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call around

calla, calling, called

call around

تتصل بعدة أشخاص مَاتُونِيَا لِتَعْرِفَ مِنْهُمُ الْأَخْبَارَ.

e.g. I'll call around and see if anyone's free on Saturday.

call away (sb.) or call (sb.) away

يَسْتَدْعِي.

e.g. Paul wasn't at the meeting. He was called away by his friends on urgent business.

call back (sb.) or call (sb.) back (never passive)

يَعَاودُ الْأَتِّصَالَ بِشَخْصٍ تَلْبِفُونِيَا.

e.g. I'll call you back when I get more information.

call back (n.)

نِظَامُ مَعَاوَنَةِ الْأَتِّصَالَ بِالتَّلْبِيْمُونِ.

call back

تَعُودُ لِرَبْرَابَةِ شَخْصٍ لَمْ تَجِدْهُ فِي الرَّبَابَةِ الْأُولَى.

e.g. Is it alright if I call back this afternoon to pick up those books?

call by

يَبْرُ عَلَى بَزُورِ شَخْصًا وَهُوَ فِي طَرِيقِهِ إِلَى مَكَانٍ آخَرَ (فِي السَّكَّةِ ع. هـ).

e.g. I just thought I'd call by on my way into town.

call down (sth.) or call (sth.) down

تَدْعُو عَلَى (شَخْصٍ) تَصَبَّ عَلَيْهِمُ اللَّعْنَاتُ.

تَسْتَهْطِرُ عَلَيْهِ السُّوءَ.

e.g. The old man called down curses on the heads of those who disbelieved.

call down (sb.) or call (sb.) down

(أ) يَلُومُ بِوَجْهِ شَخْصًا عَلَى سُوءِ تَصْرُفِهِ.

e.g. She was called down by her teacher yesterday for making too much noise.

(أ) يَتَاوَى عَلَى شَخْصٍ (لِلتَّوَلُّو).

e.g. They called her down from upstairs to answer the phone.

call for (sth.)

(أ) (الْعَمَلُ أَوْ الشَّيْءُ) يَتَطَلَّبُ أَوْ يَسْتَلْزِمُ وَضْعًا

خَاصًّا أَوْ يَفْتَضِي تَصْرُفًا خَاصًّا.

e.g. The work calls for endurance and patience.

(أ) مَوْضُوعٌ يَتَطَلَّبُ شَرْطًا مَا لِيَتَنَفَّذَهُ.

e.g. The present situation calls for entirely new measures.

e.g. The report calls for a minimum wage.

call for (sb.)

يَبْرُ عَلَى شَخْصٍ لِيَأْخُذَهُ إِلَى مَكَانٍ مَا.

e.g. I'll call for you at seven o'clock and we can go there together.

call forth (sth.) or call (sth.) forth

يُذِيرُ بِحَرَكَ (طَاقَةٍ أَوْ تَسْلُطًا).

e.g. The emergency called forth reserves of energy which she didn't know she processed.

call in

(أ) تَبْرُورُ شَخْصًا لِكَلِّهِ قَصِيْرَةٌ وَأَنْتَ فِي طَرِيقِكَ إِلَى

مَكَانٍ آخَرَ.

e.g. I'll call in on my way home.

(أ) تَتَّصِلُ بِعَمَلِكَ تَلْبِفُونِيَا لِتَبْلُغَ عَن تَأْخِيرِكَ أَوْ

غِيَابِكَ.

e.g. I'd better call in and tell them I'm going to be late.

(أ) تَتَّصِلُ بِتَلْبِفُونِيَا بِبَرْتَمَاجٍ إِدَاعِيٍّ أَوْ تَلْبِفُونِيَةٍ

لِتُدْلِي بِرَأْيِكَ.

e.g. It's one of those programs where viewers call in to talk about their problems.

call in (n.)

e.g. I was listening to a radio call-in.

call in (sb.) or call (sb.) in

تَسْتَدْعِي طَبِيْبًا مَثَلًا أَوْ شَخْصًا لِتَسَاعَدَتِكَ.

e.g. They decided to call a doctor in because the child was no better.

call in (sth.) or call (sth.) in

(١) (الشَّرِكَةُ) تَطْلُبُ إِعَادَةَ الْمَتْجِ.

e.g. They've had to call in some of the latest models to check the brakes.

(٢) (الْمَكْتَبَةُ) تَسْتَدْعِي أَوْ تَسْتَرْجِعُ الْكُتُبَ الْمَخَارَةَ.

e.g. The library is calling in all outstanding books.

call off (sth.) or call (sth.) off

(١) يُلْفِي اِتِّفَاقًا (إِضْرَابًا مَثَلًا).

e.g. The workers have decided to call off their strike action.

(٢) يُوقِفُ نَشَاطًا أَوْ عَمَلًا بَدَأَ بِالْفِعْلِ.

e.g. Police have called off the search for the missing child until dawn tomorrow.

(٣) يُبْعِدُ. يَصَدُّ (كَلْبًا أَوْ شَخْصًا) عَنِ مَهَاجَمَةِ شَخْصٍ.

e.g. The dog attacked and frightened me until its master called it off.

call on/ upon (sb.)

(١) يَمُومُ بِزِيَارَةِ قَاصِرَةٍ.

e.g. They called on me yesterday for about an hour.

(٢) تَطْلُبُ مِنْ شَخْصٍ ضَمْنِ مَجْمُوعَةٍ أَنْ يَجِيبَ عَلَى سُؤَالٍ أَوْ يَدُلِّي بِرَأْيٍ.

e.g. She was afraid the teacher would call on her and she wouldn't know the answer.

call on/ upon (sb.) to do (sth.) (usually passive)

(١) (الْحُكُومَةُ) تَسْتَدْعِي رَسْمِيًّا (الجَيْشَ) لِلْقِيَامِ بِعَمَلٍ.

e.g. The army is in a state of readiness in case it should be called upon to launch an offensive.

(٢) يَتَضَرَّعُ، يَتَهَيَّلُ إِلَى اللَّهِ مَثَلًا.

e.g. The men called upon God to help them.

(٣) يُتَأَيَّدُ، يُطَالَبُ.

e.g. We called upon him to speak at the meeting.

(٤) يَسْتَدْعِي (هُؤَنَهُ) لِتَحْقِيقِ شَيْءٍ مُعَيَّنٍ.

e.g. She would have to call on all her strength if she was to survive the next few months.

call out (sth.) or call (sth.) out

يَتَأَيَّدُ بِصَوْتٍ عَالٍ.

e.g. Someone in the crowd called out his name, but he couldn't see who.

call out (sb.) or call (sb.) out

يَسْتَدْعِي خَيْرًا أَوْ مُؤَسَّسَةً لِلْمُسَاعَدَةِ.

e.g. I had to call the doctor out in the middle of the night to have a look at her.

call-out (n.)

(١) اسْتِدْعَاءٌ (لِلإِصْلَاحِ).

e.g. If your washing machine breaks down, a call-out can easily cost more than 100\$.

(٢) تَأْمُرُ (عَمَلًا) بِالْإِضْرَابِ عَنِ الْعَمَلِ.

e.g. After a series of unsuccessful talks, the miners were called out.

call out for (sth.)

تَطْلُبُ (أَكْلًا مَثَلًا) بِالتَّيْلِفُونِ لِتِصُولِ إِلَيْكَ.

e.g. I don't want to cook tonight. Should I call out for a pizza?

call over (sb.) or call (sb.) over

(١) تَطْلُبُ مِنْ شَخْصٍ أَنْ يَأْتِيَ إِلَيْكَ فِي مَكَانِكَ لِتُكَلِّمَهُ أَوْ لِتَرْتَبَّهُ شَيْئًا.

e.g. He was amazed at what he saw and called the others over to look.

(٢) تُنَادِي الْأَسْمَاءَ الْمُدْرَجَةَ فِي الْقَائِمَةِ (وَاحِدًا بَعْدَ الْآخَرِ).

e.g. They called over all the names on the list.

call over

تُزَوِّرُ شَخْصًا يَعْيشُ قَرِيبًا مِنْكَ لِكَلِمَةِ قَاصِرَةٍ.

e.g. He called over to see us yesterday.

call round

يُزَوِّرُ شَخْصًا زِيَارَةً عَابِرَةً.

e.g. He says he'll call round at about eight for a drink.

call up (sb.) or call (sb.) up (usually passive)

(١) يَسْتَدْعِي شَخْصًا لِلتَّجْنِيدِ.

e.g. He was called up a month after the war began.

١) يَطْلَبُ مِنْ شَخْصٍ الْأَشْرَافَ فِي فَرِيْقٍ رِيَاضِيٍّ مَثَلًا

e.g. He's been called up to play for England.

call-up (n.)

call up (sth.) or call (sth.) up

١) تَسْتَحْضِرُ مَعْلُومَاتٍ عَلَى شَأْنِهِ الْكُمْبُوتَرِ.

e.g. Can you call up last year's sales figures on your computer.

٢) سَيِّءٌ يُذَكِّرُكَ بِالْمَاضِي.

e.g. The temple called up images of ancient Egypt.

calm down

calms, calming, calmed

calm down

تُهْدَأُ نَفْسُهُ. يَنْهَبُ عَنْهُ الرَّوْعُ. يَتَمَلَّكُ نَفْسَهُ بَعْدَ

الصَّعْتَةِ مَثَلًا.

e.g. I expect she'll calm down in a few minutes, when she gets over the shock.

calm down (sth.) or calm (sth.) down

(المَوْقِفَ) يَهْدَأُ.

e.g. I managed to calm the situation down by talking to them.

camp out

camp, camping, camped

camp out

١) نَقِيمٌ فِي مَحَبِّمٍ أَوْ مَقْسَرٍ.

e.g. The kids love camping out in the garden.

campout (n.)

e.g. The kids like having campout in the backyard in summer.

٢) (الْجُنُودَ) يَقْسِرُونَ. يُقِيمُونَ خِيَامَهُمْ.

e.g. The battalion camped out on the plain.

٣) نَقِيمٌ فِي مَكَانٍ لَيْسَ قَصِيْرَةً لِيَجْرِكَ عَنِ الْإِقَامَةِ فِي مَكَانِكَ أَوْ بَيْنِكَ الْخِطَابِ.

e.g. Tom and Barbara camped out at our place for a couple of days until their house was ready.

camp up (عَامِيَّةً)

تَتَكَلَّمُ وَتَنْتَصِرُ بِطَرِيقَةٍ مَبْلَغٍ فِيهَا بِقَصْدٍ إِضْحَاقِ الْآخَرِينَ

e.g. The best thing in the whole show was Steven Dykes, camping it up as the prince.

cancel out (sth.) or cancel (sth.) out
cancels, cancelling, cancelled

cancel out

١) يَنْسَطِبُ. يَحْذِفُ. يَنْحُو (الْأَرْقَامَ مَثَلًا).

e.g. Next, you should cancel out all the nights.

٢) يَنْحُو السُّلُوكَ السَّيِّئَ. يَفْضِي عَلَى أَيِّ عَمَلٍ طَلَبَ (هَفَّتْ بِهِ).

e.g. I'm afraid your present behavior cancels out any past help you gave us.

٣) شَيْئَانِ يَنْسَطِبُ أَحَدُهُمَا الْآخَرَ.

e.g. The two things are so opposed that they just cancel each other out.

canter + particle

canters, cantering, cantered

canter + particle

يَرْكُضُ رُكْضًا خَفِيْفًا + الْجَاهَاتِ مُخْتَلِفَةً.

e.g. The horses cantered along.

e.g. The rider cantered away.

e.g. The troopers cantered up to the house.

caper + particle

capers, capering, capered

caper + particle

يَلْبَسُ. يَفْزِرُ فَرْحًا + الْجَاهَاتِ مُخْتَلِفَةً.

e.g. The children were capering about in the garden.

e.g. The clowns capered up to us laughing and joking.

capitalize on (sth.)

capitalizes, capitalizing, capitalized

capitalize on

تَسْتَفِيدُ مِنْ مَوْقِفٍ إِسْطَحْبِكَ. تَسْتَفِيْلُ مَوْقِفًا.

e.g. Of course the opposition intend to capitalize on the government lack of popularity.

care for (sb.)

cares, caring, cared

care for

١) يَعْزِي بِه. يَرْعَى. يَهْتَمُّ بِه.

e.g. She had been caring for her invalid mother for many years.

٢) حَبَّ شَخْصًا حَبًّا رُومَانِيْسِيًّا (اسْتَفْعَالَ قَدِيمًا).

e.g. You know I care for you, Julia.

care for (sth.) (always used in questions)

هَلْ تُرِيدُ شَيْئًا؟

e.g. Would you care for a glass of water?

not care for (sth./ sb.) (always negative)

لَا يُجِيبُ.

My father thought he was nice but my mother didn't care for him.

be carried away (always passive)

carry away

تَمَتَّكَهُ (الْحَمَّاسَةُ). تَطْفَى عَلَيْهِ فَيَنْسَاقَ مَعَ عَاطِفِيهِ وَيُجْرَفُ مَعَهَا.

I'm afraid he got carried away and forgot what he was doing.

carry forward (sth.) or carry (sth.) forward

carries, carrying, carried

(١) يَنْقُلُ أَوْ يَرْجُلُ (الْحِسَابَ) إِلَى سَهْرٍ آخَرَ.

e.g. Some businesses tried to avoid tax by carrying forward losses from earlier years.

(٢) يَنْقُلُ مَجْمُوعَ مَبْلَغٍ مِنْ آخِرِ سَطْرٍ فِي صَفْحَةٍ إِلَى السَّطْرِ الْأَوَّلِ فِي صَفْحَةٍ تَالِيَةٍ.

e.g. 4000\$ is the figure carried forward from the previous page.

(٣) يَدْفَعُ (بِشَخْصٍ أَوْ شَرِكَةٍ) إِلَى الْأَمَامِ. يُحَسِّنُ إِدَارَتَهَا.

e.g. He had found the man who could carry the company forward when he retired.

carry off (sth.) or carry (sth.) off (never passive)

(١) يَنْجَحُ فِي إِتْقَانِ عَمَلِ صَغْبٍ (نُورٍ تَمِيلِي مَثَلًا).

e.g. I think she carries off her act well considering her age.

(٢) تَفُوزُ بِجَائِزَةٍ.

e.g. She carried off the award for Best Female actress.

(٣) تَسْرِقُ مَا لَا أَوْ مَصَاغَ الْغَبْرُدُونَ اسْتِئْذَانًا.

e.g. Thieves broke into the shop and carried off the jewellery worth thousands of pounds.

carry off (sb.) or carry (sb.) off

(مَرَضٌ) يَفْضِي عَلَى شَخْصٍ. يُودِي بِحَيَاتِهِوَاتَغْيِيرِ أَدَبِيٍّ.

e.g. Hunger and cold carried off many of the children in the camp.

carry on

(١) يَسْتَمِرُّ فِي. يُوَاصِلُ. يُدَاوِمُ عَلَى عَمَلِهِ.

e.g. I'll just carry on till I've got it finished.

(٢) تَقُومُ بِأَعْمَالِكَ كَأَنْتَ عَادَ بِالرَّجْمِ مِنَ الظُّرُوفِ السَّيِّئَةِ.

e.g. In the remote mountain villages life carries on as normal, even during the fighting.

(٣) (الْأَطْفَالُ) يَتَبَرَّونَ الْهَرَجَ وَالْمَرْجَ.

e.g. The children have been carrying on all day.

carry-on (n.)

e.g. There was such a carry on when she found she had lost her purse.

carry-on (sb.)

(صِبْغَةٌ قَدِيمَةٌ) رَجُلٌ يُقِيمُ عَلاَقَةَ عَزَامِيَّةٍ مَعَ امْرَأَةٍ غَيْرِ زَوْجَتِهِ. عَادَةً مَعَ كَلِمَةٍ (with).

e.g. He's carrying on with the grocer's wife.

carry on (sth.) or carry (sth.) on

تَوَاصَلَ عَمَلًا بَدَأَهُ غَيْرُكَ.

e.g. He died six years ago but a team of scientists carry on his work in a laboratory in Switzerland.

carrying-on (pl.)

سَلُوكٌ مَشْهُكُوكٌ فِيهِ. سَهَائِنٌ.

e.g. There were a lot of carryings on in that house before he left.

carry out

(١) يُتِمُّ. يُنْجِزُ. يُتَمِّدُ (الْحَطَّةَ).

e.g. He carried out the plan without difficulty.

(٢) يَفِي بِالْوَعْدِ. يُتَمِّدُ مَا وَعَدَ بِهِ.

e.g. No one actually thought that the kidnappers would carry out their threat.

١٣) يَنْفَذُ تَعْلِيمَات.

e.g. He was merely carrying out instructions.

carry over (sth.) or carry (sth.) over

يُؤَجَّلُ إِلَى تَارِيخٍ آخَرَ.

e.g. The performance has had to be carried over to next week.

carry over (sth.) or carry (sth.) over

شَيْءٍ مِنْ مَوْظِفٍ يَنْتَقِلُ لِإِوَاءٍ فِي مَوْظِفٍ آخَرَ.

e.g. The problems at work are carried over into your private life.

carry-over (n.)

تَقْلُ مِنَ اللَّيْصِي.

e.g. Black polo-neck sweaters are a carry-over from 1960's.

carry over

تَلْبَعُ (التَّيْقِيَّةُ) عَلَى الصَّفْحَةِ التَّالِيَةِ.

e.g. The writing carries over on to the next page.

carry through (sth.) or carry (sth.) through

تَمَّ شَيْئًا بِنَجَاحٍ.

e.g. It will almost certainly be the next decade before this package of reforms is carried through.

carry (sb.) through (sth.) (never passive)

e.g. Her courage carried her through.

cart off

carts, carting, carted

cart off

يَرْجُ بِوَ إِلَى السَّجْنِ عَاتَةً.

e.g. Opponents of the government were simply carted off to prison.

carve out (sth.) or carve (sth.) out (never passive)

carves, carving, carved

carve out

١) تَخْلُقُ لِنَفْسِكَ عَمَلًا لَوْ مَرَّكَهَا مَرْمُوهَا بِالْعَمَلِ الْجَدِّ.

e.g. Over the last five years they've carved out a very profitable nick in the computer industry.

١) يَنْحَت. يَحْفَرُ قَارِبًا مَثَلًا مِنَ الْخَشَبِ.

e.g. He carved out a beautiful little boat from that old piece of wood.

١٣) يَسْتَعْمِرُ يَسْتَوْطِنُ. فَيَقْتَطِعُ لِنَفْسِهِ أَرْضًا.

e.g. The pioneers carved out great areas of land from the virgin forest.

carve up (sth.) or carve (sth.) up

١) تُقَطِّعُ (اللَّحْمَ). إِلَى سُرَرَانِحٍ.

e.g. She carved up the roast beef and gave us each a portion.

١) يُؤَزَّعُ. يُقَطِّعُ الْأَرْضَ مَثَلًا.

e.g. Prussia was abolished and most of its territory carved up between Poland and the Soviet Union.

carve up (n.)

تَقْسِيمٍ.

e.g. Managers have promised that there will be no carve up of the business.

carve up (sb.) or carve (sb.) up

تَقْوَدُ سَيَّارَتَكَ بِجِدَاءٍ سَيَّارَةَ أُخْرَى وَقَجَاءَ تَقْطَعُ الطَّرِيقَ عَلَيْهَا.

e.g. Some idiot carved me up and I had to brake suddenly.

cash in (sth.) or cash (sth.) in

cashes, cashing, cashed

cash in

يَضْرِبُ (الْأَسْهُمَ الْمَالِيَّةَ مَثَلًا) نَقْدًا.

e.g. She cashed in her savings bonds to raise money to buy the car.

cash in on

يَسْتَفِئِلُ. يَسْتَفِيدُ مِنْ مَوْظِفٍ مُعَيَّنٍ خَالِبًا بِطَرِيقَةٍ غَيْرِ مَسْرُوعَةٍ.

e.g. Should the families of criminals be allowed to cash in on their crimes by selling stories to the papers?

cash up

نَعَدَ الْكُفُودَ الْمُتَجَمِّعَةَ عِنْدَ مَنَجَّرِ آخِرِ النَّهَارِ.

e.g. The gunman broke in just as she was cashing up.

cast about/ around (شبهه ورسومين)

casts, casting, cast

cast about/ around

(١) يَبْحَثُ بِقَمَاشٍ عَنْ يَتَقَبَّ عَنْ.

e.g. He was casting around for something to use as a weapon.

(٢) حَاوَلَ جَاهِدًا التَّفَكِيرَ فِي شَيْءٍ.

e.g. She cast around in her mind for an excuse.

e.g. She looked as though she was casting about for something to say.

cast aside (sth./ sb.) or cast (sth./ sb.) aside

يُلْقِي بَعِيدًا. يَتَخَلَّصُ مِنْ (مَا لَا يَحْتَاجُ إِلَيْهِ) أَوْ تَتَخَلَّى عَنْ شَخْصٍ غَيْرِ مَرْغُوبٍ فِيهِ.

e.g. Some of his toys are cast aside after a couple of weeks.

e.g. I refuse to be cast aside in this manner.

be cast away

تَتْرُكُ أَوْ تُلْفِي بِشَخْصٍ فِي حَزِيرَةِ مَجْهُولَةٍ.

e.g. The people had been cast away on a desert island for ten years.

cast away (n.)

e.g. He plays a cast away in the film.

cast down (sth.) or cast (sth.) down

يَغْضُنُ الْبَصَرَ يَخْفِضُ الطَّرْفَ غَالِيًا مِنَ الشُّعُورِ بِالْحَجَلِ أَوْ الْقَارِ.

e.g. She cast her eyes down shyly.

downcast (adj.)

e.g. Tears formed in his downcast eyes.

be cast down (always passive) (literary)

تَكُونُ حَزِينًا أَوْ مُغْتَمًا أَوْ كَأْسِيفَ الْبَالِ.

e.g. He seemed very cast down by the situation.

downcast (adj.)

e.g. She left the house feeling downcast.

cast off (sth.) or cast (sth.) off (تغيير أني)

تَتَخَلَّصُ مَجَاةً مِنْ فَيُودٍ تُعْطَلُكَ عَنِ التَّقَدُّمِ.

e.g. She was impatient to cast off the restraints of formality.

cast-offs (n.) (plural)

مَلَايِسَ (عَادَةً) قَدِيمَةً نَعَطَى لِأَشْخَاصٍ آخَرِينَ لِلِاسْتِغْفَالِ.

e.g. My sister always had new clothes, while I had to make do with her castoffs.

cast off (sth.) or cast (sth.) off

يَخْلَعُ الْمَلَايِسَ بِسُرْعَةٍ.

e.g. He cast off his jacket and plunged into the water.

cast off

(١) يَفْلِكُ حِبَالَ الْمُرْسَاةِ فِي الْمُرْتَكِبِ لِيُبْحَرَ.

e.g. The men cast off and began rowing out to sea.

(٢) تَنْتَهِي مِنْ سُفْلِ الْإِبْرَةِ.

e.g. Haven't you cast off that scarf yet.

(٣) يَسْلُخُ (التُّغْبَانَ) جِلْدَهُ. يُعَيِّرُهُ.

e.g. Snakes cast off their old skins once a year.

cast out (sb.) or cast (sb.) out

تَطْرُدُ شَخْصًا مِنْ مَجْمُوعَةٍ أَوْ تَرْفُضُ اسْتِزَاكَةَ فِي الْمَجْمُوعَةِ لِقَضِيكَ عَلَيْهِ.

e.g. Sometimes she felt cast out by her family.

e.g. He was cast out of his home at the age of fourteen.

outcast (n.)

طَرِيدٌ. شَرِيدٌ. مُنْبُودٌ.

e.g. People refused to talk to him after the scandal and he became a social outcast.

cast up (sth.) or cast (sth.) up

(١) يَتَقَبَّأُ.

e.g. The drunk man cast up what he had eaten.

(٢) يُلْقِي بِهَا الْبَحْرَ عَلَى الشَّاطِئِ.

e.g. Their bodies were cast up on the beach.

(٣) تَرْفَعُ عَيْنَيْهَا إِلَى السَّمَاءِ.

e.g. She cast up her eyes to heaven and asked for patience.

(٤) يَذْكَرُ. يَلُومُ.

e.g. He always cast up at her the fact that she crashed the car.

cat around

(عَامِيَّةٌ سَوْفِيَّةٌ)

cats, catting, catted

cat around

شَخْصٌ يُعَايِشُ كَثِيرًا مِنَ النَّاسِ جُنَيْسِيًّا.

e.g. He decided he was tired of catting around and would look for a steady girl.

catch at (sth.)

catches, catching, caught

catch at

بِتَعَلَّقُ بِـ بِتَمَسُّكَ بِـ بِتَسْبِثُ (بِلايس أَمُو مَثَلًا).

e.g. In great excitement, he caught at my sleeve and tried to pull me back.

catch on

(١) يَلْقَى رَوَاجًا، يَنْتَشِرُ، يَسْتَهْرِ.

e.g. This is a nice tune and I think it'll catch on quickly.

(٢) يُدْرِكُ، يَسْتَوْعِبُ، يَفْهَمُ (القَضِيَّةَ).

e.g. He's no fool, he'll catch on soon enough to what you are doing.

catch out (sb.) or catch (sb.) out

(١) يَخْدَعُ شَخْصًا حَتَّى يُوقِعَهُ فِي الْخَطَا.

e.g. Some of the exam questions seemed designed to catch you out.

(٢) تَكْذِيبُ أَمْرٍ شَخْصًا بِكَذِبِ عِلْبِكَ أَوْ يُوقِعُكَ فِي خَطَا.

e.g. He caught her out in a lie about her past.

(٣) تَبَايَعَتْ شَخْصًا بِوَضْعِهِ فِي مَوْقِفٍ صَغْبٍ لَمْ يَتَوَقَّعَهُ.

e.g. Thousands of drivers were caught out by the sudden snowstorms.

catch up (sb.) or catch (sb.) up

(١) يُدْرِكُ، يَلْحَقُ بِـ (مَنْ هُوَ أَسْرَعَ مِنْهُ فِي الْكُنْهِ مَثَلًا).

e.g. You'd better drive faster, because the others are catching up quickly.

(٢) يَصِلُ إِلَى مُسْتَوَى شَخْصٍ آخَرَ فِي الْجُودَةِ أَوْ الْيَمِينَةِ.

e.g. My piano playing has improved, but I've got a long way to go before I catch up with my sister.

catch up (sb.) or catch (sb.) up

تَعْرِفُ آخِرَ الْأَبْنَاءِ أَوْ الْأَخْبَارَ (عَلَاةً + on).

e.g. I'll phone you tonight to catch up on all the gossip.

be caught up in (sth.)

catch up in

(١) تَتَوَرَّطُ فِي مَوْقِفٍ نُونٍ إِزَادَتِكَ.

e.g. I found myself caught up in an expensive legal battle.

(٢) حَبَّدَ نَفْسَكَ مَحْجُورًا فِي مَوْقِفٍ يَتَعَلَّقُ مِنَ الْفِكَكَ مِنْهُ وَمُبَاشَرَةً أَعْمَالِكَ.

e.g. I got caught up in heavy traffic on the way home.

catch up on/ with (sth.)

(١) يَلْحَقُ مَا فَاتَهُ.

e.g. I expect he'll catch up on lost time by working harder.

(٢) عَقَصَتْ شَعْرَهَا.

e.g. She caught up her hair into a bun.

(٣) يَلْتَقِطُ الْكُرَةَ بِسُرْعَةٍ وَخِفَةٍ.

e.g. He caught up the ball as it rolled along and threw it back.

catch up with

(١) خَطَا مِنْكَ بِسَبَبِ لَكَ الْمَتَاكِيلِ.

e.g. The pressures of supporting a big family are beginning to catch up with him.

(٢) الرُّؤْسَاءُ أَوْ (البُولِيسِ) بِكَتْشِيفُونَ أخطاءَكَ وَيُعَاوِبُونَكَ.

e.g. They had been selling stolen cars for years before the police caught up with them.

(٣) تُقَابِلُ شَخْصًا لَمْ تَرَهُ مِنْذُ فَتْرَةٍ.

e.g. I caught up with him in Paris a few years later.

catch up with (sth.)

كُنَّاوِلُ أَنْ تَتَعَلَّمَ شَيْئًا جَدِيدًا.

e.g. I'm trying to catch up with all this new technology.

cater for

caters, catering, catered

يَلْبِي اِحْتِيَاجَاتِ أَوْ خِدْمَاتِ لـ

e.g. Our travel advice centre caters for the independent traveler.

e.g. Large classes cannot cater for the needs of all the pupils in them.

cater for

(١) يَفُومُ عَلَى خِدْمَةِ (يُقَدِّمُ لِأَشْخَاصِ الطَّعَامِ وَالشَّرَابِ).

e.g. That café caters mainly for the workers from the company.

١٢ يَتَوَقَّعُ وَيُعِدُّ نَفْسَهُ لـ (مَسَاجِلٍ مَثَلًا) وَيُهَيِّئُ نَفْسَهُ لَهَا وَيَعْمَلُ حِسَابًا لَهَا.

e.g. I didn't cater for all these problems when I bought the shop.

cater to (sb./ sth.)

نُرْضِي أذْوَاقَ أَوْ اِخْتِيَابَاتِ أَشْخَاصٍ وَخُصُوصًا إِذَا كَانَتْ بِأَشْيَاءٍ غَيْرِ مَعْتَادَةٍ.

e.g. Music shows that cater to older audiences tend to be more traditional.

cave in (sth.) or cave (sth.) in

cave in

(سَفَفِ الْمِزْلِ) يَتَقَوَّضُ. يَنْهَارُ يَتَجَوَّفُ.

e.g. The roof of the old mine is dangerous & Could cave in at any time.

cave in

١ (الْحُكُومَةَ) تَذِينُ. تَرْضَخُ.

e.g. The opposition expect the government to cave in on this issue.

٢ يَسْتَجِيبُ لِشَيْءٍ بَعْدَ مَقَارَضَةٍ.

e.g. He caved in under the weight of her complaints.

cavort + participle

يَثِيبُ مَرَحًا (فِي الْجَاهَاتِ مُخْتَلِفَةً).

e.g. The young horses cavorted along

e.g. I saw the kids cavorting about in the garden.

centre (sth.) around, round

centres, centring, centred

centre/ cener around/ round

(الْمُتَاقِنَةُ أَوْ الْمَوْضُوعِ) يَدُورُ حَوْلَ نُقْطَةِ أُسَاسِيَّةٍ.

e.g. Much of the discussion centred around the reduction of pollution.

centre, center (sth.) on

تُرَكِّزُ عَلَى فِكْرَةٍ أَوْ مَوْضُوعٍ مُعَيَّنٍ.

e.g. The main action of the play centres on a young woman and her lover.

chain up (sb./ sth.) or chain (sth./ sb.) up

chains, chaining, chained

chain up

يُكَبِّلُ. يُقَبِّدُ بِالسَّلَاسِلِ (شَخْصًا أَوْ حَيَوَانًا).

e.g. She left the dogs chained up in the yard.

chain down

يُصَفِّدُ. يُكَبِّلُ.

e.g. They decided to chain the prisoners down.

chalk up (sth.) or chalk (sth.) up

chalks, chalking, chalked

chalk up

حَكَّرَ جَاحًا (نَصْرًا، أَرْبَاحًا) مَثَلًا.

e.g. British companies last year chalked up their highest profits in 25 years.

e.g. He's chalked up ten goals this season.

chalk up to

١ نُلْقِي بِاللُّؤْمِ عَلَى شَيْءٍ لِسُوءِ الْوَعْدِ بِكَ.

e.g. The company chalked up their deficit to problems in manufacturing.

e.g. If a relationship breaks up you just have to chalk it up to experience.

٢ يَكْتُبُ الْأَسْمَاءَ بِالطَّبَائِينِ.

e.g. He chalked up their names on a board.

٣ سَجَّلَ. قَيَّدَ (الإِعْدَادَ مَثَلًا).

e.g. Just chalk it up and I'll pay next week.

chance on/ upon

chances, chancing, chanced

chance on/ upon

تَلْتَقِي بِشَخْصٍ أَوْ جَدِّ شَيْئًا صَدْفَةً أَوْ عَرَضًا.

e.g. She'd chanced on an old teacher of hers in a shop.

change around/ round (sth.) or

change (sth.) around/ round

changes, changing, changed

change around/ round

تُغَيِّرُ أَمَاكِنَ الْأَثَانِ لِتُغَيِّرَ مِنْ شَكْلِ الْعُرْفَةِ مَثَلًا.

e.g. I'm going to change my bedroom round and put the bed next to the window.

change down

تُغَيِّرُ مِنْ سُرْعَةِ السَّيَّارَةِ بِتَغْيِيرِ حَرَكَةِ تَأْوِيلِ التُّرُوسِ إِلَى دَرَجَةِ أَهْلٍ.

e.g. The driver changed down from third to second (gear).

change over (n.)

نُحَوِّلُ مِنْ نِظْمٍ لِأَخْرٍ إِلَى الْكَوْرَتِيَا.

e.g. We have just changed over from gas to electricity.

change over/ round

سَخَّصَنَ بِنَبَاتِلَانِ الْأَمَاكِينِ أَوْ الْأَعْمَالِ.

e.g. If you don't like where you're sitting why don't we change over?

change up

تَزِيدُ مِنْ سُرْعَةِ السِّيَارَةِ (بِاسْتِغْمَالِ نَاقِلِ التُّرُوسِ) الْ(الْغَارِ).

e.g. I'd just changed up into fourth gear when I had to brake suddenly.

channel off

channels, channelling/ channeling,

channelled/ channeled

channel off

(أ) (مُهَنْدِسِ الرَّيِّ) بِحَوَّلِ مَجْرَى الْمَاءِ أَوْ يَغَيِّرُهُ

e.g. The engineers channelled the water off without difficulty.

(أ) بِحَوَّلِ جُزْءًا مِنْ مَالِ التَّنْصِيحِ (لِصَالِحِ الْفُقَرَاءِ مَثَلًا).

e.g. They tried to channel off some of the revenue earmarked for armaments and use it to alleviate poverty.

charge up (sth.) or charge (sth.) up

charges, charging, charged

charge up

(أ) تَشْحِينِ (الْبَطَّارِيَةِ).

e.g. The man in the garage said he would charge up my car battery.

(أ) يَمْتَدُّ أَوْ يَسْجَلُ (الْحِسَابِ) عَلَى (الشَّرِكَةِ مَثَلًا).

e.g. Please charge the meal up to the company.

charged + particle

بِنَقْضِ عَلَى. يَهْجُمُ عَلَى. الْجَاهَاتِ مُخْتَلِفَةً.

e.g. The cavalrymen charged down on the defenceless villagers.

e.g. The bull charged out into the sunlight of the arena.

charm + particle

charms, charming, charmed

charm + particle

تُخْرِجُ بِفِعْلِ السَّحْرِ. الْجَاهَاتِ مُخْتَلِفَةً.

e.g. She could charm the birds out of the trees.

charm up

تَسَلِّطُ عَلَيْهِ (سِخْرَهَا) كَحَاوِلِ فِتْنَةٍ أَوْ إِعْرَاضَةٍ.

e.g. If you charm him up a bit, I'm sure he'll do what you want.

chart out

charts, charting, charted

chart out

(أ) يَضَعُ أَوْ يَرُسِّمُ خَرِيْطَةً لِمَا (مَكَانًا).

e.g. The navigators charted the area out and it's quite safe to sail in it

(أ) يَكْتَشِفُ مَكَانًا مَجْهُولًا.

e.g. They hope to chart out that particular area of the Amazon.

chase down (sb./ sth.) or chase (sb./ sth.) down

chases, chasing, chased

chase down

تَتَقَبَّ سَخْصًا وَكَاوِلِ الْخَاقِ يَوْمًا أَوْ تَتَقَبَّبُ مَعْلُومَةً لِيَحْصُلَ عَلَى مَا تَرِيدُ.

e.g. Relatives were chased down by journalists after the trial.

e.g. The FBI are chasing down information in a number of states in new enquiries.

chase off

جَرِيَّ وَرَاءَ سَخْصٍ وَنَطَارِدُهُ حَتَّى يَخْتَوِيَ مِنْ أَمَامِكَ.

e.g. We used to chant insults outside his house until he'd come and chase us off.

chase up

تَسْتَمِرُّ فِي التَّرُدِّ عَلَى سَخْصٍ وَتَطَالِبُهُ بِتَنْفِيذِ مَا وَعَدَ بِهِ.

e.g. Adrian still hasn't paid his rent, we're going to have to chase him up.

chase up (sth.) or chase (sth.) up

كَاوَلَ الْوُصُولَ عَلَى سَيِّئِ بَحْثِكَ أَوْ حَتَّاجَ إِلَيْهِ أَوْ
كَاوَلَ جَمْعَ مَعْلُومَاتٍ عَنْ شَيْءٍ.

e.g. Her job is to chase up loans which people haven't repaid.

e.g. I think the story about her previous marriage is worth chasing up.

chat up (sb.) or chat (sb.) up

chats, chatting, chatted

chat up

بِلَاطِفٍ، يُدَاعِبُ فِي الْحَدِيثِ، يُغَاوِلُ امْرَأَةً يَهْدَفُ
اسْتِمَالَتِهَا إِلَيْهِ.

e.g. He spent all evening trying to chat Jane up.

chat-up (adj.)

تَسْتَمِيلٌ شَخْصًا بِالْحَدِيثِ لِيَتَفَذَّ لَكَ مَطْلَبًا.

e.g. Why don't you chat your mother up and see if we can borrow her car?

chat away

يُذَرِّشُ، يُذَرِّشُ يُسَاوِرُ.

e.g. They were chatting away about all times.

chatter away

يُذَرِّشُ، يَرْغِي (ع.م.).

e.g. The children are just like monkeys and chatter away all the time.

chatter on

(امْرَأَةٌ) كَثُرَتْ، تَكَلَّمَتْ كَثِيرًا وَيَسْرَعُ.

e.g. That woman chattered on till I could scream.

check in

checks, checking, checked

check in

تُظْهِرُ تَذَكَّرَةَ السَّفَرِ عِنْدَ الْوُصُولِ إِلَى مَطَارٍ ضَمُنَ
إِجْرَاءَاتِ السَّفَرِ.

e.g. When I flew to New York I was told to check in two hours before the flight.

check in (n.)

(1) مَكَانُ التَّسْجِيلِ فِي الْمَطَارِ.

(2) سَاعَةُ الْوُصُولِ.

check in/ into

تُسَجَّلُ اسْمُكَ عِنْدَ الْوُصُولِ إِلَى الْمُنْدُقِ.

e.g. He checked in at the hotel on time last night.

check into (sth.)

يَفْتَشُ فِي، يَبْحَثُ فِي شَيْءٍ بِقَصْدِ مَعْرِفَةِ مَا
خَفِيَ.

e.g. The police foolishly hadn't bothered checking into the man's background.

check off

تَضَعُ عَلَامَةً عَلَى كُلِّ (اسْمٍ فِي سِجَلٍ مَثَلًا) لِتَتَأَكَّدَ
مِنْ وُجُودِ الْجَمِيعِ فَرْدًا فَرْدًا، تَرَاجِعُ.

e.g. She told the children to get on the bus after checking off their names on a list.

check out

(1) تَدْفَعُ الْحِسَابَ وَتَغَادِرُ الْمُنْدُقَ.

e.g. He checked out of the motel early this morning.

(2) تَنْسَجِبُ مِنْ مَجْمُوعَةٍ.

e.g. Bob checked out on us so we had to find a new partner for our business.

(3) (الْمَعْلُومَةُ) تَثْبُتُ صِحَّتُهَا.

e.g. None of the information he gave me checked out.

(4) يَبُوتُ (عَامِيَةً أَمْرِيكِيَّةً).

e.g. Can you believe Don just checked out like that?

check out (sth./ sb.) or check (sth./ sb.) out

تُفْحَصُ مَعْلُومَةٌ أَوْ شَيْئًا لِتَتَأَكَّدَ مِنْ صِحَّتِهَا.

e.g. He hired investigators to check out his future business partner.

e.g. She took her car to the garage to have the rattling noise checked out.

e.g. Why don't we check out that new café in the town centre?

check out (sb.) or check (sb.) out

(فِي مَنَاجِرٍ) يُقَدِّمُونَ ثَمَنَ مَا اشْتَرَيْتَ وَيَتَقَاضُونَ
الثَّمَنَ.

e.g. Bring your cart round to the next aisle and I'll check you out there.

checkout (n.)

مَكَانُ نَفْعِ الْحِسَابِ فِي مَتَجَرٍّ.

e.g. I had to wait 15 minutes at the checkout.

check out (sth.) or check (sth.) out

(أ) تَفْتَرِضُ كِتَابًا أَوْ فَيْلَمًا مِنْ مَكْتَبَةٍ مَثَلًا.

e.g. You can check out these books at the main desk.

(أ) تَتَأَكَّدُ مِنْ صِلَاحِيَةِ شَيْءٍ.

e.g. I had checked out the milk before I noticed the container was leaking.

check over (sth./ sb.) or check (sth./ sb.) over

تَفْحَصُ شَيْئًا أَوْ بَشَخَصًا لِتَتَأَكَّدَ مِنْ سَلَامَتِهِ.

e.g. Get yourself checked over by a doctor before you take up the journey.

check up

تَتَأَكَّدُ مِنْ صِحَّةِ الْحَقَائِقِ أَوْ الْبَيِّنَاتِ.

e.g. When I checked up, I found out that the land had been sold by the council.

check up on (sb.)

كَلُولِ مَعْرِفَةٍ مَا إِذَا كَانَ شَخْصٌ يَقُومُ بِمَا تَعَهَّدُ بِهِ
أَمْ لَا (يُفَقِّشُ عَلَيْهِ) (ع.م).

e.g. Inspectors checked up on the company and discovered that it had not been paying enough.

check up

يَنْتَظِلُّ عَلَى (أَمْرٍ مَثَلًا) بِجُتْرِيٍّ عَلَيْهَا.

e.g. I don't like kids who check you up.

cheer on (sb.) or cheer (sb.) on

cheers, cheering, cheered

cheer on

يُهَلِّلُ. يَهْتَفُ. يَحْتَبِي.

e.g. The spectators cheered the team on.

cheer up (sb.) or cheer (sb.) up

يَبْتَهِّجُ. يَسْعَدُ. يَغْتَبِطُ.

e.g. He tried to cheer them up with funny stories.

chew on

chews, chewing, chewed

chew on

يُغَلِّبُ الْفِكْرَةَ. يَتَأَمَّلُهَا. يُفَكِّرُ فِي (التَّشْكِيكَةِ).

e.g. This is a problem for you to chew on.

chew out (sb.) or chew (sb.) out

تَلُومُ وَيُؤَبِّخُ شَخْصًا عَلَى خَطَا ارتكبه.

e.g. The coach chewed the team out for quitting practice early.

chew over (sth.) or chew (sth.) over

تُفَكِّرُ فِي قَضِيَّةٍ مَثَلًا أَوْ تُنَاقِشُ مُشْكِلَتَهُ بِإِسْهَابٍ
أَوْ تَتَأَمَّلُ الْقَضِيَّةَ بِالتَّفْصِيلِ.

e.g. They've been chewing the problem over since last week.

chew up (sth.) or chew (sth.) up

(أ) تُنَلِّفُ الآلَةَ الشَّيْءَ الَّذِي نَضَعُهُ فِيهَا. تُدَمِّرُهُ.

e.g. My washing machine has started to chew up my clothes.

(أ) يَضُغُ (الْكَلْبُ) قِطْعَةَ اللَّحْمِ مَثَلًا.

e.g. The dog chewed up the living room carpet while we were out.

chicken out

(عَامِيَّة)

chickens, chickening, chickened

chicken out

يَنْسَجِبُ خَوْفًا وَجُبْنًا. يَتَرَاجَعُ بِجُبْنٍ. يُوَلِّي الْأَدْبَارَ.

e.g. He's a coward, and he'll chicken out if he can.

chill out

(عَامِيَّة)

chills, chilling, chilled

chill out

(أ) يَهْدَأُ. يَبْرُدُ انْفِصَالًا.

e.g. Sit down, have a drink and chill out, girl!

(أ) يَسْتَرَخِي.

e.g. We spent the whole week chilling out in the country.

chime in (sth.)

chimes, chiming, chimed

chime in

يَقَاطِعُ الْجَوَارِ بِفِكْرَةٍ مِنْ عِنْدِهِ أَوْ بِكَلِمَاتٍ يُنْبِئُ بِهَا
مُؤَافَقَةً.

e.g. He chimed in with some ideas of his own.

chime in with (sth.)

(فِكْرَةٌ) تَتَّفِقُ مَعَ فِكْرَةٍ أُخْرَى تَتَنَاهَم مَعَهَا أَوْ تَتَوَافَقُ أَوْ تُنَاسِبُ مَوْضِعًا.

e.g. What you've just said chimes in with what I heard yesterday.

e.g. The president's interest in domestic issues chimes in with the voters concerns about their jobs.

chime in

تَدُقُّ الْأَجْرَاسَ.

e.g. The bells chimed in one by one.

chip away

chip away

(١) يَنْحِتُ الْحَجَرَ يَمْتَطِعُ.

e.g. The sculptor chipped away steadily at the stone.

(٢) (الْحِدَارُ) يَتَمَقَّشُ يَتَفَتَّتْ.

e.g. I'm afraid this part of the wall is chipping away rather badly.

chip away at

بِضْعِيفٍ مِنْ بَقَلٍّ مِنْ قُوْتِهِ.

e.g. Her constant criticisms chipped away at my self-confidence.

chip in (sth.) or chip (sth.) in

بِسَاهِمٍ يَدْفَعُ جُزْءً مِنَ الْمَالِ مِنْ مَجْمُوعَةٍ لِيُفْرَضَ مَعَيْنٍ.

e.g. We all chipped in so that we could afford a really special present.

chip in

بِقِطَاعِ مُحَادَثَةٍ مُعَلَّقًا بِكَلِمَةٍ مَثَلًا يَتَدَاخَلُ فِي الْحَدِيثِ.

e.g. While I was talking John chipped in with a comment about one of the slides.

chip off

(١) (السَّطْحُ الْحَشِيْبِي) تَشْطِي. تَفَتَّتْ.

e.g. The surface has chipped off

(٢) تَفَشَّسَ تَفَتَّتْ (الدَّهَانُ).

e.g. She chipped the old paint off.

chisel in (often + on) (عَامِيَّة)

chisels, chiseling, chiseled

chisel in

تَنْصَمَ إِلَى مَجْمُوعَةٍ بِدُونِ رِجْعَةِ أَفْرَاوِيهَا (تَنْحِشِرُ) (٤.ع).

e.g. How did he manage to chisel in on the project after we had done all the planning?

chivvy along/ up (sb./ sth.) or chivvy (sb./ sth.) along / up

chivvies, chivving, chivvied

chivvy along/ up

يُدْفَعُ (سَخْصًا) إِلَى الْعَمَلِ. يَحْتَهُ عَلَيْهِ.

e.g. He kept stopping to rest so I had to chivvy him up a bit.

choke back/ down (sth.) or choke (sth.) down

chokes, choking, choked

choke back/ down

كَيْسَ إِحْسَاسَازِنَهَا وَتَدَارِيهَا بِالْقُوَّةِ. تَخْنُقُ الْعِمْرَاتِ. تَكَيْتُ الدَّمُوعَ.

e.g. "John has had an accident" said Jane choking back the tears.

choke down (sth.) or choke (sth.) down

(١) يَبْتَلِعُ طَعَامًا لَا يَسْتَسْبِغُهُ (يُخْزِنُ أَوْ مَرَضًا).

e.g. He didn't like the food but he managed to choke it.

(٢) (اللَّمَمُ) حَنَقَهَا. أَسْكَنَهَا حَتَّى لَا تَصِيحَ.

e.g. The burglar choked off her scream.

(٣) (الْجَيْشُ) قَطَعَ الْمُونُ (عَنِ الْعَدُوِّ).

e.g. The army has choked off the enemy supplies.

choke up

تَعْجَزُ عَنِ الْكَلَامِ لِأَنَّكَ عَلَى وَشَاكَ الْبُكَاءِ.

e.g. She can't talk about her mother without choking up.

choked up (adj.)

مَخْنُوقٌ بِالْبُكَاءِ. تَتَوَتَّرُ فِي (الرِّيَاضَةِ أَوْ التَّمْيِيلِ) مَتَفَشَّسٌ فِي الْأَدَاءِ.

e.g. He sounded great at rehearsal, but just choked up in the show.

choke up (sth.) or choke (sth.) up

تَسَدُّ تَعْتَرِضُ الْمُتَخَلِّ.

e.g. Heavy traffic choked up the city centre every weekend.

chop back

chops, chopping, chopped

chop back

(١) (الذَّوْلَةُ) تَتَقَشَّفُ. تَفْتَصِدُ فِي الْمَضْرُوبَاتِ.

e.g. I'm afraid we'll have to chop back on expenditure this month.

(٢) يَقْلَمُ. يُسَدِّبُ. يُحَسِّنُ (الْمَضْرَبَةَ).

e.g. The settlers chopped by the vegetation.

chop down

يَقْطَعُ الْأَشْجَارَ.

e.g. The men chopped the trees down.

chop off

(١) يَقْطَعُ الْأَعْصَانَ.

e.g. He chopped the branches off.

(٢) (الْجَلَادُ) ضَرَبَ عُنُقَهُ وَقَصَلَهُ عَنِ جَسَدِهِ.

e.g. The executioner chopped his head off.

chop up

(١) يَقْطَعُ (الْمَتْنَبَ) إِلَى أَجْزَاءِ.

e.g. He chopped up some wood for the fire.

(٢) يَقْسِمُ (الطَّرِيقَةَ) إِلَى أَجْزَاءِ.

e.g. They have decided to chop the company up into smaller units.

chuck away/ out (sth.) or chuck (sth.) away/ out

chucks, chucking, chucked

chuck away/ out

(١) تُطْرَقُ. تَرْمِي. تَقْدِفُ.

e.g. It's time you chucked out those old newspapers.

(٢) يَطْرُدُ. يَزِفُ.

e.g. They chucked him out of college for being a bad influence.

chuck in (sth.) or chuck (sth.) in

تُضَيِّفُ تَغْلِبُ أَوْ اقْتِرَاحًا إِلَى حَيْثُ لَوْ أَمْرًا مَكْتُوبًا.

e.g. The shareholders chucked in a few surprise recommendations at the annual outing.

chuck in/ up (sth.) or chuck (sth.) in/ up (never passive)

يُنْزِكُ. يَسْتَقِيلُ مِنْ (وُظَيْفِيهِ) يَتَوَقَّفُ عَنْ. يَتَخَلَّى عَنْ (عَمَلٍ مَا).

e.g. He chucked up the work and went to another town.

chuck up (sth.) (never passive)
(عَامِيَّة) = vomit

يَتَقَبَّأُ.

e.g. The cat's just chucked up all over the kitchen floor.

e.g. She chucked up her dinner.

chug + particle

chugs, chugging, chugged

chug + particle

تَكُونُ أَضْوَاءًا انْفِجَارِيَّةً قَصِيْرَةً وَخَافِيَّةً.

e.g. The ship chugged along as we neared the harbour, a small boat came chugging out.

chum around (تَهَيِّبُ أَمْرِيكِي قَدِيم)

chums, chumming, chummed

chum around

تَقْضِي الْوَقْتَ مَعَ شَخْصٍ تُصَادِفُهُ.

e.g. Ricky and Pete chummed around with each other at college.

chum up

تُصَاحِبُ (شَخْصًا) تُصَادِقُ. تُبَادِلُهُ الصَّدَاقَةَ.

e.g. She chummed up with another new girl.

churn up (sth.) or churn (sth.) up

churns, churning, churned

churn up

حَرَكْتَ (الْمَرْكَبَاتِ الْوَحْلِ بِقُوَّةٍ) وَأَفْسَدْتَ الطَّرِيقَ.

e.g. Heavy vehicles had churned up the mud on the road making it impossible.

churn out

(١) مَخَّضَ (الرُّبْدَةَ)، يَخْضُ.

e.g. Those farmers churn out a lot of butter.

(٢) بَفِرَزَ. (السَّرِكَةَ) تُنَجِّجُ بِوَفْرَةٍ وَفِي عَجَلَةٍ (بِضَائِعِ اسْتِهْلَاكِيَّة).

e.g. They were churning out consumer goods faster than the market could absorb them.

churn up (sb.) or churn (sb.) up

(١) تُبِيرُ مَخْضَبَ شَخْصٍ أَوْ تُزَعِّجُهُ.

e.g. Seeing children who are seriously ill always churns me up.

(٢) تُسَبِّبُ الْمَشَاكِلَ وَرُؤُودَ الْأَفْعَالِ.

e.g. Plans to develop the area have been churned up by political issues.

circle round

circles, circling, circled

circle round

(الصُّفْرُ) يُحَلِّقُ فِي (السَّمَاءِ). تَلْفُ الذَّنَابُ وَتَدُورُ حَوْلَ الْمَكَانِ.

e.g. The hawk slowly circled round in the sky, watching its prey.

e.g. Wolves circled around, waiting.

clam up

clams, clamming, clammed

clam up

تَضُمَّتْ. تَسْكُتُ عَنِ الْكَلَامِ إِمَّا خَوْفًا أَوْ حَيَاءً.

e.g. It's difficult to get information because everyone clams up the moment they realize the police are involved.

clamber + particle

clamber + particle

يَتَسَلَّقُ بِصُعُوبَةٍ + الْجَاهَاتِ مُخْتَلِفَةً.

e.g. The boy clambered slowly up onto the roof.

e.g. The men clambered carefully along the mountainside.

e.g. I hope you don't expect me to clamber down there.

clamp down

clamps, clamping, clamped

clamp down

(شَخْصٌ دُو نُفُودًا) يَفْتَحُ. يُخَمِدُ (الْأَنْشِطَةَ الْمُعَادِيَةَ) يُضَيِّقُ الْخِثَاقَ. يُتَارِسُ صَفْطًا. يَسْتَفْعِلُ السَّنْدَةَ وَيَتَّخِذُ إِجْرَاءَاتٍ قَهْرِيَّةً ضِدَّ تَشَااطِ مُعَيَّنٍ.

e.g. The government may find it necessary to clamp down on such activities.

clamp down

يُخَمِّمُ إِغْلَاقَ (الْغِطَاءِ الْمُعْرَبِيِّ) مَثَلًا.

e.g. He clamped the metal lid firmly down.

clamp-down (n.) + on

تَشْدِيدُ صَارِمٍ.

e.g. A government clamp-down on public spending.

clap out (sth.) or clap (sth.) out

claps, clapping, clapped

clap out (sth.) or clap (sth.) out

يُصَفِّقُ بِتَقَمَّةٍ مُعَيَّنَةٍ.

e.g. Try to clap out the rhythm as you listen to the song.

clap on

(١) الْجُمُهُورُ يُصَفِّقُ وَيَحْتَجِي (الْمَمْلُةَ).

e.g. The audience clapped her on

(٢) يَنْبَتُ (هَبَعَتَهُ).

e.g. He clapped his hat on angrily and walked out.

(٣) يَنْصِبُ كُلَّ الْأَشْرَعَةِ.

e.g. The men clapped on more sail, to take advantage of the fresh wind.

(٤) اسْتَفْعَلُ الْكَابِحَةَ. الْفَرَايِلَ.

e.g. The driver clapped on his brakes when he saw the child.

clap-out

(١) عَرَبَةٌ قَدِيمَةٌ مُسْتَوْلَكَةٌ.

e.g. He was driving a clapped-out old car.

(٢) مَنُهِكَ الْقُوَى.

e.g. I feel really clapped out today.

clap to

(١) صَفَّقَ الْبَابَ.

e.g. He clapped the door to.

١ الباب صَفَّق.

e.g. The door clapped to.

claw back (sth.) or claw (sth.) back

claws, clawing, clawed

claw back

تَسْتَرِدُّ بَعْضَ مَا أَخَذَ مِنْكَ سَابِقًا.

e.g. The airline is beginning to claw back some of the business it lost after the bomb scare.

clean down (sth.) or clean (sth.) down

clean down

يُنْتَظَفُ تَنْظِيمًا تَامًا.

e.g. It is a good idea to clean the woodwork down before you paint it.

clean out (sth.) or clean (sth.) out

١) تَنْظِفُ شَيْئًا مِنَ الدَّاخلِ.

e.g. I could find the time to clean out the cupboards.

clean-out (n.)

e.g. Let's have a good clean-out in the kitchen.

١) يَسْرِقُ كُلَّ شَيْءٍ مِنْ مَكَانٍ (بِتِكَ مَثَلًا).

e.g. The robbers cleaned the bank out and got away with 100.000\$

٢) يُجَرِّدُ مِنَ (الْأَمْرِ مَثَلًا).

e.g. We played cards and he cleaned me out.

clean up (sth./ sb.) or clean (sth./ sb.) up

يُنْتَظَفُ (الْمَكَانَ) تَامًا.

e.g. She had to clean up after the children's party.

clean-up (n.)

e.g. It's time you gave your room a good clean-up.

clean-up (adj.)

e.g. ... a clean-up operation.

clean up (sth.) or clean (sth.) up

نَظَهَرَ مِنْ عَوَامِلِ الْفَسَادِ.

e.g. The new mayor had promised to close down late-night bars and generally clean up the town.

cleanup (adj.)

e.g. A cleanup campaign aimed at corruption in businesses.

clean up (sth.) or clean (sth.) up

بَرَّحَ مِنْ صَفَقَةٍ.

e.g. I hear he cleaned up a small fortune in the lottery.

clear away (sb.) or clear (sb.) away

clear away (sb.) or clear (sb.) away

تَفَرَّقَ مَكَانًا أَوْ تَبَعِدَ آخِرِينَ عَنْهُ.

e.g. A crowd had gathered around the injured and had to be cleared away by the police.

cleanse away

cleanse away

١) اللَّهُ (يَطْهَرُ الْإِنْسَانَ مِنَ الذُّنُوبِ) بِغُورٍ بِسَحِّ (الذُّنُوبِ).

clear off

(عَادَةُ فِعْلٍ أَمْرٍ)

clears, clearing, cleared

clear off

اِبْتَعِدْ. اِرْجُلْ. انْصَرِفْ. اغْرُبْ عَنِّي وَجْهِي.

e.g. Clear off and leave me alone.

clear out (sth.) or clear (sth.) out

١) يَمْرُغُ (أَوْلِيَاءًا أَوْ مَكَانًا) مِنَ التَّمَلُّقَاتِ وَيَتَخَلَّصُ مِنْهَا.

e.g. He cleared out the cupboards.

٢) تُخْرِجُ (السُّكَّانَ) مِنْ مَكَانٍ أَوْ تَطْرُقُهُمْ مِنْهُ.

يُخْلِى الْمَكَانَ مِنَ السُّكَّانِ.

e.g. My landlord's given me a week to clear out of my flat.

clear up (sth.) or clear (sth.) up

١) يَمَسَّرُ بِحَلٍّ. يَوْضَعُ (الأَمْرَ).

e.g. Before we sign the contract there are a few points that we should clear up.

٢) (الْمَرَضَ) يَنْقُصُ. يَنْحَسِّنُ. يَزُولُ.

e.g. After several days the infection started to clear up.

clear up

(الْجَوَّ) يَضْفُو. يَضْحُو.

e.g. I hope the weather clears up before we leave.

climb down

climbs, climbing, climbed
climb down

بُذِمْنَ. يَتَرَاوَعُ عَنِ انْتِعَاءِ انْتِو.

e.g. I expect they'll climb down if you show them you are determined.

climb down (n.)

إِدْعَان

e.g. The fact that she agreed to talk to him at all represented a climb-down.

clock in/ on

clocks, clocking, clocked
clock in/ on

تُسَجَّل. تُنْتَبِت حُضُورَكَ لِد (عَمَل) يَوْضِع بِطَاقَةِ فِي آلَةِ مُرَوِّة بِسَاعَةِ زَمَانِيَّة.

e.g. The men clock in at this time every day.

clock off/ out

تُنْتَبِت أَوْ تُسَجَّل مَوْعِدَ انْتِصِرَافِكَ مِنَ الْعَمَل.

e.g. The men clock off at this time every day.

clock up

(١) يَحَقِّقُ إِجْتَازًا. يَنْجَحُ فِي عِدَّةِ مَوْضُوعَاتٍ مُتَسَاوِيَةٍ فِي وَقْتٍ وَاحِدٍ.

e.g. I expect he'll clock up quite a few successes in the next year or two.

(٢) يُسَجَّل (مَسَافَةَ أَوْ وَقْتًا) بِاسْتِغْفَالِ سَاعَةِ زَمَانِيَّة.

e.g. He clocked up 150 km/h on the straight in that car.

(٣) يَحَقِّقُ إِجْتَازًا.

e.g. He has now clocked up more overtime than any other man in the factory.

clog up (sth.) or clog (sth.) up

clogs, clogging, clogged
clog up

تُسَدُّ (مَاسُورَةً) أَوْ تُسَدِّدُ الْمَاسُورَةَ.

e.g. The water pipe has clogged up again.

e.g. The disease causes the lungs to clog up with a thick substance.

close down (sth.) or close (sth.) down

closes, closing, closed
close down

(١) يُغْلِقُ. يُوَفِّقُ عَنِ الْعَمَل.

e.g. Many of the city's leading restaurants close down for the whole of August.

(٢) تُنْهِى الْعَمَل.

e.g. The radio station closed down for the night.

close in

(١) يَتَقَرَّبُ النَّاسُ مِنْ بَعْضِهِمْ وَيَطْبِقُونَ عَلَيَّ (سَخْصَ مَثَلًا).

e.g. The police gradually closed in on the man and this time he knew he wouldn't get away.

(٢) الْمَاءُ أَوْ الطَّفْطُفُ السَّيِّيُّ يَتَقَرَّبُ وَالسَّمَاءُ تَغْبِرُ لَوْنُهَا إِلَى الدَّارِكِ.

e.g. Storm clouds began to close in and so they turned for home.

close off (sth.) or close (sth.) off

يَسُدُّ. يَضَعُ الْعَرَاوِيلَ.

e.g. It is our aim to close off areas of the city centre to traffic.

close on (sb./ sth.)

(فِي سَبَاقٍ) أَحَدُ التَّسَابِقِينَ يَتَقَرَّبُ مِنْ مُتَابِعِهِ.

e.g. The horse she had chosen began to close on the leader.

close out (sth.) or close (sth.) out

(١) يَنْهِي.

e.g. The president closed out the interview with a one-line joke.

(٢) يَصْفِي حِسَابَهُ (فِي بَنْكٍ).

e.g. He closed out his checking account and transferred the money to another bank.

(٣) يَقُومُ بِتَضْوِيَةِ سَوْلَعَةٍ بِبَيْعِهَا بِثَمَنٍ أَقْلٍ.

e.g. They are closing out winter jackets and there are some good buys.

close out (sth./ sb.) or close (sb./ sth.) out

يَتَجَاوَلُ أَوْ يُبْعِدُ.

e.g. I hate the way she closes me out when she's worried.

close out

e.g. Business has been bad for months and we may have to close out.

close-out (n.)

نَصْفِي (الْحُلِّي) وَتَغْلِيْفُهُ زَهَائِيًا.

e.g. I bought the skirt at a close-out.

close-out (adj.)

e.g. Close-out merchandise.

close up (sth.) or close (sth.) up

(١) تُغْلِقُ (مَجْلَدًا أَوْ مَبْنَى) بِحُدِّهِ مَعْقِبَةً.

e.g. As we were closing the shop up for the night a woman came running into the shop screaming.

(٢) (الْجُرْح) يَلْتَمِ.

e.g. The wound will take about three weeks to close up completely.

(٣) يَنْضَمُّ.

e.g. The flower's petals close up at night.

close up (sb.) or close (sb.) up

يَنْضَمُّ النَّاسُ بَعْضُهُمْ لِبَعْضٍ.

e.g. They closed up to prevent anyone reaching him.

close with

يُبْصِرُ.

e.g. The wrestler closed with his opponent.

cloud over

clouds, clouding, clouded

cloud over

(١) (السَّمَاءُ) تَتَلَبَّدُ بِالْغُبُومِ، تُغْبِمُ.

e.g. We watched as the sky climbed over, waiting for the rain to come.

(٢) (وَجْهَ شَخْصٍ) يَكْتَهَرُ وَيُظْهِرُ عَلَيْهِ الْاِكْتِنَابَ.

e.g. Steve's face suddenly clouded over when he heard the sad news.

cloud up

يُعْتَمُّ، يُغْبِسُ.

e.g. The steam from the kettle has clouded up the windows.

clown about/ around

clowns, clowning, clowned

clown about/ around

يَسْلُكُ سُلُوكَ الْمَهْرَجِ.

e.g. They were clowning around and didn't see the boss coming.

club together

clubs, clubbing, clubbed

club together

يَتَكَتَمُونَ، يَجْتَمِعُونَ وَيَتَقَاسِمُونَ تَكْلَمَةَ شَيْءٍ بَيْنَهُمْ، يَلْتَمُونَ لِقَرِيْبٍ مَا.

e.g. The men have clubbed together to help him with his debts.

clue in/ up

(عِلَاةٌ مَع) ON

clues, cluing, clued

clue in/ up

(١) يُطْلِعُ شَخْصًا عَلَى، يُعْرِفُهُ بِ (شَيْءٍ جَيِّدٍ مَثَلًا).

e.g. Let's meet for lunch and you can clue me on what's been happening

(٢) مَرْوَدٌ بِالْعَرِيفَةِ.

e.g. He's pretty clued up on electronics.

clued-in (adj.)

(عَامِيَّة)

clued-up (adj.)

e.g. Clued up travellers know how to buy anything from those unofficial market traders.

cluster round

clusters, clustering, clustered

cluster round

(الْقَوْمُ) يَحْتَشِرُونَ، يَتَحَلَّقُونَ، يَتَجَمَّعُونَ، يَلْتَمُونَ

(لِسَمَاعِ الْأَخْبَارِ مَثَلًا).

e.g. We clustered round to listen to the news.

clutch at (sth.)

clutches, clutching, clutched
clutch at (sth.)

بُغِيضَ عَلَى شَيْءٍ بِإِحْكَامٍ، يَتَشَبَّثُ بِـ

e.g. She clutched at the rope to stop herself from falling.

clutter up

clutters, cluttering, cluttered
clutter up

(١) (الأَطْفَالُ) يُبَغِضُونَ اللَّعِيبَ.

e.g. The children clutter the place up with toys.

(٢) الْكِتَابَةُ تَعْمَلُ بِـ (التَّعْطِيرَاتِ الْمُتَمَقِّمَةِ).

e.g. His writing style is cluttered up with fancy expressions.

coast along

coasts, coasting, coasted
coast along

بَتَحَرَّكَ أَوْ يَعْمَلُ بِسَلَاَسَةٍ وَتُوْنَ جُهْدٍ.

e.g. She already knew enough to pass the exam, so she just coasted along in class.

cobble together (sth.) or cobble (sth.) together

cobbles, cobbling, cobbled
cobble together

بِكُوْمٍ بِسُرْعَةٍ أَوْ بِسُكُلٍ غَيْرِ مُرْتَبِّ.

e.g. It was obvious to all that his statement had been hastily cobbled together.

cock up (sth.) or cock (sth.) up

cocks, cocking, cocked
cock up

تُفْسِدُ عَمَلًا بِإِتْكَابِ خَطَا أَوْ بِغَبَاءٍ.

e.g. He had one simple job to do and he managed to cock it up totally.

cock-up (n.)

colour in (sth.) or colour (sth.) in
colours/ colors, colouring/ coloring,
coloured/ colored
colour/ color in

يَلَوِّنُ بِالْأَلْوَانِ.

e.g. The child was colouring in a series of outline drawings.

colour/ color up

(١) بَحَمَزَ الْوَجْهَ حَيَاءً أَوْ خَجَلًا أَوْ غَضَبًا.

e.g. When I complimented the girl, she coloured up a bit.

(٢) جَعَّلَ (الْمَكَانَ).

e.g. I'd like you to colour the place up a bit.

(٣) يُغَالِي فِي، يُضَخِّمُ فِي الْفِصَّةِ.

e.g. Some journalists like to colour their stories up with lurid details of people's private lives.

comb out (sth.) or comb (sth.) out

combs, combing, combed
comb out

يُنَشِّطُ، يَسْرَحُ (الشَّعْرَ).

e.g. She combed out her hair.

come about

comes, coming, came
come about

يُحْدِثُ، يَحْصُلُ، يَقَعُ.

e.g. The company director admitted that he had no idea how the mistakes came about.

come across (sth./ sb.) (never passive)

جَدَّ سَدِيْقًا بِالضَّدْقَةِ، تُقَابِلُ إِنْسَانًا صَدَقَةً.

e.g. I came across an old school friend of mine when I was travelling in Canada.

come across

(١) يُحْدِثُ انْطِبَاعًا، لَهُ وَقَعٌ حَسَنٌ أَوْ سَيِّئٌ.

e.g. Her ideas came across with great force in the article.

e.g. His bitterness comes across in much of his poetry.

(٢) يَتَصَرَّفُ بِطَرِيقَةٍ تُفْنِعُ الْآخَرِينَ بِالشَّخْصِيَّةِ.

يَتَقَمَّصُ الشَّخْصِيَّةِ.

e.g. The hero in the film comes across as slightly crazy.

come after (sb.)

نَظَارِدُ شَخْصًا لِلْإِمْسَاكِ بِوَ (الْمَعَاقِبِيَّةِ عَادَةً).

e.g. He saw us picking his apples and he came after us with a stick.

come along

(١) يَأْتِي بِحُضْرٍ.

e.g. We needed a doctor and she came along at the right time.

(٢) يُرَافِقُ.

e.g. I'm going to the exhibition this afternoon - why don't you come along with me?

(٣) يَظْهَرُ إِلَى الْوُجُودِ.

e.g. We had to change our life style once our first child came along.

be coming along

(١) (فِرَاعُهُ) أَخَذَ فِي التَّحْسُنِ. عَمَلُهُ بِسَبْرِ قَدَمًا.

e.g. How is your broken arm coming along? It is coming along quite well now.

(٢) يَتَقَدَّمُ فِي عَمَلِهِ.

e.g. Jason's coming along well on drums.

come around/ round

(١) يَقُومُ بِزِيَارَةِ عَابِرَةٍ.

e.g. Why don't you come round for dinner next Saturday?

(٢) يَدُورُ بَيْنَ أَهْرَادِ مَجْمُوعَةٍ لِتَحَدُّثِ مَعَ الْأَهْرَادِ أَوْ لِجَمْعِ أَشْيَاءٍ أَوْ نَقُودٍ مِنْهُمْ أَوْ تَوَزِيعِ أَشْيَاءٍ عَلَيْهِمْ.

e.g. After the performance, one of the performers came round with a collection box.

e.g. A waitress came round with snacks and drinks.

(٣) يَقْبَلُ. يَقْتَنِعُ. يُوَافِقُ فِي نَهَابَةِ الْأَمْرِ.

e.g. I'm sure she'll come around to our way of thinking.

(٤) (الْفَتَى عَلِيًّا) يَبْغِي وَيَقْبَلُ وَيَعُودُ إِلَى وَعْيِهِ.

e.g. The unconscious man slowly began to come round.

(٥) يَعُودُ فِي تَفْسِ الْمَيْقَادِ.

e.g. The annual flower festival is coming around again this month.

(١) (تَسْرَتُهُ) أَوْ خِطَابِ يُوزَعُ عَلَى الْجَمِيعِ.

e.g. A memo came around telling us about arrangements for the Christmas lunch.

come apart

بَتَمَّكَ. يَنْحَلُّ. يَنْفَرِطُ عَقْدَةً.

e.g. The machine came apart when he started it up.

come at (sb.) (never passive) often + with

(١) يَفْتَرِبُ مِنْ شَخْصٍ لِيُهَاجِمَهُ.

e.g. He came at her with a knife.

(٢) أَسْئَلُهُ أَوْ مَعْلُومَاتٍ تُلْقَى إِلَيْكَ بِسُرْعَةٍ وَيَطْرُقُهُ تَرْيُكَكَ.

e.g. Questions were coming at her so fast that she didn't have time to think about what she was saying.

(٣) يَتَعَامَلُ مَعَ مُشْكِالَةٍ.

e.g. Let's come at the problem from a different angle because this approach has got us nowhere.

come away

يَنْفَصِلُ. يَنْخَلِعُ (الْكَعْبُ مِنَ الْحِذَاءِ).

e.g. My heel has come away from the rest of the shoe.

come back

(١) يَعُودُ. يَرْجِعُ إِلَى الْمَكَانِ.

e.g. I'll come back and pick you up

(٢) التَّوَضُّعُ تَعُودُ لِيَابِتِهِ. تَبَدُّلًا فِي الرِّوَاجِ.

e.g. Padded shoulders are coming back.

(٣) (صُورَةٌ سَدَخْصِ أَوْ شَيْءٌ) تَعُودُ إِلَى الذَّاكِرَةِ.

e.g. His face is coming back to me now.

(٤) يَزِدُّ أَوْ يُجِيبُ بِغَضَبٍ أَوْ تَهْكُمٍ.

e.g. When charged with the crime he came back at us furiously.

comeback (n.)

عَوْدَةٌ

e.g. I wish I'd been able to think of a good comeback.

come back to (sth.)

تَعُودُ لِمَا قَالَتْهُ سَابِقًا.

e.g. I'd like to come back to what Rachel was saying.

come before (sb./ sth.)

(مَوْضُوع) يُعْرَضُ عَلَى هَيْئَةِ حَكِيمٍ أَوْ قَضَاةٍ.

e.g. Their complaints are due to come before the committee for a public hearing.

come between

مُشْكَكَةٌ أَوْ مَنَاقِشَةٌ تَتَخَلَّلُ بَيْنَ شَخْصَيْنِ فَتُفْسِدُ عِلَاقَتَهُمَا.

e.g. Don't let one little quarrel come between you!

come by (sth.)

بِحُصَلٍ عَلَى شَيْءٍ، يَتَوَصَّلُ إِلَى شَيْءٍ، يُعْتَرِ عَلَى.

e.g. How did you come by this painting?

e.g. I don't know how she came by such an idea?

come by (swh.)

تَقُومُ بِيَزَارَةِ قَصِيْرَةٍ لِشَخْصٍ وَأَنْتِ فِي طَرِيْقِكِ لِيَكُنْ آخَرَ.

e.g. You should come by some time after work, it would be good to have a chance to talk.

come down

(١) يَسْقُطُ، يَنْكَسِرُ.

e.g. A lot of trees came down in the storm.

(٢) (الطَائِرَةُ) حَطَّتْ، تَهَيَّطُ، تَنْزِلُ.

e.g. The aeroplane came down in that field.

(٣) (قِصَّةٌ أَوْ عَادَةٌ مَوْرُوثَةٌ) تَنْتَقِلُ مِنْ جِيلٍ إِلَى جِيلٍ.

e.g. The story came down from the early pioneers.

(٤) أَمْرٌ يَأْتِي مِنَ أَصْحَابِ النُّفُودِ إِلَى الْأَقْلِ دَرَجَةً.

e.g. Word came down that we were expected to work later.

(٥) (السُّعْرُ) يَنْخَفِضُ أَوْ الْمُسْتَوَى يَنْخَفِضُ أَوْ يَهَيَّطُ.

e.g. Property prices have come down over the last few months.

(٦) (الْبَانِعُ) يَنْزِلُ السُّعْرَ.

e.g. He's asking 300\$ for the piano, but he might be prepared to come down a bit.

(٧) يَقَرُّ وَيُعْلِنُ تَأْيِيدَهُ أَوْ مُعَارَضَتَهُ.

(always + adv./ prep.)

e.g. The minister came down in favour of a reformed prison system.

(٨) هُبُوطُ حَالَةٍ مِنَ السُّرُورِ أَوْ النَّشْوَةِ.

e.g. The whole weekend was so wonderful that I haven't come down yet.

come-down (n.)

e.g. A Monday at work is a bit come-down after such a brilliant weekend.

(٩) نِهَابَةٌ فَضْلٌ وَرَاسِيَةٌ بِالْجَامِعَةِ (بِتَخْرُجِ) (السُّعْفَمَالِ) رَسْمِيًّا.

e.g. He came down from Oxford in 2001 and started working for a bank.

(١٠) (الْأُسْرَةُ) تَفْقِدُ مَكَانَتَهَا الْأَجْتِمَاعِيَّةَ.

e.g. I'm afraid the family has come down in the world lately.

(١١) تَذَلُّ بَعْدَ عَزِّ تَشْعُرٍ بِالْهَوَانِ.

e.g. She has come down to begging for work.

come down on

تَعَاقِبُ أَوْ تَنْقِدُ بِشِدَّةٍ.

e.g. The government intends to come down heavily on tax evaders.

come down to (sth.)

مَوْقِفٌ أَوْ قَرَارٌ يَنْتَهِي إِلَى شَيْءٍ مُعَيَّنٍ.

e.g. It all comes down to money at the end.

come down with (sth.) (عَامِيَّةٌ)

(١) يَبْرُضُ، يُصَابُ (بِالْإِنْفِلُوْنَزَا مَثَلًا).

e.g. I think I'm coming down with a cold.

(٢) تَبَرَّغَتْ بِ (مَبْلَغٍ مِنَ الْمَالِ).

e.g. She has come down with \$15 at last.

come forth (تَغْيِيرٌ رَسْمِيٌّ)

(فُرْصَةٌ) تَظْهَرُ أَوْ تَأْتِي.

e.g. She applied for jobs with several foreign companies and an offer to work overseas came forth.

forthcoming (adj.)

e.g. The senator has decided not to stand again in the forthcoming elections.

come forth with (sth.)

يَأْتِي بِاقْتِرَاحٍ أَوْ مَعْلُومَاتٍ.

e.g. There is a reward of 10000\$ for anyone who comes forth with information about the crime.

e.g. She criticized the committee for failing to come forth with any concrete proposals.

forthcoming (adj.)

come forward

يَتَقَدَّمُ بِ (عَرْضٍ مَثَلًا) يَأْتِي بِهِ. يَتَقَدَّمُ (لِلتَرْشِيحِ مَثَلًا).

e.g. He has come forward with an offer of help.

e.g. She has come forward as a candidate in the local elections.

come from

(١) وُلِدَ وَنَشَأَ فِي (مَكَانٍ مَا).

e.g. Where do you come from? ... from France.

(٢) يَتَخَدَّرُ مِنْ أَصْلِ (تَرْكِيٍّ مَثَلًا).

e.g. Although he came from a poor background, Smith went on to become a millionaire.

come in

(١) يَدْخُلُ. يَدْخُلُ إِلَى (مَكَانٍ).

e.g. She opened the door and came in.

(٢) الْقِطَارُ أَوْ الطَّائِرَةُ تَصِلُ.

e.g. When does your train come in?

(٣) تَعُودُ إِلَى الْمَكَانِ الَّذِي تَعِيشُ فِيهِ أَوْ تَعْمَلُ فِيهِ.

incoming (adj.)

e.g. an incoming aircraft.

e.g. This new defence system can track and destroy incoming range missiles.

e.g. I was so tired, I didn't even hear James come in last night.

e.g. I'll come in early tomorrow to finish that off.

(٤) تَقُومُ بِعَمَلٍ (صِيَانَةٍ مَثَلًا) تَبَعًا لِشَرِكَةٍ فِي مَنْزِلٍ مَثَلًا.

e.g. We've got an electrician coming in to fix the lights tomorrow.

(٥) تَسْتَقْبِلُ خِطَابًا أَوْ تَقْرِئُ أَوْ مَكَالِمَةً.

e.g. We stayed up all night watching the election results come in.

incoming (adj.)

e.g. This phone is for incoming calls only.

(٦) (الْفَاكِهَةِ مَثَلًا) تَظْهَرُ بَحِينٍ أَوْ أُنْهَاءٍ. أَوْ مَوْسِمَهَا.

e.g. When do strawberries come in?

(٧) يَظْهَرُ فِي التَّرْتِيبِ (فِي سَبَاقٍ مَثَلًا) (بِحَتْلٍ الْمُرْتَبَةِ).

(always + adv./ prep.)

e.g. The Christian Democrats came in third with 10% of the vote.

(always + adv./ prep.)

(٨) (اِتِّبَاجَةً صَفَقَةً جَارِيَةً مَثَلًا) تَنْجَحُ بِنِسْبَةِ مُعَيَّنَةٍ.

e.g. The project came in \$150,000 under budget.

(٩) (الْعَمَلَاتِ) تَأْتِي إِلَى شَرِكَةٍ مَثَلًا.

e.g. Despite the recession, new business is coming in steadily.

(١٠) الْمَدَى يَرْتَفِعُ. يَصِلُ فِي مِيقَاةِهِ.

e.g. The tide comes in a long way at this point.

incoming (adj.)

e.g. The incoming tide.

(١١) تَبَيَّنَ مَا هُوَ دَوْرُ شَخْصٍ فِي مَشْرُوعٍ وَمَا الَّذِي

يُمْكِنُ أَنْ يُسْهِمَ بِهِ.

e.g. We need someone to drive us to the airport and that's where Bob comes in.

(١٢) تَقْطِيعُ حَدِيثًا أَوْ مَنَاقِشَةً لِيُتَدَلَّى بِاقْتِرَاحٍ مَثَلًا.

e.g. Steve Came in with a suggestion about how we could improve the system.

(١٣) (شَيْءٌ) يَكُونُ ذَا قَائِدَةٍ أَوْ سَتِيئَةٍ فِي وَقْتٍ مَا.

e.g. Those old blankets will come in when the weather gets colder.

(١٤) تُشَارِكُ مَعَ مَجْمُوعَةٍ فِي مَشْرُوعٍ مَثَلًا.

e.g. Do you want to come in with us to buy Sheila's present?

(١٥) (ضَارِبِ الْكُرَةِ فِي لَعْبَةِ الْكِرِكِيَتِ) يَبْدَأُ اللَّعِبَ.

e.g. The batman came in.

come in for

يَكُونُ عُرْضَةً لِمَنْ يَتَعَرَّضُ لَهُ بِضِيحٍ هَدَفًا لِلنَّقْدِ أَوْ
الإِمَانَةِ أَوْ الْمِجِيحِ.

e.g. She came in for a lot of criticism.

e.g. Our department came in for particular
praise in the report.

come into (sth.)

بَدْخُلُ مَكَانًا.

e.g. Would you ask Ms. Hudson to come
into my office please?

come into (sth.)

(١) تَصِلُ إِلَى مَكَانِ الْعَمَلِ.

e.g. Se's been coming into the office every
weekend.

(٢) تَرْتَبُ (تَسْخُصُّ تَوْفِيًا).

e.g. He has come into a lot of money from
his old uncle's estate.

(٣) (قَوَاعِدُ أَوْ لَوَائِحُ) تَبْدَأُ فِي الظُّهُورِ.

e.g. The new rules will come into force in
April.

come into it

أَحَدَ الْمُتَسَائِعِرِ أَوْ الْعَوَائِلِ (حُبِّ، كِبْرِيَاءِ، حَظِّ) يَكُونُ
لَهُ الْفَضْلُ فِي مَوْقِفٍ مَا.

e.g. Christina got the job because of her
skills and experience, but a certain amount
of luck did come into it as well.

come of (sth.)

شَيْءٌ يَحْصُلُ نَتِيجَةً يَحْدُثُ أَوْ مَوْقِفٌ مُعَيَّنٌ.

e.g. Did anything come of your meeting
with Peter?

come off

(١) حَدَثَ (كَرَّوَجٍ أَوْ عَمَلٍ) يَدِيمٌ فِي مَوْعِدِهِ. يَمَعُ كَمَا
حُطِّطَ لَهُ.

e.g. His plans haven't come off.

(٢) يَحْدُثُ بِنَجَاحٍ كَمَا كَانَ مُتَوَقَّعًا.

e.g. Using children in the movie was a
gamble that didn't quite come off.

(always + adv./prep.)

(٣) تَكُونُ فِي مَوْقِفٍ جَيِّدٍ أَوْ سَيِّئٍ نَتِيجَةً لِنِزَاعٍ أَوْ نِقَاشٍ.

e.g. She usually comes off in an argument.

(always + adv./prep.)

(٤) تَتَّصَّرَفُ وَكَأَنَّكَ ذُو سَخْصِيَّةٍ مَعَيَّنَةٍ.

e.g. He comes off as a snob when you first
meet him.

(٥) إِزِيدُ مِنْ قِيمِصٍ مَثَلًا يَنْخَلِيعُ. يَنْفَجِلُ.

e.g. The button has just come off.

(٦) بُقْعَةٌ أَوْ عَلَامَةٌ تَزُولُ. تَخْتَفِي.

e.g. The marks came off after some
rubbing.

(٧) يَمَعُ. يَسْقُطُ.

e.g. He has come off his bicycle and is
lying in the street.

(٨) كَمَاكَ خِدَاعًا، الإِعْيَبُكَ مَكْشُوفَةً.

e.g. Come off it.

come off (sth.)

(١) نَقِلَ عَنِ اسْتِعْمَالِ دَوَاءٍ مُعَيَّنٍ أَوْ مَحْدَرٍ.

e.g. I've got a book on how to come off
tranquillizes safely.

(٢) يَظْهَرُ بَعْدَ فِصَاءِ فِتْرَةٍ مَعَيَّنَةٍ.

e.g. The dollar has just come off a period
of strength.

come on!

(١) صِبْغَةَ الْأَمْرِ: هَيَّا!

e.g. Come on, try it again!

(٢) مَا تَقُولُهُ لِيَسْخُصَ لِيَنْدُلَ عَلَيَّ أَنْكَ لَا تُصَدِّقُهُ أَوْ
لَأَنَّكَ تَخْتَلِفُ مَعَهُ أَوْ غَاضِبٌ مِنْهُ.

e.g. Oh, come on Tresa, you made the
same excuse last week!

come on

(١) (الْأَنْوَارُ) الْكَهْرَبَاءِ. التَّكْثِيفُ مَثَلًا تَبْدَأُ فِي الْعَمَلِ.

e.g. What time does the heating come on?

(٢) (الرَّادِيُو أَوْ بَرْنَامِجُ) زِلْفِرْزُونِي تَبْدَأُ الْعَرَضَ.

e.g. The football comes on after the news.

(٣) يُحَسِّنُ مَسْتَوَى الْمَهَارَةِ أَوْ التَّقَدُّمِ.

e.g. With better teaching, they should
come on a lot.

- ٤) (مَرَضَ. حَالَهُ مِرَاجِحَةً) يَبْدَأُ أَوْ تَبْدَأُ.
e.g. I've got a headache coming on.
- ٥) يَفْتَرِبُ.
e.g. With winter coming on I thought I'd buy a new coat.
- ٦) يَفْتَعِلِي حَسَبَةَ الْمَسْرَحِ (مَثَلُ) (الْمَسْرَحِيَّة) تُعْرَضُ.
e.g. The actor came on and gave a marvelous performance.
e.g. Hamlet' is coming on next week.
- ٧) (أَمْرًا) تَبْدَأُ الدَّوْرَةَ الشُّهُرِيَّةَ.
e.g. I came on a bit late this month.
- ٨) (الطَّكَر) يَبْدَأُ فِي التَّوْزُلِ.
e.g. The rain came on during the afternoon.
- ٩) (الْقَضِيَّة) يَأْتِي تَوْرَهَا لِلْحُكْمِ.
e.g. His case comes on this afternoon.
- ١٠) يَشْتَرِكُ فِي اللَّعِبِ.
e.g. Their best man came on to bowl.
come on (sth.)
- تَبْدَأُ فِي الْكَلَامِ يَلْبَسُونِيًا.
e.g. When John came on the line, I hung up.
come on (sth.) (عَامِيَّة)
- تَتَصَرَّفُ بِطَرِيقَةٍ جَعَلَ النَّاسَ يَفْتَعِدُونَ أَنَّكَ نُو طَلَبِ مَعَيْنِ.
e.g. She comes on as a red hothead.
come on to (sb.) (عَامِيَّة)
- نُشِيرُ شَخْصًا بِأَنَّكَ مُنْجَبِ إِئْيُو جُنْسِيًا.
e.g. I got guys coming on to me all the time.
come-on (n.).
e.g. He interpreted my smile as a come-on.
come out
- ١) يَخْرُجُ مِنْ عُرْفَةٍ أَوْ مَكَانٍ مَغْلَقٍ.
e.g. You're not allowed in there- come out immediately.
e.g. The train began to pick up speed as it came out of the tunnel.
- ٢) تَخْرُجُ لِزِيَارَةِ أَوْ لِمَا سَبَبِهِ اجْتِمَاعِيَّةً.
e.g. I can't come out tonight because I've still got work to do.

- ٣) (الْبُقْعَةُ فِي الْمَلَابِسِ مَثَلًا) تَزُولُ. تَخْتَفِي.
(الصَّبْغَةُ أَوْ اللَّوْنُ) تَبْهَتْ.
e.g. I don't think these stains are going to come out after all.
- ٤) (سَجِين) يَخْرُجُ مِنَ السَّجْنِ أَوْ (مَرِيض) يَخْرُجُ مِنْ مُسْتَشْفَى.
e.g. He was sentenced to 25 years in prison.
e.g. He will be an old man when he comes out.
e.g. My mother is coming out from hospital tomorrow.
- ٥) (كِتَابٌ أَوْ جَرِيدَةٌ أَوْ أَلْبُومٌ) يَظْهَرُ فِي السُّوقِ. يَصْدُرُ.
e.g. The dictionary has just come out on a CD.
- ٦) (الْحَقِيقَةُ) تَنْكَشِفُ. يَظْهَرُ السِّرُّ بِبَانَ (ع.م).
e.g. This secret will finally come out.
(always +adv./prep.)
- ٧) مَا يَظْهَرُ عَلَيْهِ الشَّيْءُ (كَفَكَّةَ مَثَلًا) بَعْدَ الطَّهْفِي أَوْ مَنَزِلَ بَعْدَ الْبِنَاءِ.
e.g. How did your chocolate cake come out?
- ٨) تَظْهَرُ فِي الصُّورَةِ.
e.g. Ginna's sketch of the house came out really well.
e.g. You always come out well in photographs.
- ٩) تُعْلَنُ (النَّيْجَةُ).
e.g. When are your exam results going to come out.
- ١٠) (صِفَاتُ شَخْصٍ) تَتَجَلَّى. يَنْعَكِسُ (فِي كَلِمَاتِهِ أَوْ تَصَرُّفَاتِهِ).
e.g. His kindness comes out when he speaks.
- ١١) (السُّنْمُسُ التُّجُومِ الْقَمَرِ) تَظْهَرُ أَوْ تَبْرُجُ/ يَبْرُجُ.
e.g. The sun came out later in the afternoon.
e.g. Some flowers have begun to come out.
- ١٢) (الصُّورَةُ) حَقْمُضٌ أَوْ تُظْهَرُ.
e.g. Her red dress comes out really well in this photo.

- ١٣) تَغْيِيرُ خَاطِرِي يَصْدُرُ مَوْنٌ قَصْدٌ.
e.g. When I tried to tell her I loved her it just came like that.
(always + adv./prep.)
- ١٤) نُغْلِنُ وَيَسِدَّةٌ عَن تَأْيِيدِكَ أَوْ مُعَارَضَتِكَ لِسَيِّءٍ مَا.
e.g. The opposition came out strongly in favour of capital punishment.
e.g. The committee came out against any change in the rules.
- ١٥) شَخْصٌ يَغْتَرِفُ لِلنَّاسِ بِأَنَّهُ لُوطِيٌّ.
e.g. He joined the Gay Society after he came out.
- ١٦) يُضْرِبُ الْعُمَّالُ عَنِ الْعَمَلِ.
e.g. The workers have come out (on strike) for more pay.
- ١٧) اتَّغْيِيرُ قَدِيمِ الشَّابَّةِ تَبْدَأُ اِزْتِيَادَ الْحَقَلَاتِ وَالْمُنَاسَبَاتِ الْاجْتِمَاعِيَّةِ.
e.g. Helena was married just eight months after she came out.
- ١٨) (الْمُحَادَاةُ) كُنْ.
e.g. The equation just won't come out.
Coming-out (n.)
e.g. She met her future husband at a coming-out dance.
come out in (sth.)
(الْحِلْدُ) يَظْهَرُ عَلَيَّو طَفْحٌ أَوْ مَرَضٌ.
e.g. I think Jenny must have measles because she's come out in spots.
come out of
١) يَحْدُثُ نَيْبِجَةٌ (لِلْمُنَاسَبَةِ أَوْ مُحَادَاةً).
e.g. It is difficult to see what will come out of these peace talks because neither side is willing to compromise
٢) يَنْتَزِعُ نَفْسَهُ مِنْ حَالَةٍ (كَسَادٍ، تَقَاعُدٍ).
e.g. She was persuaded to come out of retirement and become the managing director of the new company.
come out of
١) يَنْشَأُ أَوْ يَصْطَعُ فِي مَكَانٍ مَا.
e.g. He is responsible for some of the funniest travel writing to come out of America.

- ١٢) يَجْتَازُ الْحِجَّةَ.
e.g. He has come out of the ordeal well.
come out with (sth.)
تَقُولُ شَيْئًا فَجَاءَهُ، تَبَدَّرَ مِنْهُ فِكْرَةٌ، بِأَنِّي بِ-
e.g. He comes out with some funny ideas.
e.g. She came straight with it and accused him of cheating.
come over
١) يَفْتَرِبُ مِنْكَ (لِلْكَلَامِ).
e.g. As I walked into the room, Tim came over to greet me.
٢) يَفْطَعُ مَسَافَةً أَوْ يُسَافِرُ لِرِيَاةِكَ.
e.g. He came over from France just to see me.
٣) تَنْزَكُ حِرْثًا أَوْ مُؤَسَّسَةً لِيَنْضَمَّ إِلَى أُخْرَى مُتَافِسَةً.
e.g. Two of the most promising members of the party have come over from labour.
٤) فِكْرَةٌ أَوْ إِحْسَاسٌ يَظْهَرُ بِوُضُوحٍ فِي قِطْعَةٍ أَدْبِيَّةٍ أَوْ مُوسِيْقِيَّةٍ أَوْ فِي حَدِيثٍ.
e.g. Do you think his ideas about freedom come over in the film?
(always + adv./ prep.)
٥) تَتَصَرَّفُ بِطَرِيقَةٍ حَتَّى تَبْدُو لِلنَّاسِ وَكَأَنَّكَ دُو مُوَاصِفَاتٍ خَاصَّةً.
e.g. She's a very intelligent woman, but she didn't come over very well on that T.V programme.
come over (sb.)
١) شُعُورٌ أَوْ إِحْسَاسٌ يَفْغَمُرُكَ.
e.g. A great sense of calm came over me when I realized I was no longer responsible for the situation.
٢) يَصَابُ بِدَوَارٍ.
e.g. I came over all dizzy just for a moment, but I'm all right now.
come through
١) (رِسَالَةٌ أَوْ مُكَالَمَةٌ تَلِيقُوتِيَّةٌ) تَصِلُ.
e.g. My Visa hasn't come through yet, and we're leaving.
٢) (إِحْسَاسٌ، أَوْ انْفِعَالٌ أَوْ آرَاءٌ) تَنْتَقِلُ مِنَ الشَّخْصِ إِلَى مَا يَكْتَبُهُ أَوْ فِي فِيلْمٍ أَوْ شِعْرِ.
e.g. Her bitterness always comes through in her poetry .

١٣ يَنْتَقِلُ مِنْ حُجْرَةٍ إِلَى حُجْرَةٍ أُخْرَى.

e.g. Would the next patient like to come through?

١٤ يَجْتَازُ الْحِجْرَةَ أَوْ التَّجْرِبَةَ.

e.g. He came through that car crash

١٥ يَجْتَازُ امْتِحَانًا بِنَجَاحٍ فَائِزًا.

e.g. She came through the exam with flying colours.

come through with (sth.) (never passive)

يُوفِّرُ التُّقُودَ أَوْ لِلْعُلُومَاتِ مَثَلًا خُصُوصًا لَوْ كَانَ لِلتَّحْقِي مُنْتَظِرًا لَهَا.

e.g. She wanted to buy the house but wasn't sure whether her father would come through with the money for the deposit.

come to

يَعُودُ إِلَيْهِ وَعَبَهُ. يُبَيِّقُ.

e.g. All I could remember when I came to was my mother's anxious face.

come to (sth.)

١) يَكُونُ مَجْمُوعًا مِنْ أَعْدَادٍ.

e.g. That comes to 25\$ please.

١٢ يَجِئُ إِلَى مَوْفٍ مَقِينٍ (النَّهَابَةِ مَثَلًا).

e.g. The war had just come to an end.

١٣ تَصِلُ إِلَى فِرَارٍ أَوْ رَأَى نَهَابَتِي.

e.g. I've thought about what happened for a long time, and I've come to the conclusion that it must have been an accident.

come to (sb.) (never passive)

(فِكْرَةٌ) تَطَّرَا عَلَى بَالِكِ.

e.g. The idea of starting her own business came to her in the bath.

come under (sth.)

(فِكْرَةٌ) تَطَّرَا عَلَى بَالِكِ.

١) شَيْءٌ أَوْ شَخْصٌ يَمَعُ حَتَّى (صَفَطُ. هُجُومُ. نَفْدُ.

مَرَاجَعَةٌ) شَخْصٌ آخَرَ.

e.g. The government has come under increasing pressure to deal with rising unemployment.

١) تَكُونُ حَتَّى سَبْطَرَةَ صَاحِبِ نَفُودٍ مَا.

e.g. His case came under the jurisdiction of the criminal court.

٢) (مَعْلُومَةٌ) تَمَعُ فِي مَكَانٍ مَعْقِينٍ مِنْ كِتَابٍ أَوْ مُجَلِّدٍ مَعْلُومَاتٍ. وَيَكِينُ الْحُصُولِ عَلَيْهَا عِنْدَ الطَّلَبِ.

e.g. I think "swimming pools" usually come under leisure centers" in the telephone directory.

come up

١) يَخْضُرُ (لِلتَّابَلَةِ شَخْصٍ).

e.g. He came up for interview but did not get the job.

٢) مَوْضُوعٌ أَوْ اسْمٌ يُذَكَّرُ أُنْثَاءً مُتَلَفِّسَةً.

e.g. The issue of safety came up twice during the meeting.

٣) (مُسْئَلَةٌ أَوْ مَوْفٍ صَغْبٍ) يَنْشَأُ أَوْ يَحْدُثُ نُونٌ أَنْ تَنْتَوِّعَ.

e.g. You can phone Steve if a problem comes up with your computer.

٤) سُؤَالٌ فِي امْتِحَانٍ يَمَعُ ضِمْنَ الْأَسْئَلَةِ.

e.g. Did any questions on phrasal verbs come up in your English exam?

٥) قَضِيَّةٌ تَقْدَمُ أَمَامَ الْقَاضِي.

e.g. The case is due to come up at the Court on February 1st.

٦) (مَعْلُومَاتٍ) تَطْهَرُ عَلَى شَأْسَةِ الْكُمْبِيُوتَرِ.

e.g. She pressed "enter" on her computer and the text came up on a screen.

٧) (الْعَدَدُ الْفَائِزِ) فِي مُتَلَفِّسَةٍ يَطْهَرُ أَوْ يَمَعُ الْاِخْتِيَارِ عَلَيْهِ.

e.g. Three of my numbers came up in last weeks lottery and I won 16\$.

٨) تَحْفَقُ جَمَاعًا فِي وَظِيْمَةٍ أَوْ تَحْفَقُ مَرْكَزًا اجْتِمَاعِيًّا أَحْسَنَ.

e.g. He's just been an advertising executive he's really coming up in the world.

Up-and-coming (adj.)

٩) الشَّمْسُ أَوْ الْقَمَرُ يَطْهَرَانِ / تَطْهَرُ فِي السَّمَاءِ.

e.g. ... an up-and-coming actor.

e.g. She awoke just as the sun was coming

(١٠) الأَنْوَارُ فِي سِينِمَا أَوْ مَسْرَحٍ نَضَاءً بَعْدَ انْتِهَاءِ
الْعَرْضِ.

e.g. The actors took a final bow before the lights came up.

(١١) بُدُورٌ أَوْ نَبَاتٌ يَنْمُو وَيَظْهَرُ فَوْقَ الْأَرْضِ.

e.g. Roses were just coming up in my garden.

(١٢) الْحَالَةُ الَّتِي يَكُونُ عَلَيْهَا الشَّيْءُ بَعْدَ عَمَلِيَّةِ
(تَنْظِيفٍ مَثَلًا).

(Always + adv./prep.)

e.g. I've spent two hours polishing the table and it's come up beautifully.

(١٣) (الْفِضَّةُ) اِكْتَسَبَتْ بَرِيْقًا وَبَعَانًا.

e.g. The silver has come up beautifully.

be coming up (always in continuous tenses)

(حَدَّثَ) يَبْقَعُ فِي الْقَرِيبِ الْعَاجِلِ.

e.g. Christmas is coming up shortly and I still haven't bought any presents.

coming up!

مَا يَقُولُهُ التَّائِلُ لِلزُّبُونِ عِنْدَمَا يُصْبِحُ طَلَبُهُ جَاهِرًا.

e.g. "I'd like a hamburger, please", "Coming right up, sir!"

come up against (sth./ sb.) (never passive)

يُؤَاجِه. يَصْطَدِمُ. المَعَارَضَةُ.

e.g. You may come up against a bit of opposition.

come up against (sb.) (never passive)

يَلْتَقِي بِمُتَافِسٍ تَضَعُ هَزِيئَتَهُ.

e.g. If he reaches the semi finals, he will come up against the Australian Champion.

come up to

(١) يَصِلُ طَوْلُهُ إِلَى

e.g. He's getting big and comes up to my shoulder now.

(٢) يَصِلُ إِلَى الْمُسْتَوَى الْمَطْلُوبِ.

e.g. This work hardly comes up to the required standard.

come up for (sth.)

(١) مَتَاحٌ مَوْجُودٌ مُتَوَقَّرٌ لِعَرْضِ مَعِينٍ.

e.g. That house you like in town has just come up for sale.

(٢) مَوْضُوعٌ يُعْرَضُ لِلْمُتَافِسَةِ أَوْ الْبَتِّ فِيهِ.

e.g. This issue will come up for discussion at next week's meeting.

(٣) عَقْدٌ يَأْتِي مَوْعِدَ تَنْفِيذِ بِنُودِهِ (تَغْيِيرٍ رَسْمِيٍّ).

e.g. The senator comes up for reelection in November.

come up on

يَوْمٌ أَوْ مَوْعِدٌ يَأْتِي دُونَ وَعَيْكَ بِهِ.

e.g. I can't believe it's coming up on Christmas already.

be coming up to (sth.) (always in continuous tenses, never passive)

فَارَزْتُ عَلَى (سِتِّنَ مَعْيِنَتِهِ) تَقْرِيْبًا كَذَا.

e.g. I'm coming up to fifteen.

come up with (sth.)

(١) يَبْدِي فِكْرَةً أَوْ اقْتِرَاحًا.

e.g. She has come up with some fine suggestions.

(٢) يَأْتِي بِشَيْءٍ (مَالٍ مَثَلًا) مَطْلُوبٍ.

e.g. Each member of the expedition needs to come up with \$3000 to fund their trip.

come upon (sb./ sth.) (تَغْيِيرٍ رَسْمِيٍّ)

تُقَابِلُ شَخْصًا بِالصُّدْقَةِ دُونَ عِلْمٍ سَابِقٍ. حُدَّ شَيْئًا بِالصُّدْقَةِ.

e.g. On my way home I came upon my aunt returning from the market.

e.g. During his research, he came upon a case of a woman who was allergic to water.

come upon (sb.) (تَغْيِيرٍ رَسْمِيٍّ)

عِقَابٌ أَوْ سُوءٌ يَلْمُ بِكَ.

e.g. She knew that a heavy punishment would come upon her if she returned home late.

conceive of**conceives, conceiving, conceived**

conceive of

(١) يَتَخَيَّلُ. يَتَصَوَّرُ.

e.g. He wouldn't conceive of her going to London at her age.

(٢) يُفَكِّرُ فِي (حَلٍّ لِلْمَشْكِالَةِ مَثَلًا).

e.g. I refuse to conceive of such a solution to our problem.

condole with (تُعَيِّرُ قَدِيمًا)

condole with

بُعَزِّي فِي وَفَاةِ سَخْصٍ.

e.g. He went round to condole with Mrs. Emerson on the loss of her beloved husband.

conduct + directions**conducts, conducting, conducted**

conduct + particle

يُرِيْدُ + الْجَاهَاتِ مُخْتَلِفَةً.

e.g. He asked the guard to conduct us out.

e.g. The receptionist conducted us in to meet the great man.

cone off (sth.) or cone (sth.) off

cones, coning, coned

cone off

يَسَدُّ (الطَّرِيقَ بِحَوَاجِزٍ مَخْرُوطِيَّةٍ).

e.g. The lane was coned off because of roadworks.

conjure up (sth.) or conjure (sth.) up

conjures, conjuring, conjured

conjure up

سَيِّءٌ (رَائِحَةٌ، مَنظَرٌ إلخ) يُعَيِّدُ ذِكْرَاتٍ أَوْ يَسْتَدْعِي صُورًا فِي الْعَقْلِ.

e.g. The word "Alps" conjures up images of snow and blue skies.

e.g. This scent conjures up many pleasant memories.

conjure up (sth./ sb.) or conjure (sth./ sb.) up

(تَكَاثُرًا سَاحِرًا) سَخْصٌ يُنْجِزُ عَمَلًا صَعْبًا بِسُرْعَةٍ وَمَهَارَةٍ.

e.g. The situation was desperate, but the general could hardly conjure up fresh reinforcements from no where.

conjure away

(السَّاحِرِ) أَخْفَى بِفِعْلِ السَّحْرِ (أَرْتَبًا).

e.g. The magician conjured the rabbit away

(الطَّيِّبِ) بَفَضِي عَلى (الصَّدَاعِ مَثَلًا) كَمَا لَوْ كَانَ سَاحِرًا.

e.g. She thinks that the doctor can conjure headaches away.

conk out**conks, conking, conked**

conk out

(١) (الآلَةُ) تَتَوَقَّفُ عَنِ الْعَمَلِ عَادَةً لِأَنَّهَا قَدِيمَةٌ.

e.g. I'm afraid the engine has conked out

(٢) اِبْتُوت.

e.g. The dog is so old and sick he looks like he could conk out any minute.

conk off

بَعَطْتُ فِي النَّوْمِ فَجَاءَ.

e.g. I nearly conked off in the meeting, I was so tired.

connect up (sth.) or connect (sth.) up

connects, connecting, connected

connect up

تُصِلُ (تَلْبِثُونَ. كَمُتَبِثُوا إلخ) بِأَيِّ وَصْلَةٍ (كَهَرَبَاتِيَّةٍ مَثَلًا).

e.g. Has the cooker been connected up to the gas?

connive at/ in (sth.)**connive, conniving, connived**

connive at/ in

تَسْمَحُ لِأَشْيَاءَ سَيِّئَةٍ بِالْحُدُوثِ مَعَ عِلْمِكَ بِسُوءِهَا.

e.g. The government connives at the problem because they know it would be costly to solve it.

consign (sth./ sb.) to (sth.) (نَسَمِيَ)

consigns, consigning, consigned

consign to

يُودِعُ: يُؤَلِي إِلَى غَيْرِهِ لِلرَّمَايَةِ. يُسَلِّمُ بِشَكْلِ دَائِمٍ.

e.g. I have no intention of consigning my elderly mother to some awful institution.

e.g. I've read this article and am going to consign it to the dustbin.

consist of (sth.)

consists, consisted

consist of

(يَتَكَوَّنُ مِنْ (أَجْزَاءِ)).

e.g. It's a simple dish to prepare consisting of rice and vegetables.

contend with (sth.)

contends, contending, contended

contend with

يُكَافِحُ أَوْ يُقَاوِمُ مَوْقِفًا صَعِبًا.

e.g. Both teams had to contend with icy rain and strong wind during the match.

contract in**contract into (sth.)**

contracts, contracting, contracted

contract in/ into

يَتَعَاقدُ مَعَ. يَدْخُلُ فِي اتِّفَاقٍ أَوْ عَقْدٍ مَعَ.

e.g. Many people have contracted in the health scheme.

contract out

يُحَلِّ تَفْسَهُ مِنْ تَعَاقدٍ أَوْ اتِّفَاقٍ.

e.g. I'd like to contract out of this project, if you don't mind.

contract out (sth.)

تُرَتِّبُ قَانُونِيًّا لِأَخْرِيَنِ الْقِيَامَ بِعَمَلٍ كُنْتَ مَسْئُولًا عَنْهُ.

e.g. We have decided to contract out the cleaning and maintenance of the offices to a private firm.

contribute to (sth.)

contributes, contributing,

contributed

contribute to

يُسَاهِمُ فِي. يُؤَدِّي إِلَى.

e.g. Pollutants in the air contribute to a wide range of heart and lung diseases.

cook up

cooks, cooking, cooked

cook up

(1) يَطْبُخُ أَوْ يَطْهُو بِسُرْعَةٍ. عَلَى عَجَلٍ.

e.g. He cooked up an omelet and chips when his friend arrived unexpectedly.

(2) يَلْفِقُ عُدْرًا. يَخْتَلِقُ قِصَّةً.

e.g. To avoid going to the meeting, he cooked up an excuse about being ill.

cool down/ off (sb./ sth.) or**cool (sb./ sth.) down/ off**

cools, cooling, cooled

cool down/ off

(1) تَبْرُدُ (الْحِيسَاءَ، الشَّايَ).

e.g. She let the dish cool down before touching it.

(2) (الْمَوْقِفَ الْمَوْتَرِ) يَهْدَأُ.

e.g. The situation has cooled down a lot since yesterday.

(3) (الشَّخْصَ الْمَوْتَرِ) يَهْدَأُ تَفْسِيًّا.

e.g. Just leave her to cool off and then talk to her.

cool down/ off (sth.) or cool (sth.) down/ off

يَتَوَقَّفُ (النِّمُو).

e.g. Trade among European partners cooled off in 1990 Higher tax should cool down the stock market.

cooling-off period = a period of time in which a situation can cool off

(1) فِتْرَةٌ تَهْدِئَةُ الْحَوَاطِرِ.

(2) (الْحَمَاسَ) يَبْرُدُ. يَخْبُو. يَفْتَرُ.

e.g. She has cooled off about him.

coop up (sb./ sth.) or coop (sb./ sth.) up (usually passive)

coops, cooping, cooped

coop up

(١) يَحْبِسُ شَخْصًا أَوْ حَيَوَانًا فِي مَكَانٍ ضَيِّقٍ.

e.g. The hens have been cooped up for the night.

(٢) يَسْجِنُ يَحْبِسُ شَخْصًا فِي حُجْرَةٍ. لَا يُقَابِرُهَا.

e.g. Many of the prisoners were cooped up in tiny cells for 23 hours a day.

cop off

cops, copping, copped

cop off

نَقَابِلُ شَخْصًا جَذَابًا وَتَقِيمُ مَعَهُ عِلَاقَةَ غَرَامِيَّةٍ.

e.g. Who did you cop off with last night, Sarah?

cop out

بِنَسْجِبٍ مِنَ (الْمُتَمَعِّعِ). يَتَخَلَّصُ مِنْ مَسْئُولِيَّتِهِ مِنْ خَوْفٍ أَوْ حَجَلٍ أَوْ الْهَرُوبِ مِنْ صُعُوبَةِ الْعَمَلِ.

e.g. I was meant to be going bungee jumping with Mark, but I copped out at the last minute.

e.g. He has copped out of his responsibilities.

cop-out (n.)

e.g. Saying it's a problem of money is a complete cop-out really.

copy down (sth.) or copy (sth.) down

copies, copying, copied

copy down

يَكْتَبُ عَلَى الْوَرَقِ مَا كَتَبَهُ أَوْ قَالَهُ شَخْصٌ آخَرَ.

e.g. He sat through the lecture busily copying down her words.

e.g. The students copied down what she had written on the board.

copy out

يَنْقُلُ بِنَسَخِ (الْحِطَابِ) بِحَدِّافِيْرِهِ.

e.g. She carefully copied out two verses of the poem.

cordon off (sth.) or cordon (sth.) off
cordons, cordoning, cordoned

cordon off

(الشَّرْطَةُ مَثَلًا) كَالصَّرْحِ حُوطِ (الْمُتَطَلِّقَةِ) تَضْرِبُ حَوْلَهَا يَطَاقًا. تَعْرِزُهَا.

e.g. The police cordoned off the area while the demolition work continued.

cork up

corks, corking, corked

cork up

(١) يُفَلِّقُ. يَسُدُّ الرُّجَاجَةَ بِفَلَيْتَةٍ.

e.g. The bottles have all been corked up.

(٢) يَكْبِتُ مَسَامِرَةً.

e.g. He has corked up his feelings for years.

cotton on

(عِلَاقِيَّةٌ)

cottons, cottoning, cottoned

cotton on

يَفْهَمُ. يَدْرِكُ. يَسْتَوْعِبُ.

e.g. I didn't know he was the spy and it took me a while to cotton on.

cotton to (sb./ sth.)

حَبِبَ (شَخْصًا) تَرَاهُ لِأَوَّلِ مَرَّةٍ أَوْ تَفَكَّرَ فِيهِ.

e.g. I didn't really cotton to him.

cotton to (sth.)

تَفْهَمُ مَوْقِفًا أَوْ تَتَعَاظَفُ مَعَ (الْقِتْرَاحِ) مَثَلًا.

e.g. They never really cottoned to how the new equipment worked.

be couched in (always passive)

couch in

يَصُوغُ. يَضَعُ الْحَدِيثَ بِأَسْلُوبٍ أَوْ قَالَبٍ مُعَيَّنٍ.

e.g. Like all agreements it's couched in incomprehensible legal terminology.

cough up (sth.) or cough (sth.) up

coughs, coughing, coughed

cough up

يَكْجُحُ. يَنْصُقُ. يَسْعَلُ (نَمًا).

e.g. She'd started coughing up blood and was understandably worried.

cough up (sth.) or cough (sth.) up

(١) تَدْفَعُ نَقُودًا رَعْمًا عَنْكَ أَي كَارَهَا (عَامِّيَّة).

e.g. He wouldn't cough up the cash when we asked for it.

(٢) يَبُوحُ بِمَعْلُومَاتٍ رَعْمَ أَنْفِئِ.

e.g. I don't think he'll cough up unless you put pressure on him.

count against (sb./ sth.)

counts, counting, counted

count against

سَيءٌ يَجْعَلُكَ عُرْضَةً لِلْفَسْلِ، أَي يُحْسِبُ عَلَيْكَ.

e.g. She has the qualifications for the job but her age will probably count against her.

count (sb./ sth.) among (sth.)

counts, counting, counted

count among

يَحْسِبُ شَخْصًا مِنْ ضَمْنِ مَجْمُوعَةٍ.

e.g. I've known her for years but I wouldn't count her among my closest friends.

e.g. They will count among some of the country's finest works of art.

count down (sth.) or count (sth.) down

counts, counting, counted

count down

تَنْتَظِرُ حَدًّا يَفَارِغُ الصَّبْرَ.

e.g. "So, are you looking forward to leaving work?", "Oh, I'm just counting down the days."

count-down (n.)

e.g. The countdown to the election has already begun.

count for (sth.)

إِحْزَانٌ أَوْ صِفَةٌ تُحْسِبُ (لِوَظِيفَةٍ مَثَلًا). بَعْدَ، بَدْخِلَ

(الصُّبُوفِ مَثَلًا) فِي حِسَابِهِ.

e.g. Experience is certainly important but qualifications still count for something.

count in

يَحْسِبُ شَخْصًا ضَمْنِ آخَرِينَ فِي مَشْرُوعٍ.

e.g. He has counted all the guests in.

e.g. Please, count me in on this project.

count off

(الْأَفْرَادَ فِي مَجْمُوعَةٍ) كَلَّ بُنَادِي عَلَى رَهْمِهِ حَتَّى الْعَدَدِ ١٠ مَثَلًا.

e.g. The soldiers counted off in tens.

count off (sb./ sth.) count (sb./ sth.) off

(١) يُحْصِي بِالتَّرْتِيبِ (أَفْرَادَ مَجْمُوعَةٍ) بِعَرَضِ مَعْرِفَةٍ وَجُودِ كُلِّ قَرْدٍ.

e.g. Before the bus leaves the driver will have to count off the children.

(٢) بَعْدَ الْأَشْيَاءِ.

e.g. He liked to count off the places he still remembered in the city.

count on/ upon (sb.)

ثَبِيحٌ فِي شَخْصٍ وَتَعْتَمِدُ عَلَيْهِ لِأَنَّهُ لَنْ يَخْذَلَكَ.

e.g. You can always count on Martin in a crisis.

count on/ upon (sb.)

تَتَوَقَّعُ حَدُوثَ شَيْءٍ وَتَعْمَلُ حِسَابَهُ.

e.g. I was counting on that extra bit of income to pay for the course.

count on

يَسْتَمِرُّ فِي الْعَدِّ.

e.g. He counted on monotonously until he reached 100.

count out

يَسْتَبْعِدُ.

e.g. You can count me out of this little plan of yours.

count out (sth.) or count (sth.) out

بَعْدَ الْأَوْرَاقِ الْمَالِيَّةِ مَثَلًا لِيَصْعَقَهَا فِي مَجْمُوعَاتٍ.

e.g. The bank teller counted out the money in five-pound notes.

count towards

شَيْءٌ يُؤَخِّدُ فِي الْحُسْبَانِ عِنْدَ تَقْيِيمِ مَوْقِفٍ.

e.g. The work that you do during the year counts towards your final degree.

count up (sth./ sb.) or count (sth./ sb.) up

(١) تُعَدُّ حَتَّى (الْقَدَد ١٠ مَثَلًا).

e.g. Count up to ten and then open your eyes.

(٢) يُحْصِي الْجَمْعُوعَ.

e.g. Have you counted up how many people are coming on Saturday?

be coupled with (always passive)

couple with

سُبَيْئَان مَتْرَابِطَان عَاتِقًا.

e.g. High interest, coupled with high inflation are major deterrents in investment.

couple up

يُرْتَبَطُ بِوَصْلٍ.

e.g. The railway men coupled up the wagons.

cover over (sth.) or cover (sth.) over
covers, covering, covered

cover over

بَفِي إِنْسَانًا أَوْ سُبَيْئًا بِفِطَاءٍ. بِحَمِيهِ. بِسُتْرِهِ.

e.g. We planted the seeds in the trench and covered them over with earth.

e.g. Would you cover the vegetables over, please?

cover up (sth./ sb.) or cover (sth./ sb.) up

تُخْفِي سُبَيْئًا أَوْ إِنْسَانًا لِجَمَلَتَيْنِ. تُدْبِرُهُ.

e.g. He covered up the damp patch with paint.

e.g. He covered up the child with a blanket.

cover up (sth.) or cover (sth.) up

تُخْفِي عَيْبًا (فِي شَيْءٍ أَوْ شَخْصٍ).

e.g. They covered up their own mistakes by accusing junior officials of incompetence.

cover up for

تَتَسَتَّرُ عَلَى أَعْوَانٍ مَثَلًا.

e.g. The police think he is covering up for someone else.

cover-up (n.)

e.g. There had obviously been a police cover-up.

cow down

يُفْرِغُ. يَرْهَبُ. يُخَوِّفُ شَخْصًا (بِالْتَّهْوِيدِ).

e.g. He was quite cowed down by the other man's threats.

cover away

(الطِّفْلُ) يَنْكَمِشُ خَوْفًا. يَتَلَمَّعُ (فِي زَاوِيَةٍ) مِنْ الْخَوْفِ.

e.g. The child cowered away from the angry man.

cover down

يُرْتَدُّ خَوْفًا. يَرْبِضُ.

e.g. The animals covered down in the hole, watching us approach.

cozy up to

cozies, cozying, cozied

cozy up to

تُلَاطِفُ شَخْصًا تُرِيدُ مَصَادَقَتَهُ.

e.g. Look at her, cozying up to the director, It makes me sick.

crack down

cracks, cracking, cracked

crack down

(١) (السُّوطُ) يُطْرَقُ (عَلَى ظَهْرِ الْخِصَانِ مَثَلًا).

e.g. The whip cracked down on the horses rump.

(٢) (الْبُولِيْسُ) يُعَامِلُ بِشِدَّةٍ وَيُعَنْفُ حَتَّى يَسْتَتِيبَ النِّظْمَ.

e.g. The police are cracking down on drug traffickers.

crack down (n.) (usually + on)

e.g. a crack down on tax dodgers.

crack on

تَسْتَمِرُّ فِي عَمَلِكَ وَتُوَدِّيهِ بِتَشَاوٍ وَحَمَاسٍ.

e.g. Let's crack on now and try to finish by six o'clock.

crack (sth.) up

يَطْرُقُكَ فَجْأَةً أَوْ يُضْحِكُ شَخْصًا.

e.g. They cracked up when they saw me in that hat.

e.g. There's something about that guy's face that simply cracks me up.

crack up (عَامِيَّة)

يَجُنُّ. يُصِيبُهُ الْجُنُونُ.

e.g. When someone becomes neurotic about pens and paper-clips, it's a sure sign they're cracking up.

crack up (sth.) or crack (sth.) up

(مَرَكِبَةٌ) تَصْطَلِمُ وَتَتَصَدَّعُ. (مَبْنَى) يَنْهَارُ.

e.g. He cracked up a car while blind drunk.

cram in/ into

crams, cramming, crammed

cram in/ into

يَكْدَسُ. يَحْشُرُ بِعَيْبٍ.

e.g. You can't cram any more clothes into that suitcase.

cram into (sth.)

cram in

e.g. Hundreds of people crammed into the church for the memorial service.

crank out (sth.) or crank (sth.) out

cranks, cranking, cranked

crank out

يُنْجِجُ مُنْتَجَجَاتٍ وَفِيْرَةَ بِسْرَعَةٍ وَيَدُوْنَ تَكْفِيْرًا (أَوْتُوْمَاتِيكًا) تَقْرِيْبًا.

e.g. She cranks out, on average, 23 new novels a year.

crank up (sth.) or crank (sth.) up

(١) يَنْسُقِلُ أَوْ يُدِيرُ (الْمَاكِتَةَ) بِوَاسِطَةِ الْكِرْتِكِ؛ أَيْ

الدَّرَاجَ النَّاقِلَ لِلْحَرَكَةِ.

e.g. He cranks up the generator so that there's enough hot water.

(٢) يَحْسِنُ أَوْ يَزِيدُ هَوَّةَ شَيْءٍ.

e.g. Clare used the remote control to crank up the volume on the T.V.

crash out (عَامِيَّة)

crashes, crashing, crashed

crash out

تَسْقُطُ نَائِمًا مِنْ بَشْدَةِ التَّعَبِ.

e.g. When I get home after a full day's work, I often just crash out in front of the T.V.

crawl with (sb./ sth.) (always in continuous tenses)

crawl with

(الْمَكَانَ) يَزْحَرُ بِالنَّاسِ أَوْ مَرْدِحِمِ وَيَتَلَوُّ بِهَمٍ.

e.g. In the summer this place is crawling with tourists.

e.g. The kitchen was crawling with ants.

cream off (sb.) or cream (sb.) off

creams, creaming, creamed

cream off

(النِّظَامَ التَّغْلِيْمِيَّ) يَصْطَفِي أَوْ يَنْتَقِي الصَّفْوَةَ مِنَ الطَّلَبَةِ أَوْ أَحْسَنَهُمْ.

e.g. This educational system creams off the most promising pupils (from all the others).

e.g. The best of the troops are creamed off for elite units.

cream off (sth.) or cream (sth.) off

يَنْتَزِعُ بَعْضَ الْمَوَارِدِ (نُقُودَ مَثَلًا) لِتَفْسِيْهِ.

e.g. During his 12 years as director he has creamed off 5% of the country's oil revenues.

crease up

creases, creasing, creased

crease up

يَضْحَكُ بِشِدَّةٍ لـ. يَمْوَتْ مِنَ الضَّحِكِ (ع.م).

e.g. I took one look at him and creased up with laughter.

credit (sb.) with (sth.)

credits, crediting, credited

credit with

نُقِرَ بِشَيْءٍ أَوْ بِصِفَاتٍ مَلْمُوسَةٍ فِي (شَخْصٍ).

e.g. You might at least credit me with some intelligence.

creep into (sth.)

creeps, creeping, creeped

creep in/ into

(١) يَتَسَلَّلُ. يَظْهَرُ بِطُءٍ.

e.g. It was later in the relationship that the doubts started to creep in.

(٢) (أَخْطَاءَ) تَزْحَفُ عَلَى الْكِتَابَةِ رَعْمًا عَنْ حِرْصِ الْكَاتِبِ أَوْ الطَّابِعِ.

e.g. One or two typing errors had crept

creep over (sb.)

(التعبر أدبي)

شُعُورٌ سَيِّئٌ يَزْحَفُ عَلَى (شَخْصٍ). يَشْعُرُ بِهِ
بِالتَّدرِجِ.

e.g. A vague feeling of unease crept over her.

creep up on (sb.)

(١) يَفْتَقِرُ مِنْ شَخْصٍ مُتَسَلِّلاً عَاتَةً مِنْ الخَلْفِ نُونٌ
أَنْ يَرَاهُ ذَلِكَ الشَّخْصَ.

e.g. Don't creep up on me like that- you scared me!

(٢) حَسِبْتُ بِشُعُورِ بَأْتِيكَ بَطِينًا نُونٌ أَنْ تُلَاحِظَهُ.

e.g. You don't even realise that you are getting older - it just creeps up on you.

(٣) حَدَثَ أَوْ مَوْعِدَ بَأْتِي نُونٌ أَنْ تَشْعُرُ بِقُرْبِهِ.

e.g. Somehow the deadline creeps up on me.

crop up**crops, cropping, cropped**

crop up

(١) (مُشْكِلَةٌ) تَطْهَرُ عَلَى السَّطْحِ. تَطْرَحُ نَفْسَهَا
فَجْأَةً تَبْزُرُ.

e.g. We tend to deal with problems as they crop up.

(٢) (كَلِمَةٌ) تَطْهَرُ فَجْأَةً فِيمَا تَقْرُؤُهُ أَوْ تَسْمَعُهُ.

e.g. Her name kept cropping up in conversation.

crop out

(بُرُوزٌ أَوْ تَبْرُؤٌ) يَطْهَرُ.

e.g. A seam of igneous rock crops out at that point.

cross off (sth.) or cross (sth.) off (sth.)

crosses, crossing, crossed

cross off

تَشْتَطِبُ (اسْمًا مِنْ فَائِمَةٍ مَثَلًا).

e.g. He crossed their names off as they answered him.

cross out (sth.) or cross (sth.) out

يَحْذِفُ. يَشْتَطِبُ (كَلِمَةً مَثَلًا) عَاتَةً لِأَنَّهَا خَاطِئَةٌ.

e.g. He crossed the word out and wrote in another.

cross over (sth.)

يَعْبُرُ يَجْتَازُ الطَّرِيقَ (مِنْ جَانِبٍ لِآخَرَ).

e.g. He waited until the street was empty and then crossed over.

cross over

(١) يَنْضَمُّ إِلَى مَعْسُكِرٍ آخَرَ (الْمُحَارِبَةِ) مَثَلًا. يُحَوِّلُ
وَلَاغَةً.

e.g. He crossed over to the opposition.

e.g. He crossed over to the enemy.

(٢) (مُوسِيقَى فَنِّانٍ) يُعَبِّرُ طَرِيقَهُ آدَانِهِ إِلَى طَرِيقَةِ
أُخْرَى أَوْ يَدْمِجُ الْاَلْتَنِينَ.

e.g. They used to play a lot of dance music but they've recently crossed over to jazz.

crossover (adj.).

cross up (sb.) or cross (sb.) up

يُخَدِّعُ (شَخْصًا). يُزِيلُهُ.

e.g. Trust me, I wouldn't cross you up.

crow over

crow over

يَشْمَتُ فِي. يَتَسَمَّى فِي (عَدُوَّهُ). يَبْتَهِجُ لـ
(أَقْسَلِيهِمْ).

e.g. They have won the fight, but they are not crowing over their defeated opponents.

crowd around/ round (sth./ sb.)**crowds, crowding, crowded**

crowd around/ round

يَتَجَمَّهَرُونَ. يَحْتَشِدُونَ. يَزْدَجِمُونَ. يَتَحَلَّقُونَ حَوْلَ.

e.g. As soon as he appeared reporters crowded round.

crowd (sb.) into (swh)

crowd in/ into

أَعْدَادٌ كَبِيرَةٌ حَتَمِيْدٌ فِي مَكَانٍ وَتَمَلَّؤُهُ.

e.g. Demonstrators were crowded into a

crowd out (sth./ sb.) or crowd (sth./ sb.) out

تَسْتَبْعِدُ (الْقَالَ) (لِكثْرَةِ الْمَقَالَاتِ الْأُخْرَى).

e.g. The article was crowded out of yesterday's edition.

e.g. We have been deliberately crowded out of the scheme.

cruise + particle

cruise + particle

يُبْحِرُ بِجُوبٍ، يَطُوفُ فِي (الْبَحْرِ). يَجُولُ.

e.g. The police cruised around in their patrol cars.

e.g. You should cruise down to the canary Islands.

crumple up (sth.) or crumple (sth.) up
crumples, crumpling, crumpled

crumple up

(أ) يَجْعَدُ، يَمْوِضُ، يَضْفَطُ وَيَشْدَهُ عَلَى شَيْءٍ حَتَّى يَنْجَعِدُ.

e.g. She crumpled up the letter and threw it in the bin.

(أ) (شَخْصٌ) يَنْهَأَى بِنَهَائِهِ.

e.g. He just crumpled up when the bullet hit him.

crunch + particle

crunch + particle

يَسِيرُ مَحْدِنًا فَرَقَعَهُ (الْجُنُودُ فِي سَيْرِهِمْ عَلَى الْحِجَارَةِ).

e.g. The soldiers crunched along through the fallen masonry.

crunch down

يَهْرَسُ، يَسْحَقُ، يُقْتَتِ (الْحِجَارَةَ مَثَلًا).

e.g. He crunched the rock down into a fine powder.

crunch up

يَجْرَسُ، يَهْرَسُ.

e.g. The machine crunched up every thing you put into it.

crush + particle

crush + particle

(أ) يَضْحَنُ.

e.g. The machine crushes up old cars.

(أ) يَحْشُرُ.

e.g. The gap was narrow but we managed to crush the material into it.

cry off

cries, crying, cried

cry off

يَنْسَجِبُ، يَتَرَجَّعُ عَنْ قَرَارِهِ (فِي اللَّحْظَةِ الْأَخِيرَةِ) مَثَلًا، يَغْدِلُ عَنْ قَرَارِهِ.

e.g. Now, if I say we'll be there you're not going to cry off at the last minute, are you?

cry out (sth.) (never passive)

يَضْرُخُ، يَصِيحُ (مِنَ الْأَلَمِ أَوْ الدُّهْشَةِ).

e.g. He cried out in pain.

e.g. She cried out with delight when she saw him.

cry out against (sth.)

يَجَارُ بِالشُّكْوَى مِنْ، يَقْبِرُ عَنْ تَذَمُّرِهِ أَوْ رَفْضِهِ لـ، يَنْشَجِبُ.

e.g. Civil rights groups are crying out against the new laws.

be crying out for (sth.) (always in continuous tenses)

cry out for

يُنَادِي بِـ بِحَتَّاجِ بِشِدَّةٍ إِلَى.

e.g. The country's crying out for change of government.

cuddle up

cuddles, cuddling, cuddled

cuddle up

يَعَانِقُ، يَحْتَضِنُ، يَضُمُّ إِلَى أَحْضَانِهِ يَحْتَنُ.

e.g. I got under the duvet and cuddled up to Steve to get warm.

cull (sth.) from (sth.)

culls, culling, culled

cull from

يَجْمَعُ مَعْلُومَاتٍ مِنْ مَصَادِرٍ مُخْتَلِفَةٍ.

e.g. The book contains a number of quotes culled from various interviews over the years.

culminate in (sth.)

culminates, culminating, culminated

culminate in

حَدَثَ أَوْ أَحْدَاثَ تَنْتَهِي إِلَى...

e.g. The celebrations culminated in a magnificent firework display at midnight.

curl up

curls, curling, curled

curl up

(١) (الْقِطَّةُ الطِّفْلِ) يَنْكَوِّرُ بِسُنَّتَيْهِ (فِي السَّرِيرَةِ).

e.g. The cat had curled up near the fire and the child curled up in bed.

(٢) (الْمُخْلِنُ لِلْحَصَادِ) يَنْمَوْجُ بِتَلْوَى.

e.g. The smoke curled up from the chimney.

(٣) (صَفْحَةٌ فِي كِتَابٍ) تَنْثَنِي أَطْرَافُهَا إِلَى الدَّاخِلِ.

I'd left the book open in the sun and its pages had started to curl up.

be cursed with (always passive)

curse with

بِصَابٍ بِلِقْنَةٍ أَوْ مِحْنَةٍ.

e.g. My brother is cursed with very smelly feet.

curve + particle

curve + particle

يَنْحَنِي بِتَقْطِيفٍ. يَلْتَوِي بِتَمَوْجٍ فِي الْجَاهَاتِ مُخْتَلِفَةٍ.

e.g. The boy curves away as far as the eye can see.

cut across

cuts, cutting, cut

cut across

(١) يَبْغُرُ مِنْ جَانِبٍ لِجَانِبٍ كَوْنِ الدُّوْرَانِ حَوْلَ الْمَكَانِ.

If you cut across this field, it'll save time.

(٢) (اُمْسِكِيْهِ أَوْ مَوْضُوعٍ) يُؤْتِرُ عَلَى كُلِّ مَنْ فِي الْجَمْعُوْعَةِ.

e.g. Sport has a way of cutting across social and racial differences.

cut back (sth.) or cut (sth.) back

يُقْلِّصُ مِنَ الْأَمْوَالِ الَّتِي تُصْرَفُ فِي مَوْضُوعٍ.

e.g. Government is committed to cutting back its defense budget.

cutback (n.)

e.g. Cutbacks in public spending are expected in the next budget.

cut back (sth.) or cut (sth.) back

يُسَدِّدُ. يُقْلِمُ (نَبَاتًا).

e.g. The roses need to be cut right back at this time of year.

cut back

يُنْفِصُ مِنْ كَمِّيَّةٍ.

e.g. You smoke too much. You should cut back.

cut down (sth.) or cut (sth.) down

(١) يَفْطَعُ (شَجَرَةً).

e.g. The new owners cut down the apple trees and built a bigger garage.

(٢) يَخْفِضُ. يَحْدُ مِنْ كَمِّيَّةٍ أَوْ عَدَدٍ.

e.g. If an article is too long for the space allowed, you have to cut it down.

cut down

تَأْكُلُ أَوْ تَنْسُرِبُ كَمِّيَّةً أَقْلً.

e.g. I'm trying to cut down on the amount of sugar I eat.

cut down (sb.) or cut (sb.) down (تَغْيِيرُ أُنْبِي)

(١) يَفْتُلُ (شَخْصًا) رَمِيًا بِالرِّصَاصِ.

e.g. One of the victims tried to escape over the wall and was cut down by automatic fire.

(٢) يَمُوتُ. يَخْطِفُهُ التُّون.

e.g. He was cut down in his prime by pneumonia.

cut in

(١) مُوْتُورٌ أَوْ آلَةٌ تَبْدَأُ فِي الْعَمَلِ أَوْتُومَاتِيكِيًّا.

e.g. If the pressure drops below the safety level, the pump will cut in.

(٢) سَبَّارَةٌ تَسُدُّ الطَّرِيقَ أَمَامَ السَّائِقِ فَجْأَةً.

e.g. A car suddenly cut in right in front of us and I had to slam on the brakes.

(٣) تَقْاطِعُ شَخْصَيْنِ أُنْتَاءَ الرَّقْصِ لِيَتْرَقِصَ مَعَ أَحَدِهِم.

e.g. "Can I cut in?" he asked, looking at Alice.

cut in (sth.)

تَقْاطِعُ (شَخْصًا) أُنْتَاءَ الْحَدِيثِ.

e.g. She always cuts in when other people are talking.

cut in (sb.) or cut (sb.) in (عَامِّيَّة)

يُسْهِرُكَ شَخْصًا فِي مَشْرُوعٍ أَوْ يُدْخِلُهُ فِي لَعْبَةٍ.

e.g. I would like to be cut in on this project.

cut (sth.) into (sth.) (تَغْيِيرُ أَمْرِيكِي)

cut in (sth.) or cut (sth.) in

يُخْلَطُ الدُّهْنُ بِالدَّقِيقِ. يَقْطَعُ الدُّهْنُ إِلَى أَجْزَاءٍ صَغِيرَةٍ حَتَّى يَخْتَلِطَ بِالدَّقِيقِ.

e.g. After sifting the flour cut the lard in.

cut off

تَمْتَعُ (مَعُونَةً، كَهْرَبَاءَ الْخ) عَنِ.

e.g. Water and electricity supplies have been cut off and there is little food.

cutoff (n.) (تَغْيِيرُ أَمْرِيكِي).

e.g. A cutoff of military assistance would mean certain death for thousands.

e.g. The engine has an automatic cutoff.

cut off (sb.) or cut (sb.) off

(١) تَمْتَعُ الْاِتِّصَالُ بَيْنَ النَّاسِ بِسَدِّ الطَّرِيقِ مَثَلًا.

e.g. All the roads were blocked by snow so the whole village was cut off.

(٢) تَقُودُ سَبَّارَةً فَجْأَةً أَمَامَ سَبَّارَةٍ أُخْرَى أُنْتَاءَ الْفِيئَادَةِ بِطَرِيقَةٍ خَطِرَةٍ.

e.g. Some idiot cut me off at the light.

cut off (sb.) or cut (sb.) off

(١) تَقْطَعُ عِلَاقَتَكَ (بِشَخْصٍ).

e.g. Her family didn't approve of the match so they cut her off.

(٢) تَقْطَعُ إِمْدَادَ الْكَهْرَبَاءِ أَوْ الْغَازِ أَوْ الْمِيَاهِ.

e.g. We'd better pay that electricity bill before they cut us off.

(٣) يَقْاطِعُ الْحَدِيثَ.

e.g. She cut me off in mid sentence.

(٤) (تَغْيِيرُ أَمْرِيكِي) تَمْتَعُ تَقْدِيمَ (الْحَمْرِ) لِمَنْ أَفْرَطَ فِي الشُّرْبِ.

e.g. You're telling me I've had too much to drink and you're cutting me off.

(٥) تَنْزِعُ (الْوَيْسِيَّةَ) عَنِ التَّلِيْمُونَ لِتَقْطَعُ الْاِتِّصَالَ.

e.g. I don't know what happened somehow we got cut off.

(٦) حَرَّمَ شَخْصًا مِنْ مِثْرَانِكَ بَعْدَ الْوَقَاةِ.

e.g. His father was so disapproved of his life style that he cut him off without a penny.

be cut off (always passive)

(١) فِي مَكَانٍ مُنْعَزِلٍ، يَبْعِدُ عَنِ النَّاسِ.

e.g. We're bit cut off from other people here, living so far from the town.

(٢) وَجِبِد (ع.م) بَعِيدَ عَنِ الْأَهْلِ وَالْأَصْدِقَاءِ.

e.g. Cut off from friends and family, prisoners often suffer from a cute loneliness.

(٣) يَضْرِبُ الْعُنُقَ. يَقْطَعُ الرَّأْسَ.

e.g. The rebels cut off the heads of their captives.

cut out (sth.) or cut (sth.)

(١) يَقْمَن (الصُّورَةَ مِنْ الصَّفْحَةِ) بِنْتِزَعِهَا.
بِفَتْطِطِهَا.

e.g. She had a picture of him that she'd cut out of a magazine.

(٢) يَزِيلُ يَفْصِلُ جُزْءًا مِنْ مَقَالَةٍ مَثَلًا.

e.g. She cut out the offending paragraph before she delivered her speech.

(٣) تَمْتَنِعُ عَنِ أَكْلِ أَوْ شُرْبِ أَشْيَاءٍ يَدَافِعُ الْمُحَافَظَةَ عَلَى الصِّحَّةِ.

e.g. I still eat fish and chicken but I've cut out red meat altogether.

(٤) (شَجَرًا) يَتَمَتَّعُ الضُّوءُ بِحَوْلِ نُورِهِ.

e.g. The trees have grown so tall that they're cutting out the light.

cut out

(١) (مُونُورٍ أَوْ مَا كَيْتَنَةٍ) تَتَوَقَّفُ عَنِ الْعَمَلِ.

e.g. The engine keeps cutting out.
cutout (n.)

(٢) صِقَامٌ يُوقِفُ الآلَةَ عِنْدَ عَطَلِهَا.

e.g. There's a cut-out that switches off the machine automatically if it gets overload.

(٣) (أَلْتَاءُ الْفِيَّاتَةِ) تَنْحَرِفُ فَجْأَةً إِلَى جَانِبٍ مِنَ الطَّرِيقِ فَتُزَيِّقُ الْآخِرِينَ.

e.g. The car in front of us cut out with no warning and began weaving through the traffic

(٤) (تَغْيِيرِ أَمْرِيكِي) سَأَلْنَا بِي.

e.g. I have to cut out - see you later guys.

cut out (sb.) or cut (sb.) out

يُبْعِدُ شَخْصًا. يُفْصِلُهُ. لَا يُشْرِكُهُ.

e.g. Her father cut her out of his will.

cut it out! (دَائِمًا بِصِيغَةِ الْأَمْرِ)

كُفَّ عَنِ كَمَاكَ. أَوْقِفْ (هَذَا) الْهَرَاءَ.

e.g. Cut it out you two! The last thing I want to hear is you guys arguing!

be cut out to (sth.) (always passive)

مُوَهَّلٌ لِمَنْ يَصَالِحُ لِمَنْ مَقْدَرٌ لِمَنْ خُلِقَ لِمَنْ مَهَيَّبًا لِمَنْ عَمَلٌ مَثَلًا.

e.g. She is cut out to be a nurse.

cut out for (sth.) (always passive)

تَمْتَلِكُ الصِّفَاتِ لِرُؤْيِفَتِهِ.

e.g. I'm not sure you're cut out for the army.

cut through

(١) تَتَحَرَّكُ بِسُرْعَةٍ وَسَلَّاسَةٍ دَاخِلِ (الْمَاءِ) مَثَلًا.

e.g. The slim yacht cut through the sea.

(٢) يُنْقِذُ مِنْ أَشْيَاءٍ (فَوَائِدٍ مَثَلًا) تُسَبِّبُ لِلشَّوْكَالِ.

e.g. I wish there was some way we could cut through all this bureaucracy.

cut up (sth.) or cut (sth.) up

تَتَصَرَّفُ بِطَرِيقَةٍ خَرَفَاءَ وَطَلَّاسَةً لِتُنْبِيْرِ ضَجِكِ الْآخِرِينَ.

e.g. The kids cut up as soon as the teacher left the classroom.

cut-up (n.)

شَخْصٌ يُكْثِرُ مِنَ النَّكَاتِ وَالضَّحِكِ لِتِلْفُوتِ الْأَنْظَارِ.

e.g. Fox acts the part of the loud-mouthed cut-up in the family.

cut up (sb.) or cut (sb.) up

(١) يَنْتَقِدُ (شَخْصًا) نَقْدًا لِأَعْمَالِهِ بِهَاجَمِهِ بِسَّرَاسَةٍ.

e.g. She seems to cut up most of the people she works with.

(٢) تَقُودُ عَرَبَتَكَ أَمَامَ شَخْصٍ آخَرَ بِطَرِيقَةٍ خَطِرَةٍ.

e.g. He cut me up and I had to brake suddenly.

(٣) يَفْضَبُ. يُجَنِّ جُنُونَهُ. يَهْتَاجُ.

e.g. to cut up rough.

(٤) يَقْطَعُ (اللَّحْمَ).

e.g. He cut up the meat.

(٥) (الْحَبْرَ) يَغْمُ. يُحْزِنُ (يُقْطَعُ الْقَلْبَ ع. م.).

e.g. The news has cut him up.

cycle + particle

cycle + particle

يَسِيرُ بِالدَّرَاجَةِ فِي أَجَاهَاتٍ مُخْتَلِفَةٍ.

e.g. The woman cycled along.