

Chapter One

- A preposition is a word used for showing the relation between two things .

حرف الجر كلمة تُستعمل لبيان العلاقة بين شيئين.

- Prepositions are used with nouns or pronouns to show the relation ship between the nouns or pronouns and another word or words .

حروف الجر تُستعمل مع الأسماء أو الضمائر لتبين العلاقة بين الاسم أو الضمير وبين كلمة أو كلمات أخرى.

- Prepositions are closely tied to the nouns or pronouns which they control .

حروف الجر ترتبط ارتباطاً وثيقاً بالأسماء أو الضمائر التي تحكمها .

في الواقع حروف الجر كثيرة ومتشابهة، فقد يكون للحرف الواحد أكثر من معنى، وذلك حسب موقعه في الجملة، والطريقة المثلى لتعلم حروف الجر هي التدريب عليها من خلال جُمَل لا عن طريق الحروف منفصلة.

Examples :

Don't put me in your black list .	لا تضعني في قائمتك السوداء .
No gains without pains .	لا حلاوة بلا نار .
Look facts in the face .	واجه الحقائق وجهًا لوجه .
Don't build castles in the air .	لا تبني قصوراً في الهواء .
It is no use crying over spilt milk .	لا فائدة من البكاء على اللبن المسكوب .
I agree to your suggestion .	إنني أوافق على اقتراحك .
All for one and one for all .	الجميع للفرد والفرد للجميع .

What Do you Know about Propositions?

Rome was not built in a day .	لم تُخلَق الدنيا في يوم .
Pay no attention to him .	لا تُعره اهتمامًا .
Learn wisdom by the follies of others .	العاقل من اعتَبَرَ بغيره .
A good idea came to my head .	خطرت لي فكرة طيبة .
From the bottom of my heart .	من صميم فؤادي .
Don't enter into details .	لا تدخل في التفاصيل .
Full of courtesy , full of craft .	كثير المجاملة ، كثير المكر .
It is all one for me .	الأمر سواء بالنسبة لي .
Within everybody's reach .	في متناول كل فرد .
No, joy without annoy .	من لا يصبر على مُرّها لا ينعم بحلوها .
That is beside the mark .	هذا خارج عن الموضوع .
Whom are you talking about ?	عنم تتحدثون؟
This is about his strength	هذا فوق طاقته .
He swam across the river	سبح عبر النهر .
I wrote letter after letter	كتبت خطابًا تلو الخطاب .
He stood against the wall	وقف وظهره للحائط .
He talked all along the way	تحدث طوال الطريق
Among the blind , the one-eyed man is a king .	الأعمور بين العمى ملك .
I live amongst honest folks.	أعيش بين ناس شرفاء .
He waits around the corner.	ينتظر على الناصية .
He came at the last moment.	حضر عند آخر لحظة .
I left the party because of him.	تركت الحفلة بسببه .
He arrived before his brother.	وصل قبل أخيه .

Don't look behind you.	لا تنظر وراءك.
The boat is moored below the bridge .	ربط المركب أسفل الكوبري.
The matter is beneath notice.	المسألة لا تستحق الالتفات.
He sat quietly beside me.	جلس بقربي بهدوء.
He has a daughter besides a son.	عنده ابن بخلاف ابن.
I am between two fires.	أنا بين نارين.
The sight was beyond description.	المشهد فاق الوصف.
This is nothing but idle gossip.	ليس هذا سوى مزاح.
Send it by return of post.	أرسله برجوع البريد.
He succeeded despite all his troubles.	نجح رغم كل مشاكله.
Drops ran down his brow.	سالت قطرات العرق من جبينه.
He helps me during holidays.	يقوم بمساعدتي أثناء الإجازات.
They all understood except one.	فهم جميعهم باستثناء واحد.
An eye for an eye.	العين بالعين.
Try to write from time to time .	حاول أن تكتب من وقت إلى آخر.
He is the richest man in the country.	هو أغنى رجل في البلد.
Ring the bell , in case of emergency .	دق الجرس في حالة الطوارئ.
I like him in spite of everything.	يعجبني رغم كل شيء.
He is sitting in front of me.	هو جالس أمامي.
He was led into error.	انقاد إلى الضلال.
He did this of his own free will.	فعل هذا بمحض إرادته

What Do you Know about Prepositions? _____

The train came off the rails.	حَاذَ القطار عن الخط.
He lives on vegetables.	يعيش على الخضروات.
Out of sight , out of mind.	البعيد عن العين بعيد عن القلب.
He is over fifty.	عمره فوق الخمسين.
But she is under thirty.	ولكنها دون الثلاثين.
It is now a quarter past one.	الساعة الآن الواحدة والربع.
We sat round the fire.	جلسنا حول النار.
He spent all the money save 1 L . E .	أنفق كل المال عدا جنيهه.
Since his death , I haven't seen his son.	منذ وفاته لم أر ابنه.
I had to pass through four gates .	كان عليّ المرور خلال أربع بوابات.
He shall wait until to-morrow.	سينتظر حتى الغد.
He is the champion till now.	هو البطل للآن.
He is from up the country.	هو من الصعيد.
I count upon your promise.	إنني معتمد على وعدك.
I love him with all my heart.	أحبه من كل قلبي.
Remain within hearing.	ابقَ على مسمع مني.
Speak without fear.	تكلم بدون خوف.

• لاحظ عزيزي الدارس الكلمات الإنجليزية الآتية لا تأخذ حروف جر:

1 . **sacrifice** بضحي بـ

He sacrificed his life for his country .

2 . **Enjoy** يتمتع بـ

We enjoy the fresh air

3 . Feel يشعُر بِـ

I feel great pain in my hand .

4 . Affect يؤثّر في

Hot weather affects my health .

5 . Contain يحتوي على

My bag contains many books .

6 . Attack يهجم على

The soldier attacked his enemy .

7 . Obtain يحصل على

He obtained a law degree from the university of California .

8 . Admire يُعجب بِـ

I really admire the way she brings up those kids all on her own .

Kinds of prepositions

1 . Simple prepositions حروف جر بسيطة

At	عند	In	في
On	على	Of	من
Off	بعيداً عن	Over	فوق
By	بواسطة	With	ب/ بواسطة
To	إلى / نحو	For	لأجل
After	بعُد	Through	خلال
Up	أعلى	Under	تحت
Round	حول	Near	قريب
Since	منذ	Like	مثل
Till (until)	حتى	Except	ما عدا
During	أثناء	Against	ضد
Off	بعيداً عن	Among	وسط

2 . Double prepositions حروف جر مزدوجة

From behind	من خلف	From within	من داخل
Into	في داخل	Onto	على

3. Compound prepositions جروف جر مركبة

Beside	بجانب	Behind	خلف
Beyond	فيما وراء	Above	فوق
Between	بين	Within	في / داخل
About	عن	Before	قبل
Along	على طول	Without	بدون
Across	عبر	Below	أسفل

4. Prepositional Phrases : عبارات جارة

In spite of	بالرغم من	Instead of	بدلاً من
By means of	بواسطة	Owing to	بسبب
On account of	بسبب	In front of	أمام
In accordance with	وفقاً لـ	At the back of	وراء
With regard to	بشأن	With reference to	بالإشارة إلى
Next to	بجوار / بعد	Out of	خارج / بدافع

5. Participial prepositions : أسماء الفاعل او المفعول الجارة

Concerning	بخصوص	Regarding	بشأن
Past	بعد / أمام	Considering	مع اعتبار
Supposing	على فرض	Assuming	مع افتراض

I know nothing concerning her behaviour .

لا أعرف شيئًا بشأن سلوكها .

What did they say regarding my proposals ?

ماذا قالوا بشأن مقترحاتي؟

Using other parts of speech as prepositions :

استعمال بعض أجزاء الكلام الأخرى كحروف جر .

1) Nouns الأسماء

e.g Despite عن رغمًا

Despite his wealth, he is quite unhappy .

إنه غير سعيد بالرغم من ثروته .

2) Adjectives الصفات

e.g like مثل near قريب

Next التالي

I have never seen a player like him .

لم أرَ أبدًا لاعبًا مثله .

Don't put fuel near the fire .

لا تضع الوقود بالقرب من النار .

She is next to my heart .

إنها مقربة إلى قلبي .

3) Verbs or Participles :

الأفعال أو أسماء الفاعل أو أسماء المفعول:

It is half past two .

الساعة الثانية والنصف.

I heard nothing concerning him .

لم أسمع عنه شيئاً.

4) Conjunctions : الروابط

1 . Than من

I gave him more than what he asked for .

أعطيته أكثر مما طلب.

She did nothing else than cry .

لم تفعل شيئاً آخر سوى البكاء.

2 . But لكن

I cannot but apologize for what I have done .

لا يسعني إلا الاعتذار عما فعلت.

I hate none but liars

لا أكره إلا الكاذبين.

Omission of Prepositions حذف حروف الجر

In some cases , prepositions can be omitted .

يمكن حذف حروف الجر في بعض الحالات.

1 . Of

I hate telling lies . (telling of lies).

أكره قول الكذب.

2 . To

Give him the money. (give the money to him).

أعطه النقود (أعطِ النقود إليه).

3 . At

She laughed him to scorn . (laughed at him)

لقد سخّرت منه

3 . For

She bought me a present . (she bought a present for me)

اشترت لي هدية.

Objects of prepositions

مفاعيل حروف الجر

1 . Nouns الأسماء

We don't go to work on Fridays .

لا نذهب إلى العمل أيام الجمعة.

She goes to school on foot .

تذهب إلى المدرسة سيراً على الأقدام.

2 . Pronouns ضمائر

Wait for me at the bus-stop .

انتظرني عند محطة الأتوبيس.

He spoke to her in French .

تكلم معها باللغة الفرنسية.

3 . Adverbs / ظروف / أحوال

Her happiness will last for ever . سوف تدوم سعادتها إلى الأبد .

I have to leave at once . إنني مضطر إلى الرحيل في الحال .

4 . Infinitives مصادر

She desires nothing but to gain her husband's satisfaction .

5 . Phrases عبارات

You won't see me till after the holiday .

لن تراني إلا بعد الإجازة .

6 . Clauses أشباه جمل

That depends upon what you desire . هذا يتوقف على ما ترغب فيه .

Think of what you have heard . فكّر فيما سمعت .

Position of the preposition موضع حرف الجر

- The preposition usually goes before the word which it governs .

يأتي حرف الجر عادة قبل الكلمة التي يحكمها .

Out of sight , out of mind . البعيد عن العين بعيد عن القلب .

Of two evils choose the least . اخترْ أخفَّ الضررين .

You are mighty free with your tongue . لك مُطلق الحرية فيما تقول .

Exceptions استثناءات

- The preposition may come at the end of the sentence or after the verb in the following cases :

يجوز لحرف الجر أن يأتي في نهاية الجملة أو بعد الفعل في الأحوال الآتية:

1) With interrogatives مع أدوات الاستفهام

Whom did you speak to ? (To whom ...)

مع مَنْ تكلمت؟

Which magazine are you looking for ? (for which....)

عن أي مجلة تبحث؟

Which class are you in ? (In which ...)

في أي فصل أنت؟

What are you talking about ?

عَمَّ تتكلم؟

2) With relative pronouns مع ضمائر الوصل

The girl whom you spoke to is his sister . (.... To whom ...)

الفتاة التي تكلمت معها هي أخته.

He doesn't like the house which he lives in . (... in which ...)

إنه لا يحب المنزل الذي يعيش فيه.

- ملحوظة في المحادثات يحسن إنهاء الجملة بحرف الجر، أما في الكتابة يحسن من ناحية الأسلوب عدم إنهاء الجملة بحرف الجر.

The preposition must come at the end of the sentence or after the verb in the following cases :

- يجب أن يأتي حرف الجر في نهاية الجملة أو بعد الفعل في الحالات الآتية:

1 . When the relative pronoun “ that “ is used .

عند استعمال ضمير الوصل ” that ” .

That is the house that he lives in . ذلك هو المنزل الذي يعيش فيه .

This is the kind of life that he is used to . هذا هو لون الحياة التي اعتادها .

2 . When the relative pronoun is omitted :

عندما يحذف ضمير الوصل:

This is the man I was telling you about . هذا هو الرجل الذي كنت أحدثك عنه .

That’s the goal they were aiming at . هذا هو الهدف الذي كانوا يهدفون إليه .

3 . When “ what “ introduces a clause :

عندما تتصدر كلمة ” what ” شبه الجملة:

This is exactly what you are looking for . هذا هو ما تبحث عنه تمامًا .

I couldn’t hear what they were talking about . لم أستطع أن أسمع ما كانوا يتكلمون عنه .

4 . With the passive voice : مع المبني للمجهول

It is a promise that can be relied on .

إنه وعد يمكن الاعتماد عليه .

It is quite an embarrassing matter that mustn’t be thought of .

إنها مسألة محرجة تمامًا لا ينبغي التفكير فيها .

5 . When the object is understood after the infinitive .

عندما يكون المفعول مستترًا بعد المصدر .

Here is another focal point to speak about .

ها هي نقطة جوهرية أخرى نتكلم عنها .

Pass me anything to write with .

ناولني أي شيء أكتب به .

More examples for practice المزيد من الأمثلة للتمرين

Let's go for a walk before dinner time .

دعنا نذهب للتمشية قبل موعد العشاء .

It is the calm before a storm .

إنه الهدوء الذي يسبق العاصفة .

Pay at the cashier , please .

ادفع عند الصراف من فضلك .

He shot her in cold blood .

أطلق عليها الرصاص متعمداً مع سبق الإصرار .

I agree with you .

إنني متفق معك .

A word is enough to the wise .

اللييب تكفيه الإشارة .

What I need is peace of mind .

إن كل ما أريده هو راحة البال .

He prevented me from speaking .

لقد منعتني من الكلام .

I can't do anything about it .

لا حيلة لي في ذلك .

I'll call on you at a more convenient time .

سأزورك في وقت أكثر ملاءمة .

Don't fight with your neighbors .

لا تتشاجر مع جيرانك .

The use of prepositions

استعمال حروف الجر

1 . Common use استعمال عادي

2 . Idiomatic use استعمال اصطلاحي

The common use of prepositions الاستعمال الشائع لـ حرف الجر

About

Tell me all about her .	قل لي كل شيء عنها .
I know nothing about her .	لا أعرف شيئاً عنها .
He walked about the garden .	مشى حول الحديقة .
Are you sure about that ?	أمتأكد أنت من ذلك ؟
I'll tell you all about my plans .	سأقول لك كل شيء عن خططي .

More examples for practice :

They are annoyed about losing the match .

What are you so worried about .

He's written a book about the Gulf War .

I'd like to hear more about your holiday when I've got time .

We can't do anything about the bad weather, so we should stop complaining .

The good thing about being a teacher is working with young people .

You don't look very happy about that .

She's angry about the result .

I'm sorry about what I said .

We were annoyed about losing the match .

We like the design but we're anxious about the cost .

The weather was cold and they were anxious about the children .

We're curious about the government's plans .

I've always been curious about her husband .

The children are very excited about going on holiday .

We're very happy about being chosen .

She's obviously not very pleased about failing her exam .

Are you sad about leaving ?

I'm sorry about my mistake .

We were upset about getting no compensation .

You were wrong about which team would be the winner .

There has been a lot of argument about the changes .

There is no limit to the public's curiosity about his private life .

We couldn't hide our excitement about the trip .

There has been a lot of talk among teachers about poor working conditions .

What are you arguing about ?

Did you ask your brother about borrowing his car ?

She used to dream about having her own business .

We often dream about the people we love .

She seems to know a lot about my work .

We've all read about their marriage problems in the newspaper .

She's written a book about tropical diseases .

We arrived at about five o'clock .

They've lived in France for about a year .

How about a walk in the park ?

What about staying in and watching TV ?

Students learn a lot about road safety on the course .

They spent most of the meeting quarrelling about unimportant details .

Have you told your teacher about the problem ?

I've been thinking about the film we saw last night .

Above (فوق- أعلى- أكثر من)

The plane flew above the clouds .

طارت الطائرة فوق السحب.

Put these magazines one above the other .

ضع هذه المجلات واحدة فوق الأخرى.

This camera cost me above one thousand pounds .

هذه الكاميرا كلفتني أكثر من ألف جنيه.

More examples for practice :

We were flying well above the clouds .

A notice above the door told us to take our shoes off .

The people in the flat above us make a lot of noise .

In the summer , the temperature is regularly above 30 degrees .

A colonel is above a captain in the army .

Work hard , be honest , but above all enjoy yourself .

His written work is above average .

Above all (لاسيما) أهم من أي شيء آخر

He is above suspicion .

إنه فوق الشبهات.

Her beauty is well above the average .

جمالها فوق المتوسط بكثير.

And above all , don't sign any papers .

وأهم من كل شيء ، لا توقع أي أوراق.

Whose name is above you in the list ?

اسم من يتقدمك في القائمة؟

Across (عبر- من جانب لآخر- عرضاً)

The telephone post fell down across the railway line .

سقط عمود التليفون عبر خط السكة الحديد.

The gangster tied a strong rope across the street to stop the car .

ربط قاطع الطريق حبلًا متينًا بعرض الشارع ليوقف السيارة.

You may draw a line across the wrong paragraph .

يمكنك أن تجر خطأ على الفقرة الخطأ.

More examples for practice :

I walked across the street to their office .

Their office is across the street .

We tell the children never t run across the road .

We walked across the road to our hotel .

A tree had fallen and was lying across the path .

There's a post office across the street .

After (بعد- خلف- وفقاً)

After behind in place (بالنسبة للمكان) خلف

He is coming after me .

After later in time متأخر في الوقت

I'll see you after dinner .

سأراك بعد العشاء

After following in search of

مطارد - مقتفياً أثر

She ran after the pick-pocket but couldn't catch him .

طاردت النشال، ولكنها لم تستطع اللحاق به.

Afterin accordance with وفقاً

He is named after his grandfather . سُمِّي باسم جده .

Afterin agreement with متفقاً مع

He is a man after my liking . إنه رجل يروق لي

He came after us . جاء بعدنا

Who is going to look after her . من الذي سيرعاها ؟

After school بعد المدرسة

After dark بعد أن يُخَيِّم الظلام

After all بالرغم من كل ذلك

After that بعد ذلك

After what happened بعد ما حدث

After all those years بعد كل تلك السنين

After the holidays بعد الإجازات

After the ceremony بعد الاحتفال

day **after** day يوم وراء يوم

year **after** year سنة بعد أخرى

The day **after** tomorrow بعد غد

One after another واحد بعد الآخر

More examples for practice :

I never saw them again after the holiday .

Y comes after X in the alphabet .

After her mother , she's the most beautiful woman I know .

It's the biggest city in Europe , after London and Paris

Against (ضد- عكس)

Againstopposite to ضد - مقابل - في مواجهة - عكس - معارض

Are you for it or against it ? هل أنت مؤيد أم معارض لذلك؟

I did that against my will . فعلت ذلك رغماً عن إرادتي.

They fought against many enemies . حاربوا ضد أعداء كثيرين.

Put this ladder against the wall . ضع هذا السلم في مواجهة الحائط.

I'm afraid that's against the law . هذا مخالف للقانون مع الأسف.

More examples for practice :

Doctors are advising against eating raw eggs .

Her bike was leaning against the wall .

We are against carrying out experiments on animals .

They voted against the proposed changes .

The policy discriminates against older people .

The cream is effective against all insect bites

Among بين

- Among is used in case of referring to more than two persons or things:

تستعمل among في حالة الإشارة إلى أكثر من شخصين أو شينين .

They are always quarreling among themselves .

إنهم يتشاجرون دائماً فيما بينهم .

The work was shared among all of us .

وزع العمل بيننا جميعاً .

They hid among the trees .

اختفوا بين الأشجار .

More examples for practice :

The opinion among his colleagues was that he had been unjustly dismissed .

She was standing among a group of smaller children .

Children were playing among the trees .

Heart disease is among the country's biggest health problems .

This is a common disease amongst young children .

Waiters moved among the guests .

Between بين

- Between is used in case of referring to two persons or things :

تستعمل between في حالة الإشارة إلى شخصين أو شينين .

Between you and me .	بيني وبينك .
Keep this secret between you and me .	حافظ على هذا السر .
Choose between the two .	اختر بين الاثنين .
War has broken between the two countries .	لقد اندلعت الحرب بين البلدين .

More examples for practice :

I was sitting between the doctor and his wife .

They're building a fence between the edge of our garden and the main road .

Between you and me , I think she's in love .

Are there any similarities between the two methods .

At (في- عند- نحو- بالقرب من)

At.....referring to place

I'll meet you at the station

He lives at Dokky

I'll wait for you at the bus-stop .

Atreferring to time

I'll meet you at nine o'clock .

Atreferring to directions

She ran at me

What are you laughing at ?

Atreferring to price

He will sell his car at a very low price

للإشارة إلى المكان.

سأقابلك في المحطة

إنه يسكن في الدقي

سأنتظرك عند محطة الأتوبيس .

للإشارة إلى الزمان

سأقابلك الساعة التاسعة .

للإشارة إلى الاتجاه (نحو)

جرت نحوي

على ماذا تضحك؟

للإشارة إلى السعر (الثلث)

سيبيع سيارته بسعر منخفض جداً

Atgeneral adverbial use

استعمال عام لبيان الحالة

I am at your disposal

إنني رهن تصرفك

I am at your order

إنني تحت أمرك

I am at your service

إنني في خدمتك

I am not at all at ease

لست مرتاحًا على الإطلاق

I had to sell my car at a loss

كنت مضطرًا لبيع سيارتي بخسارة

I am quite at a loss

إنني في حيرة تمامًا

Don't shout at me

لا تصرخ في

He is at his worst

إنه في أسوأ حال

More examples for practice :

The children are at school .

We were surprised at how friendly the people were .

He looked at himself in the mirror .

We couldn't hide our astonishment at their refusing our offer .

We are disgusted at the suggestion that children are the cause of the problem .

I'll meet you at the restaurant .

We saw each other at the station .

She paused at the door .

I like to sit under the tree at the bottom of the garden .

Add your name to the list at the top of the page ,

We stopped at York for a few hours on our way to Edinburgh .

I'll be at home all day .

We met when we were at university .

Her children are still at school .

He was very lively and friendly while we were at the restaurant .

I met her at the hotel .

The programme starts at nine o'clock .

I've arranged to meet him at 9.15 .

I went to bed at midnight .

I'll see you at lunchtime .

We'll leave at sunrise / dawn / daybreak .

We usually get paid at the end of the month .

My parents always come to stay at Christmas .

Most students leave school at 18 .

At the age of six , she could already play the piano brilliantly .

At that time , we were living in France .

There is no more news about the accident at this time .

It's not safe to leave your door unlocked at night .

The two countries were still at war .

I like to watch the children at play .

She's hard at work in her garden .

We'll be at sea for three weeks .

None of the staff was at fault .

There's no need to shout at the children .

One of the lions charged **هاجم** at our car .

Her friends were laughing at her new hairstyle .

A woman on the bus smiled warmly at him .

Most people are amazed at the size of the factory .

The parents are very excited at the news .

We were angry at not being told sooner .

Some people are very bad at admitting the truth about themselves .

My children are cleverer than me at maths .

Some people are clever at finding the answers .

I'm not very good at having fun .

Some children are just slower at learning .

I can understand their anger at the treatment they received .

Each of us had a guess at her age .

I couldn't disguise my surprise at their sudden change of opinion .

at sunrise	عند الشروق	at sunset	عند الغروب
at first	أولا	at last	أخيراً
at war	في الحرب	at peace	في السلم
at home	بالبيت	at school	بالمدرسة
at the theatre	بالمسرح	at the hotel	بالفندق
at the office	بالمكتب	at the door	بالباب

What Do you Know about Prepositions?

at the table	على المائدة	at a distance	عن بُعد
at present	في الوقت الحاضر	at this moment	في هذه اللحظة
at this point	عند هذه النقطة	at that time	في ذلك الوقت
at the top of	في قمة	at the bottom of	في قاع
at midday	في وسط النهار	at noon	في الظهر
at midnight	في منتصف الليل	at night	ليلاً
at the beginning	في البداية	at the end	في النهاية
at the front of	عند مقدمة	at the back of	في المؤخرة
at breakfast	في وقت الإفطار	at lunch	في وقت الغذاء
at dinner	في وقت العشاء	at certain times	في أوقات معينة
at all times	في جميع الأوقات	at any time	في أي وقت
at the same time	في نفس الوقت	at the time of	في وقت...
at the meeting	في الاجتماع	at the conference	في المؤتمر
at first sight	من أول نظرة	at any place	في أي مكان
at the same moment	في نفس اللحظة	at the age of sixty	في سن الستين
at every moment	في كل لحظة	at the same place	عند نفس المكان
at my side	إلى جانبي	at the first attempt	في أول محاولة
at the foot of	عند سفح	at the sight of	عند رؤية
at your feet	عند قدميك	at these words	عند سماع هذه الكلمات
at any minute	في أي دقيقة	at the greengrocer's	عند الخضري

at a distance of	عن بُعد - على مسافة	near at hand	في متناول اليد
at least	على الأقل	at most	على الأكثر
at full speed	بأقصى سرعة	at any rate	على أى حال
at once	في الحال	at that	علاوة على ذلك

Before / قبل / أمام

They may arrive before next week .

You must finish your work before you go home .

يجب أن تنهي عملك قبل أن تذهب إلى المنزل.

You will hear from him before long .

سوف تصلك منه أنباء قريبًا .

He stood before me .

وقف أمامي

More examples for practice :

Before buying always visit several shops to be sure you know what is available .

Her case goes before the High Court next week .

The suggestions will be put before the council's finance committee tomorrow .

She came home a few minutes before six o'clock .

Behind خلف

She sat behind me . جلست خلفي .

They tied his hands behind his back . ربطوا يديه وراء ظهره .

The plane is behind time . الطائرة متأخرة .

I'm afraid her ideas are behind the times . إن أفكارها رجعية مع الأسف .

Everything was going on behind the scenes . كل شيء كان يدور خلف الكواليس .

More examples for practice :

They were hiding behind the door .

I don't know what's behind the sudden change of opinion .

Don't forget we're right behind you .

Not all the workers are behind the strike .

We're over three weeks behind schedule .

You're behind the times if you don't own a mobile phone .

She heard footsteps behind her .

Below أسفل

The temperature was below freezing point . كانت درجة الحرارة أسفل نقطة التجمد .

Don't hit below the belt . لا تضرب أسفل الحزام .

It is below your dignity to do that . هذا لا يليق بكرامتك أن تفعل ذلك .

More examples for practice :

We don't know the people in the flat below ours .

It remains liquid at temperature . below freezing .

The aim is to help families living below the poverty line .

The child's writing is good but her reading is below average .

A major is below a colonel in the army .

This mathematical ability is below average .

Beneath أسفل - تحت - دون

Put this pillow beneath your head .

ضع هذه الوسادة تحت رأسك .

Her husband is beneath her in intelligence .

زوجها دونها في الذكاء .

Beside بجانب - خارج عن

Come and sit beside me .

تعال واجلس بجاني .

That's quite beside the question .

هذا خارج عن الموضوع تمامًا .

Beside the mark .

خارج عن الموضوع .

More examples for practice :

The dog lay down beside him .

With my family beside me , I can deal with anything , however difficult .

The children were beside themselves with excitement about the balloon trip .

Beyond فيما وراء- أبعد - يجاوز- يفوق

We can't go beyond that point .

إننا لا نستطيع أن نتعدى تلك النقطة.

Don't live beyond your means .

عشْ على قدر حالك

Her cruelty puts her beyond the pale .

إن قسوتها تخرجها عن حدود الأدب واللياقة.

Beyond compare

لا يضاهي - ممتاز.

Beyond seas

فيما وراء البحار

Beyond one's reach

بعيد عن المتناول

Beyond the veil

في عالم الغيب

Beyond measure

يجاوز الحدود

Beyond control

يتعذر التحكم فيه

More examples for practice :

The town lies a few kilometres beyond the lake .

I loved learning language but mathematics was quite beyond me .

صعب عليّ فهمها

The cold weather won't last beyond the end of March .

There's nothing much to do beyond checking that the doors are locked .

The rope was just beyond reach .

By jobs like that are beyond my reach .

By بجانب- بقرب- عند- أمام- بواسطة

Come and sit by my side .

تعال واجلس إلى جوارِي .

Let us sit by the river .

هيا بنا نجلس بجوار النهر .

I'll return by noon .

سأعود قبيل الظهر .

Can you finish this by tomorrow ?

أيمكنك أن تنهي ذلك قبيل الغد .

Can you be ready by Monday ?

أيمكنك أن تكون مستعدًا قبيل يوم الإثنين .

This book is by the same author .

هذا الكتاب من تأليف نفس المؤلف .

Have you come by train or by bus ?

هل جئت بالقطار أم بالأتوبيس ؟

Will you travel by day or by night ?

هل ستسافر نهارًا أم ليلا .

Don't judge people by their appearance .

لا تحكم على الناس بمظهرهم .

I met her by chance at the station .

قابلتها مصادفة في المحطة .

I'm sorry , I did it by mistake .

إنني آسف ، لقد فعلت ذلك خطأ .

They are sitting side by side .

إنهم يجلسون جنبًا إلى جنب .

Step by step one goes a long way .

مَنْ سَارَ عَلَى الدَّرْبِ وَصَلَ .

More examples for practice :

The poem was written by a child .

Most of the garden was destroyed by the storm .

You get into the house by a small door at the side .

They made a rope by tying bed sheets together .

It was only by accident that we met again .

She grabbed me by the jacket and pulled me back .

That's forbidden by law .

I've always wanted a house by the sea .

He walked right by me without seeing me .

We'll be finished by the end of next week .

She's younger than me by a few months .

She's quite shy by nature .

The cost of living has risen by over 5 per cent .

He sleeps by day and works night .

Hotels in Paris are quite expensive by comparison with London hotels .

He sent me flowers by way of an apology .

We flew to Singapore by way of Dubai

Down إلى أسفل

She fell down the stairs .

سقطت إلى أسفل السلم .

Let us go down .

هيا بنا نذهب إلى وسط البلد .

They walked down the hill .

نزلوا إلى أسفل التل .

More examples for practice :

The children were racing down the hill on their bikes .

Their house is a hundred metres down the road .

Two old men were walking down the street .

Her room is down the next corridor .

Our early success was down to good planning .

During أثناء

During the last few years , he was very successful .

كان ناجحًا جدًا خلال السنوات القلائل الماضية.

He died during the night .

لقد مات أثناء الليل.

Prices were sore during the war .

كانت الأسعار شديدة الارتفاع أثناء الحرب.

During the holidays

أثناء الإجازات

During the morning

أثناء الصباح

During the night

أثناء الليل

During the day

أثناء النهار

More examples for practice :

This is the house we lived in during the war .

During the lecture , you referred to the political situation in Northern Ireland .

We made a number of visits to the house during the past year .

Except ما عدا

Everyone was present except her .

كل فرد كان حاضرًا فيما عداها .

I work every day except Friday .

إنني أعمل كل يوم فيما عدا يوم الجمعة .

They all went out except him .

خرجوا جميعًا إلا هو .

More examples for practice :

We're open everyday except Sunday .

Everyone except me thought this was a good idea .

It's a popular custom everywhere except in the south of the country .

They're interested in nothing except watching television.

I know nothing except what I've already told you .

It was a great holiday except for the weather .

Except for Maha , everyone was pleased .

For لأجل- متجهًا إلى- مقابل- طلبًا ل- بسبب- بالرغم من- لدة

All for one and one for all .

الجميع للفرد والفرد للجميع .

Fresh air is good for the health .

الهواء العليل مفيد للصحة .

I don't care for him .

لا أُعِرُهُ اهتمامًا .

It is for your own sake .

إنه من أجل خاطرك .

It is bad for you to stay up late .

إن السهر مضر عليك .

She is good for nothing

إنها لا تصلح لشيء .

We have a great love for you .

إننا نُكِنُّ لك حُبًا كثيرًا .

The ship sailed for Italy .

أبحرت السفينة إلى إيطاليا .

I had to change my car for another one .

اضطرت إلى تغيير سيارتي بأخرى .

She always asks for money .

إنها تطلب نقودًا دائمًا .

What are you looking for ?

ماذا تبحث عن ؟

He is always looking for trouble .

إنه يسعى وراء المشاكل دائمًا .

You will pay dearly for that .

ستدفع الثمن غاليًا .

Are you for it or against it ?

هل أنت مؤيد أم معارض لذلك ؟

For all their wealth , they are unhappy .

إنهم غير سعداء بالرغم من ثرائهم .

You have to wait for a long time .

لايد لك من الانتظار فترة طويلة .

That's enough for today .

يكفي هذا اليوم .

More examples for practice :

What is she smiling for ?

Which of these houses is for sale ?

Would you like a bag for those books .

They bought me a computer for my birthday .

It's a tool for opening jars .

I've arranged for you to see the dentist at 5.30 tomorrow.

Let's choose a date that's more suitable for you .

I bought this book for you .

Don't you feel any sympathy for the people who've lost their homes ?

He works for several companies .

She campaigns tirelessly for women's rights .

There's room **مكان** for two more in my car .

Your room **حجرتك** is now ready for you to use .

Is this the train for Alexandria ?

She was in hospital for over a week .

We've been waiting for ages .

Dad's already paid for the meal .

I got full marks for my essay .

Many thanks for your present .

This kind of behaviour is quite normal for her .

There's no need for you to shout .

It's hard for me to work at the weekend .

What's the real reason for the delay ?

From من-عن

From one place to another .

من مكان إلى آخر.

From the beginning to the end .

من البداية إلى النهاية.

From morning to night .

من الصباح للمساء.

From day to day .

من يوم ليوم.

From time to time .

من آن لآخر.

From top to bottom .

من أعلى إلى أسفل.

From hand to mouth .

من اليد إلى الفم.

They are very poor . They live from hand to mouth .

إنهم فقراء جدًا يعيشون عيشة الكفاف.

Where do you come from ?

من أين أنت (ما بلدك) ؟

Is the bank far away from here ?

هل البنك بعيد عن هنا ؟

She is suffering from asthma .

إنها تعاني من الربو.

The rain prevented me from coming .

لقد منعتني المطر من الحضور.

More examples for practice :

The train from Aswan will shortly be arriving at platform 5 .

It only takes a few minutes to walk from the house to the beach .

The school is only a hundred metres from our house .

I don't like keeping things secret from my wife .

You need a break from your work .

In في

They are sitting in the lounge . إنهم جالسون في صالة الاستراحة.

A bird in the hand is worth ten in the bush . عصفور في اليد خير من عشرة على الشجرة.

A stitch in time saves nine . علاج الأمر في حينه يحول دون استفحاله.

She lives in Cairo . إنها تعيش في القاهرة.

I usually get up in the morning . إنني أستيقظ عادة في الصباح الباكر.

Are you in good health ? هل أنت بصحة جيدة؟

Are you in need of money ? هل أنت في حاجة إلى نقود؟

In case of emergency ring up the police . في حالة الطوارئ اتصل تليفونيًا بالشرطة.

I am sure you will succeed in the examination . إنني متأكد أنك سوف تنجح في الامتحان.

in the morning	في الصباح	in the afternoon	في العصر
in the evening	في المساء	in the day	في النهار
in the daytime	نهارًا	in the night	في الليل
in the beginning	في البداية	in the end	في النهاية
in short	باختصار	in fact	في الحقيقة
in trouble	في مأزق	in cash	نقدًا
in terror	في رعب	in vain	دون جدوى
in general	بوجه عام	in secret	سرًا
in danger	في خطر	in sorrow	في حزن

in fun	على سبيل المزاح	in case of	في حالة
in pain	في ألم	in power	في السلطة
in itself	في حد ذاته	in happiness	في سعادة
in the open	في الخلاء	in public	علناً
in safety	في أمان	in honour of	تكريماً لـ
in prison	في السجن	in common	مشترك
in company	بمصاحبة	in good order	في نظام حسن
in high spirits	في حالة معنوية عالية	in such a case	في مثل هذه الحالة
in some cases	في بعض الحالات	in other cases	في حالات أخرى
in most cases	في معظم الحالات	in comparison with	بالمقارنة بـ
in particular	على وجه الخصوص	in other words	بمعنى آخر- أي
in spite of	بالرغم من	in reply to	رداً على
in bad health	بصحة سيئة	in the affirmative	بالإيجاب
in the negative	بالنفي	in distress	في كرب
in love with	وقع في غرام	in the first place	في المقام الأول
in many ways	بطرق كثيرة	in the right way	بالطريقة الصحيحة
in good order	في نظام جيد	in prosperity	في رخاء
in bad temper	منحرف المزاج	in conclusion	في الختام
in addition	بالإضافة	in your interest	في مصلحتك
in the name of	نيابة عن	In sight	على مرأى
in his absence	في غيبته	in his presence	في حضرته
in a minute	في دقيقة	in an hour	في ساعة

in two weeks	في خلال أسبوعين	in time	في الموعد- في حينه
in march	في شهر مارس	in 2010	في عام ٢٠١٠
in case of emergency	في حالة الطوارئ	in front of	أمام
in the middle of	في وسط	in the north	في الشمال
in my way	في طريقي		

More examples for practice :

It's the most expensive shop in the town .

Who's the man in the photograph ?

What vegetable do you grows in your garden ?

I'll help if it's in my power to do so .

She put the gloves in her pocket .

We'll go in my car .

She left the room in tears .

I think I'm in love .

He was dressed in a dark blue suit .

She cut the cake in half .

The message was in code .

Please write your name in black capitals .

Into في- إلى- نحو- داخل

He is always getting into trouble .	إنه دائماً يقع في مشاكل .
I'll look into this matter .	سأنظر في هذه المسألة .
Don't get into debt .	لا تُورط نفسك في الدين .
Divide this into five parts .	قسّم هذا إلى خمسة أقسام .

More examples for practice :

Empty the water into this bucket .
Two men walked into the shop and asked for the manager .
Hundreds of people come into the country every day .
Brush your teeth , then climb into bed .
She dived off a rock into the sea .
Let's get into the car out of the rain .
I'll go and change into some cooler clothes .
Cut the cake into five .
They spilt us into two groups .
The truck crashed into the side of a house .

Like مثل

Don't look at me like that .	لا تنظر إليّ هكذا .
He is just like his father .	إنه مثل أبيه تماماً .
I admire people like that .	إنني أعجبُ بمثل هؤلاء الناس .
It is something like this .	إنه شيء من هذا القبيل .

He looks like an honest man .

إنه يبدو رجلاً أميناً .

Don't talk like that .

لا تتكلم هكذا .

More examples for practice :

She's like her mother in lots of ways .

She sings like a lark .

Is something wrong ? You're shaking like a leaf .

You're behaving like an idiot .

Stop treating me like a two-year-old child .

Like her father , she insists on doing everything perfectly.

People like that should just be ignored .

What are her parents like ?

Nobody makes a cup of tea like my dad .

Do you feel like going for a swim ?

There's nothing like a good walk to give you a healthy appetite .

Unlike بخلاف

Unlike his brother , he is very polite .

إنه مؤدب جداً بخلاف أخيه .

More examples for practice :

She's very unlike her mother in personality .

The show is unlike anything I've ever seen before in the theatre .

Unlike my mother , I believe that hitting children does them harm rather than good .

Near بجوار

There is a nice garden near our house . توجد حديقة لطيفة بجوار بيتنا .
We are near the end of the match . إننا على وشك من الانتهاء من المباراة .
Do you live near here ? أتسكن قريبًا من هنا ؟

More examples for practice :

A large tree was growing near the fence .
They have a house near the post office .
Which station is nearest the town center .
You're nearer to the TV than me .
They had come near to death .
He left the office near to tears .

Of من-عن

Ofindicating origin or cause . من (البيان المصدر أو السبب) .
That's very kind of you . إنه لكرم منك عظيم .
It's very clever of you to say so . إنها لبراعة منك أن تقول هذا .
What are you afraid of ? مم أنت خائف ؟
I am proud of you . إنني لفخور بك .
It's very wise of you to keep your mouth shut . إنها لحكمة منك أن تلتزم الصمت .

Ofindicating possession or relationship
الإضافة لبيان الحيازة أو العلاقة .

The power of science .	سلطان العلم
The gate of the school .	بوابة المدرسة
He is a friend of mine .	إنه صديق لي
Be good for the sake of your children .	كوني طيبة من أجل أطفالك .

Ofindicating material or constitution .

من (البيان المادة أو التكوين) .

A piece of meat

قطعة من اللحم

A pound of meat

رطل من اللحم

A chain of gold

سلسلة من الذهب

Don't make a fool of me .

لا تُغرِّر بي

Make the best of life .

استمتع بالحياة بقدر ما يمكنك

Don't make fun of my ideas .

لا تسخر من أفكارى

Never make fun of others .

إياك أن تسخر من الآخرين .

Don't make a joke of what I say .

لا تجعل من قولي مادة للمزاح .

Of.....about (concerning)

عن (بشأن)

What do you think of that ?

ما رأيك في ذلك؟

Are you sure of that ?

هل أنت متأكد من ذلك؟

We often speak of you .

إننا نتكلم عنك غالبًا .

I am certain of that .

إنني متأكد من ذلك .

His name was at the top of the honour list .

كان اسمه في أعلى قائمة الشرف .

Ofindicating partitive relation

من (البيان العلاقة الجزئية) .

A piece of music

قطعة موسيقية

A part of the plan

جزء من الخطة

Half of what I have . نصف ما أملك

A quarter of an hour . ربع ساعة

A pound of butter . رطل من الزبدة

Offrom من - عن

Within a mile of the port . على بُعد ميل من الميناء

North of the Delta . شمال الدلتا

What do you expect of her ? ما الذي تتوقعه منها ؟

He is free of all vices . إنه خالٍ من كل الرذائل

She is devoid of shame . إنها مجردة من الحياء

Offorming adjective – equivalent : لتكوين مكافئ للصفة.

A man of silence is a man of sense . العاقل من حفظ لسانه .

Birds of a feather flock together . إن الطيور على أشكالها تقع

I like stories of adventure and heroism . أحب قصص المغامرات والبطولة .

There are many honest ways of making money . توجد طرق شريفة كثيرة لكسب المال .

I'll show you a wonderful masterpiece of art . سأريك تحفة فنية رائعة .

More examples for practice :

Any friend of yours is a friend of mine .

That's none of your business .

Some of my friends live in London .

All of us knew that she loved him .

They've caused us a lot of trouble .

She drank three bottles of water .
It's very kind of you to offer him a lift .
I nearly died of embarrassment .
The old man died of a heart attack last night .
There's nothing to be scared of .
Why are you ashamed of your family ?
This song always reminds me of our first meeting .

Offaway from بعيدًا عن

Keep off the grass .	ابتعد عن الحشائش
He fell off the ladder .	لقد وقع من على السلم
Get off the table .	قم من المائدة
That person is a little off .	هذا الشخص غريب الأطوار قليلا

More examples for practice :

She's been off work for three days with a chest infection.
The kids are off school for a week at Easter .
He was laughing so much he fell off his chair .
We'll get off the bus at the next stop .
We could cut a few inches off the bottom of the dress .
Wipe that silly smile off your face .
You'll take another five per cent off the price if you book today

On على- عند- بمجرد- عن

Onindicating place على (البيان المكان)

Stick the stamp on the letter in the right hand corner .

الصق الطابع على الخطاب في الركن الأيمن.

Put these newspaper and magazines on my desk .

ضع هذه الجرائد والمجلات على مكتبي.

Don't write on the wall .

لا تكتب على الحائط.

Onconcerning

عن- بشأن

I have no ideas on this subject .

لا توجد عندي آراء بشأن هذا الموضوع

I have read many books on economics .

لقد قرأت كتبًا كثيرة في علم الاقتصاد.

Onas soon as

بمجرد

On getting his telegram , I set off at once .

بمجرد استلام برقيته رحلت في الحال.

On seeing him she hid her face .

بمجرد رؤيته أخفت وجهها.

Onindication days and dates .

ليبيان الأيام والتواريخ.

On Saturday.

في يوم السبت

On the first of journey.

في أول يناير

On that day.

في ذلك اليوم

On the first day of the week.

في أول يوم من الأسبوع

On New Year's Day.

في يوم عيد رأس السنة الجديدة

On the first day of the month .

في أول الشهر

On a dark night .

في ليلة مظلمة

Onindicating state and condition :

بيان الحالة والظروف.

I am still on holiday .

لا زالت في إجازة

I have come here on business .

لقد جئت إلى هنا في مأمورية (في عمل).

In big stores , there are many goods on sale .

في المحلات الكبرى توجد سلع كثيرة معروضة للبيع.

on the right	على اليمين	on the left	على اليسار
on the north	شمالاً	on the south	جنوباً
on both sides	على كلا الجانبين	on all sides	على كل الجهات
on sea	في البحر	on land	على البر
on earth	على الأرض	on rails	على القضبان
on TV	في التلفزيون	on radio	في الراديو
on fire	مشتعل	on the phone	في التليفون
on holiday	في إجازة	on a diet	ماشى على رجيم
on strike	مُضرب عن العمل	n Fridays	في أيام الجمعة
on my way to	في طريقي إلى	on foot	سيراً على الأقدام
on horse back	ممتطياً حصاناً	on my side	إلى جانبي
on the watch	قائم بالمراقبة	on the alert	على أهبة الاستعداد
on a visit	في زيارة	on a journey	في رحلة
on the contrary	على العكس	on the other hand	من ناحية أخرى
on purpose	عمداً	on and off	بين الفينة والفينة على نحو متقطع
on and on	بغير انقطاع / باستمرار	on the cheap	بشمن بخس / برخص
on time	في الموعد المحدد	on approval	عند الموافقة

on the whole	إجمالاً / باختصار	on second thoughts	عند إعادة النظر
on consideration	بعد النظر في الأمر	on this understanding that	على هذا الأساس
on condition that	على شرط أن	on a large scale	على نطاق واسع
on trial	تحت التجربة	take pity on	يُشفق على
insist on	يُصرّ على	depend on	يعتمد على
decide on	يقرر	live on	يعيش على
stand on end	يقف على أشده	on credit	بالدفع المؤجل / ائتمانياً
congratulate on	يُهنئ على	be fed on	يتغذى على
make an attack on	يهاجم على	take revenge on somebody	ينتقم من شخص
have mercy on	يكون رحيماً بـ	determined on	عازم على

More examples for practice :

There's a scratch on your face .

Don't drop your rubbish on the ground .

He came round to see me on his bike .

I don't usually work on Fridays .

She spends a large proportion of her income on clothes .

He always seems to be on a diet of some kind .

There's a good play on television this evening .

I heard the announcement on the radio at lunchtime today .

I designed my Christmas card on the computer .

Ring Mr. Ali on 0181944756 for up-to-date financial advice .

I read an article on drug abuse in last week's newspaper .

I'm not very good on historical dates .

All that television violence must have a bad effect on children ,

The children are not very keen on vegetables .

We depend on tourists for the bulk of our business .

People were rushing out of the building with their clothes on fire .

The plane landed on time .

Onto على

Instead of " on " to denote motion .

بدلاً من "on" لتدل على الحركة.

She fell onto the ground .

سقطت على الأرض.

He threw the magazine onto the desk .

ألقى بالمجلة على المكتب.

More examples for practice :

The cat jumped up onto my knee .

I jumped across onto the opposite bank .

A brick fell onto the car roof.

I've moved your clothes onto the bed .

She dived onto the pool .

I threw the rubbish into the bin .

My scarf fell onto a puddle and got soaked .

Tourists were dropping coins onto the fountain .

What Do you Know about Prepositions?

The boys climbed onto the van .

Out of خارج - بدافع - من باب

Don't look out of the window . لا تطل من النافذة .

He is still out of the country . لازال خارج البلد .

She did it out of kindness . لقد فعلت ذلك بدافع من الشفقة .

When she arrived she was completely out of breath .
عندما وصلت كانت تلهث (قاطعة النفس) .

The political situation is out of joint . الموقف السياسي متقلب .

The book which you want to buy is out of print .
الكتاب الذي تريد أن تشتريه قد نفذت طبعته .

Is he still out of work ? ألا زال عاطلا؟

Out of sight-out of mind . البعيد عن العين بعيد عن القلب .

Keep out of her way , please . ابتعد عن طريقها من فضلك .

out of date	عتيق الطراز	out of doors	في الخلاء
out of place	في غير موضعه	out of stock	غير متوافر
out of sorts	منحرف المزاج (متوعك)	out of training	خارج اللياقة (غير متمرن)
out of work	عاطل	out of money	مفلس
out of patience	متبرم	out of danger	غير معرض للخطر
out of fear	بدافع من الخوف	out of temper	ثائر ، غاضب
out of trim	مشوش / يعوزه النظام	out of curiosity	بدافع الفضول
out of pity	بدافع الشفقة / الرحمة	out of anxiety	بسبب القلق

The workers are out . العمال مُضربون عن العمل .

He was outed in the second round . لقد صرعه في ثاني جولة .

Out and out

بكل معنى الكلمة / مائة بالمائة.

Out of

She ran out of the house screaming .

Tell me what you see when you look out of the window .

We have to keep out of the room while they are working.

I got the facts out of him eventually by offering him some money in exchange .

We got out of the car to have a look at the view .

How much money did you take out of the account .

We'll soon be out of trouble .

He fell out of love with her .

The number of people out of work has reached 3 million.

What a disaster ! We're out of biscuits .

I'm afraid you're out of time , you have to hand in your paper now .

Three out of five people voted for the change .

I couldn't get the stain out of my suit .

I can't bake today because the oven is out of order .

The books on the top shelf are out of reach without a ladder .

More examples for practice :

The cat jumped up onto my knee .

I jumped across onto the opposite bank .

A brick fell onto the car roof.

I've moved your clothes onto the bed .

She dived onto the pool .

I threw the rubbish into the bin .

My scarf fell onto a puddle and got soaked .

Tourists were dropping coins onto the fountain .

The boys climbed onto the van .

Over / فوق / أكثر من

There are many bridges over the Nile . يوجد عدد كبير من الكباري فوق نهر النيل .

He climbed over the wall . لقد تسلق من فوق الحائط .

Overmore than (above) أكثر من

I am sure she is over twenty one years of age .

إنني متأكد أنها تبلغ من العمر أكثر من واحد وعشرين عامًا .

It is no use crying over spilt milk .

لا فائدة من النواح على اللبن المسكوب .

English is being spoken all over the world .

يتكلم الناس الإنجليزية في جميع أنحاء العالم .

Let us talk over this subject later on .

دعنا نتباحث في هذا الموضوع فيما بعد .

You haven't the right to exercise any control over my work .

ليس من حقك أن تمارس أي رقابة على عملي .

I'm sure you will get over these troubles .

إنني متأكد أنك سوف تتغلب على هذه المشاكل .

There is a little shop over the way .

يوجد محل صغير في الجانب الآخر من الطريق .

over again	مرة أخرى	over against	تجاه / بالمقابلة
over and above	علاوة على ذلك	over and over	تكراراً

over head and ears منهمك انهماكاً تاماً في

More examples for practice :

A notice above the door told us to take our shoes off .

A plane flew low over the town .

We fitted a plastic sheet over the tent for extra waterproofing .

They pay him over \$ 50 an hour .

We'll have to climb over the wall .

We crossed over the bridge .

There's a pharmacy over the road .

The queen has no influence over the final decision .

Parents most exercise proper control over their children .

You worry too much over your appearance .

Let's discuss it over lunch .

What are you planning to do over the summer .

Past من أمام/ بعد

He walked past her house .

مشى من أمام بيتها .

She came rushing past the door .

جاءت مندفعة أمام الباب .

It is past six o'clock .

تجاوز الوقت الساعة السادسة .

It's half past one .

الساعة الواحدة والنصف .

More examples for practice :

Our house is just past the petrol station on the right .

Drive past the restaurant and turn left .

She walked right past me without speaking .

You should be in bed by now , it's past eleven o'clock .

I arrived home at quarter past six .

Round (around) حول

The earth moves round the sun .

تدور الأرض حول الشمس .

Let us have a walk round the garden .

دعنا نتنزه حول الحديقة .

Round the clock

على مدار الساعة/ على مدار اليوم/
متواصل/ دائم ٢٤ ساعة

To talk the problem all round .

ينظر إلى المسألة من مختلف زواياها .

The round of human knowledge .

نطاق المعرفة الإنسانية . - مدى

News around the world .

أخبار حول العالم (أخبار العالم)

More examples for practice :

She had her arms round the child .

Put this scarf round your neck .

We sat round the camp fire and sang folk songs .

One girl stands in the middle of the circle and the others dance round her .

We spent the morning walking round the town .

The news quickly spread round the office .

Would you like to go for walk around the garden ?

Since منذ

I have not heard from her since her marriage .

لم أسمع عنها منذ زواجها .

I have been here since six o'clock .

إنني هنا منذ الساعة السادسة .

Things have changed much since the Gulf War .

لقد تغيرت الأمور كثيراً منذ حرب الخليج .

More examples for practice :

She's been working as a teacher since 1984 .

I haven't seen him since their wedding day .

Since becoming a mother , she's a more relaxed person .

He had shaved his beard off since his previous appointment with me .

She has broken her own record twice since 1997 .

Through خلال / عبر / بسببها

The Nile flows through Egypt . يتدفق النيل عبر مصر .

That comes through recklessness. إن هذا ينجم عن التهور .

Through her carelessness , she had a hard time .

قضت وقتًا عصيبًا بسبب إهمالها .

A good idea came through my mind . خطرت على بالي فكرة . طيبة

Let me go through these documents . دعني أفحص هذه المستندات .

Did he get through his examination ? هل اجتاز امتحانه ؟

More examples for practice :

We drove through a village that was absolutely deserted .

She ran her fingers through her hair .

We'll pass the cable through a hole in the floor into the room below .

The window was so misted up I couldn't see through it .

Your blood circulates around your body through arteries and veins .

There's a tunnel right through the mountain .

I examined the little island through the telescope .

The machine cut through the ice as easily as if it were butter .

We booked the holiday through an agency .

Some people seem to go through life without a single care .

A pleasant breeze was blowing through the room .

We had a pleasant day driving through the countryside .

They worked through the night to get the work finished .

He looked through the application form .

To نحو/ إلى

I am going to the market . إنني ذاهب إلى السوق .

All roads lead to Rome . كل الطرق تؤدي إلى روما .

Everything comes to him who waits . من صبر ظفر .

Is this the road to Suez ? هل هذا هو الطريق إلى السويس؟

Don't point to her . لا تشير إليها .

Be kind to your parents . وبالوالدين إحساناً .

It's five to three . الساعة الثالثة إلا خمس دقائق

To as far as حتى/ إلى

She can't count from one to ten .

إنها لا تستطيع أن تعد من واحد إلى عشرة .

She remained faithful to the end of her life .

ظلت مخلصه حتى نهاية حياتها .

You have to read this book from beginning to end .

لابد أن تقرأ هذا الكتاب من البداية للنهاية .

We have to wait to the last moment . لابد لنا أن ننتظر حتى لآخر لحظة .

Tomarking indirect object . لبيان المفعول غير المباشر .

I'll explain this to you . سأشرح لك هذا .

That doesn't matter to me . إن هذا لا يهمني .

Listen to me carefully . أنصت إلي بعناية .

Toexpressing attachment or agreement .

للتعبير عن الارتباط أو الاتفاق .

I don't agree to this proposal . إنني لا أوافق على الاقتراح .

She lives next door to her family. إنها تسكن بالمنزل المجاور لعائلتها .

Don't talk all round the questions . Come to the point .
لا داعي للرف والدوران في الحديث، ادخل في الموضوع .

Toexpressing comparison

للتعبير عن المقارنة

That kind is undoubtedly inferior to that one .

هذا النوع أقل بلا شك من ذلك .

I want something superior to that . أريد شيئاً أفضل من ذلك .

Toexpressing preference

للتعبير عن التفضيل

I prefer the town to the country .

إنني أفضلُ الحياة بالمدينة على الحياة بالريف .

Toexpressing purpose

للتعبير عن الغرض

He hurried to our aid .

أسرع لمساعدتنا .

Toconcerning

فيما يتعلق بـ

Many thanks to your kind help .

شكراً جزيلاً لمساعدتك الكريمة

You were a great help to me .

لقد كنت عوناً كبيراً لي

More examples for practice :

She goes to work every day except Friday .

We can walk to the hotel in ten minutes .

We're flying to Paris for the weekend .

My parents travelled from Alex. to London by plane .

What time is the next plane to New-York ?

Have you been invited to the party ?

We went to a concert last Friday .

He was standing with his back to the wall .

To my left was the road I'd been looking for .

To the west the sunset filled the sky with a red glow .

We know we shouldn't be cruel to animals .

Doesn't that sound strange to you ?

There's no evidence that using the equipment causes harm to children .

He works as an assistant to the president .

They're opened a supermarket next door to our house .

There seems to be no end to his misery .

What's the answer to the problem .

There are only three weeks to the holidays .

They're postponing the concert to the next week .

You neatly frightened me to death .

How many Australian dollars are there to a euro ?

We beat them by four goals to three .

Towards نحو / تجاه

Diligence is the first step towards success .

الاجتهاد أول خطوة نحو النجاح.

That is the first decisive step towards the settlement of the dispute .

هذه أول خطوة حاسمة نحو تسوية النزاع.

She has never shown any true friendly feeling towards him .

لم تبدي نحوه أبدًا أي شعور ودي صادق.

More examples for practice :

She walked slowly towards the car .

He leaned towards her and said something that made her laugh .

The agreement is the first step towards a lasting peace in the region .

We are working towards having the building finished by the end of May .

Lately the trend is towards patients learning to control their own condition .

She had always had a rebellious attitude towards those in authority .

Under تحت

They were sitting under the tree to get shade from the sun .

كانوا يجلسون تحت الشجرة ليستظلوا من الشمس.

Their house is still under repair .

لا زال منزلهم رهن الإصلاح

I can't do that under these circumstances .

إنني لا أستطيع عمل ذلك في ظل هذه الظروف.

She signed her name under mine .

Look in the box under the table .

The ball had rolled under a chair .

The cat ran under a parked car and wouldn't come out .

I'm wearing two sweaters under this jacket .

The tunnel goes under the river .

We struggle on under the hot sun .

She has more than 20 staff working under her .

Under Queen Elizabeth the arts developed and flourished.

My parents are under pressure to sell their house .

The new hospital is already under construction .

Under no circumstances are you to leave the house without telling me .

Till – until حتى

I'll wait till you come .

سأنتظر حتى تأتي

Goodbye till tomorrow .

وداعًا إلى الغد

Until then , she told me nothing at all about her matters .

حتى ذلك الحين لم تخبرني بشيء ، على الإطلاق عن أحوالها .

She can't wait until evening .

إنها لن تستطيع الانتظار حتى المساء .

We're staying in the hotel until Tuesday .

We had so much to say to each other that we talked until dawn .

From 1988 until 1999 she was employed as a teacher .

He went abroad and didn't return until 1999 .

Not until her death did she receive proper recognition for her achievements .

Up إلى أعلى

Let us walk up the hill .

دعنا نسير إلى أعلى التل .

The ship sailed up the wind .

أبحرت السفينة ضد الريح .

Life has many ups and downs .

الحياة لا تستقر على حال .

There's something up .

هناك شيء غير اعتيادي يجري .

More examples for practice :

The house is a few hundred years further up the hill .

I was startled to hear footsteps coming up the stairs .

Mum was up a ladder changing a light bulb .

They live up the road .

Go another 50 meters up the street and you'll see the bookshop on your left .

We shall be up against a really strong team in tomorrow's match .

With مع / بـ / لدى / عند / و

Do you agree with me about that ?

أتوافقني على هذا ؟

She lives with her family in London .

إنها تعيش مع أسرتها في لندن .

- He was deeply in love with her . كان متيمًا بحبها .
- I have no patience with children . إنني أضيّق ذرعًا بالأطفال .
- Take me with you . خذني معك .
- What's matter with you ? ما خطبك ؟
- What's wrong with you ? ممّ تشكو ؟
- I disagree with you completely . إنني أخالفك الرأي تمامًا .
- Have you any money with you ? هل معك أي نقود ؟
- Do you think; this blue tie goes with my new suit ? هل ترى أن رباط العنق الأزرق هذا ينسجم مع بدلتني الجديدة ؟
- Compare the copies with the original . قارن الصور بالأصل .
- We reasoned with her for an hour but in vain . حاولنا إقناعها لمدة ساعة ولكن دون جدوى .
- Don't sleep with the windows open . لا تنم والنوافذ مفتوحة .
- Her beauty cannot be compared with any other . إن جمالها لا يضارعه أي جمال آخر .
- I don't like to deal with dishonest people . إنني لا أحب التعامل مع غير الأمناء .
- He always walks with his hand in his pocket . إنه دائمًا يمشي ويده في جيبه .
- I have nothing in common with him . ليس لي علاقة به .
- I'd like to have a talk with you . أود التحدث معك .
- I am not arguing with you . I am just clarifying my view point . إنني لا أجادلك ولكنني فقط أوضح وجهة نظري .

He was a man with gray hair . كان رجلاً أشيب الشعر .

I quite agree with what you have said . إنني أوافق تماماً على ما قلت .

Go on with your work . استمروا في عملكم .

With.....by means ofby بواسطة ب ...

He can't see with his left eye . إنه لا يستطيع الرؤية بعينه اليسرى .

Are you satisfied with my work ? هل أنت راضٍ عن عملي ؟

Why are you shaking with fear ? لماذا ترتعد من الخوف ؟

He filled her pocket with money and her heart with love .

ملأ جيبها بالمال وقلبه بالحب .

Are you pleased with me ? هل أنت مسرور مني ؟

With the help of others , you can overcome difficulties .

Withindicate manner لبيان الكيفية أو الحالة

He handles all his problems with ease . إنه يعالج جميع مشاكله بسهولة .

I'll do that with great pleasure . سأفعل ذلك بكل سرور .

With me , knowledge and diligence bring luck .

إن المعرفة والاجتهاد عندي هما اللذان يجلبان الحظ .

Within spite of مع كل / بالرغم من

With all her beauty , she is unwise . إنها غير حكيمة بالرغم من جمالها .

With all his riches , he leads a miserable life .

مع كل ثرائه فإنه يحيا حياة بائسة .

More examples for practice :

She came to sit with us .

She usually walks home from school with a couple of friends .

I love staying with my grandparents .

Could you put this letter with the others on the table .

Common sense comes with age .

I haven't got my mobile phone with me .

Could I leave the baby with you for a few minutes ?

They're deeply in love with each other .

He has no friends , and he's quarrelled with his only sister .

I wish my parents would stop arguing with each other .

I did pretty well in the quiz , compared with the rest of my family .

You could dispense with a lot of these files on your hard disk .

Could I have my dictionary back if you've finished with it ?

He drew a circle in the dust with a stick .

I cut the string with my penknife .

He walks with a stick now .

He replied with a nod .

He has a house with a large garden .

His son is a boy with a beautiful smile .

That's a book with a lot of useful information in it .

Who's that man with the moustache .

He walks with extreme difficulty .

My shoes were covered with mud .

All flats are supplied with emergency water-heaters .

The expedition was equipped with the latest climbing gear .

Her eyes were wide with fright .

The pages were yellow with age .

She was shaking with emotion .

He was in bed with a bad cold .

I can't sleep with all this noise .

It's difficult to work with the children running in and out all the time .

I'm so angry with her .

We're annoyed with him for not telling us sooner .

My parents are pleased with my exam results .

There's something wrong with my printer .

The trouble with you is that you never keep your promises .

With old people , you have to be particularly careful about diet .

How are you coping with the life of a retired person .

What are you doing with my credit card .

I've cleaned every room with the exception of the kitchen .

With reference to last week's class . I want to develop the discussion further .

With regard to your request for assistance , we would be happy to help .

With respect to cycle tracks , we hope these will all be open by the end of the year .

Within ! في داخل / ضمن / داخل نطلق / في حدود

Live within your income .

عش في حدود دخلك .

It is within easy reach .

إن ذلك في المتناول .

As long as it is within my capability .

طالما أن ذلك في مقدوري .

He will finish his work within an hour .

سوف ينتهي من عمله خلال ساعة .

More examples for practice :

The job should be finished within six weeks .

We're hopping the problem will be solved within the very near future .

A number of small cottages were built within the grounds of the park .

The houses within the city wall were hardly affected .

The President's car is now within a few metres of the palace .

The rope was still within reach and I stretched out my hand to grasp it .

All work is to be carried out within the terms of the agreement .

Without بدون / خارج

Don't go there without your parents . لا تذهب هناك بدون والديك .

You can't do it without my help . لا يمكنك عمل ذلك بدون مساعدتي .

We can't live happily without friends .

لا نستطيع أن نعيش سعداء بدون أصدقاء .

He treats her without mercy . إنه يعاملها بدون رحمة .

It's something I can't do without . إنه شيء ، لا غنى لي عنه .

She can't do anything without asking him .

إنها لا تستطيع عمل شيء دون أن تسأله .

I'll go with you without hesitation . سوف أذهب معك بدون تردد .

That goes without saying . إن هذا أمر مسلم به .

More examples for practice :

Life without amusement seemed unbearable .

I'm not going without the children .

Books without illustrations are less appealing to young children .

You look younger without your moustache .

Some homes have been without electricity for two days .

Don't leave home without telling me where you're going.

Don't leave without saying goodbye .

He said good morning to her without smiling .

They made their own beds without being told to .

I wouldn't have achieved my ambition without making a lot of sacrifices .

Without the support of my wife , I'd have made a real mess of my life .

I can't do the job without the proper equipment .

We couldn't have achieved this without our parents .

The hotel doesn't take animals , so we'll have to go without the dog .

I realized I'd left without my bag , so I went back for it .

I can't read it clearly without my glasses .

Via **عن طريق - بواسطة**

A lot of the information is available via the internet .

كثير من المعلومات متاحة عن طريق الإنترنت.

I'll send the parcel via mail .

سأرسل الطرد عن طريق البريد.

Will you be traveling to Australia via Singapore ?

هل ستسافر إلى أستراليا عن طريق سنغافوره؟

Will you be coming to Perth via Edinburgh or Stirling ?

We'll go via the bridge to avoid the traffic on the ring road .

Air escapes via a tube at the top of the apparatus .

She found out about her husband's gambling via a friend.

The train to Utrecht goes via Amsterdam .

I receive all my work via e-mail .