

Chapter Three

The Idiomatic Use of Prepositions Phrasal Verbs

تنقسم حروف الجر التي تأتي بعد الأفعال إلى قسمين:

(١) حروف جر لا تغيّر معنى الفعل:

The train arrived at the station .

He's listening to the radio .

He goes to school by bus .

(٢) حروف جر تكون مع الأفعال تركيبات لغوية خاصة يتغير معها معنى الفعل المركب عن معنى الفعل بمفرده أو حرف الجر بمفرده، وتُسمى هذه الأفعال المركبة (phrasal verbs)

Put up	يثبت - يركب
Put on	يرتدى
Put out	يطفى؛ (ناراً)
Take off	يخلع - تقلع (للطائرات)
Ring up	يتصل تليفونيا
Ring back	يعيد الاتصال تليفونيا
Pick up	يأخذ شيئاً من سيارته - يلتقط
Top up	يزود - يعلو

ويرتبط حرف الجر بفعله على صورتين:

أولاً: إذا كان المفعول اسمًا فإنه يوضع قبل أو بعد حرف الجر.

The carpenter put up the shelves .

The carpenter put the shelves up .

ثانياً: إذا كان المفعول ضميراً فإنه يُوضع قبل حرف الجر فقط.

The carpenter put them up .

Examples

Act on	(follow) يتبع	: I acted on your advice .
Back up	(support) يساند / يدعم	: They backed up their friend in what he said .
Blow up	(Explode) ينسف	: The thieves blew up the train .
B r e a k down	(to be out of order) يتعطل	: The washing machine has broken down again .
Break in	(entered by force) يسطو / يدخل بالقوة	: The thief broke in the bank .
Break out	(escape) يهرب	: The prisoner broke out of jail .
Break up	(break to pieces) (stop/scatter) يحطم / يوقف / يبعثر	: They broke up the ship for scrap . The police broke up the meeting .
Bring up	(raise children) يربّي أطفالاً	: She brought up a big family .
Burn down	(burnt to the ground) يحترق	: The hotel burnt down .
Call at	(visited) يزور	: He called at my house yesterday .
Call off	(cancel) يلغى	: The meeting has been called off .

Call up	(phoned) يتصل تليفونيا	: Smith called up this morning .
Carry out	(fulfilled) نفذ	: He carried out the orders in details .
Charge with	(accused of) اتهم به	: The man was charged with thieving .
Close down	(ceased business) يتوقف عن العمل	: The toys factory closed down .
Come across	(met by chance) يقابل بالصدفة	: She came across an old friend in Rome .
Come in	(arrived) يصل	: The train came in early .
Come in	(enter) يدخل	: Please come in and sit down .
Count on	(depend , rely on) يعتمد على	: May I count on your help?
Cry out	(shouted) بصيح / يصرخ	: They cried out when the bus passed them .
Cross off	(removed) يزيل	: They crossed off his name.
Cut down	(reduce) يقلل	: He tried to cut down his smoking .
Cut up	(stop) يتوقف عن	: I shall try to cut up smoking .
Cut up	(cut to pieces) يقطع	She cut up the apple into halves .
Deal with	(handle manage) يتعامل مع	: How do you deal with difficult situations ?
Draw up	(stopped) يتوقف	: The car drew up outside the police station .

What Do you Know about Prepositions?

Figure out	(understand) يفهم	: No one can figure out what he means .
Fill in	(write out) يملأ	: Do you know how to fill in this cheque ?
Find out	(discover) يكتشف	: They could not find out where he lived .
Get at	(annoy) يزعج / يضايق	: My wife is always getting at me . Ordering me around .
Get by	(manage) يتدبر الأمر	: I have no formal clothes for this occasion ; perhaps I can get by in a dark suit ,
Get on	(progress) يتقدم	: She's getting on well with her English lessons .
Get on	يركب	The train was so full that he couldn't get on .
Get over	(recovered from) يتغلب على / يُشفى من	: He soon got over his illness .
Get up	(rise)	: She always gets up at seven .
Give away	(give) يعطي / يهب	: You should give away your old clothes to the poor .
Give up	(stopped) يقلع	: He gave up smoking last week .
Go on	(what's happening) ماذا يحدث؟	: What's going on here ?
Go on	(continue)	Please , go on with your work .

Grow up	(was brought up) نشأت / ترعرعت	: She grew up in the country .
Hang up	(put the phone down) يضع سّاعة التليفون.	: She hung up on me .
Keep on	(continued) يستمر	: The baby kept on crying all night .
Laugh at	(be amused by) يضحك على	: We all laughed at the funny story .
Let down	(failed me) يخزل	: She promised to help but let me down .
Listen to	(try to hear) ينصت إلى	: The boy heard his father's voice but wasn't listening to what he was saying .
Look after	(took care of) يعتني بـ	: She looked after the baby while her mother was out.
Look for	(searching for) يبحث عن	: He is looking for his keys.
Look out	(take care) احترس	: Look out ! there's car coming .
Look up	(try to find) يبحث عن كلمة في قاموس	: I don't know the meaning of this word . I'll look it up in the dictionary .
Pass away	(died) يموت	: By the time we reached the hospital , the injured boy had passed away .
Pick up	(learned) يتعلم	: He picked up a lot of French when he was in France .

What Do you Know about Prepositions?

Pick up	(take hold of and left) يلتقط من على الأرض	: There is an apple on the floor . . Pick it up , please .
Put off	(postpone) يؤجّل	: we were to meet on Sunday , but it off .
Put on	(wear) يرتدي	: She put on your jacket ; it is very cold .
Put up	(accommodate) / يزور ياوي في فندق	: They put their parents up for the week-end .
Put up	(build) ينشأ	They put up tent in the garden .
Ring up	(telephone) يتصل	: I'll ring you up after dinner .
Send for	(to request the presence of) يستدعي	: We sent for the doctor when the child fell sick .
Set off	(being a long journey) ينطلق في رحلة	: They set off for Austria yesterday .
Sit down	يجلس	: Don't stand up , sit down , please !
Sleep in	ينام	: She doesn't go to work on Friday ; she sleeps in , instead .
Slow down	(reduced speed) يُبطئ السرعة	: The train slowed down at the conjunction .
Stand up	(rose) ينهض	: They stood up when the teacher entered the class .
Take off	(being a flight) تطلع	: The plane took off at four.
Take up	(occupy) تشغل حيّزًا	: The table takes up a lot of room .
Take up	(start) يبدأ	: She has taken up French lately .

Tell off	(blamed) بلوم	: The teacher told us off for making loud noise .
Try on	(to see if it fits) يقيس	: Can I try this jacket on ?
Turn down	(refuse/reject) يرفض	: He turned down their offer of \$ 100 .
Turn down	(lower) يخفض	: Turn the radio down , please ; the baby is asleep.
Turn off	(put out) يطفى	: Turn off the lights please .
Turn on	(switch on) يفتح	: Turn the lights on , please ; I can't see .
Turn up	(arrive) يصل	: It's five o'clock and she hasn't turned up yet .
Wake up	يوقظ	: Keep quiet please , you are going to wake the baby up .
Wait for	ينتظر	: I shall wait for you until you come .
Wait out	(became old) يبلى	: My shoes are worn out ; I must buy a new pair .
Work out	(estimate) يقدر	: I worked out that it would cost a hundred pounds to do the kitchen .
Work out	(solved) يحل	: They worked out the problem in five minutes .

Phrasal verbs with two particles :

Come up with	(suggested) يقترح	: He was silent all the time then came up with a good idea .
Go back on	(never breaks) لا يرجع في كلامه	: He is a trust worthy man . He never goes back on his promise .
Keep on at	(persuaded) يفتن	: He kept on at her until she agreed to marry him .
Keep up with	يساير/ يلحق بـ	: They were running so fast ; I couldn't keep up with them .
Look down on	(scorn) يحتقر	: He's snobbish ; he looks down on the poor people .
Put up with	(tolerate) يتحمل	I can't put up with my boss any more .
Run out of	(consume) نفذ ما لديه / يستهلك	: I ran out of cigarettes . I must get some .

Phrasal Verbs

الأفعال التي يأتي بعدها حرف جر

كثير من الأفعال في اللغة الإنجليزية تتحد مع حروف الجر فيتغير معناها، وتكون ما يعرف باسم التعبيرات، وهناك أربعة أنواع من هذه الأفعال:

١ . النوع الأول: يتبع الفعل فيه مفعول، ولا يمكن فصل حرف الجر فيه عن الفعل.

We believe in Allah .

I hope for success .

They are listening to music .

Water turns into ice when it freeze . تتجمد .

٢ . النوع الثاني: يتبع الفعل فيه مفعولا ، ويمكن فصل حرف الجر فيه عن الفعل .

I turned off the light .

I turned the light off .

He put on his new suit .

He put his new suit on .

٣ . النوع الثالث: لا يتبع الفعل فيه مفعولا ، ولا يمكن فصل حرف الجر فيه عن الفعل .

My car broke down تعطلت this morning .

Hurry up ! we're late for school .

Sit down , please .

The car pulled up توقفت suddenly .

٤ . النوع الرابع: يتبع الفعل فيه مفعولا ، ويتحد مع حرفي جر لا يمكن فصلهما عن الفعل .

They came down from the hill التل .

Keep out of the room .

He looked up at the plane as it was flying .

We shouldn't look down upon خنقر poor people .

ملحوظة :

عند تحويل جملة خبرية تحتوي على فعل يتحد مع حرف جر إلى سؤال يوضع حرف الجر في نهاية الجملة .

I am looking at the sky .

What are you looking at ?

He is waiting for his friend .

Who is waiting for ?

Examples :

Ask out

ask someone to go on a date .

يطلب من شخص موعداً للخروج سوياً .

We've been asked out to dinner twice this week

Bring about, bring on = cause يسبب

Land reform brought about a great change in the lives of the common people .

This incident will surely bring on a crisis.

Bring up = rear children يربي أولاداً

Every mother has to bring up her children properly

Mention or introduce a topic يفتح أو يبدأ موضوعاً (للحديث)

The students brought up the question of racial discrimination in class .

Bring off = to accomplish ينجز

The manager brought off a big business deal

Call back = return a telephone call يعاود الاتصال

The actor was called back for a second audition

Call in = to call upon for consultation; ask for help .

يطلب للاستشارة أو المساعدة

Two specialists were called in to assist in the operation

Call off = to cancel (something) that had been planned for a certain date .

يلغي شيئاً كان قد حدد له موعداً

The performance was called off because of rain

Call on = to visit يزور

I like to call on friends

Call up = to communicate or try to communicate with by telephone .

يتصل بأحد على التليفون

I will call him up to ask about his health .

Catch up with = reach the same level or position .

يصل لنفس المستوى أو المركز.

They tried to catch up with the leader in a race .

Check in, check into = to register, as at a hotel .

يُسجّل حضوراً أو يحجز في فندق مثلاً.

We checked in at the reception desk .

Check out = take a book from a library .

يأخذ كتابًا من المكتبة (للاستعارة).

This book was checked out in your name

Investigate يدقق أو يفحص

The policeman checked out the validity of the driving license

Check out of = leave a hotel (يسجل خروج) يغادر الفندق

We checked out of the hotel this morning

Cheer up = make (someone) feel happier يُفرح أو يُسعد

This fine weather should cheer you up

Clean up = to wash or tidy up يُنظف ويُرتب

The maid cleaned up the house after the party

Come across = meet by chance يلتقي صدفة

I came across this picture when I was cleaning out the attic .

Cut out = stop an annoying activity .

يوقف أو ينهي شيئًا مزعجًا

Let's cut out the talking and get back to work .

Cut down = to lessen; decrease يخفف أو يقلل

The doctors have told me to cut down on between-meal snacks

Cut in = to drive into a space between cars in a dangerous way likely to cause an accident .

يقود بين سيارتين بشكل خطير قد يسبب حادثاً .

A speeding car cut in and nearly caused a crash .

Cut off = to stop suddenly; disconnect يتوقف فجأة أو يفصل .

We were cut off in the middle of our telephone conversation

Cut up = to cut into pieces or sections يقطع إلى قطع صغيرة .

The butcher cut up the chicken into small cubes .

Do over = do again يعيد العمل

Tom was not satisfied with the work so he did it over and over until it was good

Do without = dispense with يستغني عن

The store doesn't have any lemons, so you'll have to do without

Drop by, drop in = to stop in for a short visit .

يقوم بزيارة خاطفة أو سريعة.

Drop in and see us when you're come to London .

Drop off = to decrease **يقبل أو ينقص**

Sales dropped off in the fourth quarter

Drop out of to stop attending school for example or taking part .

يتوقف عن الحضور إلى المدرسة مثلا (يترك المدرسة) أو يتوقف عن المشاركة.

He dropped out of ordinary society because it was driving him mad

Face up to = admit to; take responsibility for .

يعترف أو يتحمل مسئولية

Sooner or later, you'll have to face up to the fact that you're failing it

Fall through = not happen for something that was planned .

لم يحدث شيء كان مخططاً له

We had originally intended to go to Mexico for our vacation, but our trip fell through when I got sick .

Figure out = to understand; solve .

يفهم أو يحل أو يعرف الحل عن طريق البرهان.

We couldn't figure out where all the money had gone .

Fill up = to complete by supplying missing or desired information .

يكمل وثيقة أو لائحة بتعبئة المعلومات الناقصة أو المطلوبة.

We had to fill up a form before we buy these machines .

Fill in = add information to a form يقوم بتعبئة معلومات

The office needs to know your home address and phone number.
Could you fill them in on this form ?

Fill in for = temporarily do someone else's work; temporarily substitute for another person .

يقوم بعمل لشخص آخر مؤقتًا أو يأخذ مكانًا آخر مؤقتًا.

At school, we have to fill in for absent teachers .

Find out = discover information

يكشف أو يعرف معلومات.

I didn't find out about the meeting until just a few minutes ago

Get along with = have a friendly relationship with .

يقوم على علاقة جيدة بـ

Why can't you and your sister get along? Everyone else gets along with her just fine

Get around = avoid having to do something .

يتجنب القيام بعمل ما .

Eman got around the required math classes by doing well on a math proficiency test .

Get away with = to accomplish without punishment .

يقوم بعمل خاطئ من دون التعرض لعقاب .

Some people lie and cheat and always seem to get away with it .

Get back from = return from a place . يرجع من مكان .

We got back from Paris this morning

Get in; get into = enter يدخل

She got in her car and drove away

Get off = to leave (a train, plane, etc.); dismount from a horse .

ينزل من السيارة أو القطار إلخ أو ينزل من على الحصان .

When you get off the bus, cross the street and you will be there .

Get on = enter an airplane, a bus, a train, etc .

يركب طائرة، حافلة، قطار، إلخ .

He got on the train and waved for us to leave .

Get out of = escape having to do something .

يتهرب من القيام بعمل ما .

Lisa said she had a terrible headache and got out of giving her speech today .

Get over = recover from an illness or painful experience .

يتغلب على مرض أو تجربة مؤلمة .

She thought she would never get over feeling so stupid .

Get rid of = dispose of يتخلص من

That shirt is really ugly. Why don't you get rid of it

Get through = to complete; finish يُنجز أو ينهي

How he ever got through college is a mystery

Get up = arise from bed, a chair .

بينهض من السرير أو يقوم عن الكرسي .

You'll have to get up much earlier than usual tomorrow .

Give back = return an item to someone . يعيد غرضاً لشخص ما

You haven't given back the books you borrowed from me .

Give up = stop trying يستسلم

He gave up trying to get an answer

Go over = review or check carefully . يراجع أو يفحص بدقة .

Jack went over the paper checking for any spelling mistakes

Go through = experience يعيش تجربة

Mary went through a lot of troubles .

Grow up = become an adult ينضج

behave as an adult, not a child يتصرف بعقلانية

Aly really irritates me sometimes. He's really silly and childish. I wish he would grow up .

Hand in = submit homework, an assignment, etc .

يسلم فرضاً أو واجباً .

You have to hand the report in at 8:30 tomorrow morning

Hand out = distribute يوزع

The teacher handed out the test papers today

Hang up = end a phone conversation by replacing the receiver .

ينتهي مكالمة هاتفية بوضع السماعة في مكانها

I'd like to talk longer, but I'd better hang up. My sister needs to make a call .

Have to do with = be about يتعلق بـ

This class has to do with the behavior of people in groups .

Have on = wear يلبس

He had on his jacket and left

Hold up = delay يُؤخر

I'm sorry I'm late. There was an accident on the freeway and traffic held me up

Iron out = reach an agreement يصل إلى اتفاق

I know we disagree on lots of things, Susan, but we can iron them out .

Keep on = continue يتابع / يستمر

I'm not ready to stop yet. I think I'll keep on working for a while .

Keep out of = not enter يمنع من الدخول

There is broken glass in the room so keep the child out of it .

Keep up with = stay at the same position or level .

يساير / يواكب

Internet addicts keep up with the newest updates .

Kick out = expel ; force someone to leave .

يطرد أو يجبر على المغادرة.

Samy's club kicked him out because he didn't pay his dues or come to meetings .

Knock out = make unconscious يغيب عن الوعي

The boxing match ended when one boxer knocked the other one out .

Leave out = forget ينسى إضافة شيء

Oh, no! When I made the list of those who attended the meeting, I left your name out .

Let down = disappoint يخيب أمل

I know I let you down when I didn't do what I promised. I'm really sorry .

Look after = take care of يعتني

The babysitter had to look after the baby for two hours

Look back on = remember يفكر في الماضي

When they looked back on their many years together, they realized that their marriage had been a very happy one .

Look down on = hold in contempt .

ينظر إلى على أنه أدنى، يستحق.

He seems to look down on anyone who doesn't like the same things that he does .

Look forward to = anticipate pleasantly .

تطلع إلى أو ينظر بشوق.

I'm really looking forward to vacation. I can't wait for it to begin .

Look into = investigate / get more details about something

يتحقق أو يتأكد

Someone said there was a meeting at 9:30 but I haven't heard anything about it. Shall I look into it

Look like = resemble يشبه

Does he look like his father or his mother

Look out for = be careful يأخذ حذره أو ينتبه

He has to look out for his health

Look over = to examine, esp. briefly يفحص

I think I may have some typos مطبعية غلطات in this report. Could you look it over .

Look up = look for information in a reference book .

بحث عن معلومات في دليل.

Look up the answer in the encyclopedia .

Look up to = to regard with admiration or respect .

ينظر باحترام وتقدير.

A boy needs a father he can look up to

Make up = invent يالف من نسج الخيال

Judy's story is hard to believe. I'm sure she made it up

Make fun of = make jokes about يستهزئ أو يسخر

I agree that Bob looks ridiculous since he shaved his head, but don't make fun of him. You'll hurt his feelings .

Name after, name for = give a baby the name of someone else

يطلق على طفل اسمًا لشخص آخر

Ahmed was named after his uncle .

Pass away = die مات

I was very sorry to hear that your grandfather passed away .

Pass out = distribute يوزع

Everyone in the room needs one of these information sheets. Who will help me pass them out .

Pass out = faint; lose consciousness

يغمى عليه أو يفقد الوعي

When Mona heard that she'd won a million dollars, she was so shocked that she passed out

Pick out = choose; select يختار أو ينتقي

Billy's grandmother especially liked her birthday card because Billy had picked it out himself .

Pick up = lift; take up يرفع

Those books don't belong on the floor. Will you help me pick them up .

Point out = call attention to يلفت الانتباه إلى

She pointed out an error in our reasoning .

Pull over = drive a vehicle to the side of the road .

يقود إلى جانب الطريق.

When the policeman indicated that I should pull over, I knew he was going to give me a ticket .

Put away = remove to a proper place .

ينقل إلى المكان المناسب

I just took these clothes out of the dryer. Will you help me put them away .

Put back = return to original place **يعيد إلى مكانه الأساسي**

Mom put back my books on the shelf after she finished cleaning

Put off = postpone; delay **يؤجل أو يؤخر**

I keep asking for an appointment, but he keeps putting me off .

Put on = to wear **يلبس**

It's a little bit chilly outside. You'd better put a sweater on .

Put out = extinguish a cigarette **يطفيئ السيجارة**

Aly had to put out the cigarette when he saw his father passing by his room .

Put up with = tolerate **يتحمل**

It's really important to come to work on time. The boss won't put up with tardiness .

Run into; across = meet by chance **يلتقي صدفة**

Yesterday at the supermarket, Eman ran into her former roommate. Before yesterday .

Run out of = finish a supply of something **ينفذ من**

On the way home from work, Art ran out of gas .

Set up = make arrangements for something .

يقوم بتدابير لشيء ما .

You'll see Mr. Amer tomorrow. I've set a meeting up for 9:30 AM

Show up = arrive; appear **يصل أو يظهر**

The boss was very upset when you didn't show up for the meeting

Stand for = represent **يمثل**

These letters seem to be an abbreviation. Do you know what they stand for.

Take after = resemble **يشبه**

Both my sister and I take after our father

Take off = remove something you're wearing **يخلع ملابسه**

Please take your hat off when you go inside a building .

Take off = leave; depart **يُغادر أو يُقَلع**

When does your plane take off

Take up = begin a new activity or topic .

يبدأ نشاطاً أو هواية جديدة.

I've never been skiing, but I think I'd like to take it up

Tear down = destroy; demolish **يدمر**

The explosion tore down the whole building

Tear up = to tear into small shreds .

يُمزق إلى قطع صغيرة جدًا .

He tore up the drawings because she had criticized them .

Throw away = discard; put in the garbage . يرمى في النفايات

You shouldn't throw those newspapers away; they're recyclable

Throw up = vomit يتقيأ

Aly was so nervous about his job interview that he threw up just before he left for it .

Try on = wear something briefly to check its fit, how it looks .

يُجَرَّب ملابس

I'm not sure that jacket is large enough. May I try it on .

Turn down = decrease the volume خفض الصوت

Your music is giving me a headache! Please turn it down or use your headphones .

Turn down = refuse يرفض

I thought I could borrow some money from Adel, but when I asked, he turned me down .

Turn in = go to bed يذهب للنوم

I'm pretty tired. I guess I'll turn in .

Turn in submit an assignment يسلم واجب

I've written my report, but I haven't turned it in .

Turn off = stop a machine يوقف آلة

I'm cold. Do you mind if I turn the air conditioner off

Turn on = begin a machine يشغل آلة

It's cold in here. I'm going to turn the heater on

Turn up = increase the volume يعلي الصوت

I can barely hear the TV. Can you turn it up a little .

Turn up = appear unexpectedly يظهر أو يأتي فجأة

We were all surprised when Pam turned up at the party. We didn't even know she was in town .

Act up = behave badly يتصرف بطريقة غير لائقة

Sophie got bored and started acting up .

Add up = to calculate the total of two or more numbers .

يجمع أو يحسب

If you add those four figures up, it comes to over £500. She added the bill up . I'm not very good at adding up .

Add up to = to become a particular amount .

يبلغ كمية أو حد معين.

The various building programmes add up to several thousand new homes .

We thought we'd bought lots of food, but it didn't add up to much when we'd spread it out on the table .

Ask somebody in = to invite someone to come into a building or room, especially your home .

يدعو شخصًا للدخول إلى مبنى، غرفة أو منزل.

I'd ask you in for a coffee but I have to get up early for work in the morning .

Ask after somebody = to ask for information about someone, especially about their health .

يستعلم عن شخص ما وخاصة عن صحته.

Tell your father I was asking after him .

Ask around = to ask a lot of different people in order to get information or help .

يسأل الكثير من الأشخاص للحصول على معلومات أو لمساعدة.

Our babysitter's just moved away, so we're asking around for a replacement

Back away = to move backwards away from something or someone, usually because you are frightened .

يرجع إلى الخلف بسبب الخوف خاصة.

She saw that he had a gun and backed away

Back down = to admit that you were wrong or that you have been defeated .

يعترف بالخطأ أو الهزيمة.

Eventually, Ramzy backed down and apologized .

Local residents have forced the local council to back down from/on its plans to build a nightclub in their street.

Back off = to stop being involved in a situation, usually in order to allow other people to deal with it themselves .

ينسحب أو يتوقف عن.

She started to criticize me, then she suddenly backed off.

Just back off and let us do this on our own, will you?

Back off = to move backwards away from someone, usually because you are frightened .

يرجع إلى الخلف بسبب الخوف خاصة.

I saw the knife and backed off

Back onto something = faces something from the back.

يقابل، ولكن من الجهة الخلفية وليس الأمامية.

The house backs onto a narrow alley زقاق / حارة

Back out = to decide not to do something that you had said you would do .

يقرّر عدم القيام بعمل قال مسبقاً أنه سيقوم به.

You agreed to come. You can't back out now .

They backed out of the deal the day before they were due to sign the contract .

Back somebody up = to support or help someone .

يدعم أو يساعد.

My family backed me up throughout the court case .

Back something up = to prove something is true .

يثبت صحة شيء ما .

His claims are backed up by recent research .

Bawl somebody out = to tell someone angrily that something they have done is wrong **ينتقد**

He's always bawling out people in meetings .

Bear down on somebody/something = to move in a threatening way towards someone or something .

يتحرك باتجاه شخص أو شيء مشكلاً خطراً.

I looked up to see the car bearing down on me, out of control .

Bear on something = to be connected or related to .

يكون ذا صلة أو علاقة.

I don't see how that information bears on this case .

Bear somebody/something out = to support the truth of something .

يدعم صحة شيء .

His version of events just isn't borne out by the facts .

If you tell them what happened I will bear you out .

Bear with somebody = to be patient and wait while someone does something
يصبر على الشخص حتى ينجز عمله

If you'll just bear with me for a moment, I'll find you a copy of the drawings .

Beat something/somebody back = use force to move someone or something dangerous away from you .

يدفع بقوة لإبعاد شخص أو شيء خطير عنه.

Riot police **beat back** the crowds of demonstrators. **المنظاهرون** بوليس الشغب

Beat down = sun shines very strongly and makes the air very hot .

تشع بقوة وتجعل الهواء حارًا

The tropical sun beat down on them mercilessly .

Beat somebody down = to persuade someone to accept a lower amount of money for something .

يقنع شخصًا بقبول كمية أقل من المال ثمن شيء.

He wanted £50 for the bike, but I managed to beat him down to £35 .

Beat somebody off = to manage to defeat someone who is attacking you .

تتغلب على شخص يقوم بمهاجمتك.

She beat off her attacker by hitting him with her handbag.

Beat somebody out = to defeat يهزم

They beat out several other rivals for the contract .

Beat something out of somebody = to make someone say things they do not want to by hitting .

يُزغم شخصًا على قول أشياء من خلال الضرب.

The men claimed that the police had beaten the confession out of them .

Beat somebody up = to hurt someone badly by hitting or kicking them again and again .

يؤذي عن طريق الضرب المتكرر.

He claims he was beaten up by the police .

Beat somebody to it = to do something before someone else does it .

يسبق في القيام بعمل قبل شخص آخر.

I was just going to tidy up the kitchen, but you've beaten me to it .

Blow somebody away = to surprise or please .

يفاجئ أو يرضي.

The ending will blow you away .

Blow somebody/something away = to defeat someone or something completely .

يهزم شخصاً أو شيئاً كلياً.

They blew the other team away in the second half of the game .

Blow something/somebody off = to treat something or someone as if they are not important .

يعامل شخصاً أو شيئاً بعدم أهمية.

Just blow off his comments, he's only joking .

Blow over – SITUATION = موقف becomes gradually less important until it ends and is forgotten .

يقل أهمية وينتهي ثم يُنسى.

I thought that after a few days the argument would blow over .

Blow over – STORM = عاصفة becomes gradually less strong until it ends .
تخف تدريجياً حتى تنتهي.

The storm raged all night but by morning it had blown over .

Blow (somebody/something) up = to destroy something or kill someone with a bomb . **يدمر أو يقتل بقنبلة**

They threatened to blow up the plane if their demands were not met .

He drove over a landmine and his jeep blew up .

Break away = to escape from someone who is holding you .

تهرب من شخص يمسك بك

He grabbed her, but she managed to break away .

Break away = to stop being part of a group because you begin to disagree . **ينفصل عن بسبب اختلاف في الرأي**

In the early 1980s some members of the British Labour Party broke away to form the Social Democratic Party .

Break down – MACHINE آلة = stops working .

ينفصل عن بسبب اختلاف في الرأي.

Our car broke down and we had to push it off the road .

Break down = to be unable to control your feelings and to start to cry .

يفقد السيطرة على مشاعره ويبدأ بالبكاء.

When we gave her the bad news, she broke down and cried .

Break somebody in = train to do a new job .

يُدرَّب للقيام بعمل جديد.

The boss did not believe in breaking his staff in gently .

Break in/break into something = to get into a building or car using force, usually to steal something .

يقتحم بالقوة عادة بهدف السرقة.

The burglars broke in through the kitchen window .

My car's been broken into twice this month .

Break in : to interrupt when someone else is talking .

يقاطع (في المحادثة).

As she was talking, he suddenly broke in, saying, "That's a lie".

Break something off = to separate يفصل

He broke off a piece of chocolate .

Break something off – RELATIONSHIP = علاقة to end a relationship .

ينهي علاقة

They've broken off their engagement .

The governments have broken off diplomatic relations .

Break out = suddenly starts بدأت فجأة

War broke out in 1973 .

Fighting has broken out all over the city .

Break out = to escape from prison يهرب من السجن

They broke out of prison and fled the country .

Break through something = to force yourself through something that is holding you back .
تخترق شيء يسد طريقك .

Protesters broke through the barriers .

Break (something) up = ends ينتهي / ينهي علاقة

The meeting broke up at ten to three .

Mona and Gamal have broken up .

Bring somebody/something along = to take someone or something with you .
يحضر معه .

Can I bring a friend along to the party .

Bring something back = to return from somewhere with something .

يرجع من مكان جالبًا معه شيئًا ما .

Can you bring me back some milk .

Bring something back = to make someone think about something from the past
يسترجع الذكريات

The photos brought back some wonderful memories .

Bring somebody down = to cause someone in a position of power to lose their job .

يجعل شخصًا في مركز قوة، يخسر وظيفته.

This scandal **كارتة** could bring down the government .

Bring something forward = to change the date or time of an event so that it happens earlier than planned .

يُبكر بالقيام بشيء.

The elections were brought forward by three months .

Bring something in = to introduce something new such as a product or a law **يقدم شيئًا جديدًا**

New safety regulations have been brought in .

Bring something out = to produce **ينتج**

They've just brought out a new, smaller phone .

Bring something out = to make a particular quality or detail noticeable **يُظهر**

A crisis **أزمة** can bring out the best and the worst in people .

The seasoning really brings out the flavour of the meat .

Bring somebody round / around = to persuade someone to have the same opinion as you have .

تقنع شخصًا ليكون له نفس رأيك.

At first they refused but I managed to bring them round .

Bring somebody/something together = to cause people to be friendly with each other .

يجعل الناس ودودين مع بعضهم.

The disaster brought the community together .

Bring somebody round / around = to persuade someone to have the same opinion as you have .

تقنع شخصًا ليكون له نفس رأيك.

At first they refused but I managed to bring them round .

Cut down = to use something in smaller amounts . يقلل من استعمال شيء .

The government has announced plans to cut back on defence spending by 10% next year . I'm trying to cut down on caffeine .

Cut in = to interrupt what someone is saying by saying something yourself . يقطع الحديث .

I was just talking to Ashraf , when Ahmed cut in .

Cut into something = to fill part of it, often a large part of it .

يأخذ جزءًا كبيرًا من

I don't like doing the shopping on a Saturday afternoon because it cuts into my weekend .

Cut out = to remove something or form a shape by cutting, usually from paper or cloth .

يقص شيئًا أو شكلا من ورق أو من قماش.

She cut out his picture from the magazine .

Cut something out = to stop eating or drinking something, usually to improve your health .

يتوقف عن أكل أو شرب بعض الأشياء لتحسين صحته.

Since my heart attack, I've cut fatty foods out altogether .

Cut through something = quickly understand something or deal with it so that it does not cause problems for you .

يفهم الموقف سريعًا ويتعامل معه بطريقة لا تسبب له المشاكل لاحقًا.

She always manages to cut through the complex theory and get at the facts .

Verbs followed by prepositions :

Of

(أفعال يليها حرف جر of)

Accuse	يتهم	Approve	يوافق
Assure	يؤكد	Beware	يحذر
Boast	يفتخر بـ	Complain	يشكو من
Consist	يتكون من	Convince	يقنع بـ
Cure	يُشفى من	Despair	يئأس من
Dream	يحلم	Expect	يتوقع

What Do you Know about Prepositions?

Hear	يسمع عن	Get rid	يتخلص
Smell	يستشم منه	Suspect	يشتبه في
Think	يتأمل في	Tire (d)	مُتعب من
Full of	ممتلئ بـ	In spite of	بالرغم من
Afraid of	خائف من	Ignorant of	جاهل بـ
Conscious of	واع بـ / مدرك بـ	Ashamed of	خزيان من
Sure of	متأكد من	Proud of	فخور بـ
Innocent of	برئ من	Guilty of	مدان بـ
Free of	غير مقيد	Capable of	قادر على
Approve of	يوافق على	Die of	يموت من
Consist of	يتكون من	Boast of	يتباهى بـ
Despair of	ييأس من	Beware of	حذار من
Repent of	يندم على	Aware of	على علم بـ
Accuse of	مُتهم بـ	Certain of	متأكد من
Capable of	قادر على	Empty of	فارغ
East of	شرق لـ	Fond of	مغرم بـ
Envious of	حسود	In need of	في حاجة لـ
For fear of	خوفاً من	Get rid of	يتخلص من
Guilty of	مذنب	Jealous of	غيور من
In case of	في حالة	Made of	مصنوع من مادة واحدة
Independent of	مستقل عن	Most of	معظم
Inquire of	يستفسر عن	Proud of	فخور بـ
Instead of	بدلاً من	Search of	يبحث عن
Kind of	عطوف بـ	Shy of	خجول من
A means of	وسيلة لـ	Take care of	احترس من

Pair of	زوج من	Tired of	مَلَّ من
Quantity of	كمية	Worthy of	يستحق / جدير به
Short of	نقص في	Sure of	متأكد من
Think of	يفكر في	Want of	حاجة

From

(أفعال يليها حرف الجر from)

Borrow	يقترض	Defend	يدافع عن
Demand	يطلب من	Differ	يختلف عن
Dismiss	يطرد	Draw	يسحب من
Emerge	ينشأ عن	Escape	يهرب
Excuse	يُعفي من	Hinder	يعيق
Prevent	يمنع	Prohibit	ينهى عن
Protect	يقي / يحمي	Receive	يستلم - يتلقى من
Separate	يفصل عن	Suffer	يعاني من
Away from	بعيد عن	Far from	بعيد عن
Free from	متحرر من	Hang from	يعلق من
Made from	مصنوع من عدة مواد	Return from	يعود من
Recover from	يشفي من	Safe from	آمن
Run away from	يهرب من		

In

(أفعال يليها حرف الجر in)

Believe	يؤمن بـ	Delight	يفرح بـ
Employ (ed)	يعمل في	Encourage	يشجع
Engage (d)	ينهمك في	Experience (d)	ذو خبرة في
Fail	يعجز عن / يفشل في	Help	يساعد
Include	يتضمن في	Indulge	ينغمس في
Instruct	يعلم	Interest (ed)	يهتم بـ
Invest	يستثمر	Involve (d)	ينهمك في
Persist	يثابر على - يُصرّ على	Share	يساهم (يشارك) في
Succeed in	ينجح في	Come in	يدخل
Drop in	يزور زيارة مفاجئة	Fortunate in	محظوظ
Get in	يدخل	Give in	يستسلم
Honest in	أمين	Weak in	ضعيف
Live in	يعيش	Made in	مصنوع في بلد ما
Rich in	غني بـ	Skilful in	ماهر في
Take part in	يشارك في	Take pride in	يفخر بـ
Used in	يستخدم		

On

(أفعال يليها حرف الجر on)

Act	يعمل وفق	Base (d)	يبني على
Call	يزور شخصاً	Comment	يعلق على
Concentrate	يركز	Congratulate	يهنيئ بـ

Consult	يستشير	Count	يعتمد على
Decide	يضم على	Depend	يعتمد
Economize	تقتصد في	Embark	يباشر عملا
Experiment	يقوم بتجربة على	Insist	يُصرّ على
Lean	يستند إلى / يتكئ على	Live	يقتات به
Operate	يقوم بعملية على	Perform	يعزف على
Pride (oneself)	يفخر به	Rely	يعتمد على
Vote	يُصوّت على (موضوع)	Write	يكتب عن

To

(أفعال يليها حرف الجر to)

Accustom	يعتاد	Amount	يبلغ
Appeal	يروق	Apply	ينطبق على
Attach	يرفق	Attend	يعنى به
Belong	ينتمي إلى	Challenge	يتحدّى / يعترض على
Compare	يشبهه / يقارن	Condemn	يحكم على
Confess	يعترف به	Confine	يجبس
Consent	يوافق	Convert	يحول
Entitle	يؤهل	Listen	يصغى
Mention	يشير	Occur to	يخطر بباله
Prefer	يفضل	React	يستجيب
See (to)	يهتم به	Submit	يخضع
Surrender	يستسلم	Turn	ينكبّ على العمل
Yield	يستسلم		

At

(أفعال يليها حرف الجر at)

Amuse (d)	يضحك من	Arrive	يصل إلى
Astonish	يندهش	Exclaim	يصرخ
Glance	يلمح	Guess	يخمن
Knock	يقرع على	Look	ينظر إلى
Point	يشير	Shocked	يصدم
Stare	يتفرس في	Surprised	يدهش
Wonder	يعجب	Work	يعمل
Clever at	بارع/ ماهر	Angry at	ساخط على (للأشياء)
Alarmed at	منزعج من (قلق)	Disgusted at	اشمأز من
Annoyed at	متضايق من	Skilful at	ماهر في
Good at	كفاء في	Laugh at	يسخر من
Throw at	يقذف إلى	Aim at	يصبو نحو
Rejoice at	يبتهج - يفرح	Mock at	يسخر من

For

(أفعال يليها حرف الجر for)

Account	يعلل	Provide	ينهض بأعباء
Act	يقوم (مقام)	Apologize	يعتذر
Blame	يلوم	Beg	يلتمس
Call	يستدعي	Charge	يتهم
Exchange	يقايض	Hope	يأمل

Look	يبحث عن	Mistake	يحبسه شخص أو شيئاً آخر
Mourn	يحزن	Pay	يدفع الثمن كذا
Prepare	يجهز	Beg for	يتوسل
Search	يبحث	Thank	يشكر
Vote	يصوّت لصالح	Cry for	يصيح من أجل
Wait for	ينتظر	Ask for	يطلب / يسأل عن
Responsible for	مسئول عن	Fit for	مناسب لـ / ملائم لـ
Ready for	مستعد لـ	Bad for	ضار لـ
Good for	مفيد لـ	Anxious for	متلهّف على
Speak for	يشهد على	Leave for	يرحل إلى
Sail for	يبحر إلى	Mistake for	يخطئ بين (شخص أو شيء)

With

(أفعال يليها حرف الجر with)

Agree	يتفق	Begin	يبدأ
Communicate	يتصل	Compare	يقارن بـ - يشبه بـ
Compete	يتنافس مع	Comply	يستجيب لـ
Confuse	يخلط بين	Contrast	يتباين
Cope	يوكب / يساير	Correspond	يتوافق مع
Disgust	يشمئز من	Finish	ينتهي بـ
Help	يساعد	Interfere	يتدخل في
Mix	يخلط بـ	Occupy	يشغل بـ
Part	يتخلى عن	Pleased	يسرّ

What Do you Know about Prepositions?

Quarrel	يتشاجر مع	Reason	يجادل مع
Satisfy	يرضى	Threaten	يهدد بـ
Disgusted with	مشمئز من	Part with	يتخلى عن
Wrong with	غير صالح / معطوب	Acquainted with	معروف بـ
Pleased with	مسرور من	Angry with	غاضب من (للأشخاص)
Dispense with	يستغني عن	Sympathize with	يتعاطف مع

Adjectives followed by prepositions :

صفات تتبعها حروف جر

For , With , Of , To , At , From , In , on and About .

1 . For :

Eager	شغوف	Enough	كاف
Sufficient	كاف	Famous	مشهور
Fit	لائق	Grateful	شاكر
Qualified	يؤهل	Ready	مستعد
Responsible	مسئول عن	Sorry	أسف
Thankful	شاكر	Valid	ساري المفعول

2 . With :

Angry (with someone)	غاضب من	Busy	مشغول
Content	قانع / مسرور	Familiar	معتاد على
Patient	صبور	Popular	محبوب

3 . Of:

Afraid	خائف	Ahead	إلى الأمام
Aware	عارف به	Capable	قادر
Careful	حريص	Certain	متأكد
Conscious	دار به	Envious	حسود
Fond	مغرم	Guilty	مذنب
Ignorant	جاهل	Independent	مستقل
Jealous	غيور	North/south/ east/west	إلى الشمال / الجنوب / الشرق / الغرب من
Short of	بعوزه	Shy	خجول
Sure	أكيد	Worthy	جدير به

4 . To :

Close	قريب من	Contrary	على عكس
Cruel	قاسي	Dear	عزيز
Equal	مساو	Faithful	مخلص
Fatal	ميت	Harmful	ضار
Indifferent	غير مكترث	Inferior	أدنى مرتبة
Liabile	عرضة لكذا	Obedient	مطيع
Obvious	واضح	Polite	مؤدب
Previous	سابق	Rude	وقع
Sensitive	حساس	Similar	شبيه
Useful	نافع		

5 . At :

Bad	ردىء	Clever	ماهر
Efficient	كُفء	Expert	خبير
Good	جيد	Indignant	ساخط
Quick	سريع	sad	حزين
Slow	بطيء	Skilful	حائق

6 . From :

Away from	بعيداً	Different from	يختلف عن
Far from	بعيداً عن	Safe from	في مأمّن

7 . In :

Deficient	عاجز عن	Fortunate	سعيد الحظ
Honest	أمين	Weak	ضعيف

8 . On :

Dependent	متوقف على	Intent	مُنصّب على
Keen	جاد / حاذق / حريص		

9 . about :

Curious	فضولي	Doubtful	مرتاب
Enthusiastic	متحمس	Reluctant	كاره لـ
Right	على صواب في	Uneasy	قلق

Idioms with of

Plenty of time	متسع من الوقت	Of course	طبعاً
Friend of mine	من أصدقائي	Of late	أخيراً
Made of wood	مصنوع من الخشب	Of necessity	للضرورة
Hard of hearing	ثقليل السمع	Of no avail	بدون فائدة
Presence of mind	حضور الذهن	Point of view	وجهة نظر
Man of mark	رجل بارز	By means of	بواسطة
Man of courage	رجل مقدام	For the sake of	من أجل
Man of his word	رجل صادق	In spite of	بالرغم من
Man of letters	رجل أديب	In front of	أمام - إزاء
A matter of fact	أمر واقعي	Instead of	بدلاً من
A matter of opinion	مسألة رأي	To repent of	ندم على
A lot of people	كثير من الناس	To complain of	اشتكى من
A piece of bread	قطعة خبز	To consist of	تكون من
A drop of water	قطرة ماء	To accuse of	اتهم به
A glass of lemonade	كوب ليمون	To dispose of	تصرف في
A jug of milk	إبريق لبن	To get rid of	يتخلص من
A bag of oranges	كيس برتقال	To die of hunger	مات جوعاً
A sack of potatoes	جوال بطاطس	To be ashamed of	خجل من
A heap of sand	كوم رمل	To be careful of	اغتنني به
A pile of books	كدس كتباً	To be cured of	شفى من
A group of trees	مجموعة أشجار	To be deprived of	حرم من
A spoonful of sugar	تلقيمة سكر	To be tired of	ملّ من
A lump of coal	قطعة فحم	To be proud of	اعتزّ به
A coat of paint	وجه بويه	To be sure of	تأكد من

What Do you Know about Prepositions?

A bale of cotton	بالة قطن	To be jealous of	غار من
A cluster of bananas	سباطة موز	To be robbed of	سرق منه
A sheaf of wheat	حزمة حنطة	To come of age	بلغ سن الرشد

Idioms with at

At Luxor	في الأقصر	At once	حالا
(in Cairo)	للعواصم والمدن الكبيرة	At first	أولا
At large	طليق - حر	At last	أخيراً
At stake	في خطر الضياع	At least	على الأقل
To knock at	قرع	At most	على الأكثر
To aim at	صوّب إلى	At hand	في متناول اليد
To shoot at	أطلق على	At first hand	بلا واسطة
To fire at	أطلق النار على	At his elbow	بالقرب منه
To drive at	طمح إلى - كان في نيته	At his heels	في أعقابه
To look at	نظر إلى	At all	مطلقاً - بالمرة
To gaze at	حملق في	At all events	على كل حال
To stare at	حدق في	At present	الآن
To sit at a desk	جلس إلى مكتب	At war	في حالة حرب
To sit at a table	جلس إلى مائدة	At odds	في نزاع مع
What are you at ?	ماذا تنوى	At home	في البيت
To be surprised at	فوجئ به	At my father's	في بيت أبي
To be astonished at	دُهِش به	At attention	انتباه
To be amazed at	دُهِل به	At rest	صف (في الجندية)
To be puzzled at	تَحَيَّرَ به	At ease	مستريحاً

To be shocked at	انفعل به	At times	أحياناً
To be alarmed at	انزعج به	At any rate	بأية كيفية
To be pleased at	ابتهج به	At five o'clock	في الخامسة
To be good at	ماهر في	At your service	في خدمتك
To be clever at	حاذق في	At your command	طوع أمرك
To be quick at	سريع في	At a fair price	بسعر معتدل
To be slow at	بطيء في	At the same time	في الوقت المناسب

Idioms with on

On foot	ماشياً - مترجلاً	On purpose	عمداً
On occasion	عند اللزوم	To no end	عيثاً
On demand	تحت الطلب	On the quiet	على الساكت
On the contrary	على العكس	On second thought	بعد التروي
On the safe side	في أمان	On the wrong track	في ضلال
On board a ship	على السفينة	To rely on (upon)	اتكل على
To congratulate on	هنأ على	To insist on	أصر على
To set on (fire)	أشعل	To turn on (the light)	أضاء
To sit on (a chair)	جلس على	To get on (a train)	ركب
To go on (horseback)	امتطى	To put on (clothes)	ارتدى
To play on (the violin)	عزف	Keep on ! carry on ! go on	استمر
To keep an eye on	راقب	And so on	وهكذا
From now on	من الآن فصاعد	Less on loss	خسارة تلو الأخرى

Idioms with to

To and fro	جينة وذهاباً	To this end	لهذا الغرض
To no end	عبثاً	To this face	في وجهه
To my mind	في ظني	To my knowledge	على علمي
On second thought	بعد التروي	To my surprise	لدهشتي
To extreme	للغاية	To the last penny	حتى آخر قرش
To look to	اعتمد على	To drink to	شرب نخب
To be used to	معتاد على	To be disposed to	مستعد لـ
To be married to	متزوجة من	To be engaged to	مخطوبة إلى
Open to	عُرضة لـ	Owing to	نتيجة لـ
According to	وفقاً لـ	The way to	الطريق المؤدى إلى
Our duty to	واجبنا نحو	Next to nothing	لا شيء تقريباً
Face to face	وجهاً لوجه	With a view to	بقصد
With regard to	نظر لـ	He has to	عليه أن

Idioms with out

Out of print	نفدت الطبعة	Out of fashion	بطل استعماله
Out of sight	اختفى عن الأنظار	Out of doubt	بدون شك
Out of temper	متغير المزاج - زعلان	Out of tune	متنافر النغم - نشاز
Out of bounds	منطقة محرمة	Out of stock	نفذ المخزون
Out of question	محال	Out of doors	في الخلاء
Out of necessity	للضرورة	Out of kindness	من باب الطيبة
Out of laziness	بداعي الكسل	Out of spirits	حزين
Out with one	على خلاف مع	Out with it !	تكلم بحرية

Out with him !	اطرده	Out and away	بمراحل
A way out	مخرج	The secret is out	تفشي السر
The fire is out	أخمدت النار	The result is out	ظهرت النتيجة
To carry out	نفذ - أنجز	To drink out of	شرب من
Twalk out of	تخلّ عن	One out of two	واحد من كل اثنين

Idioms with in

In Arabic	بالعربي	In blank	على بياض
In haste	بعجلة	In fact	في الواقع
In reality	في الحقيقة	In person	شخصيًا
In advance	مقدمًا	In public	علنًا
In general	عمومًا	In full	بالكامل
In fashion	على الموضة	In good time	في الوقت المناسب
In the first place	أولا	In great trouble	في محنة
In the long run	بمرور الوقت	To let in	أدخل
To drop in	حضر فجأة	To give in	خضع - أذعن
To believe in	آمن	To be taken in	انخدع
To keep in touch	على اتصال	To bear in mind	تذكر
To write in ink	كتب بالحرير	To divide in two	قسم إلى جزئين
To divide into 3	قسم إلى ثلاثة	The ins and outs	كل التفاصيل

Idioms with for

For good	نهائيًا	For example	مثلا
For instance	مثلا	For ever	إلى الأبد

What Do you Know about Prepositions?

For pity	من باب الشفقة	For a cause	لداعي
For fear of	خوفًا من	For want of	للحاجة إلى
For my country	من أجل بلدي	Fr all that	لكل ذلك
For his age	إكرامًا لسنّه	For a while	إلى حين
For God's sake	إكرامًا لله	As for me	أما من جهتي
But for me	لولاى	Word for word	بالحرف الواحد
What is it for ?	لم هذا؟	Once and for all	للمرة الأخيرة
To pass for	انتحل	To look for	بحث عن
To look out for	تَرَقَّب	To leave for	رَحَلَ إلى
To wait for	انتظر	To ask for	طلب
To go for a ride	ذهب للتنزه راكبًا	To go for a swim	مضى ليسبح

Idioms with by

By degrees	بالتدرج	By turns	بالدور
By heart	على ظهر قلب	By retail	بالتجزئة
By wholesale	بالجملة	By far	بمراحل
By force	بالإكراه	By the job	بالمقابلة
By the month	بالمشاهدة	By daylight	فى وضح النهار
By all means	من غير بُدّ	By no means	حاشا
By my watch	على ساعتى	By and by	عما قريب
By the way	على فكرة	By end	غرض خفى
By-work	عمل برانى (إضافى)	One by one	واحد بعد الآخر
To travel by air	سافر جواً	To travel by sea	سافر بحراً
To travel by land	سافر براً	To put by	ادخر

To stand by him	عضده	Close by here	بالقرب من هنا
To pass by the house	مرّ بالمنزل	To go by this name	اشتهر بهذا الاسم

Verbs with postpositions

أفعال بحرف جر

To get

To get in	أدخل - حشر	To get out	أخرج - استخرج
To get off	هرب - نزع	To get under	خضع
To get at	أدرك	To get back	عاد
To get away	انصرف - أفلت	To get over	تغلب على
To get along	سلك	To get on	تقدم - نجح
To get on with	جاري	To get up	نهض
To get up to	يلحق	To get between	توسط
To get ahead of	توسط	To get ahead of	سبق
To get goose	انفك	To get ready	استعد
To get through	اجتاز - أنجز	To get better	تحسن - شفي
To get clear of	نجا - تخلص	To get rid of	تخلص من
To get round	لف على (حاول خداع)	To get hold of	قبض على
To get advantage of	تفوق على		

To take

To get round	لف على (حاول خداع)	To get hold of	قبض على
To take in	ضم - تقبل	To take out	أخرج - اقتلع

To take off	خلع - أَلْع	To take down	دَوَّن - سَجَّل
To take from	استقطع	To take back	استرد
To take away	أبعد	To take over	باشر
To take after	اقتدى به	To take aback	باغت
To take advice	انتصح	To take notice	لاحظ
To take place	حدث	To take part	شارك
To take root	رسخ	To take time	تأنى
To take leave	استأذن	To take sides	مال مع - انحاز
To take turns	تناوب	To take to heart	أخذ على خاطره
To take upon himself	أخذ على عاتقه	To take care of	اعتنى به
To take hold of	استولى على	To take advantage of	استغل

To put

To put about	أذاع	To put right	أصلح
To put in fear	أرعب	To put back	أرجع - أخر
To put by	ادخر - أغفل	To put down	دون - وضع
To put in	أدخل - أدرج	To put into words	عبّر عن
To put in (a word)	أوصى - رجا	To put on	ارتدى - اتشح
To put out	أطفأ - فك	To put up	علق - أقام
To put up to	وجه - أغرى	To put up with	احتمل
To put upon	تحامل على - ألزم	To put away	خبأ - ادخر
To put to	مرن - جرب	To put to silence	أسكت
To put to death	أعدم	To put to flight	مهد الفرار

To put forth	أبرز - عرض	To put off	أطفاً - أرجأ
To put through	شرع في	To put together	جمع - ضم

To go

To go about	طاف - جال	To go aside	تنحَّى
To go abroad	رحل	To go back	رجع
To go by	تيم - مر بجانب	To go down	هبط
To go in	دخل	To go after	لاحق - تبع
To go ahead	سبق - انطلق	To go on	داوم - تقدم
To go out	خرج - انطفاً	To go up	ارتفع
To go along	سار	To go astray	شرد - ضلَّ
To go at	اندفع نحو	To go away	انصرف - ذهب
To go between	توسط	To go beyond	تجاوز
To go far	اشتهر	To go for	انحاز إلى
To go forth	انتشر	To go off	مات - انطلق
To go through	اجتاز - أنهى	To go without	استغنى عن

To lay

To lay before	عرض على	To lay aside	خبأ - تخلى عن
To lay open	فضح - جرح	To lay under	ألزم بـ
To lay by	وفر - جمع	To lay down	وضع
To lay in	تؤمن	To lay to	أوقف - توقف
To lay upon	بسط - مدَّ	To lay on	ادخر - قدَّم
To lay out	استثمر - ربَّ	To lay up	لزم الفراش

What Do you Know about Prepositions?

To lay bare	أوضح	To lay eggs	باضت
To lay hand on	قبض على	To hold of	أمسك
To lay low	دفن - خفض	To lay together	ضم - جمع
To lay waste	أتلف	To lay on (water)	أدخل الماء في
To lay on (laws)	وضع القوانين	To lay on (the law)	فسر القانون
To lay it on	بالغ - تطرف	To lay down arms	سلم السلاح

To set

To set about	شرع في	To set aside	أهمل - ركَز
To set apart	فرز - انتقى	To set back	عاق - عطل
To set by	جنب	To set down	قيد
To set in	دخل - حل	To set in order	نظم
To set off	هيا - انطلق	To set on (upon)	حرض
To set out	سافر - شرع	To set up	أنشأ
To set up for	تظاهر كأنه	To set at ease	أراح
To set fire to	أشعل	To set forth	أوضح - أوقد
To set free	حرر - أعتق	To set sail	أبحر
To set to work	شرع يعمل	To set at naught	احتقر
To set at defiance	تحدى	To set a bone	جبر عظمة
To set a watch	ضبط ساعة	To set eyes on	شاهد

About

Anxious about	قلق على	Ask about	يسأل عن
Care about	يهتم بـ	Curious about	شغوف بـ

Doubtful about	متشكك في	Enthusiastic about	يتحمس لـ
Hear about	يسمع عن	Know about	يعرف عن
Read about	يقرأ عن	Reluctant about	رافض / ممتنع
Right about	الاتجاه المعاكس	Uneasy about	قلق على
Wonder about	يتساءل عن	Worried about	قلق على
Dream about	يحلم بـ	Happy about	سعيد بـ
Think about	يفكر في	Sorry about	حزين على

For

Anxious for	متلهف	Ask for	يطلب
Care for	يهتم بـ	Eager for	متلهف
Enough for	كاف لـ	Famous for	مشهور بـ
Fit for	ملائم لـ / صالح لـ	Fighting for	يحارب
Give for	يعطي لـ	Grateful for	شاكر
Grieve for	يحزن على	Invite for	يدعو
Known for	معروف بـ	Late for	متأخر
Leave for	يفادر	Look for	يبحث عن
Necessary for	ضروري	Pay for	يدفع
Prepare for	يعد	Qualified for	مؤهل لـ
Ready for	مستعد لـ	Responsible for	مسئول عن
Search for	يبحث عن	Set the table for	يعد المائدة
Sorry for	حزين على	Sufficient for	كافي
Suitable for	ملائم لـ	Thank for	يشكر
Thankful for	شاكر لـ	Used for	يستخدم لـ

What Do you Know about Prepositions?

Valid for	صالح لـ	Wait for	ينتظر
Apologize for	يعتذر لـ	Blame for	يلوم
Excuse for	يعتذر لـ		

Off

Call off	يلغي	Get off	ينجو من
Put off	يؤجل	Set off	يرحل
Switch off	يطفى	Take off	تقلع / ينزع