Fig (25)	Changes in reduced glutathione content(GSH) in liver of male rats treated with Cobalt Chloride(Co), (Co+EDTA) and (Co+Cyclam).	56
Fig (26)	Changes in superoxide dismutase activity (SOD) in liver of male rats treated with Cobalt Chloride(Co), (Co+EDTA) and (Co+Cyclam).	57
Fig (27)	Changes in Catalase activity (CAT) in liver of male rats treated with Cobalt Chloride (Co), (Co+EDTA) and (Co+Cyclam).	57
Fig (28)	Changes in Glutathione S- Transferase activity (GST) in liver of male rats treated with Cobalt Chloride(Co), (Co+EDTA) and (Co+Cyclam)....	58
Fig (29)	Changes in Aspartate Aminotransferase activity (AST) in liver of male rats treated with Cobalt Chloride(Co), (Co+EDTA) and (Co+Cyclam)....	59
Fig (30)	Changes in Alanine Aminotransferase activity(ALT) in liver of male rats treated with Cobalt Chloride(Co), (Co+EDTA) and (Co+Cyclam).	60
Fig (31)	Changes in Alkaline phosphatase activity(ALP) in liver of male rats treated with Cobalt Chloride(Co), (Co+EDTA) and (Co+Cyclam).	60
Fig (32)	Changes in Lactate dehydrogenase (LDH) activity in liver of male rats treated with Cobalt Chloride(Co), (Co+EDTA) and (Co+Cyclam).	61
Fig (33)	Changes in protein content in liver of male rats treated with Cobalt Chloride(Co), (Co+EDTA) and (Co+Cyclam).	61
Fig (34)	Changes in alkaline phosphatase (ALP) in kidney of male rats treated with Cobalt Chloride(Co), (Co+EDTA) and (Co+Cyclam).	63
Fig (35)	Changes in Lactate dehydrogenase activity (LDH) in kidney of male rats treated with Cobalt Chloride(Co), (Co+EDTA) and (Co+Cyclam).	64
Fig (36)	Changes in protein content in kidney of male rats treated with Cobalt Chloride(Co), (Co+EDTA) and (Co+Cyclam).	64
Fig (37)	Changes in Thiobarbituric acid-reactive substances (TBARS) in kidney of male rats treated with Cobalt Chloride(Co), (Co+EDTA) and (Co+Cyclam).	66
Fig (38)	Changes in reduced glutathione content(GSH) in kidney of male rats treated with Cobalt Chloride(Co), (Co+EDTA) and (Co+Cyclam).	67

- Fig (39)** Changes in Catalase activity (CAT)in kidney of male rats treated with Cobalt Chloride(Co), (Co+EDTA) and (Co+Cyclam)..... 68
- Fig (40)** Changes in superoxide dismutase activity(SOD) in kidney of male rats treated with Cobalt Chloride(Co), (Co+EDTA) and (Co+Cyclam)..... 68
- Fig (41)** Changes in Glutathione S-Transferase (GST) in kidney of male rats treated with Cobalt Chloride (Co), (Co+EDTA) and (Co+Cyclam)..... 6