

# I i

ice down (sth.) or ice (sth.) down (عَلَايَة)

ices, icing, iced

ice down

تَضَعُ ثَلْجًا عَلَى عَضْوٍ مُصَابٍ مِنَ الْجِسْمِ.

e.g. You'll need to ice your ankle down to reduce the swelling.

ice over/ up

(سَارِعٌ أَوْ بَحِيرَةٌ مَثَلًا) يَكْسُوهُ الثَّلْجُ.

e.g. The weather has turned very cold and the lake has iced over.

ice up

(آلَةٌ أَوْ مَحْرَكٌ) يَقَطِي بِالثَّلْجِ.

e.g. The wings of the aircraft have iced up.

identifies, identifying, identified  
identify with

تَشْعُرُ بِالتَّوَجُّدِ مَعَ شَخْصٍ وَتَحْسِبُ بِمَا يَحْسِبُ بِهِ.  
تَشْعُرُ بِأَنَّكَ مُسَاوٍ لِهَذَا الشَّخْصِ.

e.g. Readers can easily identify with the hero's sense of frustration at the beginning of the novel.

identify (sb./ sth.) with (sth.)

(الشَّخْصُ) يَصْتَفِ عَلَى أَنَّهُ/ سَيِّءٍ يُصْتَفِ عَلَى أَنَّهُ  
نَوْعٌ مُقَدَّرٌ.

e.g. Many football fans are unfairly identified with violence.

idle away

يَضَعُ الْوَقْتَ سُدًى.

e.g. He was idling away the afternoon sitting on the grass and reading.

idle about/ around

يَتَسَكَّعُ. يَفْضِي الْوَقْتَ بِدُونِ عَمَلٍ. يَتَكَاسَلُ.

e.g. I asked him to stop idling about and do something useful.

imbue (sb./ sth.) with (sth.) (صَبَقَهُ رَسْمِيَّةً)

imbues, imbuing, imbued  
imbue with

يَضْمِغُ. يُشَدِّبُ بِأَنْوَاعٍ مُقَدَّرَةٍ.

e.g. His poetry is imbued with deep religious feeling.

immerse (sb.) in (sth.)

immerse in

يَنْقِمِسُ فِي نَشَاطٍ مَا.

e.g. He is totally immersed in family life and has no wish to work.

impact on/ upon (sth./ sb.) (صَبَقَهُ بِشَيْءٍ رَسْمِيَّةً)

impacts, impacting, impacted  
impact on/ upon

يُؤَثِّرُ فِي.

e.g. Any problems with the computers will impact on our schedules.

impinge on/ upon (sth./ sb.) (تَغْيِيرٌ رَسْمِيٌّ)

impinges, impinging, impinged  
impinge on/ upon

يَتَعَدَّى عَلَى. يُؤَثِّرُ عَلَى.

e.g. The riots in the city impinged on the daily lives of ordinary people.

impose (sth.) on/ upon (sb.) (تَغْيِيرٌ رَسْمِيٌّ)

imposes, imposing, imposed  
impose on/ upon

يُجْبِئُ بِلَيْزِمٍ. يَفْرِضُ بِشَكْلِ الْإِزَامِيَّةِ.

e.g. The settlers imposed their own culture and religion on the native people.

impose on/ upon (sb.)

يَفْرِضُ (نَفْسَهُ) عَلَى الْآخَرِينَ.

e.g. Are you sure its alright if I come and stay? I don't want to impose on you.

impress (sth.) on/ upon (sb.)

impresses, impressing, impressed  
impress on/ upon

يُؤَثِّرُ فِي (الشَّخْصِ) بِعَمَقٍ. يَطْبَعُ فِي نَفْسِهِ.

e.g. The importance of patients rights should be impressed upon all medical staff.

improve on/ upon (sth.)

improve on/ upon

يُحَسِّنُ مِنْ شَيْءٍ.

e.g. I don't think the design of this bike can be improved on.

impute (sth.) to (sb./ sth.) (تُعْبِرُ رِسْمِيًّا)

imputes, imputing, imputed  
impute to

(١) يُنْسِبُ صِفَةً مِنَ الصِّفَاتِ إِلَى (شَخْصٍ).

e.g. She made the mistake of imputing stupidity to her critics.

(٢) يُحَقِّلُ (شَخْصًا أَوْ شَيْئًا) لِلتَّسْوُلِيَّةِ (أَوْ الْخَطَا مَثَلًا).

e.g. They imputed the error to the lawyer who was handling the case.

indulge in (sth.)

indulges, indulging, indulged

indulge in (sth.)

بُسْتَعِيعَ زَهْبَاتِهِ. يَنْخَرِطُ فِي.

e.g. I indulged in some duty free shopping at the airport.

e.g. She was furious with her boss and indulged in fantasies of revenge.

inform on (sb.)

informs, informing, informed

inform on

بُعْطِي مَعْلُومَاتٍ عَنْ. يُبَلِّغُ عَنْ.

e.g. The terrorist group warned that anyone who informed on them would be killed.

infringe on/ upon (sth.) (تُعْبِرُ رِسْمِيًّا)

infringes, infringing, infringed

infringe on/ upon

يَنْتَهِكُ حُرْمَةَ كَذَا. يَتَعَدَّى عَلَى.

e.g. They claim that censorship has infringed on freedom of expression.

ink in (sth.) or ink (sth.) in

inks, inking, inked

ink in

بِتَلَا بِالْمُحِبِّ يُحَبِّرُ.

e.g. She was busily inking in her pencil drawings of the house.

ink out (sth.) or ink (sth.) out

يَتَسَطَّبُ بِالْمُحِبِّ.

e.g. Several lines of the document were inked out.

ink over

يُرَاجِعُ عَلَى تَوْفِيئِهِ.

e.g. You must ink over your signature, pencil writing is not allowed.

inquire after (sb./ sth.)

inquires, inquiring, inquired

inquire after

يَسْأَلُ عَنْ. يَجْمَعُ مَعْلُومَاتٍ عَنْ (شَخْصٍ أَوْ شَيْءٍ).

e.g. He politely inquired after all her family.

inquire into (sth.) (تُعْبِرُ رِسْمِيًّا)

يَتَحَرَّى. يَسْتَفْتِي (الْأَحْدَاثَ).

e.g. The police decided to inquire into the events leading up to the accident.

insist on/ upon (sth.)/ doing (sth.)

insists, insisting, insisted

insist on/ upon

يُصِرُّ عَلَى. يُصَمِّمُ عَلَى.

e.g. She insists on seeing her lawyer.

insure against

insures, insuring, insured

insure against

يُؤْمِنُ. يُعْطِي تَأْمِينًا ضِدَّ.

e.g. They'd insured against rain by insured putting up a tent where their guests could shelter.

interest (sb.) in (sth.) (never in continuous tenses)

interests, interested

interest in

يُسَوِّقُ. يُبِيرُ اهْتِمَامًا. يُرْتَجِبُ (شَخْصًا) فِي عَمَلٍ كَذَا.

e.g. The salesman tried to interest me in a new car.

interfere with (sth.)

**interferes, interfering, interfered**

interfere with

(١) يَتَعَارَضُ مَعَ. ينداخل مَعَ. يُعَيِقُ.

e.g. He tried not to let his personal worries interfere with his work.

(٢) يُعْطَلُ. يَعْوِقُ الإِشَارَاتُ (الرَّادِيُو مَثَلًا).

e.g. His mobile phone produced emissions that interfere with other phones.

invalid out (sb.) or invalid (sb.) out

**invalids, invaliding, invalidated**

invalid out

بُحِيلَ إِلَى التَّقَاعِدِ. لِحَقْلُهُ يَنْزُكُ الخِدْمَةَ بِسَبَبِ  
الْمَرَضِ أَوْ الْعَجْزِ.

e.g. Because of his illness he expects to be invalidated out of the service at the end of the year.

inveigh against (sth./ sb.) (تُعْبِرُ رُسْمِيًّا)

**inveighs, inveighing, inveighed**

inveigh against

يَحْتَجُّ. يَعْتَرِضُ بِعُنْفٍ.

e.g. He inveighed against the injustice of the legal system.

invest (sth.) in (sth.)

**invests, investing, invested**

invest in

يُكْرِسُ بِفَائِدَةٍ أَوْ مَنَفَعَةٍ مُسْتَفْبِلَةً.

e.g. We've all invested a lot of time for this project.

invest in (sth.) (عَامِّيَّة)

يَسْتَنْهِمِرُ.

e.g. Most schools in the region have now invested in computers with CD Roms.

invest (sth.) in (sb.) (تُعْبِرُ رُسْمِيًّا)

تُعْطِي (الشَّخْصَ) رُتْبَةً أَوْ سُلْطَةً مَا. تُخَوِّلُ لَهُ  
سُلْطَةً.

e.g. I am using the power invested in me to call an inquiry.

invest with (usually passive)

(شَّخْصًا) يُبْتَحُّ سُلْطَةً أَوْ لَقَبًا.

e.g. On 23rd April 1957 he was invested with a royal title.

invest (sth./ sb.) with (sth.) (تُعْبِرُ رُسْمِيًّا)

تُضْفِي عَلَى شَيْءٍ أَوْ شَخْصٍ صِفَةً مَا.

e.g. In his poems every day reality is invested (usually passive) with wonder and delight.

invite along (sb.) or invite (sb.) along

**invites, inviting, invited**

invite along

تَدْعُو شَخْصًا لِلذَّهَابِ مَعَكَ إِلَى مَكَانٍ مَا  
(السَّيْنَمَا مَثَلًا).

e.g. We were all going to the cinema so I invited Adrian along.

invite around/ round (sb.) or invite  
(sb.) around/ round

تَدْعُو شَخْصًا إِلَى مَنَزِلِكَ.

e.g. We've been invited around to David's house tomorrow night.

invite back (sb.) or invite (sb.) back

تَدْعُو شَخْصًا لِتَرْجُوعِكَ عِنْدَ الرُّجُوعِ (مِنْ سَيِينَمَا أَوْ  
مَسْرَحٍ مَثَلًا).

e.g. Tane invited us back for coffee after the show.

invite out

تَدْعُو شَخْصًا لِتَرْافِقَتِكَ فِي (مَطْعَمٍ أَوْ سَيِينَمَا).

e.g. Harry invited her out to a club.

iron out (sth.) or iron (sth.) out

**irons, ironing, ironed**

iron out

يُسَوِّي. يَحْلُ الثَّلَاكِلَاتِ. يُذَلِّلُ الصَّعَابَ.

e.g. He expects to iron out these difficulties at a special conference next week.

issue forth (تَعْبِيرٌ أَدْرِي)

issues, issuing, issued

issue forth

يَظْهَرُ فِجَاءً يَنْطَلِقُ مِنْ (بَوَابِهِ مَثَلًا).

e.g. I noticed a cloud of smoke issuing from the chimney.

e.g. A terrible scream issued from the room.

itch for (sth.)

itches, itching, itched

itch for

يَتَلَوَّفُ عَلَيَّ. يَشْعُرُ بِرَغَبَةٍ جَلِيحَةٍ إِلَى - يَتَوَقُّ إِلَى.

e.g. By four o'clock I was itching for the meeting to end.

e.g. I could tell he was itching for a fight.