

# B b

**babble away**

**babbles, babbling, babbled**

**babble away**

يُكْزِرُ بِكُزْرِ الْكَلَامِ.

e.g. He babbled away about his problems.

**babble on**

يُعِيد وَيَزِيد الْحَدِيثَ عَنِ (مَسْأَلِ مَثَلًا).

e.g. He was babbling on about his lost hopes.

**babble out**

يَنْمَتِم بِكَلِمَاتٍ غَيْرِ مَفْهُومَةٍ. يُعْمِغِم.

e.g. In his fear he babbled out the names of his accomplices.

**back away**

**backs, backing, backed**

**back away**

(١) يَرْجِعُ إِلَى الْوَرَاءِ (عَادَةً مِنَ الْخَوْفِ).

e.g. The horse backed away from the snake

(٢) يَرْجِعُ بِالسَّيَّارَةِ إِلَى الْوَرَاءِ.

e.g. He backed the lorry away, so we could get into the garage

(٣) يَتَرَجَّعُ عَنْ - يَتَنَازَلُ عَنْ (قَرَارِهِ) (عَادَةً مَعَ كَلِمَةٍ (from).

e.g. The government has backed away from plans to increase taxes.

**back down**

يَنْزِلُ بِظَهْرِهِ. يَهْطِطُ بِظَهْرِهِ (مِنْ عَلَى سُلَّمٍ مَثَلًا).

e.g. He backed down carefully, while I held the ladder for him.

**back off**

(١) يَرْجِعُ إِلَى الْخَلْفِ (عَادَةً مِنَ الْخَوْفِ).

e.g. I saw his knife and backed off

(٢) يَنْسَجِبُ مِنْ مَشْرُوعٍ يُفْسِحُ الْمَجَالَ لِغَيْرِهِ لِيَقُومَ بِالْعَمَلِ (عَادَةً بِصِيغَةِ الْأَمْرِ).

e.g. Just back off and let us do this on our own, will you?

(٣) يَنْكُثُ عَنْ عَهْدِهِ. يَتَنَازَلُ عَمَّا وَعَدَ بِهِ.

e.g. The president seems to have backed off from his "no taxes" promise.

**back onto**

**backs, backing, backed**

(الْمَثَلُ) يُطَلُّ عَلَى شَيْءٍ مَا (حَدِيقَةٍ مَثَلًا) مِنَ الْخَلْفِ.

e.g. They've got a beautiful house that backs onto the beach.

**back out**

**backs, backing, backed**

يَرْجِعُ فِي كَلَامِهِ (ع.م.). يَتَخَلَّى عَنْ مَوْفُوعِهِ.

e.g. She's signed the contract so she can't back out now.

**back up**

**backs, backing, backed**

يُضَدِّقُ عَلَى (الْكَلَامِ مَثَلًا).

e.g. I know you're telling the truth, so I'll back you up on that.

**back (sb.) or backs (sb.) up**

(١) يُعِينُ بِشِدَّةٍ مِنْ أَرْزِ شَخْصٍ مَا. يُؤَيِّدُهُ.

e.g. My family backed me up in my fight for compensation

(٢) فِي مَجَالِ التَّوَسُّطِ (يُؤَيِّدِي النَّعْمَ مَعَ مُعْتَبِي أَوْ مُطْرِبِ آخَرَ).

e.g. "Can you back me up on piano?"

**back up (th.) or back (sth.) up**

(١) يُثَبِّتُ صِحَّةَ شَيْءٍ.

e.g. Her findings have been backed up by recent studies.

(٢) تَعْدُّ صَوْرَةَ مِنْ مَعْلُومَاتٍ عَلَى الْكَمِيبِيُوتَرِ حَتَّى لَا تَفْقِدَهَا.

e.g. I back up all my files onto floppy disks.

**back up**

فِي حَالَةِ التَّرَوُّرِ (يَتَكَدَّسُ وَيَتَوَقَّفُ مِنْ بَشِدَّةِ الرَّحَامِ، الْعَرَبِيَّةُ تَرْجِعُ إِلَى الْوَرَاءِ).

e.g. Traffic is starting to back up on both lanes of the motorway.

bag up (sth.) or bag (sth.) up  
bags, bagging, bagged

bag up

بَضَعَ سَبِيئًا فِي حَقَائِبِ.

e.g. We bagged up the vegetables to put in the refrigerator.

bail out (sb.) or bail (sb.) out  
bails, bailing, bailed

bail out

بَدَعَ كَفَالَةَ. يُخْرِجُ شَخْصًا مِنَ السَّجْنِ بِكَفَالَةٍ.

e.g. His wife refused to bail him out.

bail out (sb./sth.) or bail (sb./sth.) out

يَقْدِمُ الْعَوْنَ لِشَخْصٍ أَوْ يُنْقِذُهُ مِنْ وَرْطَةٍ.

e.g. She is in debt and she is asking her friends to bail her out.

bail out (استفعل أمریکي)

تَتَوَقَّفُ عَنِ الْأَنْضَمَامِ لِمَجَاعَةٍ أَوْ مَسَاعَنَتِهِمْ.

e.g. A lot of Bob's friends bailed out on him when he got into trouble.

bail up (sb.) or bail (sb.) up (استفعل لسترالي)

bails, bailing, bailed

(أ) يُوَخِّرُ شَخْصًا عَنِ مَوْعِدٍ. (يُعْطَلُ ع.م.)

e.g. I'm sorry I'm late- your neighbor bailed me up at the gate for half an hour.

(ب) يَهْدِي (شَخْصًا) بِسَدَسٍ وَيَسْرِقُ نُقُودَهُ.

e.g. The prisoner bailed up the guard, took his wallet and fled.

bail out (sth.) or bail (sth.) out  
bails or bailes, bailing, bailed

يَنْزَحُ الْمَاءَ مِنَ الْفَارِبِ مَثَلًا فِي حَالِهِ غُرْقًا.

e.g. It had rained all night and we had to bail the boat out in the morning.

bail out (استفعل أمریکي) (وإنجليزي)

يَفْزِرُ مِنَ الطَّائِرَةِ فِي حَالِهِ حَايَةً.

e.g. The pilot managed to bail out safely.

balance out/ up (sth.) or balance (sth.) out/up

balances, balancing, balanced

balance out/ up

بَسَلَوِي فِي الْكَمِّيَّةِ أَوْ الْيَمِيَّةِ.

e.g. I spend a lot one month and not so much the next and in the end it balances out.

balk at (sth.)/ doing (sth.), balk at (sth.)/ doing (sth.)

balks, balking, balked

balk/ balk at

يَتَوَقَّفُ مَجَاهَةً وَيَرْفُضُ الْمَتَابَعَةَ. يَحْرِنُ (ع.م) يَرْفُضُ الْإِنْفِيَادَ.

e.g. I think that most people would balk at spending so much on a meal.

ball up (sth.)/ (sb.) or ball (sth.)/ (sb.) up  
balls, balling, balled

ball up

يُزِيكُ أَوْ يَتَسَبَّبُ فِي تَعْقِيدِ مَوْضُوعٍ مَا.

e.g. Don't use my computer-you'll ball it up.

ball up

يَكْوَرُ

e.g. He balled up the clay in his hand.

balls up (sth.) or balls (sth.) up

ballsses, ballsing, balled

balls up

يَسِيءُ عَمَلِ شَيْءٍ فَيَفْسِدُ (الآلَةَ مَثَلًا أَوْ الْمَوْضُوعَ).

e.g. I balled up the second interview completely.

band together

bands, banding, banded

band together

يَتَجَمَّعُ (النَّاسُ) بِتَكَثُّلٍ. يُوَحِّدُوا صُفُوفَهُمْ.

e.g. Shoppers in the neighborhood are banding together to make bulk orders.

bandage up (sb./sth.) or bandage (sb./sth.) up

bandages, bandaging, bandaged

bandage up

يَضْمَدُ بِرِبَاطٍ (طِبِّيٍّ مَثَلًا).

e.g. When the girl cut her leg, the nurse bandaged her up and sent her home.

bandy about/ around (sth.) or  
bandy (sth.) about/ around

**bandies, bandying, bandied**

bandy about/ around

بَتَلَّعَبَ بِالْأَلْفَاظِ لِجُؤَلَّرَ فِي الْمُسْتَمْعِ (أَلْفَاظَ لَاقَتْهَا  
الْأَلْسِنَةُ).

e.g. A lot of phrases are bandied about and I wonder if anyone really knows what they mean.

bang about/ around

**bangs, banging, banged**

bang about/ around

بَلَّفَ وَبَدَّورَ فِي مَكَانٍ مُحَدِّثًا ضَوْضَاءَ (دَوْنَهُ ع.م).

e.g. I could hear him banging around in the kitchen.

bang away at (sth.) (اسْتِفْعَالٌ أَمْرِيكِيٌّ)

**bangs, banging, banged**

bang away at

بَقُومَ بِالْعَمَلِ بِتَسَاوٍ وَحَيَوِيَّةٍ (عَامِّيَّة).

e.g. Tom's been banging away at his homework all evening.

bang away at (sb.) (أَمْرِيكِيٌّ عَامِّيَّة)

بَوَّجَهَ كَثِيرًا مِنْ أَسْئَلَةٍ بِهَا عَضَبَ وَتَهَدِيدَ لِمَسْخُصٍ  
مَا.

e.g. The detectives banged away at him for hours.

bang down

**bangs, banging, banged**

بَحَبَّطَ بِعُنْفٍ أَوْ بِقُوَّةٍ (مِنَ الْقَضَبِ).

e.g. Five dollars', he said, banging the glass down on the counter.

bang into (sth.)

**bangs, banging, banged**

bang into

بَضَطَّطِمَ بِشَيْءٍ مَا دُونَ قَضَدٍ.

e.g. I couldn't see where I was going and I kept banging into things.

bang on (عَامِّيَّة)

**bangs, banging, banged**

bang on

بِحَبِيلٍ فِي الْكَلَامِ عَنْ مَوْضُوعٍ بِطَرِيقَةٍ مُلَّة.

e.g. He's always banging on about how much better life is outside London.

bang out (sth.) or bang (sth.) out

**bangs banging, banged**

bang out

(أ) تَلَقَّبَ مُوسِيقِيَّ عَلَى الْبِيَانُو بِتَغَمَّةٍ عَالِيَةٍ.

e.g. She banged out some well known songs on the old piano.

(أ) تَكْتَبُ شَبِيحًا بِسُرْعَةٍ عَلَى آلَةِ الْكَابِيَةِ أَوْ  
الْكُمِّيُوتَرِ.

e.g. Reporters in the newsroom sat at three computers, banging out stories for the next day.

bang up (sb.) or bang (sb.) up bang up

تَضَعُ شَخْصًا فِي السَّجْنِ. تَسْجُنُ.

e.g. He was banged up for 10 years for a crime he did not commit.

bang up (sb./ sth.) or bang (sb./ sth.) up

بُفْسِدَ شَبِيحًا أَوْ يُؤْذِي شَخْصًا.

e.g. She's afraid to tell him she banged up his cat.

e.g. Mike got banged up in a bar brawl.

bank on (sth.)

**banks, banking, banked**

bank on

بِعُقُولٍ عَلَى. بَعْتَمِدَ عَلَى.

e.g. She's banking on getting a pay increase this year.

e.g. I am banking on you to help us.

bar in

**bars, barring, barred**

bar in

بَحَجَنَ بِحَيْسٍ. يُوَصِدُ الْأَبْوَابَ أَوْ التَّوَاوِذَ عَلَى  
نَفْسِهِ.

e.g. She barred herself in so no one could get at her.

## bar out

يُغْلِقُ. يُوصِدُ (الأبواب) خَلْفَهُ لِتَمْنَعُ شَخْصًا مِنَ الْخُرُوجِ.

e.g. He barred the men out by bolting both doors and windows.

## bar up

بَسَدَ. يَفْعُلُ. يُغْلِقُ الأبوابَ بِوَضْعِ الْحَوَاجِزِ (مَخَافَةَ اللُّصُوصِ).

e.g. The basement windows were barred up against burglars.

## bargain for/ on (sth.)

**bargains, bargaining, bargained**

## bargain for/ on

يَتَوَقَّعُ أَنْ شَيْئًا مَا سَيَحْدُثُ وَيَسْتَعِدُّ لَهُ.

e.g. Neither pilot had bargained for the hazards of the land that they were flying over.

e.g. The strength of the opposition was rather more than she'd bargained for.

## bargain away

يَسْتَمِرُّ فِي التَّسَاوَمَةِ.

e.g. The men in the bazaar often bargain away for hours.

## bargain in/ into

**barges barging, barged**

## bargue in/ into

يَدْخُلُ بِدُونِ اسْتِئْذَانٍ. يَفْتَحِمُ مَكَانًا.

e.g. I hope you don't mind my barging in like this without being invited.

## bargue in (sw.)

e.g. You don't just go barging into someone's bedroom without knocking.

## bargue into (sth.)

يُفْجِمُ نَفْسَهُ فِي حَدِيثٍ. يُقَاطِعُ شَخْصًا أَتَمَّ حَدِيثًا.

e.g. He always barges into other people's conversations.

## bark out (sth.) or bark (sth.) out

**barks, barking, barked**

## bark out

يَصِيحُ بِالْعُلَى صَوْنًا. يُزَعِقُ.

e.g. The sergeant barked out his orders.

## barricade in

يُغْلِقُ. يَسَدُ النِّطْقَةَ بِالتَّارِيسِ.

e.g. He has barricaded himself in with a shotgun and two hostages.

## base (sth.) on/ upon (sth.)

**bases, basing, based**

## base on/ upon

يَبْنِي عَلَى.

e.g. The film was based on a film by Thomas More.

## bash (sth./ sb.) about

**bashes, bashing, bashed**

## bash about

تُعَامِلُ شَخْصًا بِعُنْفٍ. يَغْتَدِي بِالضَّرْبِ عَلَى (شَخْصٍ) (عَامِيَّةٌ تَقْرِبًا).

e.g. He bashes his wife about.

e.g. Someone had gone and bashed his car up while he wasn't there.

## bask in (sth.)

**basks, basking, basked**

## bask in

يَتَّسِمُ بِهِ بِسْتَمْتَعٍ (بِإِعْجَابِ النَّاسِ بِهِ).

e.g. She smiled complacently, basking in their admiration.

## bat around (sth.) or bat (sth.) around

**bats, batting, batted**

## bat around

تَتَكَلَّمُ عَنْ فِكْرَةٍ ثُمَّ تَتَأَمَّلُ الطَّرِيقَ الْمُخْتَلِفَةَ لِتُحْفِيقِهَا (عَامِيَّةٌ تَقْرِبًا).

e.g. We batted around various proposals but didn't come to a decision.

## bat around (sw.) (أمريكي شبه عامية)

تَقْضِي وَقْتًا فِي مَكَانٍ تَوْنٍ أَنْ تُنْجِزَ شَيْئًا يَذْكَرُ.

e.g. He doesn't seem to do much - he just bats around most of the time.

## bat out (sth.) or bat (sth.) out (أمريكي عامية)

تَكْتُبُ شَيْئًا بِسُرْعَةٍ وَيَدُونُ عَنَابَةً.

e.g. Ruth batted out a few lines to use in her talk.

batten down (sth.) or batten (sth.) down

**battens, battening, battened**

batten down

تُغْلِقُ أَجْزَاءَ مِنْ سَفِينَةٍ أَوْ مَبْنَى لِجِمَاتِهِ مِنْ  
الْعَوَاصِفِ أَوْ الرِّيحِ.

e.g. Before the storm hit, we had battened down the windows.

batten on/ upon (تغيير أدبي)

يَعِيشُ عَالَةً عَلَى أَحَدِهِمْ أَوْ يُنْفِقُ مِنْ مَالِ الْغَيْرِ.

e.g. He's spent these last five years battenning on some rich aunt of his.

batter down (sth.) or batter (sth.) down

**batters, battering, battered**

batter down

يُهَشِّمُ، يَكْسِرُ يَحْطِمُ (الباب مثلا).

e.g. The men have battered down the door.

batter in

يَحْطِمُ، يَهْشِمُ.

e.g. The murderer battered in his victim's head.

battle on

battle on

(١) (الجيش) يُوَاصِلُ الْقِتَالَ.

e.g. The army must battle on.

(٢) (السفينة) تُقَاوِمُ الْقَاصِفَةَ.

e.g. The ship battled on against the gale

(٣) (الحزب) يُقَاوِمُ الْمَعَارِضَةَ.

e.g. We must battle on against opposition.

bawl out

**bawls, bawling, bawled**

bawl out

يُصِيحُ أَوْ يُغَيِّئُ بِصَوْتِ جَهْوَرِيٍّ سَتِيًّا.

e.g. Someone from the crowd bawled out his name.

bawl out (sb.) or bawl (sb.) out

يُعْتَفُّ بِشِدَّةٍ وَيَصْوِتُ مُرْتَفِعًا.

e.g. The colonel bawled us all out for inefficiency.

be about

عَلَى وَشِكِّ أَنْ.

e.g. She was about to phone you when you came in.

be above

يُعْلُو عَنِ (الصِّغَاثِ).

e.g. He is above such petty things.

be after

(١) يَتَسَعَّى وَرَاءَ، يَتَطَلَّعُ إِلَى شَيْءٍ يُرِيدُهُ.

e.g. He is after promotion

e.g. She is after him.

be at

(١) يُضَايِقُ، يُزْعَجُ، يَغِيظُ.

e.g. She's at him all the time about his behavior.

(١) يَفْعَلُ بِحِدَّةٍ وَتَشَاطُحٍ، يُثَابِرُ عَلَى عَمَلِهِ.

e.g. They are hard at it, trying to get finished before nightfall.

be along

يَصِلُ، يَحْضُرُ بِأَيِّ، يَكُونُ مَوْجُودًا (فِي مَكَانٍ).

e.g. Please have a seat, someone will be along soon.

be away

(١) (عَنْ سَيَّارَةٍ أَوْ طَيَّارَةٍ) رَحَلَتْ.

e.g. It's away!

(٢) يَعِيشُ فِي عَالَمٍ مِنْ تَسْجِخِ خَيَالِهِ.

e.g. To be away with the fairies.

be back

يَعُودُ أَوْ يَرْجُلُ.

e.g. I'll be back in a few minutes.

be behind

(١) يَتَأَخَّرُ.

e.g. I'm rather behind today with my schedule

(٢) مُتَخَلِّفٌ، خَيْرٌ قَادِرٌ عَلَى اللَّحَاقِ بِمَنْ فِي وَضْعِهِ.

e.g. He's rather behind in his arithmetic.

be below

(الْقَبْطَان) يَنْزِلُ مِنْ سَطْحِ السَّفِينَةِ.

e.g. The captain is below.

be beneath

(سَيِّءٌ مَا) سَيَحِطُّ مِنْ قَدْرِهِ.

e.g. He thinks it is beneath him to speak to ordinary workers.

be by

يَحْضُرُ بِصِل.

e.g. He'll be by in a moment and you can ask him yourself.

be down

يَحْزَنُ تَنْحَطُّ مَعْنَوِيَّاتُهُ. يَغْتَمُّ بِرَض.

e.g. He's a bit down these days.

e.g. She's down with flu.

be down for

(الْأَسْم) مُدْرَجٌ فِي سِجِلِّ (تَرْقِيَةِ مَثَلًا).

e.g. He's down for promotion.

be down on

يُنَاصِبُوهُ الْعَدَاءُ يَنْحَلِقُونَ عَلَيْو.

e.g. She has always been down on them since they complained about her.

be for (sb.)

(١) يُنَاصِرُ يُؤَيِّدُ.

e.g. I'm for the conservatives, but she's for the socialists.

(٢) يَذْهَبُ إِلَيَّ. يُقْصِدُ مَكَانًا.

e.g. I'm for the hills this vacation.

(٣) هَذِهِ (الْأَدَاةُ) تُسْتَعْمَلُ لِـ

e.g. This gadget is for opening letters.

(٤) تَنَالُ مَا تَسْتَجِيقُ مِنَ الْعِقَابِ.

e.g. You'll be for it if they catch you.

(٥) (الْأَصْلُ) يُحْكَمُ عَلَيْهِ بِالْإِعْدَامِ. (الْأَسْتِغْمَالُ

الْحَالِي) تَنَالُ أَشَدَّ الْعِقَابِ أَوْ التَّوْبِيخِ.

e.g. To be for the high jump.

be in

يَكُونُ مُوجِبًا.

e.g. He'll be in shortly.

To be all in = to be exhausted.

تَكُونُ مُنْهَكًا.

be in for

تَنْتَظِرُهُ مَفَاجَأَةً.

e.g. She's in for a surprise.

e.g. He'll be in for trouble if he goes on like this.

be in on

يُسَارِكُ فِي. يَكُونُ لَهُ تَوْرٌ فِي. يَتَوَرَّطُ فِي (مُؤَامَرَةٍ مَثَلًا).

e.g. They were definitely in on the conspiracy.

be in with

يُنْسَجِمُ مَعَ. عَلَى وَفَاقِ مَعَ. مُرْتَاحٌ لِـ (الْأَخْرِينِ).

e.g. She's (well) in with those people.

be off

(١) يَرْحَلُ.

e.g. They are off to London tomorrow.

(٢) يُلْغِي (الْاجْتِمَاعَ).

e.g. The meeting's off

(٣) يَتَقَمَّنُ.

e.g. The meat's off, don't eat it.

(٤) يُفْلِعُ عَنْ. يَتَّبِعُ.

e.g. I'm off eggs now, I ate so many last week.

(٥) تَنْفَدُ. غَيْرُ مُوجِبَةٍ.

e.g. The waitress told them that chicken was off

(٦) غَيْرُ مُتَعَلِّقَةٍ بِشَخْصٍ مَا.

e.g. She's off Bill now, she likes John better.

be on

(الْاجْتِمَاعَ) قَانِمٌ.

e.g. The meeting is on.

be on to

يَكُونُ عَلَى ذِرَابِهِ بِـ

e.g. The tax authorities will soon be on to your trick.

be out

في الخارج.

e.g. She's out and I don't know when she'll be back.

be out

لا مجال للتقاش فيه.

e.g. What you suggest is out of question.

be out

ذاعت، انتشرت.

e.g. The news is out.

be out

(العمال) في حالة إضراب.

e.g. All the workers are out.

be out of

(١) يعوزه، ينقصه (المال مثلا).

e.g. I'm afraid I'm quite out of money;

(٢) تكون في منأى عن خطر (مثلا).

e.g. To be out of harms way.

be over

(١) يأتي، يحضر.

e.g. The bombers will be over soon, we had better make for the shelters.

(٢) انتهى، زال.

e.g. It's all over now.

(٣) اجتاز الحصان الحاجز.

e.g. The horse is over and still going and strong.

be through

تنتهي (العلاقة مثلا).

e.g. She said they were through and she'd give him back his ring.

be through with

تقطع كل صلة ب (الوظيفة مثلا).

e.g. I think he is through with that particular job.

be up

(١) ينهض من الفراش.

e.g. They're usually up by this time.

(٢) انكسفت اللعبة.

e.g. The game's up = you cannot pretend any longer.

(٣) ينتهي الوقت.

e.g. Your half hour is up.

(٤) انتهى أمره، قضى عليه، مئوس منه.

e.g. It's all up with him = there is no hope for him.

be up against

يواجهه، يقابل (معارضة أو صعباً).

e.g. He is up against very tough opposition.

be up and about

بمتلي، حيويةً ونشاطاً.

e.g. He's up and about every morning at dawn.

be up to

(١) يدبر أمراً.

e.g. I expect he's up to something mischievous.

(٢) غير مؤهل، غير كفء له.

e.g. He has done that work very badly, I'm afraid he's just not up to it.

be well up in

صليح، خبير في، متمرس.

e.g. She's well up in her subject.

bear down

bears, bearing, bore, borne

bear down

(١) تقوم بعمل بكل تصميم (وخصوصاً في الرياضة).

e.g. The pitcher bore down and struck out the next two batters.

(٢) تدفع الأم وليدها خارج الرحم أثناء الولادة.

e.g. When the woman's time comes, her partner holds her while she bears down.

bear down on

يندفع نحو شكل خطر ما.

e.g. The great ship bore down on our helpless dinghy.

## bear on/ upon

بَتَقَلَّقُ بِهِ بَخْصَنَ

e.g. A number of court cases that bear on women's right will be coming up soon.

## bear out

يُنْبِتُ صِحَّةَ (أَعْمَاءَ مَثَلًا) بِدَعْمِ

e.g. The facts do not bear out the government's claims.

e.g. If you tell him what happened I shall certainly bear you up.

## bear up (often in continuous tenses)

يَتَجَلَّلُ بِتَجَمُّلِ بِالصَّبْرِ

e.g. "How is she doing since the funeral?"  
"Oh, she's bearing up".

## beat down

## beats, beating, beat, beaten

## beat down

(١) (الشَّمْسُ) تَسْطَعُ بِشِدَّةٍ

e.g. The sun beat down over the desert.

(٢) (الظُّلْمُ) يَتَدَفَّقُ بِغَرَارَةٍ

e.g. The rain beat down all day and kept them inside.

## beat down (sb./ sth.) or beat (sb./ sth.) down

يُخَيِّرُ شَخْصًا عَلَى تَخْفِيزِ الْأَسْقَارِ بِسَاوِمِ

e.g. High prices were beaten down by a flood of imports.

## beat back

(١) (بَحْرِيَّةً) يُبْجِرُ الْفَارِبَ أَوْ يَنْجِيهِ بِصُعُوبَةٍ نَحْوِ الشَّاطِئِ

e.g. The yacht beat back towards the shore.

(٢) كَافَقَ الرِّجَالُ الْحَرِيقَ

e.g. The men tried to beat the flames back.

## beat in

بَحَطَمَ بِهِ شِمْمَ بَفَتْحِ الْبَابِ عَنَوَةً

e.g. The police beat in the door.

e.g. The gang beat his brains in.

beat off (sb./ sth.) or beat (sb./ sth.) off  
beats, beating, beat, beaten

تَهْرَمَ مَنْ يَهَاجِمَكَ أَوْ يَبْعَارِضَكَ

e.g. She beat off an attacker with an umbrella.

e.g. The advertising agency beat off competition from several leading companies.

beat off (sb.) or beat (sb.) off  
تَغْيِيرَ أَمْرِيكِيٍّ (مُخْطَوْرٍ)

تَلَامَسُ الْأَعْضَاءَ الْجِنْسِيَّةَ لِلشُّعُورِ بِلَذَّةٍ جِنْسِيَّةٍ

e.g. Some guy was beating off in the John next to me.

## beat out (sth.) or beat (sth.) out

(١) يَنْقُرُ لَحْنًا (عَلَى طَبْلَةٍ مَثَلًا)

e.g. He beat out a simple rhythm on a drum.

(٢) يُخَوِّدُ نَارًا، يُطْفِئُ حَرِيْقًا

e.g. The men succeeded in beating out the fire.

(٣) يُبْجِرُ الْفَارِبَ، يَسِيرُ فِي الْجَاهِ الرِّيحِ

e.g. The sailing ship beat out to sea.

## beat (sth.) out of (sb.)

تَنْتَزِعُ السَّرَّ مِنْ شَخْصٍ لَا يُرِيدُ أَنْ يُفْشِيَهُ بِضَرْبِهِ بِشِدَّةٍ

e.g. Malloy claimed that his statements to the police had been beaten out of him.

## beat up (sb.) or beat (sb.) up

## beat up

تَضْرِبُ شَخْصًا ضَرْبًا مُبْرِحًا، تُوسِعُهُ ضَرْبًا

e.g. Four soldiers dragged him out of the car and beat him up.

## beat up

تُخْفِقُ الْبَيْضَ

e.g. She beat up the eggs.

## beat up on (sb.) (تَغْيِيرَ أَمْرِيكِيٍّ (عِلْمِيَّةٍ))

(١) يَهَاجِمُ الضُّقْمَاءَ بِلَا مُبَرَّرَ

e.g. City gangs are roaming the streets beating up on anyone they see alone.

١) يَنْتَفِدُ أَوْ يُؤْتِبُ يَنْسَوَةَ.

e.g. Stop beating up on yourself - it wasn't your fault.

beckon in

beckons, beckoning, beckoned

beckon in

يُشِيرُ إِلَى الدَّاخِلِ.

e.g. She beckoned me in.

beckon out

يُشِيرُ إِلَى الأَجَاهِ الخَارِجِ.

e.g. The man stood there beckoning us out.

beaver away (غامية)

beavers, beavering, beavered

beaver away

يَعْمَلُ بِجُهْدٍ وَإِتْقَانٍ وَقُوَّةٍ.

e.g. Lucy has been beavering away at her studies all day.

become of (sb./ sth.) (always used in questions)

becomes, became, become

become of

مَاذَا يَحْدُثُ لـ؟ مَا مَصِيرُهُمْ؟ مَاذَا جَرَى لَهُمْ؟

e.g. What will become of her children if she went to prison.

e.g. What will become of those refugees?

bed down

beds, bedding, bedded

bed down

١) (الشَّخْصُ) يَتَّامُ فِي مَكَانٍ مُخْتَلِفٍ عَمَّا تَعَوَّدَ عَلَيْهِ (فِي فُنْدُقٍ مَثَلًا).

e.g. He bedded down for the night in a small inn.

٢) (فِي حَالَةِ مُؤَسَّسَةٍ أَوْ مُنْتَظَمَةٍ) تَنْجَحُ لِطُولِ مُدَّةٍ بِقَائِلِهَا.

e.g. The new system had not bedded down in the way he had hoped.

bed out (sth.) or bed (sth.) out

beds, bedding, bedded

يُغْرِسُ. يَزْرَعُ الأَزْهَارَ.

e.g. The bulbs should now be bedded out.

beef up (sth.) or beef (sth.) up

beefs, beefing, beefed

beef up

يُعَزِّزُ بَقْوَى. يُحَصِّنُ (الْحَامِيَةَ مَثَلًا).

e.g. They want to employ young graduates to beef up their sales force.

e.g. The general has decided to beef up the garrison.

beetle along

beetle along

يَتَحَرَّكُ بِخُطَوَاتٍ سَرِيعَةٍ.

e.g. The little car beetles along quite well at 50 mph.

beetle off

e.g. The man beetled off to attend to his work.

beetle about

e.g. She beetled about, cleaning the house energetically.

beg off (sth./ doing sth.)

begs, begging, begged

beg off

تَقُولُ إِنَّكَ لَنْ تَقْدِرَ عَلَى عَمَلِ وَكَلِّ إِلَيْكَ.

e.g. It was no surprise to me that she'd begged off again.

begin with (sth.) with (sb.)

begins, beginning, began, begun

begin with

يَبْدَأُ شَيْئًا بِشَيْءٍ.

e.g. The essay begins with a section on religion.

belch out (sth.)

belches, belching, belched

belch out

(الدَّخَانُ) يَتَّصَاعَدُ مِنْ، يَنْفُثُ مِنْ (فُوْهَةٍ بَرِّكَانٍ مَثَلًا).

e.g. The volcano belched out smoke.

e.g. Blue smoke belched out from the car's exhaust pipe.

belch up

(البُرِّكَانُ) يُلْفِي بِالْحِمَمِ.

e.g. The volcano belched up ash and cinders.

believe in

believes, believing, believed

believe in

(١) يَعْتَقِدُ بِصِحَّةِ (كَذَا).

e.g. They believe in astrology and let it rule their lives.

(٢) يُؤْمِنُ.

e.g. They believe in God.

believe in (sb.)

نُذِقُ فِي شَخْصٍ.

e.g. It is important to believe in your doctor.

belly up to (sb./ sth.)

bellies, bellying, bellied

belly up to

بُنْحِنِي إِلَى الْأَمَامِ لِيَتَكَيَّ أَوْ يَفْتَرِبَ مِنْ بَارٍ أَوْ مَائِدَةٍ.

e.g. He bellied up to the bar for a drink.

belly out

بُنْتَفِخَ (السَّرَاعِ مَثَلًا).

e.g. The sails bellied out in the strong breeze.

belong to (sb.)

belongs, belonging, belonged

belong to

(١) يَكُونُ ضَمَنٌ مُتَمَلِّكَاتٍ شَخْصٍ مَا.

e.g. The house belonged to her father but it's hers now

(٢) يَنْتَسِبُ إِلَى. يَكُونُ ضَمَنٌ مَسْئُولِيَّةٍ (شَخْصٍ).

e.g. The job of arresting the man must belong to the police.

belong to (sth.)

(١) يَنْتَمِي إِلَى (حِزْبٍ أَوْ مَجْمُوعَةٍ).

e.g. Seaweed belongs to a group of plants known as algae.

(٢) يَرْتَبِطُ بِشَيْءٍ مِنْ جِهَةِ الزَّمَانِ أَوِ الْمَكَانِ.

e.g. She seemed to belong to a different age with her strange ways.

bellow out

bellows, bellowing, bellowed

bellow out

(١) (الْبُؤْرُ) يُزْمَجِرُ بِحُورٍ يَزَارُ.

e.g. The bull bellowed out in pain

(٢) (الْقَائِدُ) يَصِيحُ بِالْأَمْرِ.

e.g. The sergeant bellowed his orders out.

belt into

belts, belting, belted

belt into

(١) تَضْرِبُ (شَخْصًا) بِسُرْعَةٍ وَبِشِدَّةٍ.

e.g. I didn't say a word, he just started to belt into me for no reason.

(٢) يَقُومُ بِالْعَمَلِ بِسُرْعَةٍ وَيَجْهَدُ كَثِيرًا.

e.g. When he's got a job to do, he just belts into it.

belt out

belts, belting, belted

نُقِّيَ أَوْ تَلَقَّبَ كُنَّا مُوسِيقِيًّا يَنْقَمَةُ عَالِيَةً أَوْ بِصَخْبٍ.

e.g. The band was belting out all the old favorites.

belt up!

اُخْرَسَ (م.ع) اصْضَمْتُ! كَلِمَةً تَقُولُهَا غَاظِيًا أَمِيرًا شَخْصًا لِيَسْكُتَ.

e.g. Just belt up, would you! I am trying to concentrate.

belt up

تَرْبِطُ حِزَامَ السَّيَّارَةِ أَوْ فِي الطَّائِرَةِ.

e.g. I usually belt up before I drive.

belt up (sb.) or belt (sb.) up (لَفَةً غَامِيَّةً مُنْدَبِيَّةً)

e.g. Sami's got a black eye, he got belted up by his father for telling lies.

bend over (sth.)

bends, bending, bent

bend over

يُنْحِنِي • اِجَاهَاتٍ مُخْتَلِفَةً.

e.g. He was bending over trying to tie his shoelaces.

**bend over backwards**

يَبْذُلُ كُلَّ مَا فِي وَسْعِهِ لِإِزْهَاءِ شَخْصٍ مَا.

e.g. She would always bend over backwards to help anyone in trouble.

**bet on (sth.)****bets, betting, bet or betted****bet on**

يُرَاهِنُ عَلَى (وَحْصُوصًا عِنْدَمَا يُرِيدُ مَا يَرَاهِنُ عَلَيْهِ).

e.g. He was betting on making enough money from the sale of his house to pay off all his debts.

**bid on (sth.)****bids, bidding, bid****bid on**

يَعْرِضُ سِعْرًا تَقْدِيرًا لِحُدُومَةٍ أَوْ يَتَنَافَسُ مَعَ آخَرِينَ لِلْفُوزِ بِهَا.

e.g. Three groups have said they plan to bid on the basket ball franchise.

**bill (sb./ sth.) as****bills, billing, billed****bill as**

يَصِفُ شَيْئًا بِطَرِيقَةٍ خَاصَّةٍ كَتَوْعٍ مِنَ الْإِعْلَانِ.

e.g. The travel offer was billed as "a chance to taste the romance of France".

**bind over (sb.) or bind (sb.) over****binds, binding, bound****bind over**

(الْقَاضِي) يُلْزِمُ شَخْصًا بِهِ بِأَخْذِ عَلَيْهِ تَعْقُدًا.

e.g. The magistrate bound him over to keep the peace.

**bind to**

يُلْزِمُ بِاتِّفَاقِيَّةٍ أَوْ بِقَانُونٍ.

e.g. Unfortunately we are bound to the original contract and cannot change now.

**be bound up in/ with (sth./ sb.) (always passive)****bind up (in/ with)**

(١) مُرْتَبِطٌ اِزْتِمَاطًا وَتَبَقًا بِشَخْصٍ أَوْ بِشَيْءٍ.

e.g. Their identity was bound up with their language and cultures.

(٢) تَكُونُ مُتَوَرِّطًا فِي عَمَلٍ أَوْ أَشْخَاصٍ وَلَا تَسْتَطِيعُ الْفِكَارَ.

e.g. She was so utterly bound up in herself that she remained unaware of the people around her.

**bind up**

يُرْبِطُ.

e.g. She expertly bound up the wound He bound the package up with tape.

**bitch up (sth.) or bitch (sth.) up****bitches, bitching, bitched****bitch up**

يَعْمَلُ بِغَيْرِ اِتِّقَانٍ.

e.g. Gloria thinks she bitched up her job.

**bite back (sth.) or bite (sth.) back****bites, biting, bit, bitten****bite back**

(فِي حَالَةِ الْعَضْبِ) يُنْسِكُ عَنِ الْكَلَامِ وَيُحْجِمُ عَنِ الْجَهْرِ بِشَأْنِهِ.

e.g. She wanted to show him her feelings, but she bit the words back.

**bite back**

يُؤْذِي مَنْ أَسَاءَ إِلَيْهِ. يَفْتَابُ.

e.g. They bit back with some equally damaging criticism of their opponents.

**to back bite****bite into**

(١) يَضْغَطُ بِشِدَّةٍ لِدَرَجَةِ الْإِيذَاءِ.

e.g. The rope was wrapped around her hand and bit into her flesh.

(٢) يَفْضِضُ. يَفْتَطِعُ.

e.g. Her job was demanding and began to bite into her free time.

**blab out****blabs, blabbing, blabbed****blab out**

يَبْجُوحُ بِتَقْوَاهُ بِ- يُفْشِي (السِّرَّ).

e.g. He blabbed out our secret.

black out

blacks, blacking, blacked

black out

يَفْقِدُ الوَعْيَ.

e.g. He blacked out so he remembers very little of the accident.

black out (sth.) or black (sth.) out

(١) يُظْلِمُ (الأَنْوَالِ) يُظْلِمُ لِلتَّكْنِ.

e.g. The city has been blacked out because enemy bombers are expected.

(٢) يُلْفِي. يَشْطَبُ كَلَامًا مَكْتُوبًا بِالإِظْلَامِ فَوْقَهُ.

e.g. He blacked out the words in the report he didn't want.

(٣) فَنْرَةٌ إِظْلَامِ.

e.g. Blackout (noun).

blank off (sth.) or blank (sth.) off

blanks, blanking, blanked

blank off

بَضَعَ حَوَاجِزَ لإِعْلَاقِ مَكَانٍ.

e.g. The police blanked off the tunnel.

blank out

(١) تَقْطَعِي لِلتَّعْيِيمِ.

e.g. Many of the key names in the report had been blanked out.

(٢) يُخْفِي (فِي اللِّسَانِ) مَثَلًا.

e.g. He claims not to remember any thing about his mother's death, I think he has blanked it all out.

(٣) يُفْسِدُ أَوْ يُقَطِّعُ الأَدْوَاتِ الكَهْرَبَائِيَّةَ.

e.g. The explosion has blanked out all radio and communications equipment.

blank out (استعمال أمريكي)

يَفْقِدُ العُدْرَةَ عَلَى الوَعْيِ أَوْ التَّفَكِيرِ.

e.g. As he walked along the busy street his mind suddenly blanked out.

blanket with (sth.) (always passive)

blankets, blanketing, blanketed

blanket with

مُغَطِّي بِسَنِيءٍ.

e.g. The graveyard was blanketed with snow.

blanket (sth.) with (sth.) (استعمال أمريكي)

يُغَطِّي مِنطَقَةً بِالدَّعَايَةِ (لِتُنْتِجَ مَثَلًا).

e.g. These companies blanket the state with direct-mail promises of easy money.

blare out

blares, blaring, blared

blare out

تُدَوِّي بِصَوْتٍ عَالٍ (مَكْبَرَاتِ الصَّوْتِ). تُغْلِنُ الأَخْبَارَ بِصَوْتٍ مُدَوٍّ.

e.g. The radio loudspeakers blared the news out.

blast away

blasts, blasting, blasted

blast away

تَطْلِقُ النَّارَ بِصُورَةٍ مُتَعَدِّدَةٍ.

e.g. The navy's guns blasted away at enemy units on shore.

blast off

(الصَّارُوخِ) يَنْطَلِقُ بِقُوَّةِ الطَّائِرَاتِ النَّفْثَةِ تَنْطَلِقُ.

e.g. The jet fighters blasted off from the deck of the aircraft carrier.

blast out (sth.) or blast (sth.) out

(الأَبْوَابِ أَوْ الصَّوْتِ) يَدْوِي بِصَوْتٍ عَالٍ.

e.g. A car drew up at the traffic lights, dance music blasting from its radio.

blast off

يُنْسِفُ. يَفْجَرُ بِطِيحٍ -

e.g. The explosion blasted the roof off.

blaze abroad = blaze out

blaze away

blazes, blazing, blazed

blaze away

(١) (النَّارُ) تَنْوَهَجُ. تَسْتَعِيهِ تَنْوَهَدُ.

e.g. The fire blazed away for a long time, without needing more fuel.

(٢) (الجُنُودُ) يَصُوبُونَ الشِّرْازَانَ.

e.g. The soldiers blazed away at the enemy positions.

blaze down

(أَشَقَّةُ الشَّمْسِ) تَتَوَهَّجُ.

e.g. The sun blazed down pitilessly from a white sky.

blaze forth = blaze out

blaze out

الضُّوءُ، اللَّهَبُ بِسْتَعِيلٍ يَتَأَجَّجُ.

e.g. A light blazed out from the window.

e.g. Anger blazed out of her eyes.

blaze up

(النَّارُ) تَنْدَلَعُ.

e.g. The fire blazed up when he put petrol on it.

bleach out

bleach out

يُبَيِّضُ (الْقَمَاشَ)، يَجْعَلُ اللَّوْنَ بَاهِتًا.

e.g. She bleached the stain out of the cloth.

e.g. The sunlight has bleached the colours out.

blend into (sth.) or blend in (sth.)

blends, blending, blended

blend in/ into

يَتَرَجَّجُ بِشَيْءٍ حَتَّى يُضِيحَ مِنْهُ تَمَامًا. يَنْسَجِمُ. يَتَّسِقُ مَعَ.

e.g. Some butterflies blend in with their surroundings to confuse their enemy.

e.g. The architect wants to blend the house in with its surroundings.

blimp out/ up

blimps, blimping, blimped

blimp out/ up

تَشْعُرُ بِالْإَمْتِنَاءِ أَوْ التَّضَخُّمِ عَادَةً بَعْدَ أَكْلِهِ نَسِيمَةً، تَشْعُرُ بِتُخَمَّةٍ (مَجَازًا).

e.g. She really blimped out after her first semester at college.

blink away

blinks, blinking, blinked

blink away

يَرْمِشُ بِعَيْنَيْهِ، يَفْغَمُ يَسْحَ الدَّمْعِ مِنْ عَيْنَيْهِ.

e.g. The fellow just sits there, blinking away.

e.g. She said nothing, and tried to blink away her tears.

blink back = blink away

block in (sb./ sth.) or block (sb./ sth.) in blocks, blocking, blocked

block in

(الأَرْضُ الْفَضَاءُ) نُطَوِّقُهَا الْمَبَانِي مَثَلًا.

e.g. The area has been blocked in by the new buildings.

(الشَّاحِنَاتُ) تَسُدُّ الطَّرِيقَ، تَعُوقُ حَرَكَةَ السَّيَّارَةِ.

e.g. The car has been blocked in by all those lorries.

block up

يَسُدُّ حَتَّى لَا يَنْفُذَ شَيْءٌ.

e.g. Dead leaves had blocked the drains up.

e.g. My nose gets really blocked up at night and I can't breathe through it.

block out

يَحْجِزُ بَيْنَ دُخُولِ.

e.g. That wall blocks out the light.

blot out

blots, blotting, blotted

blot out

(أ) يَغْطِي بِلَوْنٍ آخَرَ يُلَطِّخُ.

e.g. Smoke had formed a black cloud that blotted out the sun.

(أ) تَمَتَّعَ نَفْسَكَ عَنِ التَّفْكِيرِ فِيمَا يُحْزِنُكَ، يَحْوِ يَطْمَسُ.

e.g. Perhaps there are some memories so bad that you have to blot them out.

blossom forth = blossom out

blossom out

blossoms, blossoming, blossomed

blossom out

(أ) يَزُورُ يَتَفَتَّحُ.

e.g. The fruit trees have blossomed out beautifully.

(أ) (مَجَازًا) تَنْضِجُ الْمَرْأَةَ.

e.g. She has blossomed out into a lovely young woman.

blow away

blows, blowing, blew, blown

blow away

(الرياح) تُطَيِّح بِه تَسْقِط. جَقَلَ الشَّيْءَ يَطَيِّر (ع. م.).

e.g. You'd better put something on top of the table cloth before it blows away.

blow away (sb.) or blow (sb.) away

(١) يَفْتُلُ شَخْصًا بِالرَّصَاصِ.

e.g. He just gets his shot gun out and blows the guy away.

(٢) يُصِيبُ بِالْعَمِيَّةِ (عَامِيَّةً).

e.g. When I first read that book, it blew me away, it was just so extraordinary.

(٣) يَهْزِمُ كَلْبَةً (الْمَرْيَكِيَّةَ عَامِيَّةً).

e.g. She blew away the other swimmers to win her race.

blow down (sth.) or blow (sth.) down

تَقْصِفُ الرِّيحُ بِه تَسْقُطُ. تَهْدِمُ. تَقْوُضُ.

e.g. Two huge trees had been blown down in the storm.

e.g. Our fence blew down last week.

blow in (أمريكي عامية)

تَنْزِلُ عَلَيَّ قَوْمٌ لَمْ يَتَوَقَّعُوا حُضُورَكَ.

e.g. My cousin just blew in from Florida for a three-day visit.

blow (sth.) off (sth.) (usually passive)

(١) يَطَيِّرُ بِفِعْلِ الرِّيحِ كَوْ فَنْبَلَةً.

e.g. The explosion blew the door off its hinges.

blow off something or blow (sth.) off.

(١) يُدْمِرُ أَوْ يَطَيِّحُ بِجُزْءٍ مِنْ جِسْمِ شَخْصٍ كَمَا فِي

حَالَةِ فَنْبَلَةٍ (عَامِيَّةً).

e.g. His right leg was blown off by a landmine (usually passive).

(٢) يَرْجِعُ عَنِ فِرَارٍ سَلِيقٍ (يُقَيِّرُ رَأْيَهُ) ع. م.

e.g. We decided to blow off the movie and went dancing instead.

blow off (sb./ sth.) or blow (sb./ sth.) off

يَتَهَاوَنُ فِي تَقْيِيرِ قِيَمَةِ شَخْصٍ أَوْ شَيْءٍ.

e.g. He would have been selected as a finalist if he hadn't blown off the interview.

e.g. He said he'd help out but she blew him off.

blow off (عَامِيَّةٌ لِلإِضْحَاقِ)

يُخْرِجُ غَارَاتٍ مِنَ الْمِحْدَةِ بِصَوْتٍ عَالٍ.

e.g. He's always blowing off.

blow out (sth.) or blow (sth.) out

يُطْفِئُ النَّارَ أَوْ شَمْعَةً مُسْتَوَلَةً.

e.g. She blew out the candles on her birthday cake.

blow out (sth.) or blow (sth.) out

(الرياح) يَغْصِفُ أَوْ يَقْوُضُ (الْمَبْنِيَّ مَثَلًا).

e.g. The windows of the church had been blown out in the wind.

blow out

يَتْرَقِعُ (ع. م.) يَنْفَجِرُ.

e.g. It's a good thing you weren't going any faster when your tire blew out.

blow itself out

(الْعَاصِفَةُ) تَهْدَأُ.

e.g. After a few hours the storm blew itself out.

blow out (sb.) or blow (sb.) out

(١) تُخْلِفُ مَوْعِدَكَ مَعَ شَخْصٍ.

e.g. You're not going to blow me out like you did last time are you?

(٢) (عَامِيَّةٌ لِمَرْيَكِيَّةٍ) تَهْزِمُ شَخْصًا فِي مُسَابَقَةٍ بِسُهُولَةٍ.

e.g. Cinninnate blew the Browns out.

blow out (n.)

هَزِيْمَةٌ مُنْكَرَةٌ.

e.g. Last night's game wasn't just a victory, it was a blow-out.

blow over

(١) (الْعَاصِفَةُ) تَهْدَأُ مِنْ يَسَدْنِهَا ثُمَّ تَنْتَهِي. تَنْجَلِي.

e.g. The storm had blown over by the evening.

(١) (مَوْقِفٌ صَغْبٌ) تَلْتَلِسُ بِشِدَّتِهِ تَدْرِجِيًّا.

e.g. Like most arguments, after a few days it just blew over.

**blow up (sth.) or blow (sth.) up**

(١) يَنْفُخُ بِالْوَتَا أَوْ إِطَارَ عَجَلٍ لِيَمْلَأَهُ بِالْهَوَاءِ.

e.g. I spent the morning blowing up balloons for the party.

(٢) يَبَالِغُ.

e.g. The problem had been blown up out of all proportion.

**blow up**

(١) (مُسْتَكِلَةً) تَظْهَرُ فَجْأَةً.

e.g. Everything seemed perfect until all this trouble with my relatives blew up.

(٢) يَنْفَجِرُ غَضَبًا (عَامِيَّةً).

e.g. She blew up at me and started calling me all these names.

(٣) تَهَبُ (الْقَاصِفَةَ).

e.g. They could hear a tremendous storm blowing up as they sat in the tent.

**blow up (sb.) or blow (sb.) up** (تَغْيِيرُ أَسْرَالِي)

يُؤْتَبُ بِبَيْدَةٍ عَلَى ذَنْبٍ مَا.

e.g. Ted was two hours late home from the party and his father really blew him up.

**blow up photo = increase in size**

يُكَبِّرُ صُورَةَ أَوْ كِتَابَةً.

e.g. He has blown the print up as large as it'll go.

**bluff out**

**bluffs, bluffing, bluffed**

**bluff out**

يُخَدَعُ. يُضَلَّلُ شَخْصًا لِتَسْتَفِيدَ مِنَ الْمُؤَقِفِ.

e.g. John bluffed me out of my share of the money.

**blunder about/ around**

يَتَخَبَّطُ. يَتَبَيَّنِي عَشْوَائِيًّا فِي أَجَاهَاتٍ مُخْتَلِفَةٍ.

e.g. I blundered about in the darkness trying to find the light.

**blunder into**

**blunders, blundering, blundered**

خَدَّ نَفْسَكَ خَطَا فِي مَكَانٍ بِالصَّادِقَةِ.

e.g. An American plane had blundered into Siberian airspace.

**blunder (up) on**

بَعُثِرَ بِالصَّادِقَةِ عَلَى (الدَّلِيلِ مَثَلًا).

e.g. She just blundered upon the evidence of his dishonesty.

**blurt out**

**blurts, blurting, blurted**

**blurt out**

بَتَمَّوَهُ بِ. يُفْشِي. يَبُوحُ. يَزِلُّ لِسَانَهُ.

e.g. He has blurted out everything we wanted to keep secret.

**board out**

**boards, boarding, boarded**

**board out/ board in**

بَسَدَ (الْمُدْخَلَ) بِاللُّوَّاحِ حَسْبِيَّةً.

e.g. The entrance has been boarded in.

**board out**

بُوقِرَ الْمَتَاوَى (الْمَأْكَلِ وَالسُّكْنَى) لِأَطْفَالٍ مَثَلًا.

e.g. The boys are boarded out when their parents are abroad.

**board up**

بَسَدَ (وَأَجْهَةَ مَحَلٍّ) بِاللُّوَّاحِ حَسْبِيَّةً.

e.g. Stores on the main street were boarding up their windows in case of riots.

**bob up**

**bobs, bobbing, bobbed**

**bob up**

(١) يَطْفُو إِلَى السُّطْحِ بَعْدَمَا كَانَ مَغْمُورًا حَتَّى الْمَاءِ.

e.g. He threw a bottle into the river and watched it bob up a moment later.

(٢) تَظْهَرُ فَجْأَةً عَلَى غَيْرِ تَوَقُّعٍ.

e.g. Suddenly a head bobbed up from behind the hedge.

**bog down**

**bogs, bogging, bogged**

**bog down**

سَيِّءٌ يَشْفَلُكَ كَلْبَةً فَلَا تَسْتَطِيعُ عَمَلَ سَيِّئِ آخَرَ.

e.g. Try to look at the article as a whole and not get too bogged down in the details.

bog down (sth.) or bog (sth.) down

(الْمَبَاحِثَات) تَتَعَثَّرُ تَصِلُ إِلَى طَرِيقٍ مَسْدُودٍ. تَتَوَلَّفُ فِي الطَّرِيقِ.

e.g. The negotiations bogged down over the question of repatriating the prisoners of war.

bog in/ into (اسْتِغْمَالَ اسْتِرْأَلِي)

**bogs, bogging, bogged**

bog into (sth.) (عَلِمِيَّة)

بَأَكْلٍ بَنَهُم أَنْفُسَهُ مَفْتُوحَةً. مَفْجُوعٌ "ع.م".

e.g. I put the food down on the table and they all bogged into it as if they hadn't eaten for a week.

bog off (always an order)

تَغْيِيرٌ غَيْرٌ مَهْدَبٌ تَطْلُبُ بِهِ مِنْ أَحَدٍ أَنْ يَنْهَبَ بَعِيدًا. "مُحَرَّرٌ" (ع.م).

e.g. Oh, tell him to bog off!

bog down

(الْعَرَبِيَّة) تَنْقَرِزُ تَعُوصُ (فِي الْوَحْلِ مَثَلًا).

e.g. The rain will bog all the cars down in the field.

boil down (sth.) or boil (sth.) down

**boils, boiling, boiled**

boil down

بُكَفُّ بِالْفَلَاتِيانِ (الْفِرَاءِ مَثَلًا).

e.g. They boil down horses' hoofs to get glue.

boil down (sth.) or boil (sth.) down

بَحْتَصِرُ (مَقَالَهُ مَثَلًا).

e.g. I've boiled down the report for discussion in the meeting.

boil down to (sth.) (never in continuous)

قَضَائِي الْقَوْلِ. خُلَاصَةُ الْقَوْلِ الْأَمْرُ لَا يَزِيدُ عَلَيَّ...

e.g. The whole question boils down to the old debate about free will and determination.

boil over

(أ) يَغُورُ السَّنَائِلُ كَاللَّيْنِ مَثَلًا بِالْفَلَاتِيانِ.

e.g. The milk in the pan boiled over onto the cooker.

(أ) تَنُورُ (الْأَعْصَابِ). تَتَهَيَّجُ. تَغْلِي.

e.g. Tempers have begun to boil over and there will be trouble.

boil up (sth.) or boil (sth.) up

تَغْلِي سَائِلًا أَوْ طَعَامًا بِالنَّسْخِينَ.

e.g. The stew must be boiled up before serving.

boil up (تَغْيِيرٌ أَنْهِي)

الْإِنْفِقَالُ كَالْفَضْبِ بِسَطْلَاطٍ وَيَضْعَبُ التَّحْكَمُ فِيهِ.

e.g. Anger suddenly boiled up in him.

bollix up (sth.) or bollix (sth.) up

**bollixes, bollixing, bollixed**

bollix up

يُزِيكُ. يُفْسِدُ. يُسَبِّبُ الْخَرَابَ بِسَبَبِ طَرِيقَتِهِ الْخَرَقَاءِ (عَامِّيَّة).

e.g. Having her here will sure bollix things up.

bolster up

**bolsters, bolstering, bolstered**

bolster up

يُسَايِدُ. يُؤَيِّدُ. يَنْعَمُ. يُنَاصِرُ بِقِيفِ بَجَائِبِ.

e.g. The government needs bolstering up.

e.g. He expects us to bolster up his reputation.

bolt down

**blots, bolting, bolted**

bolt down

يَلْتَهِمُ الطَّعَامَ بِسُرْعَةٍ. يَبْتَلِعُ الْأَكْلَ بِسُرْعَةٍ.

e.g. If you bolt your dinner down like that you'll get indigestion.

bolt down

يُغْلِقُ (الْكُوَّةَ) بِالْمِزْلَاجِ.

bolt up

يُحْكِمُ إِعْلَاقَ (النَّوَاغِدِ).

e.g. They bolted up the doors.

bolt on

يُنْبِتُ (الْمَقَابِضَ) بِالْمَتَسَامِيرِ.

e.g. They bolted the handles on.

bolt out

تَفِرَّ فَجْأَةً، تَنْطَلِقُ.

e.g. The cat bolted out when it saw the dog.

bolt off

يَجْرِي هَرَبًا.

e.g. The hare bolted off with the hounds on its tail.

be bombed out (always passive)

bombs, bombing, bombed

bomb out

تَهْدَمُ (الْبُنَى) عِنْدَمَا تَنْفِذُ بِالْقَنَابِلِ.

e.g. Many of the city's buildings had been bombed out in the war.

bomb out (غامضية)

يَفْضَلُ.

e.g. I bombed out in my final exams.

bone up on (غامضية)

bone up on

يَدْرُسُ بِاجْتِهَادٍ، يَحْشُو رَأْسَهُ بِالْمَعْلُومَاتِ عَادَةً فِي اللَّحْظَةِ الْأَخِيرَةِ.

e.g. I'll have to bone up on my French.

bombard (sb.) with (sth.)

bombards, bombarding, bombarded

bombard with

يَقْذِفُ بِـ.

e.g. The police bombarded the criminal with questions.

book in/ into (sth.)

books, booking, booked

book in/ into

يُدَوِّنُ اسْمًا عِنْدَ الْوُصُولِ إِلَى الْفُنْدُقِ.

e.g. I've booked in at the Castle Hotel for the night.

book (sb./ sth.) or book (sb./ sth.)  
in book (sb./ sth.) into (sth.)

يَحْجِزُ مَكَانًا فِي فُنْدُقٍ مَثَلًا.

e.g. I've booked into the most expensive hotel there.

be booked up

book up

(١) مَشْغُولٌ، لَيْسَ فِيهِ مَكَانٌ خَالٍ.

e.g. The hotel conference rooms are booked up two years in advance.

(٢) مَشْغُولٌ.

e.g. I'd love to come, but I'm booked up this week.

book out

يُسَجَّلُ اسْمُهُ (عِنْدَ مَقَادِرَةِ الْفُنْدُقِ).

e.g. I'll book out for both of us.

boom out (sth.) (never passive)

booms, booming, boomed

boom out

(١) يَدَوِّي الصَّوْتُ.

e.g. The ships foghorn boomed out.

(٢) (بِتَكْلِمٍ، يَحْيِي) يَصُوتُ جَهْوِيًّا.

e.g. He boomed out his greetings.

boomerang on (sb.)

boomerangs, boomeranging, boomeranged, boomerang on

يَرْتَدُّ (السُّهُومُ مَثَلًا أَوْ الْأَدَى) عَلَى مَنْ أَطْلَقَهُ: أَي يَأْتِي بِأَثَرٍ عَكْسِيٍّ.

e.g. His evil plan boomeranged on him.

boost up

boosts, boosting, boosted

boost up

(١) يَرْفَعُ إِلَى أَعْلَى.

e.g. He boosted his friend up to look over the wall.

(٢) يَزِدُّ.

e.g. The prestige of the government has been boosted up by this victory.

(٣) يَرْفَعُ الرُّوحَ الْمُتَعَبِيَّةَ (لِلْجُنُودِ مَثَلًا).

e.g. I hope the general will be able to boost up the morale of the soldiers.

boot out (sb.) or boot (sb.) out

**boots, booting, booted**

boot out

(١) يُطْرَدُ مِنْ مَكَانٍ أَوْ وَطَيْقَةٍ.

e.g. The military regime booted out all foreign journalists.

(٢) يُفْزِفُ الكُرَّةَ فِي الجَاهَاتِ مُخْتَلِفَةٍ.

e.g. He was booted out of the company after a financial scandal.

e.g. He booted the ball over.

boot up (sth.) or boot (sth.) up

بَعْدَ الكَمْبِيُوتَرِ لِلاِسْتِعْمَالِ.

e.g. You'll need to boot up the computer before you can start work.

border on (sth.)

**borders, bordering, bordered**

border on

(١) يُحَاطِئُ بِجَانِبِ.

e.g. Swaziland borders on South Africa and Mozambique.

(٢) يُقَارِبُ. تَقْرِيْبًا وَمِثْلَ.

e.g. She possesses a self-confidence that borders on arrogance.

boss about/ around (sb.) or boss (sb.) around/ about

boss about/ around

بَلَّغٌ وَيَنْهِي بِضَيْرِ الأَوَامِرِ يَتَحَكَّمُ فِي الأَخْرَيْنِ وَيَتَسَلَّطُ.

e.g. I don't like being bossed about by you or anyone else.

e.g. He thinks he can come in and boss everybody about.

botch up (sth.) or botch (sth.) up

**botches, botching, botched**

botch up

يُتْلَفُ. يُفْسِدُ (خَطَّةً مَثَلًا).

e.g. He was trying to mend the table but he's gone and botched it up.

e.g. He has botched up our plans.

bottle out

**bottles, bottling, bottled**

bottle out

جَئِنَ عَنْ عَمَلِ شَيْءٍ. تَتَوَقَّفُ فَجَاءَهُ عَنْ عَمَلِ شَيْءٍ لِحُتُوفِكَ.

e.g. He was going to do a parachute jump but bottled up at the last minute.

bottle up (sth.) or bottle (sth.) up

(١) تَحْبِسُ. يَكْتُمُ. يَكْتَبِحُ جَمَاحَ سُغُورِهِ بِالعَضْبِ أَوْ الحُزْنَ عَادَةً.

e.g. The tension in the family is caused by everyone bottling up their feelings.

e.g. Their money is bottled up in Poland because of the tight monetary controls.

(٢) يُحْرَمُ مِنَ التَّدَاوُلِ (نُقُودًا) أَوْ التَّحْرُكِ.

e.g. Nato tried to bottle up the Soviet fleet in the Black Sea.

(٣) تَعْبِنُ الفَاكِهَةَ فِي الرُّجَاجَاتِ.

e.g. She bottled up all the gooseberries for the winter.

bounce back

**bounces, bouncing, bounced**

bounce back

تَرْتَدُّ (كُرَّةً).

e.g. The ball bounced back; It bounced up and down.

bounce in

يَدْبُ مِنَ الفَرَحَةِ.

e.g. She bounced in with the good news.

bounce out

يَطْرُدُ. يَصْرِفُ مِنْ.

e.g. They bounced the troublemakers out of the hall.

bounce back

يَرْجِعُ إِذَا كَانَ عَلَيهِ. يَرْتَدُّ. تَبَدُّا فِي التَّجَاحِ ثَانِيَةً بَعْدَ فَسْلٍ. يَتَعَاقَى بِسُرْعَةٍ.

e.g. They are sure to bounce back from last week's defeat.

bounce (sb.) into (sth.)/ doing (sth.)

حَثُّ شَخْصًا عَلَى أَنْ يَقُومَ بِعَمَلٍ فِي عَجَالَةٍ فَلَا يُتَّفَعُهُ.

e.g. The party chairman firmly stated that they would not be bounced into an early election by recent opinion polls.

bounce off

تَتَسَاوَرُ مَعَ شَخْصٍ فِي مَوْضُوعٍ لِتَعْرِيفِ رَأْيِهِ.

e.g. The two researchers were constantly bouncing ideas off each other.

bounce around

تَتَاوَلَسُ الْأَفْكَارَ مَعَ أَشْخَاصٍ آخَرِينَ.

e.g. They bounced a few ideas and eventually came up with a solution.

bow out

bows, bowing, bowed

bow out

بَتَّتَحَى عَنْ وَظِيْفَةٍ بَعْدَمَا عَمِلَ بِهَا لِكُدَّةٍ طَوِيلَةٍ.

e.g. After a succession of defeats and disappointments he decided to bow out of politics.

bow to (sth./ sb.)

تَتَفَدَّى مَا يَطْلُبُهُ مِنْكَ الْآخَرُونَ.

e.g. The government refuses to bow to public pressure.

bowl over (sb.) over, bowl over (sb.)  
(usually passive)

bowls, bowling, bowled

bowl over

(١) يُدْهِشُ. يُذْهِلُ.

e.g. I was completely bowled over by his proposal.

(٢) يُوقِعُ (بِشَخْصًا) عَلَى الْأَرْضِ.

e.g. He came running round the corner too quickly and bowled the old lady over.

bowl out

فِي لَعْبَةِ (الْكِرِكِيْتِ) يُخْرِجُ اللَّاعِبَ وَضَرْبَ مَرْمَاةٍ بِالْكُرَّةِ.

e.g. The batsman was bowled out.

box in (sb./ sth.) or box (sb./ sth.) in

boxes, boxing, boxed

box in

بَحْتَجِنُ بِتَعْتُهُ مِنَ التَّقَدُّمِ.

e.g. When I returned I found that my car had been boxed in.

box in (sb.) or box (sb.) in

بَعُوقُ شَخْصًا مِنْ أَنْ يَتَصَرَّفَ بِحُرِّيَّةٍ.

e.g. She did not want to send her son to school where he would be boxed in by so many rules and regulations.

box up (sth.) or box (sth.) up

بُعِبَى أَوْ بَضِعَ (الْأَشْيَاءُ) فِي صَنَائِقٍ.

e.g. The goods have been boxed up and are ready to go.

box off

بُقَسِّمُ (الْمِنْطَقَةَ) إِلَى أَهْصَامٍ مُتَفَصِّلَةٍ.

e.g. They have boxed the area off into separate sections.

brace up

braces, bracing, braced

brace up

(١) يَسْتَجْمِعُ هَوَاهُ، يَتَجَلَّدُ، يَتَمَاسَكَ (عِنْدَ سَمَاعِ الْأَخْبَارِ الْمُرْعَجَةِ).

e.g. He braced by for the bad news.

(٢) يُدْعِمُ، يُقَوِّي (الْمَبْنَى الْقَدِيمَ مَثَلًا).

e.g. They braced up the old building with baulks of timber.

(٣) يَسْتَجْعُ، يَضْمُدُ.

e.g. Brace up! The journey is almost over.

branch off

branches, branching, branched

branch off

(١) (الطَّرِيقَ) يَتَفَرِّعُ، يَتَشَعَّبُ.

e.g. The road to the coast branches off from the main road in about a mile.

(٢) تَنَزَّكَ الطَّرِيقَ الرَّكِيْسِيَّ وَتَنَقَطِفُ نَحْوَ قَرْعٍ مِنْهُ.

e.g. We branched off from the main road and went through the country side.

(٣) (في النقاش) تَنَزَعُ الْمُؤَصِّغُ الْأَصْلِيَّةَ وَتَتَكَلَّمُ فِي شَيْءٍ آخَرَ.

e.g. The discussion branched off into a debate about abortion.  
branch out

بَدَأَ تَخْصُصًا جَيِّدًا. يَتَوَسَّعُ فِي عَمَلِهِ. يَنْجِهُ الْجَمَاعَةَ جَيِّدًا.

e.g. The clothes manufacturer recently branched out into children's wear.

e.g. She began as an artist but she has branched out and is making toys now as well.

e.g. It's possible to branch out from computing to jobs in banking accountancy and so on.

brave out (sth.) or brave (sth.) out  
braves, braving, braved  
brave out

تُوجِّهُهُ بِشَجَاعَةٍ. تَنْبُتْ أَمَلٌ. تَتَّصَلَى بِـ (الشَّائِقَاتِ مَثَلًا).

e.g. The weather looked stormy as we put up the tent but we decided to brave it out.

e.g. She has braved out the rumours.  
brazen out (sth.) or brazen (sth.) out  
brazens, brazening, brazened  
brazen out

يُؤَاجِهُ (الْفَضِيحَةَ مَثَلًا) نُونٌ حَجَلٌ أَوْ حَبَاءٌ أَوْ بِضَافَةٍ.

e.g. She brazened out the scandal.  
break away

breaks, breaking, broke, broken  
break away

(١) تَقَلَّتْ مِنْ قِبْضَةِ شَخْصٍ.

e.g. Two policemen tried to restrain him, but he broke away and ran into a near by house.

(٢) تَنْفَصِلُ عَنْ مَجْمُوعَةٍ كُنْتَ قَرْنًا فِيهَا لِاخْتِلَافِكَ مَقَهُمْ. تَنْشَقُّ.

e.g. Members broke away from the party protesting against the reforms.

(٣) يُؤَسِّمُ. يُحْطَمُ. يُزِيلُ. (الْفِئْرَةُ الْحَسْبِيَّةُ مَثَلًا) بِالْإِزْمِيلِ (مَثَلًا).

e.g. They broke away the veneer with chisel.

(٤) تَكُونُ مُخْتَلِفًا عَنِ الْمُتَعَادِ أَوْ الْمَعْرُوفِ.

e.g. She broke away from the traditional role of wife and mother and became a journalist.

break down

breaks, breaking, broke, broken

break down

(١) يَكْبُسُ بِهِنَّهْمَ.

e.g. Noone would answer so they broke the door down.

(٢) يُقَطِّعُ إِلَى أَهْسَامٍ (لِسُهُولَةِ التَّقَامُلِ مَعَ شَيْءٍ).

e.g. The project has been broken down into sections for different teams to work on.

(٣) يَعْطَلُ عَلَى عَاطِيَةٍ وَكَبْرَةٍ أَوْ مَبْدَأٍ.

e.g. Many women are concerned with breaking down the prejudice they still face at work.

break down

السَّيَّارَةُ أَوْ الْآلَةُ تَنْعَطِّلُ.

e.g. The car has broken down.

break down (sth.) or break (sth.) down

بُجَزَّى (كِبْمَاتِيًّا مَثَلًا). يَفْتَتِ.

e.g. The damaged liver may lose its ability to break down chemicals in the body.

break down

break it down! (تَغْيِيرُ اسْتِرْطَائِيٍّ)

اهْدَأْ. تَضَعُ حَدًّا لِلْإِنْفِقَالِ (دَائِمًا بِصِبْغَةِ الْأَمْرِ).

e.g. break it down gemmy!

يُنْهَارُ نَفْسِيًّا.

e.g. She broke down when she heard the news of her husbands' death.

break for

breaks, breaking, broke, broken

يَنْفَلِتُ مُسْرِعًا إِلَى. يَجْرِي فَجْأَةً نَحْوَ شَيْءٍ. مَنَزِلٌ مَثَلًا (بِحْتَمِيٍّ بِهِ).

e.g. They got out of the car in heavy rain and broke for the door of the house.

break for it (= run away)

e.g. The police are coming.

break in

breaks, breaking, broke, broken

e.g. A burglar broke in during the night.

a break in (n.)

break in

حَادِثٌ سَطُو. تَسْطُو عَلَى بَرْتَامَجِ شَخْصٍ  
بِالْكُمْبِيوتَرِ.

e.g. Use a password to prevent anyone from breaking in.

break in (sth.) or break (sth.) in

(١) يَتَعَوَّدُ أَوْ يَتَقَوَّدُ عَلَى (شَيْءٍ جَدِيدٍ).

e.g. I'm just wearing these boots around the house to break them in.

(٢) يَرْتَوِّضُ.

e.g. It will be difficult to break that horse in.

(٣) يَلْتَمِسُ سَبَّارَةً جَدِيدَةً.

e.g. She can't drive fast as she's still breaking the car in.

break in (sth.)

يُقَاطِعُ حَدِيثَ أَشْخَاصٍ يَتَكَلَّمُونَ.

e.g. I'm sorry to break in on you like this, but there's an urgent call for you, Jenny.

break in (sb.) or break (sb.) in

يَسَاعِدُ شَخْصًا عَلَى التَّكْيِيفِ أَوْ التَّعَوُّدِ عَلَى عَمَلٍ  
جَدِيدٍ. يُطَوِّعُ.

e.g. She was worried about starting a new job but her boss broke her in gently.

break in on (sth./ sb.)

يُفْجِمُ نَفْسَهُ بِالِدُخُولِ عَلَى أَشْخَاصٍ يَتَحَدَّثُونَ فَجَاءَهُ.

e.g. I don't want to break in on their meeting.

break into (sth.)

(١) يُفْجِمُ بِالقُوَّةِ.

e.g. My car has been broken into twice this month.

(٢) تَدْخُلُ عَلَى بَرْتَامَجِ كُمْبِيوتَرٍ لِتَأْخُذَ مِنْهُ  
مَعْلُومَاتٍ أَوْ تُغَيِّرَ فِيهَا.

e.g. He broke into their computer system and stole some top secret.

(٣) تَبْدَأُ فِي اسْتِعْمَالِ مَا ادَّخَرْتَهُ مِنْ نَقُودٍ أَوْ طَعَامٍ.

e.g. You can always break into your savings if you are short of cash.

(٤) تَمْتَحُ عُبُودَةً جَدِيدَةً مِنَ الطَّعَامِ أَوْ الشَّرَابِ.

e.g. Next time could you use the cheese that's open before you go breaking into a new packet.

(٥) تَضْطَرُّ لِصَرْفِ وَرَقَةِ مَالِيَّةٍ كَبِيرَةٍ لِغَدَمِ وَجُودِ  
(فَكَّةً) تَفْدٍ صَغِيرٍ (مَعَكَ نَيْسَاتٍ مَثَلًا).

e.g. Could you lend me 50 p-otherwise I'll have to break into at f10 note to pay my bus fare.

(٦) تُضَيِّحُ عُضُودًا (تَتَخَرِّطُ) فِي مَوْسَسَةٍ أَوْ نَشَاطٍ  
يَضَعُوبِ الاِشْتِرَاكِ فِيهِ.

e.g. The job provides good experience for people who want to break into charity work.

(٧) يَنْطَلِقُ فَجَاءَهُ (فِي الْغِنَاءِ أَوْ التَّضْفِيقِ أَوْ الْعَرَقِ).

e.g. The audience broke into cheers as the band came to the stage.

e.g. I told him that a letter from the bank had just arrived and he broke into a sweat.

break off (sth.) break (sth.) off

(١) يَفْطَعُ عَمَلًا مَا.

e.g. She broke off from reading and looked up at him.

(٢) يَنْهِي.

e.g. They broke off talks and there now seems little hope of a settlement.

break off

يَتَوَقَّفُ عَنِ الْكَلَامِ.

e.g. I broke off in the middle of speaking and now I can't remember what I was saying.

break off (sth.) or break (sth.) off

يُنْهِي عِلَاقَةَ سِبَاسِيَّةٍ أَوْ اجْتِمَاعِيَّةٍ مَثَلًا.

e.g. She broke off their engagement after discovering that he was having an affair.

e.g. In 1950 they broke off diplomatic ties with Britain.

break off with

بُنْهِيَ عِلَاقَةَ غِرَامِيَّةَ.

e.g. She broke off with Philips to start a relationship with Jamie.

break out

(١) (السَّجِينِ) يَهْرَبُ مِنَ السَّجْنِ. يَفْلِتُ مِنْ. يَفْرُ.

e.g. The prisoners have broken out of the prison by digging a tunnel.

(٢) (اللِّزْضِ) يَنْقَسِي. يَنْتَشِرُ. (الطَّفْحُ الْحِلْيِيُّ) يَظْهَرُ.

e.g. Cholera has broken out in Bengal.

(٣) (الْحَرْبِ) تَنْسَبُ. تَنْدَلِعُ.

e.g. Two men were injured where a fight broke out.

(٤) تَشْتَعِلُ (النَّارُ).

e.g. The fire broke out on the 5th floor of the building.

(٥) يَغْمُ السَّلْمُ. يَغْمُ السَّلَامُ.

e.g. At last it seems that peace has broken out in the region.

(٦) أَصْوَاتُ مَجْمُوعَةٍ مِنَ الْبَشَرِ صَجَّحُوهُمْ. تَصْفِيْفُهُمْ يَنْطَلِقُ فَجْأَةً.

e.g. Thunderous applause broke out as she walked on stage.

(٧) الْعَرَقُ يَظْهَرُ عَلَى الْجِلْدِ.

e.g. Perspiration broke out on her forehead.

(٨) تَغْيَرُ مِنْ أَسْلُوبِ حَيَاتِكَ.

e.g. Every once in a while it's good to break out of your routine.

break out (sth.)

يَضُرُّ مِنْكَ قَوْلُ فَجْأَةٍ (مِنْ شِدَّةِ الْقَضْبِ أَوْ الاَضْطِرَابِ).

e.g. "The idiot!" broke out Mr. Games.

break out (sth.) or break (sth.) out

يَنْتَقِي سَبَبًا مِنْ ضَمَنِ أَشْيَاءَ كَثِيرَةٍ.

e.g. I'd like you to break out the sales figures for regions 4 and 6.

break out in/ into (sth.)

بَظْهَرَ الْعَرَقُ أَوْ الطَّفْحُ عَلَى الْجِلْدِ.

e.g. I broke out in a huge red rash the day before the party.

break through

(١) يَخْتَرِقُ. يَسُقُ طَرِيقَهُ.

e.g. The prison riot ended when 140 officers succeeded in breaking through the barricade.

(٢) يَفُوقُ فِي الْعَدَدِ أَوْ الْكَثِيَّةِ عَنْ شَيْءٍ آخَرَ.

e.g. Sales of their new video have now broken through the 16 million level.

(٣) يَنْجِزُ يَحَقِّقُ (جَنَاحًا عِلْمِيًّا فِي مَضْمَارِ مَعِينِ).

e.g. Scientists have broken through in a new area of genetics.

breakthrough (n.)

إِجْازٌ.

e.g. Her big breakthrough came when her novel was made into a drama.

break through (sth.)

يَسُقُ طَرِيقَهُ مِنْ خِلَالِ شَيْءٍ.

e.g. The sun's just starting to break through the clouds.

break up

breaks, breaking, broke, broken

break up

(١) (الرَّوَّاجِ أَوْ عِلَاقَةِ عَاطِفِيَّةٍ) تَنْتَهِي.

e.g. He started drinking heavily after his marriage broke up.

break up (n.)

(٢) (فِي حَالَةِ الْمَدَارِسِ) تَنْتَهِي الدَّرَاسَةُ وَتَبْدَأُ الْإِجَازَةَ.

e.g. When do we break up for the summer holidays?

break up (sth.) or break (sth.) up

يُحَلِّلُ أَوْ يُفْتَتِ.

e.g. We had to break the old fire place up before we could move it from the house.

**break up (n.)**

(التَّجْمُوعُ أَوْ التَّشْكِيلُ) يَنْقَرِطُ عَقْدُهُ. يُخْرِجُ الْأَفْرَادَ مِنَ الْأَجْتِمَاعِ.

e.g. The meeting broke out at two to three.  
break up

(١) يُقَسِّمُ إِلَى مَجْمُوعَاتٍ صَفِينِ.

e.g. The government wanted state farms to be broken up into small holdings.

(٢) يَفْصِمُ عُرَى. يَفْصِلُ بَيْنَ أَفْرَادِ مَجْمُوعَةٍ.

e.g. War can often break up families.

(٣) يَفْضُضُ التَّرَاغُ بَيْنَ قَرِيْبَيْنِ.

e.g. He broke up the fight between the two groups.

**break up (sth.) or break (sth.) up**

(١) يَكْسِرُ رَتَابَةَ الْحَيَاةِ فِي يَوْمٍ مَثَلًا.

e.g. A day on my own can seem quite long so I usually go out for a walk just to break it up.

(٢) يَكْسِرُ جِدَّةَ اللَّوْنِ بِلَوْنٍ آخَرَ.

e.g. I might put a red scarf with that black suit just to break it up.

**break (sb.) up (أَمْرِيْكِيَّةٌ اسْتُرَالِيَّةٌ عَامِيَّةٌ)**

يَضْحَكُ بِقُوَّةٍ. يَمُوتُ مِنَ الضَّحِكِ (ع.م).

e.g. That show was so funny, it really broke me up.

e.g. The kids broke up whenever she started speaking French.

**break with (sth./ sb.)**

تَقْطَعُ عِلَاقَتَكَ بِشَخْصٍ أَوْ مُنْتَظَمَةٍ لِخِلَافِكَ مَعَهُ/ مَقْعُهُم.

e.g. The argument caused him to break with his brother.

e.g. Gates broke with the party over their changes in education policy.

**break with (sth.)**

تُعْجَبُ الْأَسْلُوبَ السَّابِقَ فِي الْقِيَامِ بِعَمَلٍ.

e.g. Artists should have the courage to break with established ideas.

**breathe in (sth.) or breath (sth.) in  
breathes, breathing, breathed  
breathe in**

يَسْتَنْشِقُ. يَتَنَشَّقُ. يَسْتَنْشِقُ (بِإِغَارَاتٍ).

e.g. Breathe in deeply and hold your breath please.

e.g. The workers inevitably breathe in poisonous fumes.

**breathe out**

يَزْفِرُ يَتَفَثُ (رَاحَةَ كَرِيْهَةٍ).

e.g. You breathe in oxygen and breathe out carbon dioxide.

**breeze in****breeze in/ into**

يَتَحَرَّكُ بِخِفَّةٍ (كَالتَّسْيِمِ) بِكُلِّ سَعَادَةٍ.

**breeze into (swth.)**

e.g. He just breezed into the office as if yesterday's argument had never happened.

**breeze into (sth.)**

يَخْضُلُ عَلَى وَطِيقَةٍ مُحْتَرَمَةٍ بِسُرْعَةٍ وَسُهولةٍ.

e.g. He left Cambridge in '78 and breezed into a top banking job.

**breeze through (sth.) (شِبْهٌ عَامِيَّةٌ)**

تَنْجَحُ فِي (الْمِحَاحِ مَثَلًا) بِسُهولةٍ وَيَسْرٍ.

e.g. The exam won't be a problem for her, she'll just breeze through it.

**brew up (sth.)****brews, brewing, brewed****brew up**

يَعْمَلُ مَشْرُوبًا (فَهْوَةً أَوْ شَايَ) فِي إِنَاءٍ.

e.g. You sit there and I'll brew up a nice cup of tea for you.

**brew up (sth.) or brew (sth.) up**

يَخْتَوِرُ حُطَّةً تُكْذِبُ مَسَائِلَ.

e.g. I don't know what you are brewing up, but I don't want any part of it.

**brew up (usually in the continuous tenses)**

يَزْدَادُ الْمُؤَوَّفُ سُوءًا.

e.g. A nasty row is brewing up over the meeting between the two countries.

brick in/ up (sth.) or brick (sth.) up  
bricks, bricking, bricked

brick in/ up

(١) بَسَدَ (نَافِذَةً) مَثَلًا بِمَقَالِبِ الطُّوبِ.

e.g. We weren't using the fireplace so we decided to brick it in.

(٢) الْمِنْطَقَةَ حُوِّطَتْ بِمَقَالِبِ الطُّوبِ.

e.g. The area has been bricked in.

bridge over

bridges, bridging, bridged

bridge over

بَيَّنِي جِسْرًا. يُعِيمُ جِسْرًا.

e.g. The gorge has been bridged over with planks.

brighten up (sth.) or brighten (sth.) up

brightens, brightening, brightened

brighten up

يَجْمَلُ بِالْأَلْوَانِ. يَتَوَرَّ.

e.g. She brightened up the room with some colourful curtains.

brighten up

(١) يَضْفُو (الْجَوَّ).

e.g. The sky brightened up after the storm.

(٢) يُهَيِّجُ (الْحَفْلَ) يَبُثُّ فِيهِ الْحَيَاةَ.

e.g. They brightened the party up with some music and dancing.

(٣) يَشْعُرُ (الشَّخْصَ) فَجَاءَ بِالسَّعَاتَةِ وَالسُّرُورِ.

e.g. As soon as she heard that you were coming she brightened up.

brim over

brims, brimming, brimmed

brim over

يَطْفَحُ. يَفِيضُ. يَمْتَلِئُ حَتَّى الْحَافَةِ وَيَفِيضُ.

e.g. She filled the jug with cream until it was brimming over.

brim over with (sth.)

يَفِيضُ حَتَّى أَوْ رِقَّةً. أَوْ حَبِيثَةً.

e.g. Even in the nineties she brims over with energy.

brim with

(١) يَكُونُ تَمَلُّؤًا بِـ

e.g. As she was telling me her eyes brimmed with tears.

(٢) تَظْهَرُ عَلَيْهِ مَسَامِرُ الطَّيْبَةِ.

e.g. She remembered him as a thin man who brimmed with kindness.

bring about (sth.) or bring (sth.) about

brings, bringing, brought

bring about

يَتَسَبَّبُ فِي حَدُوثِ شَيْءٍ.

e.g. We are hoping to bring about major changes in the way this company is organized.

bring about

يُدِيرُ (السَّفِينَةَ) فِي الْإِتِّجَاهِ الْمَتَّكِيسِ.

e.g. He brought the ship about and headed for safety.

bring along (sb./ sth.)

يَأْتِي بِشَخْصٍ إِلَى مَكَانٍ مَا. يَأْتِي بِشَيْءٍ مَا إِلَى مَكَانٍ.

e.g. Bring your friend along with you if you like.

e.g. I asked everyone to bring along something to eat.

bring along (sb.) or bring (sb.) along

نُدْرِبُ شَخْصًا عَلَى عَمَلٍ يُنْفِذُهُ.

e.g. The team's manager has a special ability for bringing new players along.

bring around/ round

(١) (الطَّيِّبِ) يُعِينُ الْمُنْفَسَى عَلَيْهِ عَلَى الْإِفَاقَةِ.

يُعِيدُهُ إِلَى وَعِيهِ. يَجْعَلُهُ يَفِيضُ.

e.g. The doctor brought the man round quite quickly after the accident.

(٢) نُنْفِيعُ شَخْصًا بِفِكْرَةٍ. نَسْتَجِيبُهُ أَوْ نُفْرِيهُ

بِقَبُولِهَا.

e.g. We should have very little difficulty bringing him around to our way of thinking.

bring around/ round (sb./ sth.) or

bring (sb./ sth.) around/ round

يَأْتِي بِشَخْصٍ إِلَى مَكَانٍ مَا وَخَاصَّةً مَنَزَلِكِ.

e.g. Ann brought her new baby round this afternoon.

bring around/ round to

تُدِير دَفَّةَ الْحَدِيثِ إِلَى مَوْضِعٍ مَا. جَعَلَ شَخْصًا  
بِتَكَلُّمٍ فِي مَوْضِعٍ يَعْينُو.

e.g. He keeps trying to bring the conversation round to politics.

bring back (sth.) or bring (sth.) back

(١) يُعِيدُ إِلَى الذَّاكِرَةِ.

e.g. I spent a couple of hours looking at my old holiday photos and it brought all back.

(٢) تَعُودُ إِلَى اسْتِعْمَالِ أَشْيَاءٍ بَطَلَ اسْتِعْمَالُهَا.

e.g. Trams have recently been brought back in Manchester.

bring back (sb.) or bring (sb.) back

(١) يُعُودُ إِلَى وَظِيفَةٍ سَابِقَةٍ.

e.g. He resigned his post but was brought back by the new administration.

(٢) يُعِيدُ إِلَى الْحَيَاةِ بَعْدَ الْمَوْتِ.

e.g. His heart stopped beating during the operation and the doctors tried to bring him back to life but they were too late.

bring (sb.) back to (sth.)

جَعَلَ شَخْصًا يُعُودُ إِلَى الْكَلَامِ فِي مَوْضِعٍ سَبَقَ  
الْكَلَامَ فِيهِ.

e.g. This talk of holidays brings me back to my original question, which was what are we doing this summer?

bring down (sb.) or bring (sb.) down

بُسْقِطُ (الْحُكُومَةِ) أَوْ الْمُنْرَلَةِ.

e.g. Their action may yet bring the government down.

bring down (sth.) or bring (sth.) down

(١) يُخَفِّضُ السُّعْرَ مَثَلًا أَوْ الْمُسْتَوَى.

e.g. Their demands have brought the prices down.

e.g. Her doctors told her she needs to relax more to bring her blood pressure down.

(٢) يُسْقِطُ (طَائِرًا أَوْ حَيَوَانًا) إِلَى الْأَرْضِ بَعْدَ ضَرْبِهِ  
بِالْقَارِ.

e.g. Enemy fire brought down two fighter planes during the raid.

bring down (sth.) on/ upon (sb.) or  
bring (sth.) down on/ upon

bring down (on/ upon)

جَعَلَ (شَخْصًا) يَشْعُرُ بِالْحَسَدِ أَوْ الْهَفْدِ عَلَيْكَ.

e.g. Her talents and natural beauty have brought the envy of many other actresses down on her.

bring forth (sth.)

(١) يَتَقَدَّمُ بِدِ يَفْتَرِحُ بِأَيِّ دِ (حُطَّةٍ جَدِيدَةٍ مَثَلًا).

e.g. He brought forth a new plan, just as unworkable as the old one.

(٢) تُخْرِجُ شَيْئًا مِنْ مَكَانٍ مَجْهُولٍ أَوْ غَيْرِ مَعْرُوفٍ.

e.g. He put his hand in his pocket and brought forth a small notebook.

bring forth (sb.)

يَلِدُ (الْمَرْأَةَ).

e.g. She brought forth twins.

bring forward (sth.) or bring (sth.) forward

(١) يُقَدِّمُ (مِيعَاةَ اجْتِمَاعٍ مَثَلًا).

e.g. They have brought the meeting forward to next Monday.

(٢) يَفْتَرِحُ بِفَرْضِ مُشْكَلَةٍ.

e.g. She brought forward a new proposal.

bring in (sth.) or bring (sth.) in

(١) يَكْسِبُ نَقُودًا.

e.g. Neither film brought in any money at the box office.

(٢) يُدْخِلُ (إِصْلَاحَاتٍ مَثَلًا فِي قَوَانِينِ).

e.g. The government will bring in legislation to restrict the sale of guns.

(٣) يُضَمِّنُ مَوْضُوعًا أَوْ مَعْلُومَةً فِي قِطْعَةٍ أَدَبِيَّةٍ.

e.g. If you bring in a few references to other authors it makes an essay more impressive.

bring in (sb.) or bring (sb.) in

يَدْعُو أَوْ يُعِينُ شَخْصًا/ أَشْخَاصًا لِلْمُسَاعَدَةِ فِي  
عَمَلٍ مَا.

e.g. They brought in a team of experts to advise them.

bring in (sb./ sth.) or bring (sb./ sth.) in  
 (سَرِكَه) جَذِبَ النَّاسَ بِتَشْجِيعِهِمْ عَلَى تَقْبُلِ  
 الْمُنْتَجِ.

e.g. It is hoped that the company's  
 attractive new premises will bring in some  
 business.

bring (sb./ sth.) into (sth.)  
 يُفْجِمُ فِكْرَةَ فِي حَيْثِ.

e.g. I don't really want to bring price into  
 the discussion just now.

bring off (sth.) or bring (sth.) off  
 نَتَجِحُ فِي آتَاءِ عَمَلٍ صَفْبِ.

e.g. It's a really difficult part to act but I  
 think she brought it off.

bring on (sth.) or bring (sth.) on  
 يَجْلِبُ (النَّسْرَ عَاتَةً).

e.g. Headaches are often brought on by  
 stress.

bring on (sb.) or bring (sb.) on  
 نَسَاعِدُ شَخْصًا فِي تَنْوِيَةِ مَهَارَاتِهِ.

e.g. The college golf scholarships are  
 excellent at bringing on talented young  
 players.

bring (sth.) on/ upon (sb.)  
 نَسَبَبَ الْمُنْكَارَ لِشَخْصٍ مَا جَلَبَ لَهُ الْعَارَ مَثَلًا.

e.g. He felt deep regret for the shame he  
 had brought upon his family.

bring out (sth.) or bring (sth.) out  
 (١) يُنْتِجُ أَشْيَاءَ لِلْبَيْعِ.

e.g. In 1931, the company brought out a  
 new smaller car.

(٢) يَفْعَلُ عَلَى إِظْهَارِ صِفَةٍ خَاصَّةٍ بِشَيْءٍ مَثَلًا.

e.g. Somehow the lemon brings out the  
 flavor of fish.

e.g. A crisis can bring out the best in  
 someone.

bring out (sb.) or bring (sb.) out  
 يُخْرِجُ شَخْصًا حَاجُولًا مِنْ حَاجِلِهِ.

e.g. Having a girl friend seems to have  
 brought him out.

bring (sb.) out in (sth.) (عَامِيَّةٌ نَفْرِيًّا)  
 يُؤَثِّرُ فَيُظْهِرُ التَّأْيِيرَ (عَلَى الْجِسْمِ مَثَلًا).

e.g. Fatty food generally brings me out in  
 spots.

bring (sb.) over to (sth.)  
 يُفْرِئِي شَخْصًا لِيُؤَافِقَ عَلَى فِكْرَةٍ أَوْ اقْتِرَاحِ.  
 تَسْتَوِيئُهُ.

e.g. She hasn't been able to bring her sister  
 over to her point of view.

bring (sb.) to  
 يَفْعَلُ عَلَى إِفَاقَةِ شَخْصٍ مُفْعَمِي عَلَيْهِ.

e.g. Sam collapsed and at first no one  
 could bring him to.

bring together  
 يَلْتَمِ السُّمْلُ. يُقَارِبُ مَا بَيْنَ (قَرِيْقَيْنِ مَثَلًا). يُؤَفِّقُ  
 بَيْنَهُمَا.

e.g. Emergencies often serve to bring  
 people together.

bring up (sb.) or bring (sb.) up  
 (١) (الْأَبُ) يَرْبِي. يُنْشِئُ أَوْلَادَهُ.

e.g. They have brought their children up  
 well.

(٢) يَطْرَحُ. يُبَيِّنُ. يَفْرِضُ (نُقْطَةً أَوْ مَوْضُوعًا).

e.g. He brought up the subject of money  
 again last night.

(٣) يَتَّقِبًا (الطَّعَامِ).

e.g. He suddenly went white and brought  
 up his breakfast all over the kitchen floor.

bristle with (عَامِيَّةٌ)

bristles, bristling, bristled

bristle with

تَزْدَجِمُ. تَمْتَلِي عَلَى الْآخِرِ (ع.م).

e.g. It was Saturday and the town was  
 bristling with people.

bristle out

(لِسَعْرِ اللَّحْيَةِ) يَنْتَفِشُ. يَنْتَصِبُ.

e.g. His beard bristled out.

e.g. The porcupine's quills bristled out.

## bristle up

(١) يَنْتَفِشُ الشَّعْرُ.

e.g. The hair on the dog's neck bristled up.

(٢) يَنْوُرُ، يَغْضَبُ.

e.g. She bristled up when I suggested that the job wasn't suitable for her.

## broaden out

## broadens, broadening, broadened

## broaden out

(١) (الطَّرِيقُ) يَتَّسِعُ، يَنْفَسِحُ، يَزْدَادُ عَرْضًا.

e.g. The road broadens out here.

(٢) (الْبَرْنَامَجُ)، (الْمَوْضُوعُ) يَتَّسِعُ فِي مَدَاهُ، الْمَتَافَسَةُ كَتَمُولِ الْإِضَافَةِ.

e.g. I thought we might broaden out the discussion to include health issues.

## brush aside (sb./ sth.) or brush (sb./ sth.) aside

## brushes, brushing, brushed

## brush aside

يَنْحِي (اعْتِرَاضَاتٍ) جَانِبًا، لَمْ يُعْرَفْهَا اهْتِمَامًا، لَمْ يَغْبَأْ بِهَا.

e.g. He brushed aside all our objections.

## brush down/ off (sb./ sth.) or brush (sb./ sth.) down/ off

يُزِيلُ التُّرَابَ أَوْ الْأَوْسَاحَ عَنِ سَيْءٍ مُسْتَعْمَلًا الْبَدَّ أَوْ الْفُرْشَانَةَ.

e.g. You'd better brush the chair off before you sit on it.

## brush off (sb./ sth.) or brush (sb./ sth.) off

(١) يَرْفُضُ بِخُشُونَةٍ (اهْتِرَاحًا).

e.g. He brushed off all our suggestions.

(٢) تَصَدُّ أَوْ تُعَامِلُ شَخْصًا بِجَفَاءٍ، تَرْفُضُ تَوَدُّدَهُ.

e.g. I tried being friendly with him but he brushed me off.

## brush off (n.) to give someone the brush off

## brush away

يَتَّقَاصِي عَنِ، يَتَّجَاهَلُ، يَتَّقَاصِي عَنِ.

e.g. He brushed the whole business away.

## brush over

يَتَّجَاهَلُ التَّفَاصِيلَ.

e.g. He brushed over the details of policy.

## brush up (on)

تُرَاجِعُ، جُدِّدَ الْمَعْلُومَاتِ، تَسْتَرْجِعُ مَعْلُومَاتَكَ عَنْ (لِقَةِ مَثَلًا).

e.g. He was hoping to brush up on his Italian before our trip.

## brush up against

(١) يَلْمَسُ (شَخْصًا) بِخِيفَةٍ أَوْ يَمْسُهُ بِرَفْقٍ، يَحْتَكُ بِهِ، يَمْرُجَانِيهِ.

e.g. I brushed up against her unintentionally.

(٢) يُوَاجِهُ (الْمَتَاعِبَ).

e.g. He has brushed up against trouble.

## bubble over

## bubbles, bubbling, bubbled

## bubble over

(١) يُخْرِجُ الْمَقَابِعَ، يَبْفِقُ فِي الْجَاهَاتِ مُخْتَلِفَةً.

e.g. The boiling milk rose up &amp; bubbled over.

(٢) يَنْفَعِلُ بِالْحَمَاسِ وَالْحَمَاسِ.

e.g. None of them was exactly bubbling over with enthusiasm for the project.

## buck off

## bucks, bucking, bucked

## buck off

(الْحِصَانُ) يَطْرَحُ الْفَارِسَ أَرْضًا، أَي يُوَفِّعُهُ.

e.g. The horse bucked its rider off.

## buck up

(١) تُذْخِلُ (الْأَنْبَاءَ السَّعِيدَةَ) عَلَى شَخْصٍ التَّوَجُّهَ، تَسْرُرُ.

e.g. This news will make him buck up

(٢) أُسْرِعَ، حَزَرَكَ.

e.g. Buck up or we'll be late.

## buckle down + to

## buckles, buckling, buckled

## buckle down

يُبَايِرُ الْعَمَلَ، يَبْدَأُ الْعَمَلَ بِجِدَّةٍ.

e.g. You'll just have to buckle down and show you can do it if you want.

## buckle up

تَرْبِطُ الحِزَامَ الَّذِي يَتَّعَكَ مِنَ السَّفُوطِ.

e.g. You'd better buckle up, it's going to be a bumpy ride.

## buckle on

(أ) بُلِّتْ.

e.g. The soldiers buckled their equipment on.

(أ) بُلِّتَ (السَّرْجَ).

e.g. He buckled the horses' harness on.

## buckle to

يَجِدُ فِي أداءِ عَمَلٍ.

e.g. They buckled to and got the work done.

buddy up to (sb.) (تَغْيِيرَ لَمْرِيكِي عَمَلِيَّة)

## buddies, buddying, buddled

## buddy up to

بُصَارِقٍ يَتَّخِذُهُ صَدِيقًا.

e.g. I saw her buddying up to the boys in the school cafeteria.

budge up (عَامِيَّة)

## budges, budging, budged

## budge up

تَتَحَرَّكُ لِنُفُوسِ مَكَانًا (عَلَى مَقْعَدٍ مَثَلًا) غَالِيًا بِصِيفَةِ الأَمْرِ.

e.g. Budge up and then Sarah can sit here with us.

bug off (أَمْرِيكِي عَامِيَّة، غَالِيًا بِصِيفَةِ الأَمْرِ)

أَبْعِدْ عَنِّي! (لأنَّ وُجُوهَهُ بُصَابِكُكَ).

e.g. Bug off I'm trying to work.

bug out (أَمْرِيكِي عَامِيَّة)

(أ) تَتَدَفَّعُ خَارِجًا لِتَبْعُدَ عَنِ المَسَارَكَةِ فِي مَوْضِعٍ مَا.

e.g. She tends to bug out as soon as there are real problems.

(أ) (العَبْتَانِ) جَحَظَانِ بِبِسْئَةِ إِمَا مِنَ القَمْسِنَةِ أَوْ السَّرُورِ.

e.g. When Sally saw the gown her eyes bugged out.

## bugger about/ around (عَامِيَّة)

## buggers, bugging, bugged

تُضَبِّعُ الوَقْتَ فِي اللُّهُو الَّذِي لَا قِيَمَةَ لَهُ.

e.g. He's spent half the morning bugging about on his computer.

bugger (sb.) about/ around (عَامِيَّة)

تُغَيِّرُ مَقَامَلَةَ شَخْصٍ بِتَضْيِيعٍ وَقْتِهِ أَوْ جَلْبِ عَالِيهِ المَتَسَاكِلِ.

e.g. He's changed the date three or four times and I'm fed up of being bugged around.

## bugger up (sth.) or bugger (sth.) up

يُفْسِدُ شَيْئًا أَوْ يُغَيِّرُ عَمَلِ شَيْءٍ.

e.g. He was messing with the central heating and I think he's gone and bugged it up.

build (sth.) around (sth.)

## builds, building, built

## build around

يَبْنِي شَيْئًا عَلَى شَيْءٍ آخَرَ (مَوْضُوعٍ يُبْنَى عَلَى فِكْرَةٍ مَثَلًا).

e.g. It's a mistake to build your life around your work.

e.g. The whole film is built around such an improbable storyline.

## build in/ into

build in (sth.) or build (sth.) in build (sth.) into (sth.)

(أ) يُضَيِّفُ إِلَى. يُلْحِقُ جُزْأً جَدِيدًا بِـ

e.g. If you want kids to study hard, you have to build in a few incentives.

(أ) تَنْبُتُ شَيْئًا فِي شَيْءٍ آخَرَ (تَوَالِيْبِ دَاخِلِ الحَائِطِ).

e.g. We're having shelves built into the wall over the bed.

## build on

تَتَّخِذُ مِنْ جِتَاحٍ أَوْ إِجْزَاءٍ بِعَامَةِ تَبْنِي عَالِيهَا مَرِيدًا مِنَ التَّجَاحِ.

e.g. Once your company has established a good reputation, you've got something to build on.

build up (sth.) or build (sth.) up

يُنَمِّي، يَزِيدُ الكَمِّيَّةَ أَوْ الحِجْمَ أَوْ القُوَّةَ، يَتَجَمَّعُ.

e.g. There were big delays as traffic built up on the roads into the city.

build up (sth.) or build (sth.) up

(١) تَطَوَّرَ أَوْ كَثُرَ مِنْ شَيْءٍ.

e.g. He'd spent the last ten years building up his printing business.

(٢) تَبَيَّنَ شَيْئًا بِالتَّدْرِيجِ.

e.g. Personal relationships built up over a year will be lost when we move.

build up (sb./sth.) or build (sb./sth.) up

يَبْدَحُ شَخْصًا أَوْ شَيْئًا وَيُحَسِّنُ مِنْ صُورَتِهِ، يَرْوِّجُ لَهُ.

e.g. The media builds people up.

build-up (n.)

دِعَابَةٌ أَوْ إِعْلَانٌ.

e.g. The guy presenting the show gave me such a build-up, it was almost embarrassing.

build up (sb.) or build (sb.) up

يُنَمِّي جِسْمَ وَهَوَّةَ شَخْصٍ (بَعْدَ مَرَضٍ مَثَلًا).

e.g. Come on, have some food- we've got to build you up.

build up to (sth.)

يُعِدُّ نَفْسَهُ تَدْرِيجًا لِتَأْسَبَةِ أَوْ حَدَثِ.

e.g. You can't start by running long distances, you've got to build up to it in stages.

build up (sth.)

يُعَلِّقُ بِالتَّابِءِ.

e.g. He built up the wall in several stages until it was the height he wanted.

build up

(١) يَجْمَعُ.

e.g. They have built up a fortune.

e.g. He hopes to build up a reputation for honesty and craftsmanship.

(٢) يُقَوِّي، يُعَزِّزُ.

e.g. The enemy are building up their offensive capacity along the border.

bulge out

bulges, bulging, bulged

bulge out

(البطن) تَبْرُزُ، تَنْتَفِخُ.

e.g. Her swollen abdomen bulged out.

e.g. The contents of the bag began to bulge out.

bulk out/ up (sth.) or bulk (sth.) out/ up

bulks, bulking, bulked

bulk out/ up

يَزِيدُ مِنَ الحِجْمِ أَوْ الأَهْمِيَّةِ.

e.g. Dan is going to the gym every day to bulk up his muscles for football.

bum (sth.) off (sb.)

bums, bumming, bummed

bum off

يَنَالُ بِالأَسْتِجْدَاءِ.

e.g. He's always bumming money off me for cigarettes.

bum along/ about/ around

يَتَسَكَّعُ، يَتَصَفَّكُ، يَتَسَدَّرُ، يَهِيمُ عَلَى وَجْهِهِ.

e.g. He just bums along, living from day to day.

bum out

تَضَابِقُ.

e.g. These reports are really beginning to bum me out.

bumble about

bumbles, bumbling, bumped

bumble about

يَتَعَثَّرُ، إِهْمَامَاتٌ مُخْتَلِفَةٌ.

e.g. He bumbled about, doing everything wrong.

e.g. They bumble in without warning from time to time.

e.g. He will bumble through somehow.

bump along

bumps, bumping, bumped

bump along

(عَمَلِيَّةٌ أَوْ مَنَظَمَةٌ) تَسْتَمِرُّ فِي العَمَلِ بِالرُّعْمِ وَمِنَ

العُقُودَاتِ.

e.g. The property market bumped along until Friday when there was a sudden fall.

bump into

تَقْلِبُ شَخْصًا مُصَادَفَةً.

e.g. I bumped into Mark when I was shopping this afternoon.

bump off (sb.) or bump (sb.) off

يَقْتُلُ شَخْصًا.

e.g. He plays the hit-man who's hired to bump off the main character's wife.

bump up (sth.) or bump (sth.) up

يُضَخِّمُ. يَزِيدُ مِنْ حَجْمِ شَيْءٍ.

e.g. Our landlord has just bumped the rent by 50\$.

bump up (sb.) or bump (sb.) up

يَرْفَعُ شَخْصًا إِلَى تَرْتِيبٍ أَعْلَى. يَرْقِيهِ.

e.g. They've bumped up Greg to supervisor.

bunch up

bunches, bunching, bunched

bunch up

يَتَجَمَّعُ الْقَوْمُ.

e.g. We were all bunched up at the back.

bunch up (sth.) or bunch (sth.) up

bunch up

(١) يُجَمِّعُ.

e.g. Don't bunch up all the candlesticks in one corner of the shelf.

(٢) يُجَمِّعُ بِطَبَقَاتٍ كَمَا فِي الْقَمَاشِ.

e.g. My shirt's all bunched up the back.

bundle off (sb.) or bundle (sb.) off

bundles, bundling, bundled

bundle off

يُرْسِلُ بِسُرْعَةٍ وَتُونِ ضَجَّةٍ (وَحُضُومًا الْأَطْفَالَ).

e.g. She bundled the children off to bed.

bundle up (sb.) or bundle (sb.) up

يُلْفُ بِأَعْطِيَةِ دَافِيَةٍ.

e.g. The children were bundled up in blankets for the journey.

bundle up (sth.) or bundle (sth.) up

يُجَمِّعُ الْأَشْيَاءَ وَيُرْبِطُهَا أَوْ يَحْرِمُهَا مَعًا. يَكْتُمُ (ع.م.)

e.g. I bundled up some old clothes and gave them to a charity shop.

bung up (sth.) or bung (sth.) up

bonges, bunging, bunged

bung up

يُغْلِقُ. يَسُدُّ أَحْوَضَ أَوْ أَنْبُوبَةَ مَثَلًا فَيَبْعَثُهَا عَنِ الْعَمَلِ.

e.g. The potato peelings have bunged up the sink.

e.g. The pipe is all bunged up.

bunged-up (adj.)

مَسْدُودٌ. مَكْتُمٌ (ع.م.)

e.g. A bunged-up nose.

bunck down (always+ adv./prep.)

bunks, bunking, bunked

bunck down

يَجِدُ (مَكَانًا) يَنَامُ فِيهِ. يَفْضِي فِيهِ اللَّيْلَ.

e.g. I can't offer you a bed but welcome to bunk down on the sofa.

bunk off

bunk off

تَتَغَيَّبُ عَنِ الْمَدْرَسَةِ أَوْ الْعَمَلِ أَوْ تَخْرُجُ مِنَ الْعَمَلِ قَبْلَ وَقْتِ الْإِنْصِرَافِ يَدُونَ إِذْنًا. يَرْوِّعُ (ع.م.)

e.g. I remember bunking from school when I was a kid.

buoy up (sb.) or buoy (sth.) up

buoys, buoying, buoyed

buoy up

تُسَعِدُ شَخْصًا وَيَرْفَعُ مَعْتَبِرَاتِهِ.

e.g. We buoyed each other up, saying "This is going to work".

buoy up (sth.) or buoy (sth.) up

يُدْعِمُ شَيْئًا وَيُبْقِيهِ نَاجِحًا. (الْوَجْ حَسْبُ) يَسَاعِدُهُ عَلَى الطَّفْوِ مَثَلًا. يُنْعِشُ.

e.g. Information technology will buoy up the nation's economy.

burble on

burbles, burbling, burred

burble on

يَتَرْتَّلُ بِغُلْفِقٍ.

e.g. He burbled on and on about this and that, but no one listened to him.

burn out

burns, burning, burnt or burned

burn out

(النَّارُ) تَسْتَوِيلُ عَنْ آخِرِهَا. الْمِضْبَاحُ يَسْتَوِيلُ عَنْ آخِرِهِ.

e.g. I left the fire to burn out.

e.g. The blaze spread from shop to shop until it burned itself out.

burnt out (adj.)

(الْمَرَضُ) الْمَشْكُوكَةُ. الْأَنْفِيقَالُ. الْقَضْبُ حَمَّتْ جِدَّتْهُ. بَرَدَ بَعْدَمَا بَلَغَ دُرُوتَهُ.

e.g. The international community chose to wait until the conflict burnt itself out.

burn out (sb.) or burn (sb.) out

تُخْلِى الْمَنَازِلَ مِنَ الْمَكَانِ بِحَرْفِهَا وَإِجْبَارَ سَاكِنِيهَا عَلَى الْخُرُوجِ.

e.g. Hundreds of families have been burnt out of their homes.

burn out (sth.) or burn (sth.) out

(أَلَةٌ) تَتَعَطَّلُ عَنِ الْعَمَلِ مِنْ كَثْرَةِ الْأَسْيَعْمَالِ. اخْرَقَتْ (ع.م.).

e.g. Large voltage swings can cause electric motors to burn out.

burn out or burn yourself out

تَسْتَنْفِذُ كُلَّ طَاقَتِكَ. تُهْلِكُ نَفْسَكَ.

e.g. If he carries on working as hard as this, he'll burn out before the exams.

burnt-out (adj.)

burnout (n.)

e.g. Teaching has a high rate of professional burnout.

burn out

يُفْقِدُ الْحِمَاسَ وَالْقُدْرَةَ الْخَلَّاقَةَ.

e.g. His critics were saying that he'd burnt out and that he'd made all his best films.

burn out

تَكْوِي. يُزِيلُ بِالْحَرْقِ (بُقْعَةً مَثَلًا).

e.g. He tried to burn the flaw out but he couldn't.

burn up

(١) يَحْرِقُ

e.g. A car this size burns up a lot of fuel.

(٢) تَسْتَوِيلُ (النَّارُ). تَدْمَرُ (النَّارُ). تَأْتِي عَلَى كُلِّ شَيْءٍ.

e.g. The fire burned up when he added some kerosene.

(٣) سَلُوكَ سَبِيٍّ يَجْعَلُ شَخْصًا يَسْتَشِيْطُ غَضَبًا.

e.g. He'd made some remark about incompetent women that really burnt me up.

be burning up (always in continuous)

يَعَانِي مِنْ سُخُوْنَةِ حُمَى أَوْ مَرَضٍ.

e.g. I've just felt his forehead he's really burning up.

burn up

بَلُومَ. يُؤَبِّخُ بِشِدَّةٍ.

e.g. He burned them up when he found out what they'd done.

burst in

bursts, bursting, burst

burst in

burst into (swh.)

يَنْدَفِعُ دَاخِلًا (حَجْرَةً مَثَلًا) دُونَ سَابِقِ إِذْنَارٍ.

e.g. The police had burst into her flat with a search warrant.

burst into (sth.)

تَنْفَجِرُ فِي الضَّحِكِ أَوْ الْبُكَاءِ.

e.g. I told her what he'd said and she burst into laughter.

e.g. She burst into tears when she learnt the sad news.

burst out

(١) يَجْهَرُ أَوْ يَصِيحُ بِكَلَامٍ فَجْأَةً.

e.g. In the middle of the service my nephew suddenly burst out "that man has got a dress on".

(٢) يَنْفَجِرُ ضَاحِكًا أَوْ بَاكِئًا.

e.g. He looked as if he was about to burst out crying.

**outburst (n.)**

أَنْفِجَارٌ نُورَةٌ الْغَضَبِ. هَيْجَانٌ جَيْشَانُ الْمَشَاعِرِ  
عَاصِفَةٌ مِنَ الْهَوَاتِفِ وَالتُّهْلِيلِ.

e.g. An outburst of anger, emotion, cheering up.

**bust up**

**busts, busting, busted, bust**

**bust up**

تُنْهِي عَلاَقَةَ رُوْحِيَّةٍ فَجْأَةً مَثَلًا بَعْدَ نِزَاعٍ (خِتَالَفَةٍ)  
بِشَجَارِ.

e.g. Her parents bust up when she was small.

**bust up (n.)**

مُتَالَفَسَةٌ خَالِئَةٌ (خِتَالَفَةٌ).

**bust up (sth.) or bust (sth.) up**

(١) يُحْطَمُ. يُتَمَرُّ (التَّكَاثُرُ).

e.g. He went crazy and started to bust the apartment up.

(٢) يُفْسِدُ اجْتِمَاعًا مَثَلًا أَوْ مُنَاسِبَةً.

e.g. He'd been party of a gathering that the police had bust up.

(٣) يُجَزِّئُ. يُفْتَتِ إِلَى أَكْسَامٍ.

e.g. Busting up large telecommunication companies should lead to lower phone bills.

**bust up (n.)**

تَفْسِيمٌ.

**bustle about/ around**

**bustles, bustling, bustled**

**bustle about/ around**

تَنْطَلِقُ بِسُرْرَةٍ فِي أَجَاهَاتٍ مُخْتَلِفَةٍ لِتَقُومَ بَعْدَهُ  
أَعْمَالًا مُخْتَلِفَةً.

e.g. She bustled around the room tidying things away.

**bustle along**

يَنْتَفِعُ فِي أَجَاهَاتٍ مُخْتَلِفَةٍ.

e.g. The people were bustling along towards the shopping centre.

**butt in (always with on)**

**butts, butting, butted**

**butt in**

(١) تُفَاطِعُ. تَتَدَخَّلُ فِي الْحَبِيثِ بِطَرِيقَةٍ غَيْرِ مُهَذَّبَةٍ.

e.g. It irritates me the way she butts in on other people's conversations.

(٢) تُفَاطِعُ. تَتَدَخَّلُ فِي شَأْنِ الْآخَرِينَ نُونًا رَعْبِيَّةً.

e.g. His mother is always butting in instead of letting us make our own plans.

butt out (أَمْرِيكِيٌّ وَأَسْتْرَالِيٌّ)

تَتَوَقَّفُ عَنِ التَّدَخُّلِ فِيمَا لَا بَعْنِيكَ مِنْ أُمُورٍ الْغَيْرِ.

e.g. This is between Lou Ann and me so why don't you just butt out.

**butter up (sb.) or butter (sb.) up**

**butters, buttering, buttered**

**butter up**

تَتَأَفِقُ. تَتَمَلَّقُ. تَمَسَّحُ جَوْحًا لـ (رَبِيسَ مَثَلًا).

e.g. She always butters up the boss

e.g. All these compliments, I know you're only trying to butter me up!

**button down**

**buttons, buttoning, buttoned**

**button down**

لِخَصِّ. رَكَّزَ عَلَى النُّقْطِ الْكَلِمَةِ. عَيَّنَ (النُّقْطَ الْكَلِمَةَ).

e.g. Before you argue with him, button down the specific points you want to make.

**button up (sth.) or button (sth.) down**

(١) يُزَيِّرُ. يَفْعَلُ (مُعْطَمًا) بِأَزْرَارِ.

e.g. She buttoned up her coat before she went out.

(٢) أَخْرَسَ. اسْكُتَ.

e.g. Just button up!

**buttoned up (adj.)**

مُنْفَلِقٌ عَلَى نَفْسِهِ. تَنَفَّصَهُ الصَّرَاحَةَ.

e.g. The American lawyers were more open, less buttoned-up than their British counterparts.

buy in (sth.) or buy (sth.) in  
buys, buying, bought

buy in

(تَشْتَرِي) مَوْوَنَه. زَادَا، قَدْرًا وَافِرًا مِّنَ الطَّعَامِ خَاصَّةً  
لِلْمَاسِيَةِ مَعِيَّتَه.

e.g. They bought in a lot of food for the party.

buy into

(أ) يَكْتَنِبُ (فِي شَرِكَةٍ مَثَلًا).

e.g. It was rumoured that Mc Dowell was trying to buy into the newspaper business.

(أ) يُؤْمِنُ بِفِكْرَةٍ وَيَتَأَثَّرُ بِهَا (عَامِّيَّةً).

e.g. I never did buy into the idea that earning lots of money will bring you happiness.

buy off (sb.) or buy (sb.) off

يُرْشِي (شَخْصًا) يَشْتَرِي ذِمَّتَهُ أَوْ سَكْوَتَهُ.

e.g. The blackmailer hopes you will buy him off.

buy out

يَشْتَرِي حِصَّةَ غَيْرِهِ فِي شَرِكَةٍ مَثَلًا.

e.g. He bought out his partner for 3 million \$.

buyout (n.)

buy out of

buy (sb.) out of (sth.)

تَدْفَعُ نَفْوَدًا لِتُخْرِجَ شَخْصًا مِّنَ الْقَوَاتِ الْمَسَلَّحَةِ  
قَبْلَ مَوْعِدِهِ.

e.g. He started to play for the club after they bought him out of the army for 700\$.

buy up

تَشْتَرِي جُزْءًا كَبِيرًا مِّنْ شَرِكَةٍ أَوْ كُلَّ مَا فِي مَشْرُوعٍ  
مَا يَشْتَرِي حِصَّةَ غَيْرِهِ.

e.g. In Hawaii, Japanese investors have bought up nearly half of the resort hotels.

buy over

يَشْتَرِي شَخْصًا: أَي يَشْتَرِي ذِمَّتَهُ.

e.g. The enemy may try to buy you over.

buy back

يَسْتَرْجِعُ شَيْئًا بَعْدَ بَيْعِهِ.

e.g. The company is usually prepared to buy the house back when you leave it.

buzz about/ around/ round

buzzes, buzzing, buzzed

buzz about/ around/ round

تَتَحَرَّكُ فِي مَكَانٍ بِسُرْعَةٍ كَالنَّحْلَةِ وَيَسَّاطُ.

e.g. Reporters were buzzing around trying to get the full story.

buzz away

(النَّحْلَةُ) طَارَتْ مُحْدِثَةً طِينِنًا أَوْ أَرِيرًا.

e.g. The machine buzzed away for more than an hour.