

## R

## r

rabbit on

rabbits, rabbiting, rabbited

rabbit on

بُرَابِرَ

e.g. He's always rabbiting on about his stamp collection.

rack off! (always an order) (لَعْنَةُ سُوْفِيَّةِ)

أُبْعِدْ عَنِّي!

e.g. Rack off you idiot!

rack up (عَامَّةً)

racks, racking, racked

rack up

(١) بَجَعِ عَدَادًا كَثِيرَةً مِنْ أَشْيَاءِ.

e.g. They had racked up losses of about one million dollars.

(٢) يُحْطَمُ (عَامَّةً).

e.g. He swerved off the road and racked up the car.

(٣) يُسَدَّدُ. يُحْرَزُ (نِقَاطًا).

e.g. He racked up a large number of points.

raffle off (sth.) or raffle (sth.) off

raffles, raffling, raffled

raffle off

(١) بَعْرِضْ جَائِزَةً فِي يَأْ نَصِيبِ.

e.g. They were raffling off some theatre tickets to raise money for the local hospice.

(٢) (فُنْدُقٌ لِلْمَسَاوِرِينَ الْمَقْرَاءِ).

rail against / at (sb./ sth.) (تَغْيِيرٌ رَسْمِيٌّ)

rail against/ at

بَشْكُو بِشِدَّةٍ.

e.g. The hero of the book rails at the injustices of the world but does nothing about them.

Rail in

بِحُوطٍ بِسِتَاحٍ.

e.g. They railed the area in.

rail off

يُفْصِلُ الْمُتَطِقَةَ بِحَوَاجِزٍ أَوْ قُضْبَانٍ.

e.g. They have railed off the enclosure.

rain down (sth.) or rain (sth.) down (تَغْيِيرٌ كَيْفِيٌّ)

rains, raining, rained

rain down

بَسْقَطُ بِعَرَّازَةٍ كَالْمَطَرِ.

e.g. Bombs rained down on the besieged city.

be rained off/ out (always passive)

رِيَاضَةٌ أَوْ تَشَاطُطٌ بِالْخَارِجِ تَتَعَطَّلُ بِسَبَبِ الْمَطَرِ.

e.g. Last night's baseball game was rained out

rake in (sth.) or rake (sth.) in

rake, rakes, raking, raked

rake in

(١) يُدْرِكُ أَمْوَالًا طَائِلَةً.

e.g. That gambling casino just rakes money in.

(٢) يَحْصُلُ عَلَى أَمْوَالٍ طَائِلَةٍ بِلا مَجْهُودٍ يُذَكَّرُ.

e.g. Tanya will rake in around \$21,000 for three TV appearances.

rake off (sb.) or rake (sb.) off

يُخَدَعُ (شَخْصًا). بَجَعْلُهُ يَدْفَعُ أَكْثَرَهُمَا بِنَيْفِي.

e.g. It's difficult in a tourist area like this to find a restaurant where they won't try to rake you off.

rake-off (n.)

rake over (sth.) or rake (sth.) over (عَامَّةً)

يُنْبِشُ الْأَحْدَاثَ الْمَرْتَبَةَ أَوْ الْقَضَائِحَ.

e.g. I don't want to rake over the old arguments with you.

e.g. If she keeps raking over the past she'll remain very bitter.

rake up (sth.) or rake (sth.) up

(١) يُقَلِّبُ الذِّكْرِيَّاتِ الْقَدِيمَةَ الْمُؤَلَّفَةَ أَوْ الْمُحْرَجَةَ.

e.g. Newspapers are always raking up old scandals which are better forgotten.

(٢) تَكْسِبُ بِضَعُوبَةٍ.

e.g. How much money did you manage to rake up?

rally around/ round (sb.)

rallies, rallying, rallied

rally around/ around

(الأسرة أو المجموعة) تتجمع حول تتصافر تتكاتف  
في الكلمات.

e.g. His friends all rallied round when his wife died.

rally round/ round (sth./ sb.)

(المجموعة) نضم، تؤيد، تناصر.

e.g. During the crisis they rallied around their leader.

ramble on

rambles, rambling, rambled

ramble on

يسهب في الكلام بلا داع.

e.g. Sarah gets very bored listening to her grandparents rambling on about old times.

range against (sb./ sth.)

ranges, ranging, ranged

range against

(مجموعة) جاهر برفضها لشخص أو فكرة.

e.g. Most of the state democratic party were ranged against the president.

Rank among

ranks, ranking, ranked

rank (sth.) among (sth.) (never continuous tenses)

rank among

يرتب، يترتب. يترتب بحتل درجة أو منزلة.

e.g. California's universities rank among the best in the country.

rap, out

raps, rapping, rapped

rap out (sth.) or rap (sth.) out

(أ) يضرب أمراً (على وجه السرعة).

e.g. The sergeant rapped out on order to the waiting soldiers.

(أ) يطرق طرفات خفيفة.

e.g. Something was rapping out sounds on the table.

rasp out

يقول بصوت خشن.

e.g. The old man rasped out a warning.

rat on (sb.) (عاقبة)

rats, ratting, ratted

rat on

يتشي يرفأيه بإعطاء معلومات عنهم.

e.g. Prisoners are encouraged to rat on each other.

rat on (sth.)

يتخلى عن وعد.

e.g. The government have ratted on their promises to the poor.

rat through

تبحث عن شيء بسرعة.

e.g. I came into the office to find him ratting through my papers.

ration out

rations, rationing, rationed

يخصص (حصة) من (الطعام). يُقنن (الطعام).

e.g. Supplies of food were low and we had to ration out the little that was left.

rattle around (swh.) (عاقبة)

rattles, rattling, rattled

rattle around

تكون في مكان واسع جداً بالنسبة لك.

e.g. There are just the two of them now rattling around in this enormous house.

rattle off (sth.) or rattle (sth.) off

يسرد. يستعرض. يعدد الأسماء أو التواريخ دون توقف.

e.g. She can rattle off the names of all the team's players.

rattle on (عاقبة)

يكثّر من الكلام، يترنر حول (موضوع معين).

e.g. I had to listen to Jan's mother rattling on about the neighbours for half the evening.

rattle through (sth.) (عاقبة)

يؤدي عمله في عجلة أو تتكلم بسرعة.

e.g. She rattled through her speech as if she were in a hurry to leave.

rave up

raves, raving, raved

rave it up (تعبير قديم)

يَحْتَفِل بِطَرِيقَةٍ صَاحِبَةٍ.

e.g. They were raving it up at the office party last night.

rave-up (n.)

اِحْتِفَال صَاحِب.

e.g. Judging by the noise, they're having another one of their rave-ups next door.

reach down (sth.) or reach (sth.) down

reaches, reaching, reached

reach down

بَدَّ بَدَهُ إِلَى أَعْلَى لِتَبْصُلَ إِلَى شَيْءٍ أَعْلَى مِنْكَ.

e.g. Could you reach those books down for me Mike?

reach out

(أ) تَمَدَّ الذَّرَاعَ أَمَامَكَ لِتُمْسِكَ بِشَيْءٍ.

e.g. She reached out to grab him but it was too late.

(أ) بَدَّ يَدَ الْعَوْنِ أَوْ الْمَعُونَةَ إِلَى (الْحَاجَةِ).

e.g. We have tried to reach out to these unfortunate people.

reach out for (sth.)

يَتَطَلَّعُ وَيُحَاوِلُ الْوُصُولَ إِلَى مَدَى. بِنَدْوَلِ قَضَارَى جُهِدِهِ لِتَبْصُلَ إِلَى شَيْءٍ.

e.g. The whole nation is reaching out for change.

reach out to (sb.)

(أ) يَقْدِمُ يَدَ الْعَوْنِ لِشَخْصٍ.

e.g. The rich have to reach out to the poor.

(أ) تَطْلُبُ مِنْ شَخْصٍ الْمُسَاعَدَةَ وَالْمَعُونَةَ.

e.g. But I reached out to you and you just weren't there.

reach back

يَرْجِعُ بِذَاكِرَتِهِ إِلَى الْوَرَاءِ. يَتَذَكَّرُ (حَدَّثًا مَا).

e.g. I asked him to reach back and try to recapture the atmosphere of the place in his boyhood.

read back

reads, reading, read

read back (sth.) read (sth.) back

تُعِيدُ قِرَاءَةَ مَوْضُوعٍ لِيَتَفَهَمَهُ.

e.g. When I read back what I'd written, I understood why he'd been offended.

read (sth.) into (sth.)

بِأَوَّلِ (مِنْ عِنْدِهِ). يَسْتَنْجِحُ أَوْ يَفْهَمُ مَا لَيْسَ فِي النَّصِّ.

e.g. It's a very ambiguous statement-you can read what you want into it.

read off (sth.) or read (sth.) off

تَقْرَأُ (الْقِرَاءَةَ) عَلَى زَيْمُونِ أَوْ وَسِيلَةٍ فَيَاس.

e.g. The pressure is then read off electronically.

read out (sth.) or read (sth.) out

(أ) يَقْرَأُ جَهْرًا. بِصَوْتٍ عَالٍ.

e.g. He read out the names of the winners.

(أ) وَسِيلَةَ تَبَيَّنَ مَعْلُومَاتٍ تُسْتَعْمَلُهَا.

e.g. The data collected by the vehicle movement detectors are being read out now.

read out (n.)

e.g. The plane's computer read out was inaccurate.

read over/ through (sth.) or read (sth.) over/ through

(الْمُحَرَّرَ) يَرِاجِعُ (الْمَخْطُوطَةَ) - يَقْرَأُهَا بِعَيْنَانِهِ.

e.g. The editor read over the manuscript.

read up on (sth.)

يُدْرَسُ. يَقْرَأُ بِقَرَارَةٍ عَنِ مَوْضُوعٍ لِوَرَأْسِهِ.

e.g. He was told to read up on world affairs before the interview.

rear up

rears, rearing, reared

(الْحَيَّانَ) يَنْهَضُ. يَشِيبُ.

e.g. The creature reared itself up on to its hind legs.

reason out

يُحَاوِلُ بِالْحُجَّةِ وَالْمَنْطِقِ إِكْتِنَاعَ شَخْصٍ وَإِثْقَانَهُ عَنْ عَقْلِ سَيِّئٍ.

e.g. The police pleaded and reasoned out with the man to come down from the roof top.

rebound on/ upon (sb.)

rebounds, rebounding, rebounded

rebound on/ upon

يَرْتَدُّ.

e.g. Her jealous behaviour can only rebound on her in the future.

Reckon in

reckons reckoning, reckoned

reckon in (sth.) or reckon (sth.) in

بِخَيْسِبٍ. يَدْخُلُ فِي حِسَابِهِ. (ضَمَّنَ الْأَرْبَاحَ).

e.g. When you reckon in all your overtime, then your total pay is very good.

reckon on (sth.)/ doing (sth.)

يَفْتَرِضُ. يَدْخُلُ فِي حِسَابِهِ.

e.g. He's reckoning on your continued support.

reckon up (sth.) or reckon (sth.) up (تَفْيِيرُهُ)

يُقَدِّرُ يَخْسِبُ.

e.g. I'll just reckon up how much you owe me.

reckon with (sb./ sth.)

يَعْمَلُ حِسَابًا لِـ بِرَأْيِهِ. يَأْخُذُ فِي الْحُسْبَانِ (الْمَعَارِضَةَ مَثَلًا).

تَعْمَلُ عَنِ الْقُوَى الْمَعَارِضَةَ (لَا تَأْخُذُهَا فِي الْحُسْبَانِ).

e.g. We had not reckoned with an enemy as formidable as Zeldon.

reckon without (sth.)

لَا يَعْوَلُ عَلَى لَّا يَعْتَمِدُ عَلَى لَّا يَدْخُلُ فِي حِسَابِهِ.

e.g. We had expected an easy two-hour drive but had reckoned without the rain.

reduce (sb.) to (sth.)

reduces, reducing, reduced

reduce to

١) تُزْعِجُ أَوْ تُدْهِسُ شَخْصًا إِلَى تَرْجَةِ أَنَّهُ إِذَا كُنْ بَصُمَتْ أَوْ بَنِكَي.

e.g. His classmates' jeers reduced him to tears.

e.g. The shock had reduced us all to silence.

١) نُقِلَ مِنْ قِيَمَةٍ. تَخَفُضُ مِنْ مَنَزِلَةٍ.

e.g. The whole family were reduced to poverty by their father's gambling.

reduce (sb.) to doing (sth.)

جُرِبَ شَخْصًا عَلَى الْفِتَامِ بِعَمَلِ بَيْسَاءٍ لِسْمَعِيَوِ.

e.g. I'd run out of cigarettes and was reduced to smoking the butts left in the ashtrays.

reduce (sth.) to (sth.)

١) يَدْمُرُ.

e.g. Constant bombing has reduced the city to ruins.

١) يَلْخِصُ وَيُوضِّحُ. يُوجِزُ.

e.g. He was able to reduce the problem to three simple questions.

٢) يُوهِنُ الْقُوَّةَ أَوْ الطَّافَةَ.

e.g. Clouds of burning oil reduced the sun to a feeble orange circle.

reek of (sth.)

reeks, reeking, reeked

reek of

تَفُوحُ مِنْهُ رَائِحَةٌ غَيْرَ عَاطِرَةٍ (رَائِحَةَ شَيْءٍ سَيِّئٍ).

e.g. The whole affair reeks of hypocrisy.

reel in (sth.) or reel (sth.) in

reels, reeling, reeled

reel in

يَضْطَادُ سَمَكَةً. يَسْحَبُهَا.

e.g. The boy slowly reeled in the fish.

reel in (sb.) or reel (sb.) in

يَجْذِبُ النَّاسَ إِلَيْهِ.

e.g. Channel 4 are hoping the film will reel the viewers in.

reel off (sth.) or reel (sth.) off (عَامِيَّةٌ)

١) يَسْرِدُ. يَسْتَرْجِعُ بِدِقَّةٍ. يَسْتَظْهِرُ عَدَدَ (الْأَسْمَاءِ).

e.g. She amazed everyone by reeling off the names of all the American presidents.

(١) رِيَاضَةٌ حَصَلَ عَلَى عَدَدٍ مِنَ الْمِيدَانَاتِ الْوَاحِدَةِ  
تَلَوُ الْأَخْرَى.

e.g. The wildcats reeled off 14 consecutive points and won.

reel out (sth.) or reel (sth.) out

بَفَكَ. بَحَلَ (الْحَبْط).

e.g. The fireman reeled out the hoses to put out the fire.

reel up

يَلْفَ حُبُوط (الصَّبْدِ) عَلَى (بَكَرَة).

e.g. They reeled up the line and put it away.

refer to (sb./ sth.)

refers, referring, referred

refer to

(١) يُشِيرُ (فِي كَلَامِهِ) إِلَى شَخْصٍ أَوْ شَيْءٍ.

e.g. In his autobiography he repeatedly refers to his unhappy school days.

(٢) مَعْلُومَةٌ تُشِيرُ إِلَى أَوْ تُصِفُ شَخْصًا أَوْ شَيْئًا.

e.g. The figures below refer to UK sales alone.

refer to (sth.)

يُرْجِعُ إِلَى (مَرْجِعٍ مَا) لِلْحُصُولِ عَلَى مَعْلُومَةٍ.

e.g. Refer to the users' guide if you have any problems.

refer (sb./ sth.) to (sb./ sth.)

تَدْرُجُ شَخْصًا عَلَى شَخْصٍ آخَرَ يُرْجِعُ إِلَيْهِ لِتَلْقَى  
مَعْلُومَاتٍ أَوْ مَسَاعَدَةٍ.

e.g. Her doctor wants to refer her to a specialist.

refer back

يُرْجِعُ إِلَى النَّقْطَةِ السَّابِقَةِ. يَذْكُرُ.

e.g. I would like to refer back to the first of my three points.

reflect on/ upon (sth.)

reflects, reflecting, reflected

reflect on/ upon

بَفَكَرَ.

e.g. Anyone who reflects upon the nature of human existence may come to the same conclusion.

reflect on/ upon (sb./ sth.)

يَنْعَكِسُ عَلَى شَخْصٍ أَوْ شَيْءٍ.

e.g. The whole affair reflects badly on the government.

regale with

regales, regaling, regaled

regale (sb.) with (sth.)

يَرْفَهُ عَنْ. يَبْهِيجُ. يَزِيدُ مِثْعَةً كَبِيرَةً.

e.g. Adrian regaled us all with stories about his trip to Amsterdam.

rein in (sb./ sth.) or rein (sb./ sth.) in

reins, reining, reined

rein in

يَكْبَحُ جَمَاحٍ. يَسْطِرُ إِمَّا عَلَى شَخْصٍ أَوْ شَيْءٍ فَلَا  
يُخِذُ مَتَاعِبَ.

e.g. Consumers have reached to the slow growth in income by reining in their spending.

rein in (sth.) or rein (sth.) in

(الْفَارِسِ) يُوْقِفُ الْحِصَانَ.

e.g. She reined in her horse and dismounted to open the gate.

rejoice in (sth.)

(تَغْيِيرِ رِسْمِيٍّ)

rejoices, rejoicing, rejoiced

rejoice in

يَسْتَعْرِ بِالْإِبْتِهَاجِ يَفْتَيْطُ.

e.g. We all rejoice in your success and wish you every happiness in the future.

relate to (sb.)

relates, relating, related

relate to

(١) يَتَقَارَبُ مِنْ شَخْصٍ. يُحَاوِلُ الْإِرْتِبَاطَ بِهِ.

e.g. Many parents find it hard to relate to their teenage children.

(٢) يُوَثِّرُ فِي.

e.g. What I'm interested in is how these proposals relate to me personally.

relate to (sth.)

(١) يَرْتَبِطُ (بِمَوْضُوعٍ).

e.g. Documents related to the case were stolen from the defence lawyer's car.

٢) يَرْبُطُ نَهْيًا بَيْنَ حَدِيثَيْنِ. يَتَّفَاعَلُ.

e.g. The culture that he describes is so different from mine that I sometimes find it difficult to relate to.

relieve (sb.) of (sth.) (تَعْيِيرٌ رَسْمِيٌّ)

relieves, relieving, relieved  
relieve of

١) يُخَلِّصُ مِنْ مُشْكَلَةٍ مَثَلًا.

e.g. I was glad to be relieved of the responsibility for making that decision.

١) يُعْفِي سَخْصًا مِنْ وِظْمَتِهِ.

e.g. The general was relieved of his command and sent home in disgrace.

٢) كَوَيْلٌ سَيْئًا تَفِيلاً عَنْ سَخْصٍ تُرِيحُهُ. تَعَاوَنَةٌ.

e.g. Let me relieve you of your bag.

rely on/ upon (sth./ sb.)

relies, relying, relied

rely on/ upon

١) بَعْتَمِدُ عَلَى.

e.g. They rely on Mick's income for basics like food.

١) يَتَكَلَّمُ بَعْتَمِدُ عَلَى مَعُونَةٍ.

e.g. You can't rely on the weather at this time of year.

remember (sb.) to (sb.) (never in continuous tenses)

remembers, remembering, remembered  
remember to

بَلَّغَ سَلَامِي إِلَى.

e.g. Remember me to your parents when you see them next.

remind (sb.) or (sb./ sth.) (never in continuous tenses)

reminds, reminded  
remind of

يُذَكِّرُ.

e.g. She reminds me of a teacher I used to have.

render down (sth.) or render (sth.) down

renders, rendering, rendered

render down

يَحْوَلُ أَوْ يُنَوِّبُ (الدُّهْنَ) بِالْحَرَازَةِ.

e.g. The fat is rendered down and then used as a base for cosmetics.

render into (sth.) (تَعْيِيرٌ رَسْمِيٌّ)

يُتَرْجَمُ إِلَى لُغَةٍ أُخْرَى.

e.g. The letter had been rendered into French by an inexpert translator.

render up

(الْقَائِدُ) يَسَلِّمُ (الْقَلْعَةَ).

e.g. The captain has rendered up his castle to the enemy.

renege on

reneges, reneging, reneged

يَنْكُثُ بِالْوَعْدِ.

e.g. By increasing taxes, the government has reneged on the promises it made during the election campaign.

rent out (sth.) or rent (sth.) out

rents, renting, rented

rent out

يُؤَجِّرُ.

e.g. She rents out boats to tourists during the summer season.

repair to (swb.) (تَعْيِيرٌ قَدِيمٌ)

repairs, repairing, repaired

repair to

يَنْتَقِلُ إِلَى مَكَانٍ آخَرَ (عَرُفَةٌ أُخْرَى مَثَلًا).

e.g. Shall we repair to the drawing room for coffee?

report back

reports, reporting, reported

يُبَلِّغُ خَبْرًا طُوبَى مِنْهُ. يُرْسِلُ تَفْرِيرًا عَنِ الْحَدَثِ.

e.g. I've been asked to report back on what goes on at the meeting.

report to (sb.)

تَكُونُ حَتَّى رِئَاسَةَ (سَخْصٍ مَا).

e.g. As head of the sales team she reports only to the managing director.

reside in (sb./ sth.) (never in continuous tenses) (تَعْيِيرٌ رَسْمِيٌّ)

resides, resided

reside in

(صِفَةٌ) تَكْمُنُ فِي (السَخْصِ) مُؤَسَّسَةً.. إلخ.

e.g. The power ultimately resides in the army that put this government into office.

resign yourself to (sth.) (always reflexive)  
**resigns, resigning, resigned**  
 resign to

بَسْتَسْلِمُ لِهْ بِرَوْضِ نَفْسِهْ عَلَيَّ.

e.g. Eventually you just resign yourself to being single.

resolve into

**resolves, resolving, resolved**

خُلِّلْ سَسِيءٌ إِلَى عَنَاصِرِهْ.

e.g. The mixture gradually resolves into two separate compounds.

resolve itself into (sth.) (always reflexive)

بُغْيَرُ بِحَوْلِ.

e.g. As you watch it this mass of coloured dots resolves itself into a definite shape.

resonate with (sth.) (تَغْيِيرٌ رَسْمِيٌّ)

**resonates, resonating, resonated**

resonate with

سَسِيءٌ أَوْ مَبْنَى يَكُونُ ذَا مَرَاتِبَا خَاصَّةً.

e.g. This building standing in the oldest quarters of the town resonates with historic significance.

resort to (sth./ doing sth.)

**resorts, resorting, resorted**

resort to

بَلَّجَا إِلَى.

e.g. I had to resort to threats to get my money buck.

rest on/ upon

**rests, resting, rested**

عَقِيدَةٌ مَثَلًا تُبْنَى عَلَى اِعْتِقَادٍ مَا.

e.g. Christianity rests on the belief that Jesus was the son of god.

rest on/ upon (sb./ sth.)

بِحَدَقٍ. يَنْبَتِ النَّظَرُ.

e.g. His eyes rested on a short, slim, pretty woman.

rest up

**rests, resting, rested**

rest up

(١) (تَغْيِيرٌ قَدِيمٌ) يُقْضَى فِتْرَةٌ نَمَاهَةٌ بَعْدَ اَلْمَرَضِ.

e.g. The doctor had said she should rest up for awhile.

(١) يَسْتَرْيِحُ (قَبْلَ مَبَارَاةٍ مَثَلًا).

e.g. You'd better go home and rest up before the game this afternoon.

rest with (sb.) (never in continuous tenses)

تَقَعُ اَلْمَسْئُولِيَّةُ عَلَى عَائِقٍ.

e.g. The final decision rests with the patient.

result in

**results, resulting, resulted**

بُؤْدَى. يَنْتُجُ عَنْ.

e.g. Last year in Philippines earthquakes and tidal waves resulted in the deaths of more than 6000 people.

rev up (sth.) or rev (sth.) up

**revs revving, revved**

rev up

يَزِيدُ سُرْعَةَ اَلْحَرْكِ.

e.g. He revved up the engine and drove off.

rev up (sb./ sth.) or rev (sb./ sth.) up

يُسْرِعُ. يَزِيدُ مِنْ سُرْعَةٍ.

e.g. Both teams are revving up for the championship.

revel in (sth.)

**revels, revelling, revelled (reveling,**

**reveled)**

revel in

بَبْتِهَاجٍ. يَفْرَحُ بِـ.

e.g. She revelled in her new found freedom.

revenge yourself on (sb.) (تَغْيِيرٌ رَسْمِيٌّ)

**revenges, revenging, revenged**

revenge on

بَشَأَلٍ يَنْتَقِمُ. يَزِدُ اَلْإِهَانَةَ.

e.g. This only increased his desire to be revenged on the murderous duke.

revert to (sth./ doing sth.)

**reverts, reverting, reverted**

revert to

(١) يَعُودُ أَوْ يَرْجِعُ لِحَالَةٍ أَوْ لِمَارَسَةِ سَابِقَةٍ.

e.g. Why does the conversation have to revert to money all the time.

(أ) يَرْتَدُّ إِلَى صِفَةٍ (سَيِّئَةٍ) كَانَ عَلَيْهَا.

e.g. Only one of the former prisoners reverted to crime.

revert to (sb.)

مَنْكَ تَعُودُ لِصَاحِبِهِ. تَعُودُ لِمَالِكِ سَابِقُ أَوْ وَرَثَتِي.

e.g. When I die, the house will revert to you.

revolve around/ round (sth./ sb.)

revolves, revolving, revolved

revolve around/ round

بَدُورِ حَوْلِ مَوْضُوعٍ أَوْ نَسَاطِ مَثَلًا.

e.g. Her life revolves round her husband and six children.

e.g. The trouble with John is that he thinks the world revolves around him.

rid (sth./ sb.) of (sth.)

ridding, rids, rid or rided, rid

rid of/ rids

يُحَرِّمُ بِخُلُوصٍ.

e.g. The new government promised to rid the country of corruption.

riddle (sb./ sth.) with (sth.)

riddles, riddling, riddled

riddle with

بِخُرْمٍ يَنْقُبُ نُقُوبًا عَيِيَّةً.

e.g. The car was damaged by fire and riddled with bullets.

be riddled with (sth.) (always passive)

الْفَسَادُ يَنْتَشِرُ فِي كُلِّ مَكَانٍ.

e.g. The old regime was riddled with corruption.

ride on (sth.)

riding, rode, ridden

ride on/ rides

بِعَنَمِدٍ.

e.g. Thousands of jobs may ride on these seemingly unimportant decisions.

ride out

يَجْتَازُ بِأَمَانٍ.

e.g. Many companies did not manage to ride out the recession.

ride up

يَرْتَفِعُ (طَرَفُ الثَّوْبَةِ مَثَلًا) فَلَا يَغْطِي الْجِسْمَ.

e.g. This kind of dress always seems to ride up at the back.

riffle through (sth.)

riffles, riffling, riffled

riffle through

تَبَحَّثَ بِسُرْعَةٍ خِلَالَ أَوْزَانٍ مَثَلًا.

e.g. He riffled through his notes trying to find the information she wanted.

rifle through (sth.)

بَبَحْثٍ عَنِ شَيْءٍ بِسُرْعَةٍ بِنِيَّةِ السَّرِقَةِ.

e.g. Thieves had rifled through their baggage, but had taken nothing.

rig out (sb.) or rig (sb.) out (تعبير قديم)

rigs, rigging, rigged

rig out

(أ) يَكْسُو مَلَابِيسَ غَيْرَ عَادِيَّةٍ.

e.g. I don't know where she was going but she was rigged out in the most amazing silver suit.

(أ) طَفْمٌ مَلَابِيسٍ.

rig-out (n.)

rig up (sth.) or rig (sth.) up (عامية)

(أ) يَرْكَبُ. يُنْبِتُ جِهَارًا.

e.g. Johnny had managed to rig up a cooker in the corner of the barn.

(أ) يَضَعُ. يَعِدُّ حُطَّةً.

e.g. He can rig up all sorts of gadgets if you ask him.

e.g. The terrorists rigged up a booby-trap for the security forces.

ring (sb.) back (never passive)

rings, ringing, rung

ring back

تُعَبِدُ الْاِتِّصَالَ تَلِفُونِيًّا. تَتَّصِلُ ثَانِيَةً.

e.g. I am busy now I'll ring you back in ten minutes.

ring in

(أ) تَتَّصِلُ تَلِفُونِيًّا بِحَلِّ عَمَلِكَ عَادَةً لِلاَعْتِدَارِ.

e.g. Daniel just rang in sick.

١٢) يَدُقُ (يَقْرَعُ الْأَجْرَاسَ) إِذْنَانَا بِقُدُومِ الْعَامِ الْجَدِيدِ.

e.g. The Scots like to ring in The New Year.

ring off

يُنْهِي مَكَالَةً تَلِفُونِيَّةً.

e.g. I'd better ring off now.

ring out

(الصُّوت) يَدْوِي، يَصْدَحُ.

e.g. Three shots suddenly rang out.

ring round

يَتَّصِلُ تَلِفُونِيًّا بِعِدَّةِ أَشْخَاصٍ (عَادَةً لِتَحْصُلِ عَلَى مَعْلُومَةٍ).

e.g. I thought I'd ring round a few airlines and get the cheapest flight.

ring up (sb.) or ring (sb.) up

يُسَجِّلُ الْمُبْلَغَ الْمَكْفُوعَ (فِي آلَةِ تَسْجِيلِ الْحِسَابِ).

e.g. The cashier rang up 20 p for the butter.

ring up (sth.) (عَاقِبَةٌ)

تَحْصُلُ عَلَى كَمِّيَّةٍ خَاصَّةٍ مِنْ أَشْيَاءَ.

e.g. The Yankees rang up five runs in the third inning.

rinse out (sth.)

rinses, rinsing, rinsed

rinse out

١) يَسْطَفُ (يُرْزِلُ الصَّابُونَ).

e.g. You haven't rinsed the sweater out properly

١٢) يَغْسِلُ (الْكُوبَ) مِنَ الدَّائِلِ بِسُرْعَةٍ.

e.g. I'll just rinse these glasses out and leave them to dry.

rip into (sb./ sth.) (عَاقِبَةٌ)

rips, ripping, ripped

rip into

تَنْقِدُ شَخْصًا أَوْ عَمَلًا بِفَسْوَةٍ وَكَأَنَّكَ تَرْتَفِعُ.

e.g. His latest novel has been ripped into by the critics.

rip off (sb.) or rip (sb.) off

١) يَسْرِقُ، يَنْهَبُ، يَنْشِلُ.

e.g. Taxi drivers love foreigners because they know they can rip them off.

١٢) عَمَلِيَّةٌ نَهَبٌ.

e.g. Rip-off (n.).

rip off (sb./ sth.) or rip (sb./ sth.) off (عَاقِبَةٌ)

١) يَسْرِقُ أَفْكَارَ شَخْصٍ أَوْ أَحَدٍ مُبْتَكِرِيهِ عَادَةً لِيَلْتَكْسِبَ.

e.g. As a singer he has nothing at all he can call his own-he just rips off Michael Jackson.

rip off (sth.) or rip (sth.) off

١) يَخْلَعُ قِطْعَةً مَلَابِسٍ بِسُرْعَةٍ وَإِهْمَالٍ.

e.g. He turns to face the camera and smiles that smile that makes you want to rip his shirt off.

١٢) يَسْرِقُ.

e.g. He rips stuff off from supermarkets all the time.

١٣) نَطَقَ.

e.g. He ripped off an oath.

rip through (sth.)

يَمْرُقُ بِسُرْعَةٍ مُحْدِنًا خَسَائِرَ.

e.g. The bomb ripped through the building leaving eleven people dead.

rip up (sth.) or rip (sth.) up

١) يَمْرُقُ.

e.g. He ripped up all her letters and photos.

١٢) يَخْلَعُ عَنْ، يَنْزِعُ (سِجَّاتَهُ مِنْ عَلَى الْأَرْضِ).

e.g. We ripped up the carpets and laid a new wooden floor.

rise above (sth.)

rises, rising, rose, risen

rise above

١) يَسْمُو عَلَى، يَتَقَبَّلُ الْمَخَافَاتَ وَيَتَرَفَعُ عَنْهَا.

e.g. He has taken a lot of criticism in the press recently but miraculously has risen above it.

١٢) يَرْتَفِعُ فِي الْمُرْكَزِ أَوْ الْوَيْجَمَةِ عَنْ أُمَّثَالِهِ.

e.g. The writing has an intelligence and behaviour which means that it rises above the level of most romantic fiction.

rise up

(١) (السُّعْب) يَتَوَّجَّه.

e.g. He called on the people to rise up against their oppressors.

(٢) (الجبال) تَرْتَفِعُ إِلَى أَعْلَى.

e.g. Snow capped mountains rose up in the distance.

rock up (عاشق)

rocks, rocking, rocked

rock up

بَتَمَلَّجِلْ بِهَتَمَزْ بِلَوْتِ النَّظَرِ بِالنَّجَسِ أَوْ الْحَرَكَةِ.

e.g. She rocked up to the party dressed in tight leather trousers.

roll about/ around (عاشق)

rolls, rolling, rolled  
roll about/ around

بَضْحَكَ بِبَشْدَةٍ.

e.g. Jim told us a funny story and he had us rolling around.

Roll around/ round

بِنَقْضِي الْوَقْتِ وَالْحَدَثِ. يَأْتِي لَأَيَّةٍ أَوْ مَرَّةٍ أُخْرَى.

e.g. When the next elections rolls around the democrats will be in a stronger position.

roll back (sth.) or roll (sth.) back

(١) يُضْعَفُ (سِيَّاسَةً) بِجَعْلِهَا تَرَاجِعَ.

e.g. A new economic policy would roll back state ownership of resources.

(٢) يُخَفِّضُ تَكَلْفَةَ أَوْ سِغَرَ شَيْءٍ.

e.g. The steel industry rolled back prices last month.

roll back

(الجيش) يَتَرَاجِعُ.

e.g. The attacking troops rolled back.

roll in

(١) (النُّقُودُ) تَدُورُ وَتَزْدَادُ.

e.g. He only set up the business last year and the money's already rolling in.

(٢) (السُّحُبُ أَوْ الضُّبَابُ) يَظْهَرُ بِكَمِّيَّاتٍ كَبِيرَةٍ.

e.g. The sky darkened as the clouds rolled in.

roll into (swh.)

roll in

(١) يَتَحَرَّكُ عَلَى عَجَلَاتٍ.

e.g. People fled the city as the enemy tanks rolled in.

(٢) (عَامِيَّةٌ) يَجْلُ مَتَلَخَّرًا وَيَدْخُلُ مُتَرْتِّحًا.

e.g. Tuby had been drinking and rolled in at three in the morning.

roll on

تَدُورُ الْأَيَّامُ دَوْرَانَهَا.

e.g. The years rolled on and the children grew up and left home.

roll out (sth.) or roll (sth.) out

(١) يَرْقُقُ (العَجِيْنَةَ) بِالْحِجَاةِ (التَّشَابَهَ ع.م.).

e.g. Roll out the pastry and place it in the bottom of a pie dish.

(٢) يَفُكُ لَفَّهُ وَيَبْسُطُهَا عَلَى الْأَرْضِ.

e.g. The boys rolled out the ground sheet for the tent and laid it on the grass.

(٣) تُنْتِجُ نَوْعًا جَدِيدًا مِنَ الْمُنْتَجَاتِ وَتَعْرِضُهَا عَلَى الْجُمُهورِ لِلشَّرَاءِ.

e.g. Cosmetic companies roll out new make up colours every few months.

roll out (sb.) or roll (sb.) up

(عَامِيَّةٌ) تَعُدُّ لِشَخْصٍ مُهِمَّةِ الْفُرْصَةِ لِيَتَكَلَّمَ فِي مَضَاحِيكَ أَوْ مَنَاقِبِكَ.

e.g. They rolled out their best speakers for the fund raiser last night.

roll (sb./ sth.) over

يَقْلِبُ إِلَى الْجَانِبِ الْأَخْرَ.

e.g. They rolled over the body to see who it was.  
roll over (sth.) or roll (sth.) over

(١) تُعِيدُ اسْتِنْمَارَ الْأَمْوَالِ فِي الْبَنْكِ بَدَلًا مِنْ اسْتِلامِهَا.

e.g. When their savings bond matures, they'll roll it over for a new one.

(٢) تُؤَجَّلُ دَفْعُ دَيْنٍ إِلَى تَارِيخٍ جَدِيدٍ.

e.g. The banks agreed that debts from my father's estate could be rolled over.

٣) تُؤَجِّلُ دَفْعَ فَيْمَةِ جَائِزَةِ إِلَى أُسْبُوعٍ آخَرَ.  
e.g. If nobody wins they just roll over the prize money to the next week.

roll up (sth.) or roll (sth.) up

١) يَلْفُ سَبِيئًا عَلَى سَكْلِ أُسْطُوَانَةٍ أَوْ كُرَةٍ.  
e.g. Could you roll up that string for me?

١) تَسْمُرُ أَكْمَامَ قَمِيصِكَ أَوْ بَنْطَلُوكَ.  
e.g. He rolled up his trousers and waded into the water.

roll up

بِتَدْفِقِ (السَّبَّاحِ مَمْلًا) بِأَعْدَادٍ كَبِيرَةٍ.  
e.g. Crowds rolled up to see the stars arriving at the charity ball.

romp through

romps, romping, romped

romp through

١) يَعْمَلُ بِسُرْمَةٍ وَيَدُونُ جَهْدًا.  
e.g. Rory romped through his exams.

١) يَتَبَوَّنُ فَرَحًا.  
e.g. The children are always romping about.

root about/ around

بَبَحَثَ عَنِ يَفْتَشُ مَا بَيْنَ الْأَشْيَاءِ.  
e.g. She was rooting around in her drawer for a red pencil.

root for

بِحَبْسِي. يُهَلِّلُ (الْفَرِيقِ).  
e.g. The fans were rolling out in large intervals to root for their team.

be rooted in (sth.) (always passive)

root in

بِنُشَأَ عَنِ.  
e.g. His prejudices are all rooted in ignorance.

root out

١) يَنْتَزِعُ. يَفْتَلِعُ مِنَ الْجُدُورِ يَسْتَأْصِلُ.  
e.g. It is our aim to root out corruption.

١) (عَامِّيَّةً) تَبْحَثُ عَنِ شَيْءٍ وَتَجِدُهُ بِصُعُوبَةٍ.  
e.g. He rooted out an old pair of shorts to lend me.

root up (sth.) or root (sth.) up

بِفَتْلَعِ مِنَ الْأَضَلِّ أَوْ مِنَ الْجُدُورِ.  
e.g. He's spent all after noon rooting up last years spinach plants.

rope (sb.) into (sth./ doing sth.)

rope in (sb.) or rope (sb.) in

بُفْنِعِ (شَخْصًا) بِهِ يَدْفَعُهُ إِلَى (عَمَلِ شَيْءٍ).  
e.g. She got herself roped in to serve tea at the fête.

rope off (sth.) or rope (sth.) off

تُفْصِلُ مِنْطَقَةً مُعَيَّنَةً (عَمَّا يُحِيطُ بِهَا).  
e.g. This area has been roped off for the judges to use.

rope together

بُؤْتِقُ. يُقَيِّدُ. يَرْبِطُ (الْحَيَوَانَاتِ بِالْحَيَالِ).  
e.g. The animals have been roped together.

rope up

مُتَسَلِّقُو الْحَيَالِ يُسَبِّكُونَ أَنْفُسَهُمْ. يَرْبِطُونَ أَنْفُسَهُمْ بِالْحَيَالِ.  
e.g. The climbers roped up and began the ascent of the cliff-face.

rough out (sth.) or rough (sth.) out

roughs, roughing, roughed

rough out

بِرَسْمِ سَكْلًا أَوْ لِيًا أَوْ تَقْرِيْبًا لِتَضْوِيمِ. بِرَسْمِ الْخُطُوطِ الْقَرِيْبَةِ أَوْ مَسْوَدَةٍ.  
e.g. I've roughed out a battle play for the children to perform.

rough up (sb.) or rough (sb.) up

بِعَامَلِ بِخُسُوفَةٍ أَوْ غِلْظَةٍ.  
e.g. They didn't kill him, they just roughed him up a bit as a warning.

rough in (sth.) or rough (sth.) in

بِحَدِّدِ مَقَالِمِ (الْمُنْظَرِ) دُونَ رَسْمِ التَّفَاصِيلِ.  
e.g. If you look closely you can see where she roughed in a few trees next to the lake.

round down (sth.) or round (sth.) down

rounds, rounding, rounded

round down

بِحَقْضِ الثَّمَنِ يَجْبُرُ الْكَنْسَ مِنْ ٨.١٠٠ إِلَى ٨.٠٠٠ جَنِيَهَاتٍ مَمْلًا.  
e.g. They rounded it down to 30.000.

round off (sth.) or round (sth.) off

(١) يُخْتَم. يُخْتَم. يُنْهَى (الْمُتَابِرَةَ مَثَلًا).

e.g. The debate was rounded off by the chairman.

(٢) يُجْعَلُ الشَّيْءَ لِلتَّبَابِ دَائِرِيًّا.

e.g. He used a special machine to round off the corners of the old table.

(٣) نُخَفِّضُ رَقْمًا إِلَى أَقْرَبِ رَقْمٍ كَالِإِلِيسُوهَاةِ الْحِسَابِ.

e.g. The total had been rounded off to make the calculations easier.

round on/ upon (sb.)

نَسْتَبِيرُ فِجَاءً وَتَهْلُجِمُ شَخْصًا.

e.g. I saw her suddenly round on him, kicking and scratching furiously at him.

round out (sth.) or round (sth.) out

يُكْمِلُ مَجْمُوعَةَ أَشْيَاءٍ مَثَلًا (طَلْعَمِ الْإِخ).

e.g. He bought a pair of porcelain plates to round out the collection.

round up (sb./ sth.) or round (sb./ sth.) up

يُجْمَعُ أَشْخَاصًا أَوْ حَيَوَانَاتٌ بِقُوَّةِ بِحَمَلَةٍ لِعَمَلَاتٍ لـ

e.g. The security forces are rounding up suspects.

**round-up (n.)**

round up (sth.) or round (sth.) up

يُقَرَّبُ إِلَى عَدَدٍ صَاحِبِ.

e.g. It's 19.50 but we'll round that up to 20.00.

roust out

routs, routing, routed.

يُكْرَهُ شَخْصًا عَلَى الظُّهُورِ يُوقِطُ شَخْصًا مِنْ نَوْمِهِ.

e.g. His wife had to roust him out of bed.

rub along (تغيبه قويم)

يَتَقَابَشُ مَعَ الْآخَرِينَ.

e.g. They seem to rub along together okay even through the flat if very small.

rub down

يُنْظَفُ بِلِجَافٍ أَوْ الْفَرَكَ. يَنْقَمُ الْخَشَبَ مَثَلًا.

e.g. Rub down the window frames before you paint them.

rub down (sb.) or rub (sb.) down

يُدَلِّكُ (الْحِسْمَ مَثَلًا بَعْدَ الرِّبَاطَةِ).

e.g. The coach rubbed him down after the long race.

**rub down (n.)**

rub (sth.) in

rub in

يَزِيدُ وَيُؤَيِّدُ فِي مَوْضِعٍ (خُصُوصًا إِذَا كَانَ مَكْرُوهًا).

e.g. Look, I know it was stupid of me but there's no need to keep rubbing it in.

rub (sth.) into (sth.)

rub in (sth.) or rub (sth.) in

(١) يَنْعَكَ. يَدْهِنُ. (الرَّيْتِ أَوْ الْمَرْهَمِ).

e.g. She gently rubbed the ointment in.

(٢) تَخْلِطُ الدَّقِيقَ وَالسَّمْنَ بِدَعْوِيَّتِهِمَا بِأَصَابِعِكَ.

e.g. Rub in the fat and then slowly start to add the water.

rub off

(أَخْلَاقَهُ) تَنْعَكِسُ عَلَى شَخْصٍ (صَدِيقٍ مَثَلًا).

e.g. I hope his good manners will rub off on his friend.

rub out

يُنْحَو. يُزِيلُ الْكِتَابَةَ.

e.g. It's in pencil so you can rub it out when you need to.

rub out (sb.) or rub (sb.) out (عَاقِبَتُهُ سَوِيَّةً)

يَبْتَدُ. يُزِيلُ مِنَ الْوُجُودِ. يَفْتُل.

e.g. Her husband had been rubbed out by the mafia.

rub up against (sb.)

لَكَتَكَ بِشَخْصٍ جُسْمَانِيًّا ابْتِغَاءً لِنِقْمَةِ الْإِنْسِيَّةِ.

e.g. He remembered how she had rubbed up against him at the party.

ruck up (sth.) or ruck (sth.) up

يُنْفِي أَوْ يَجْعَدُ (بِكْرَمِشِ ع.م).

e.g. Her dress was all rucked up at the back.

ruffle (sth.) or ruffle (sth.) up

بَنُكَشُ. بَنُفُشُ. يُسَعِّثُ (الشَّعْرُ).

e.g. Sensing danger, the bird ruffled up its feathers.

rule off (sth.) or rule (sth.) off

تَضَعُ حَظًّا حَتَّى فُفْرَةٍ مُعَبَّئَةٍ مَكْتُوبَةٍ. بُغْلِقُ  
(حِسَابًا فِي الْمَصْرُفِ).

e.g. The account has been ruled off.  
rule out (sth.) or rule (sth.) out

بَسْتَبَعِدُ. بِشَطْبِ.

e.g. The police had not ruled him out as a suspect.

rule out (sth.) or rule (sth.) out

يَجْعَلُ مِنَ الْمَسْتَحِيلِ حَدُوثَ شَيْءٍ.

e.g. Dad's leg injury rules out a skiing holiday this year.

rumble on

rumble, rumbling, rumbled

يُحَدِّثُ صَجِيحًا. يُدَوِّي.

e.g. The scandal over his will had been rumbling on for years.

run across (sb.)

runs, running, ran, run  
run across

تُقَابِلُ شَخْصًا مُصَادَفَةً.

e.g. I ran across a friend of mine in town the other day.

run after (sb./ sth.)

تَعْدُو وَرَاءَ شَخْصٍ مُحَاوِلًا لِالْحَاقِ بِو.

e.g. I ran after him with a pile of papers that he'd left behind.

run after (sb.) (عاصية)

يُلاحِقُ (النِّسَاءَ لِإِقَامَةِ عَلاَقَاتٍ غَرَامِيَّةٍ).

e.g. He's always running after unsuitable women.

run along (بصيفة الأمر)

(لِلأَطْفَالِ) انْهَبُوا عَنِّي.

e.g. Run along now children, I've got work to do.

run around with (sb.)

يُرَافِقُ أَوْ يُصَاحِبُ.

e.g. I'm not sure I like the gang he's running around with.

run around/ round (عاصية)

يَجُولُ بَيْنَ أَعْمَالٍ كَثِيرَةٍ.

e.g. I've been running around getting things ready for this party we're having.

run around/ round after

يَقُومُ بِأَعْمَالٍ كَثِيرَةٍ بِسِتْطِيعِ أَدَائِهَا بِتَفْسِيهِ.

e.g. I seem to spend most of my time running around after the kids.

run away

(١) يَفِرُّ يَجْرِي بِسُرْعَةٍ.

e.g. He turned and ran away as fast as he could.

(٢) يَهْرَبُ.

e.g. When she was thirteen she ran away from home.

(٣) يَتَمَلَّصُ مِنَ (الْمُسْتَوْلِيَةِ).

e.g. You're never going to solve the problems by running away from them.

(٤) يَنْصَرِفُ لِتَجَنُّبِ عَمَلِ شَيْءٍ.

e.g. I might need you in a moment David, so don't run away.

run away with (sb.) (عاصية)

(١) تَهْرَبُ مَعَ شَخْصٍ لِيَعْبِثَ مَعَهُ أَوْ الزَّوْاجِ.

e.g. She ran away with him when she was just seventeen.

(٢) (إِنْسَانًا) يَجْمَعُ بِوِ الْخَيْتَالِ أَوْ تَقْوَدُهُ الْمُسَاعِرَ إِلَى الْفَيْتَامِ بِقَمَلِ خَاطِبِي.

e.g. Sometimes my imagination runs away with me and I convince myself they're having an affair.

run away with (sth.)

(١) يَسْرِقُ (الْأَمْوَالَ) وَيَهْرَبُ.

e.g. His partner ran away with all the money they had worked so hard to make.

(٢) (عَامِيَّةً) يَقُومُ بِجَانِزَةٍ بِسُهُولَةٍ.

e.g. Once again Steve runs away with the title.

(٣) (تَغْيِيرَ أَمْرِيكِيٍّ) تُوَدِّي عَمَلًا وَتَمُوز بِكُلِّ الْحَبِّ وَالْأَسْتِيْحْسَانِ.

e.g. The audience loved them-their double act ran away with the show.

run (sth.) by (sb.) (عَاهِدَةٌ)

run by

تُعِيدَ عَزَمَنَ مَوْضُوعَ مَا عَلَى سَخْصِ لِيُذَلِّي بِرَأْيِهِ.

e.g. If you've got a moment I'd like to run a few ideas by you.

run down (sb.) or run (sb.) down

بِضَمِّمِ بِنُوسِ (بِالسِّيَّارَةِ).

e.g. He was run down as he was crossing the road.

run down (sb./ sth.) or run (sb./ sth.) down (عَاهِدَةٌ)

(١) تَنْتَقِدُ سَخْصًا أَوْ سَبِيئًا ظُلْمًا.

e.g. Whatever the government do the press is going to run them down.

(٢) (عَامَّةً) جَدَّ سَبِيئًا بَحَثَتْ عَنْهُ مَدَّةً طَوِيلَةً.

e.g. After five or six calls I managed to run him down at an address in Rome.

run down (sth.) or run (sth.) down

(١) يُقَالُ مِنْ حَجْمِ مَسْرُوعِ خَارِيٍّ حَتَّى يُغْلِقَهُ يَهَابًا.

e.g. He had decided to run the business down.

(٢) بِسْتَنْوِدِ.

e.g. Shops are starting to run down their stocks.

run down (sth.) or run (sth.) down

(حِجَارَةَ الْبَطَّارِيَّةِ) تَنْفَعُ. تُمْرُغُ.

e.g. If you leave your car lights on, you'll run the batteries down.

run down (sth.)

تُلْفِي نَظْرَةً عَلَى (قَائِمَةٍ مَثَلًا) لِيَتَأَكَّدَ بِهَا فِيهَا.

e.g. Just running down the list of candidates here I can exclude four of them straight away.

run for (sth.)

تَتَقَدَّمُ لَانْتِخَابِ مَرْكَزِ عَامِ.

e.g. He ran for governor of the state four years ago.

run for it (عَاهِدَةٌ)

يَفِرُّ هَارِبًا.

e.g. There's someone coming. Run for it!

run in (sb.) or run (sb.) in (عَاهِدَةٌ)

السُّرْبَةُ جَدَّ الْمُتَّوَمِ وَتَقْبِضَ عَلَيْهِ.

e.g. The leader of the gang was run in last summer.

run in (sth.) or run (sth.) in

يُلَيِّنُ مُحَرِّكَ السِّيَّارَةِ.

e.g. I'm still running the car in so I am driving fairly slowly.

run into (sb.)

تَتَقَابَلُ مَعَ سَخْصٍ بِالصُّدْفَةِ.

e.g. I ran into an old neighbour of mine at the garage this afternoon.

run into (sth.)

(١) تَصْدِيمِ سَخْصًا (بِسِّيَّارَةِ مَثَلًا) كَوْنٍ قُصْدًا.

e.g. I couldn't stop in time and ran into the car in front.

(٢) التَّبْلُغُ أَوْ سِغَرُ الشَّيْءِ بِصِلِّ إِلَى. يُقَارِبُ فِي مَجْمُوعِهِ.

e.g. Production costs often run into hundreds of thousands of pounds.

(٣) يُوَاجِهُ صُعُوبَاتٍ. يَمْرُجِحَتُهُ.

e.g. Both companies have since run into financial difficulties.

run off

(١) يَؤُونُ يَهْرَبُ.

e.g. We would throw stones at the window and then run off.

(٢) (عَامَّةً) يَهْرَبُ مِنْ مَكَانٍ خَوْفًا.

e.g. You're not going to run off and leave me to do this on my own are you?

run (sb./ sth.) off (sth.)

يَبْعُدُ يَطْرُدُ (سَخْصًا) أَوْ حَيَوَانًا.

e.g. We had to run the cows off the field before we could play football.

run (sth.) off (sth.)

بُفْرَغُ (الآلَةِ أَوْ الْبَطَّارِيَّةِ) تُفْرَغُ سُحْنَتَهَا.

e.g. It runs off batteries.

run off (sth.) or run (sth.) off

(١) يَسْتَنْسِخُ، يَسْتَخْرِجُ نُسْخًا مِنْ كِتَابٍ.

e.g. I'll run off a few copies of the article and circulate it.

(٢) يَكْتُبُ بِسُرْعَةٍ وَسَهُولَةٍ شَيْئًا صَغِيرًا.

e.g. She can run off a poem on any subject you like in a few minutes.

run off with

تَهْرَبَ مَعَ حَبِيبٍ أَوْ حَبِيبَةٍ إِلَى مَكَانٍ مَا لِلْعَيْشِ مَعًا أَوْ الزَّوْجِ.

e.g. Her first husband ran off with his secretary.

run off with (sth.)

تَسْرِقُ خَفِيَةً.

e.g. He ran off with half the company's money.

run on

(١) يَسْتَمِرُّ لِحَدِّهِ أَطْوَلَ مَا تَتَوَقَّعُ.

e.g. I don't want this meeting to run on too long.

(٢) (تَعْبيرٌ أَمْرِيكِيٌّ) تَنْشَبُ فِي الْكَلَامِ فِي مَوْضُوعٍ فَتَصِيبُ الْمَسْتَمِعَ بِالْمَثَلِ.

e.g. She ran on at great length about her operation.

run out

(١) تَسْتَعْمِلُ كُلَّ مَا عِنْدَكَ فَلَا يَبْقَى مِنْهُ شَيْءٌ.

e.g. We've run out of paper for the photocopier.

(٢) (الْمَوْنُ) تَنْتَهِي. تَنْفَدُ.

e.g. We had to come home because our money ran out.

(٣) الْوَقْتُ (لِلضَّمَانِ أَوْ الْعَقْدِ) يَنْتَهِي.

e.g. My contract runs out in September and I don't know whether to review it.

run out on (sb.)

(الزَّوْجُ الْحَسِيبُ) يَهْجُرُ مَسَبِّبًا أَلَمًا لِلطَّرْفِ الْآخَرِ.

e.g. Her husband ran out on her when the kids were very young.

run over (sb.) (sth.) or run (sb./sth.) over

يُدَوَسُ (بِسَيَّارَةٍ مَثَلًا).

e.g. (Usually passive) He was run over and killed.

run over (sth.)

(١) يَتَصَفَّحُ، يُرَاجِعُ عَلَى عَجَلٍ، يُعِيدُ قِرَاءَةَ (الْمَذْكُورَاتِ) بِسُرْعَةٍ.

e.g. We'd better run over what we are going to say as our introduction.

(٢) تُلْخِصُ أَوْ تَسْرُحُ شَيْئًا لِشَخْصٍ بِسُرْعَةٍ.

e.g. I'll just run over the main points of the article.

run over

(١) (السَّائِلُ) يَتَدَفَّقُ مِنَ الْإِنَاءِ، يَطْفَحُ.

e.g. I turned the taps off because the bath was almost running over.

(٢) تَسْتَمِرُّ فِي (الاجْتِمَاعِ) أَكْثَرَ مِنَ الْوَقْتِ الْمُحَدَّدِ.

e.g. I don't want this meeting to run over so I'll be brief.

run through

(١) يُرَاجِعُ، يَتَدَرَّبُ عَلَى (تَمْيِيزِيَّةٍ).

e.g. We had to stay behind at the end of the rehearsal to run through a couple of scenes.

(٢) تَقُومُ بِسْرُحِ أَوْ قِرَاءَةِ شَيْءٍ بِسُرْعَةٍ لِشَخْصٍ.

e.g. I'll just run through what I've written with you and see if you've anything to add.

(٣) نُضَيِّعُ، نُبَدِّدُ (النُّورَ).

e.g. In just under six months he'd run through all the money his father had left him.

(٤) صَفَّةٌ تَسْرِي فِي شَيْءٍ مَا.

e.g. Sadly racism runs right through society.

run through (sb.)

شُعُورٌ يَجْتَاخُ مَجْمُوعَةَ مِنَ النَّاسِ.

e.g. As the actor said the line, a shiver ran through the audience.

run (sb.) through (تعبير أوبى)

يَقْزُ (سَيْفًا) فِي (عَدُوِّهِ).

e.g. He lunged forward and ran him through with his sword.

run to (sb.)

يُبَايِرُ بِطَلَبِ الْكُوفَةِ.

e.g. I'm thirty-one. I can't keep running to my parents every time something goes wrong.

run to (sth.) (never in continuous tenses)

(١) (الْزُرَّة) تَبْلُغُ نَحْوَ (آلافِ الْجَنِيَّهَاتِ) الَّتِي تَبْلُغُ مَقْدَارَهَا (كَذَا).

e.g. A meal with wine might run to 60 a head.

(٢) تَقْدِيرَ عَلَى بِسْرَاءِ شَيْءٍ مِيرَاثِيَّتِكَ تَسْمَحُ بِذَلِكَ.

e.g. He earns a decent wage but it certainly doesn't run to two houses.

(٣) (ذَوْكُكَ) يَمِيلُ إِلَى تَمَطِّ مَعَيْنِ.

e.g. I should imagine that your musical taste doesn't run to opera.

run up to

فَجَرِي نَحْوُ شَخْصٍ وَتَوَصَّلَ إِلَيْهِ.

e.g. She ran up to me and put this package in my hands.

run up (sth.) or run (sth.) up

(١) يَفْعَلُ عَلَى تَرَائِمِ الدُّبُونِ عَلَبُو.

e.g. He ran up a lot of debts while he was unemployed.

(٢) يَخْبِطُ الثُّوبَ.

e.g. She can run up a dress in a couple of hours on her sewing machine.

(٣) يَرْفَعُ الْعَلَمَ عَلَى السَّابِرَةِ.

e.g. The British flag was run up on the roof.

(٤) يَرْفَعُ سِغْرَ شَيْءٍ.

e.g. Heavy buying ran the price of stocks up higher than expected.

run up against (sth.)

بِلَاوِي صُعُوبَاتٍ. يَتَصَدَّى لِلْمَشَاكِلِ.

e.g. The community scheme has run up against local opposition.

Rush + particle

يَنْدَفِعُ أَجَاهُ (الْمُسْتَشْفَى مَثَلًا).

e.g. I rushed her off to hospital.

rush at

(١) يَنْدَفِعُ وَيُهَاجِمُ (الْعَدُوَّ مَثَلًا).

e.g. They rushed at the enemy.

(٢) يَنْسَرِعُ فِي (عَمَلٍ مَا).

e.g. He rushed at it with frantic energy.

rush through

(١) يُزْبِلُ (خَبْرًا) عَلَى جَنَاحِ السُّرْعَةِ.

e.g. They rushed the news through.

(٢) يَنْفِلُ (رِجَالًا) عَلَى جَنَاحِ السُّرْعَةِ (لِتَطِيقَةَ الْخَطَرِ).

e.g. They are rushing men through to the danger zone as fast as they can get trucks.

rush up

يَرْتَفِعُ (بِإِيْتَاءِ) بِسُرْعَةٍ.

e.g. The construction company just rushed its buildings up.

rust in

نُذِبَتِ الْمَتَالِيمُ فِي مَكَانِهَا بِفِعْلِ الصِّدَأِ.

e.g. There is a risk that these screws will rust in.

rust up

(السَّابِرَةُ) يَغْطِيهَا الصِّدَأُ.

e.g. This damp climate rusts cars up in no time at all.

Rustle up

يَحْصُلُ عَلَى، يَأْتِي بِ (بَعْضِ الرِّجَالِ مَثَلًا).

e.g. Can you rustle up some men to help us?