

Chapter Four

Expressions

تأتي حروف الجر مع الأفعال أو الصفات لتكون ما يُعرف بالتعابير expressions وأهم حروف الجر هي:

About

Tell about يقول / يحكي عن

Tell me about your expedition on the New Valley .

Doubt (of) about شك في

I have no doubt of (about) his ability .

Glad of (about) مسرور من

I am glad of (about) the news .

Worry about قلق على

He is worried about passing his exam .

Think about يفكر في

He's thinking about becoming a famous footballer .

Care about يهتم

He cares about getting good exam results .

Worry about يقلق على / قلق

I often worry about finding a good job .

Inform about يخبر عن

I'd like to inform you about the change of the plane .

Discourage from يثبط من عزيمته

Ahmed's friend discouraged him from giving up smoking .

Anxious about قلق على

Parents are anxious about their children's health .

Dream about يحلم بـ

I've always dreamt about winning a lot of money .

Delight about سعيد بشأن

The patient was delighted about the result of his operation .

Happy about

He is very happy about his father's recovery .

Excited about

He is excited about seeing good matches .

Care about يهتم بـ

Mothers care about implanting virtues and morals values in their children .

Know about يعرف عن

What do you know about the planets ?

Read about يقرأ عن

He likes to read about animals .

Concern about قلق عن

He is concerned about the safety of his daughter .

Warn about يحذر ضد

Everybody has been warned about the dangers of smoking .

Ask about يسأل عن (معلومات) / يستخبر

He asked me about my work .

Hear about يسمع عن

Did you hear about the fight in the club on Saturday night ?

Sorry about آسف على (شيء)

I'm sorry about the noise last night . We were having a party .

Study about يدرس عن

A pupil studies about plants and animals at the Faculty of Agriculture .

Talk about يتحدث عن

He always talks about himself .

All about كل شيء عن

He told me all about his trip to Luxor .

Much about الكثير عن

I have heard much about Aswan .

Careful about حريص على

Keeping healthy and fit is not very difficult if one is careful about it .

March about يمشي في

The children boys march about through the street carrying coloured paper lanterns .

Across

Get across يعبر

He got across the river on a bridge .

Reach across يمد يده بالعرض

He reached across the table for the salt .

Across عبر

The High Dam is built across the Nile .

Away

Get away ابعده

Get away from the fire ! you might get hurt .

Drive away يطرد

Naïve people الناس السذج believe that beating drum will drive away the evil spirits الأرواح الشريرة

Throw away يلقى / يتخلص من

I threw the cigarette end away .

Go away يرحل

Our visitors went away last Friday .

Keep away from تغيب

He kept away from the party . (He did not come) .

Put away يضع الشيء في مكانه المألوف

He read the book , then he put it away .

Give away يهب

I've given away all my old furniture .

Get away يهرب

Four prisoners were able to get away .

Back

Stand back يتراجع / يبتعد

The policeman told everyone to stand back from the monster .

Give back يعيد

The teacher is giving back the exercise book .

Pay back يسدد دينًا

I paid back the money I had borrowed from him .

Go back to يرجع تاريخه إلى

The statue's history goes back to 1450 B . C

Draw back يرتد إلى الوراء

The dog drew back in terror when it saw the snake .

Get back يعود

When did you get back from your holiday ?

Come back يرجع

When did you come back ?

By

Replaced by يستبدل بواسطة

Papyrus is replaced by CD Roms .

By the way على فكرة

By the way will you see Hany tomorrow .

Made by (someone) مصنوع بواسطة شخص

Furniture is made by carpenters .

Call by ينادي بـ

I prefer to be called by my last name .

By chance بالصدفة

I met them by chance in the town .

Lose by يخسر بعدد

We lost the match by two goals .

By cheque يدفع بواسطة الشيك

Did you pay by cheque or in cash ?

Live by يعيش بجوار

He lives by the river .

Pass by يمر بـ

On the way to the Tower , we passed by Liberation Square .

By air mail بالبريد الجوي

I sent a letter by air mail to Japan .

By train بالفطار

They will arrive by train tomorrow .

By air عن طريق الجو

He was happy because he was going by air to Aswan .

By plane بالطائرة

I'm going to Marsa Matrouh by plane .

By bus بالأتوبيس

Some pupils go to school on foot , others go by bus .

Surrounded by محاط بـ

The playground is surrounded by tall trees .

By the use of بواسطة

Plant diseases and pests can be controlled by the use of chemicals .

Down

Die down نحمد

We left the fire die dawn after the barbecue .

Cut down يخفض السعر

He asked the salesman to cut down the price .

Cut down يقطع

It is very bad for natural balance to cut down trees .

Slow down يبطئ

The car slowed down and then stopped .

Run down يجري من أعلى إلى مكان أسفل

He ran down the hill .

Walk down = walk along يسير بامتداد

He is waking down a street means he is waking along a street .

Drive down يقود سيارة من أعلى إلى أسفل (جاه الأرض)

He drove down the hill .

Put down ينتقل / يكتب / يَدُون

I opened my notebook and put down the sentences written on the blackboard .

Take down يكتب / يَدُون

The manager asked the secretary to take down that letter.

Let down يخزل / يتخلى عن

I expected hi m to help me . but he let me down .

Crash down ينحطم

The new bridge crashed down and killed thousands of people .

Break down ينهار عصبياً

She broke down when she heard of her father's death .

Get down يهبط / ينزل

The cat got down the tree .

Break down تعطل

The car broke down in the middle of the street .

Settle down يستريح / يسترخي

We will just settle down for the afternoon and enjoy ourselves .

After

Call after يسمي باسم

The boy was called after his grandfather .

Inquire after يستفسر عن

During my illness , I received many letters from my friends inquiring after my health .

Look after يعني بِـ

Nurses look after patients in hospitals .

Run after يطارد

The policeman ran after the thief .

Take after يشبه

She takes after her mother in looks but not in character .

Take after يقتدي بِـ

None of my children takes after me .

Look after يشبه

He looks after his father .

Run after يطارد

The police were running after the thief .

At

aim at يهدف إلى

Socialism الاشتراكية were aiming at bridging the gulf between classes
إزالة الفوارق بين الطبقات.

Alarmed a منزعج من

We were alarmed at the sudden noise .

Angry at (a thing) غاضب من (شيء)

They were angry at his rudeness . وقاحته .

Annoyed at (a thing) متضايق من

I am annoyed at his dishonesty .

Arrive at (a small place) يصل إلى

They arrived at Aswan before sunset .

Call at (a place) يزور

I called at his office to discuss the matter .

Clever at ماهر في

He is clever at mathematics . الرياضيات .

Good at جيد في

My brother is very good at games .

Grieve at يحزن لـ

The sailors grieved at the death of their captain .

Laugh at يضحك على

We all laughed at his jokes .

Look at ينظر إلى

The tourists were surprised when they looked at the Pyramids .

Pleased at مسرور بـ

I am pleased at his success .

Sad at حزين بـ

They were sad at the news .

Stare at يحمق في

He stared at me for a minute .

Throw at يلقي على

The boys threw stones at the window .

Wait at ينتظر

He is waiting at the door .

Aim at يصبّو إلى / يهدف إلى

He aimed at the bird .

Angry at a thing غاضب من

He was angry at the weather .

Arrive at يصل إلى

We arrived at the village at night .

Good at ممتاز في

(Also “bad at “ , “ clever at “ , “ quick at “ , “ slow at “ but “ weak in “)

He is good at history .

Look at ينظر إلى

Look at this beautiful picture .

Rejoice at يبتهج من

We rejoiced at his success .

Sit at يجلس على

The teacher sits at his desk .

(Also “sit at a table “ يجلس على المائدة but “ in a chair “)

Surprised at مندهش من

We were surprised at his failure .

At the rate of بمعدّل

Population in Egypt increase at the rate of roughly one million per year .

Cheat at بغش في

Jimmy cheated at cards .

Camp at بعسكر في

The scouts camped at the beach .

At a height of على ارتفاع

The plane was at a height of 1000 feet .

Knock at يدقّ على / يطرق / يقرع

Neighbour knocked at my door .

Work at بنهك في العمل

Moustafa loves cleaning his motorbike . He works at it every evening .

Call at يزور مكان

I called at Mr. Amer's house .

Excited at مُثارِب

He was excited at the thought of becoming a pilot for the first time .

Rejoice at يبتهج من

He rejoiced at his success .

At the age of في سن

He married at the age of 25 .

Laugh at يضحك على / يسخر من

He laughed at the joke .

He laughed at his teacher .

Look at انظر إلى

Look at your hands ; they are very dirty .

At the back في الخلف

The garden is at the back of the house

Point at يشير إلى

She pointed at the picture .

At this moment في هذه اللحظة

Ali is away at this moment . He is on holiday in London .

Hopeless at فاقد الأمل في

He is excellent but he is hopeless at Maths .

Sit at يجلس إلى

I'm sitting at my desk .

Shout at يصيح في

He was very angry and started shouting at me .

Brilliant at متائق / لامع في

He is brilliant at art .

Surprised at مندهش من

The people were surprised at news .

At noon في الظهر

At noon , the whole family had lunch together .

At night ليلا

A doctor works during the day and sometimes at night .

Clever at ماهر في

He is very clever at drawing .

At home في البيت

I always stay at home in the afternoon .

Live at يعيش في

I live at 12 , Manyal Street .

At midnight عند منتصف الليل

At midnight the singing and dancing were still going on .

At once في الحال

He obeyed his orders at once .

Feel at home يكون على راحتته

They will do their best to make her feel at home .

For

Anxious for مشتاق إلى

The pupil is anxious for the prize . الجائزة .

Ask for يشحذ/ يطلب

The beggar الشحاذ asked for money .

Buy for يشتري بـ

I bought this book for a pound .

Call for يتطلب

The matter calls for great care .

Care for **يهتم بـ**

I do not care for him at all .

Eager for **راغب في**

We are all eager for success .

Exchange for **يُبادل بـ**

After reading the book , I exchanged it for another .

Famous for **مَشهور بـ**

Egyptian soldiers are famous for their courage **شجاعتهم**

Fit for **صالح لـ**

This man is fit for this job .

Hope for **يامل في**

I hope for success .

Late for **متاخر عن**

Pupils who are late for school are punished .

Leave for **يغادر**

The travellers left for Alexandria at dawn . **في الفجر**

Look for يبحث عن

He looked for his lost watch .

Pay for يدفع لـ

I paid ten pounds for this book .

Ready for مستعد لـ

Our soldiers are ready for fighting . القتال

Responsible for مسئول عن

The leader is responsible for the safety of his soldiers .

Search for يبحث عن

He searched in vain دون جدوى for his lost child .

Send for يستدعي

The headmaster sent for the pupil to know why he was absent .

Sorry for أسف لـ

We are all sorry for his illness .

Take for يظن

I took him for a thief .

Wait for ينتظر

I shall wait for you until you return .

Exchange for يتبادل بـ

They exchanged wheat for machinery .

Leave for

They will leave for England next month .

Play for يلعب مع

He plays for that team .

Famous for مشهور بـ

He is famous for his skill .

Anxious for قلق على

They are anxious for his health .

Good for مفيد لـ

Exercise is good for you .

Sorry for

I am sorry for his death .

Responsible for مسئول عن

He is responsible for his fate .

Apply for يتقدم لوظيفة

He applied for the vacant post of an accountant .

Work for يعمل في (لـ)

My father works for a big travel agency .

Call for يطلب

He called for help when he got into trouble while swimming .

Run for يدوم / يستمر

The film ran for two hours .

Make for يتجه إلى

When we left the cinema , we made for home .

Send for يرسل في طلب

Please , send for the doctor quickly .

Sit for يمتحن / يتقدم للامتحان

He travelled to London to sit for his doctorate degree .

درجة الدكتوراه

Pay for يدفع الثمن

He will have to pay for his foolish behaviour .

Go for يحاول أن يحقق / يحصل على / يفوز بـ

We're going for the gold medal in the high jump .

Stand for يمثل / يرمز إلى

Building the High Dam stands for our strong will .

Arrange for يتفق مع

He asked me to arrange for a good teacher to teach his children .

Play for يلعب لـ

He plays for that team .

Late for متاخر على

You mustn't be late for school .

Apologize for يعتذر على

I must apologize for not helping .

Thank for شكراً على

Thank you for not complaining .

Blame for يلوم على

I don't blame you for not leaving a tip .

Excuse for يعذر

I can't excuse her for forgetting my birthday .

Go for a walk يذهب للمشية

She always goes for a walk with her dog in the morning .

Go for a drink يذهب للشرب

After work we went to a café for a drink .

Hope for يامل

He is hoping for news from his sister.

Prepare for يجهز

The teacher prepared his class for the exam .

Careful for حريص على

He is very careful for his health .

Reason for سبب

This is the reason for his death .

Care for **يهتم بـ**

My neighbour cares for the kids when I am shopping .

Ask for **يطلب**

I asked my teachers for advice .

Useful for **مفيد لـ**

This is a useful book for children .

Vote for **بُصّوت لصالح**

Most voters voted for the national party .

Criticize for **ينتقد**

She criticized hospitals for the bad conditions of patients.

Forgive for **يغفر شيئاً لشخص**

He forgave me for breaking his vase .

Punish for **يعاقب شخصاً على شيء**

The teacher punished him for forgetting his homework .

Thank for **يشكر شخصاً على شيء**

I thanked him for the present he gave me .

Be grateful for شاكر جميل شخص

We should be grateful for people who do us favours .

Hope for يامل في

We are hoping for some rain .

Care for يرغب في

Would you care for ترغب a cup of coffee ?

I don't care for لا احب hot weather .

Sorry for doing something آسف على عمل شيء

I'm sorry for shouting at you yesterday .

Feel sorry for someone يشعر بالأسف تجاه شخص

I feel sorry for Sameh . He has got no friends and no money .

Fit for مناسب في / صالح في

He is not fit for this difficult task .

Anxious for مشتاق إلى / متلهف على

The boy was anxious for the reward .

Necessary for ضروري في

It is necessary for me to go abroad .

Need for حاجة لـ

There is no need for you to repeat this .

Respect for احتراماً لـ

I have a great respect for him .

Used for يستخدم لـ

Oil is used for heating .

Eager for ملهوف على

She is eager for seeing her son .

Qualified for مؤهل لـ

He's well qualified for that mission .

إنه مؤهل جيداً لتلك المهمة.

Famous for مشهور بـ

Helwan is famous for its dry weather .

Except for فيما عدا

Except for the narrow coast Somalia is hilly .

Well known for معروف بـ / شهير بـ

China is well known for baby toys .

Fuel for وقود لـ

Carbohydrates and fats are the fuel for the body to make it runs .

Good for صالح لـ

Iron is good for the blood .

Important for هام لـ

Education is becoming more and more important for young boys and girls .

Ready for معد لـ

This field of ours is almost ready for cutting .

Suitable for مناسب لـ

This cotton shirt is suitable for hot weather .

From

Absent from متغيب عن

He was absent from school yesterday .

Differ from يختلف عن

The moon differs greatly from the earth .

Distinguish from يميز عن

I can hardly distinguish a Japanese from a Chinese .

Excuse from يُعفى من

The teacher excused the boy from writing the composition .

Free from خالٍ من

No one is free from cares لا أحد خالٍ من الهموم

Part from يفترق عن

The wife does not wish to part from her husband .

Prevent from يمنع من

Rain prevented me from going out .

Protect from يحمي من

He put on a waterproof coat to protect him from rain .

Recover from يشفي من

He has completely recovered from his illness .

Suffer from يعاني من

He suffers from a stomach-ache إنه يعاني من ألم في المعدة

Different from مختلف عن

My book is different from yours .

Differ from يختلف عن

Aly differs greatly from his brother .

Get down يهبط / ينزل

The cat got down the tree .

Apart from بخلاف

Man needs a lot of things to go on living apart from food and water .

Made from (a number of materials) مصنوع من أكثر من مادة

Lemonade is made from lemon , sugar and water .

Borrow something from someone يستعير شيئاً من شخص

I didn't have any money , I had to borrow some from a friend of mine .

Discourage (from) يثبط من عزمة

Ahmed's friend discouraged him from giving up smoking .

Prevent From يمنع من

They blew the bridge up to prevent the enemy from going into the town .

Suffer from يعاني من

At high altitude , people suffer from lack of oxygen .

Descend from ينحدر من أصل

We are all descended from Adam .

Die from يموت بسبب

He died from blood poisoning .

Protect from يحمي من

We should protect the environment from the dangers of pollution .

Absent from غائب من

He is absent from school today .

Hear from يتلقى أخبارًا عن

Have you heard from Jane recently ?

Derived from مشتق من

Oil is derived from crude oil .

Free from خالي من

Vegetables flourishes in a climate which is free from the frost of the winter .

Far from بعيد عن

The island was not far from the shore .

Protect from يحمي من

Heavy clothes protect us from cold in winter .

From top to bottom من أعلى إلى أسفل

The Japanese writing goes from top to bottom .

Run away from يهرب من

The thief ran away from the prison .

Separate from يفصل عن

The farmers usually use the norag النورج to separate the grains from the stalks .

Against

Fight against يحارب ضد

We all have to fight against prejudice .

Warn against يحذر ضد

I warned him against the dangers of smoking .

Against the clock يكب على عمله قبل فوات الأوان

He is in a hurry he works against the clock .

Offend against يهين / يسئ إلى

He was set free after he had proved that he had no wish to offend against the law .

Work against يعمل ضد

His bad behaviour worked against him .

Play against يلعب ضد

We have never played against a Chinese team .

War against الحرب ضد

What progress has been made in the war against terrorism ?

Struggle against كفاح ضد

The struggle against ignorance and prejudice is never ending .

Vote against يدلي بصوته ضد

They voted against the proposed changes .

Protest against يحتج ضد

They protested against Jane's assuming control of the business .

Go against يخالف

I can't go against my conscience .

إنني لا أستطيع أن أخالف ضميري

Defend against يدافع ضد

They needed more troops to defend the border against possible attack .

In

Arrive in (a large place) يصل إلى

They arrived in Cairo last night .

Confide in يثق في

I shall never confide in you .

Deal in يتاجر في

He deals in tea and sugar .

Dress in يلبس

She dressed her child in silk . حرير

End in ينتهي بـ

The project المشروع ended in failure .

Engaged in مشغول بـ

He is engaged in writing a new book .

Result in يؤدي إلى

Carelessness results in failure . الإهمال يؤدي إلى الفشل .

Absorb in منغمس في

He is absorbed in his work .

Believe in يعتقد في

We believed in God .

Disappointed in خاب أمله في

I was disappointed in his work .

Dresses in مرندي

The woman was dressed in black .

Fail in يرسب في

He failed in mathematic last year .

Interested in مهتم بـ

He is interested in his work .

Write in يكتب بـ

He wrote the letter in ink .

In vain دون جدوى

He did his best but in vain .

In any case على أية حال

In any case, peace will be achieved .

Breathe in يتنفس/ يستنشق

Smokers breathe in carbon dioxide and other gases which cause cancer .

In search of بحثاً عن

New graduates travel abroad in search of highly paid jobs .

In a hurry في عجلة

He is in a hurry he works against the clock .

In the order of بترتيب/ بنظام

Arrange them in the order of alphabet .

Trust in (something) يثق في

You have to trust in your own ability to do the job well .

In the way في الطريق

Move this table , please . It is in the way .

إنها تعترض الطريق

Do the exercise in the way بالطريقة I have shown you .

In this way بهذه الطريقة

He works hard . In this way he learns a lot .

In a way من ناحية

In a way ومن ناحية it is a useful invention .

Take in يخدع

You shouldn't be taken in by stories like that .

Made in (a country) صنع في

Paper is made in Egypt .

Run in يلين السيارة

I drive my car slowly because it hasn't been run in yet .

Work in تكون في جانبك أو مصالحتك

If you have a nice , friendly personality it works in your favour at interviews .

Keep in يحجز عقابًا

The boy was kept in after school . He was made to remain behind as a punishment . عقاب

Settle in يستقر في

He settled in U . S .A and became a millionaire .

Join in with ينضم إلى

I asked him to join in with us .

Give in يستسلم

The enemy soldiers were forced to give in .

Give (something) in يسلم

Please give in your examination papers now .

Interfere in يتدخل في

Don't interfere in other people's affairs .

لا تتدخل في شئون الناس الآخرين.

Succeed in ينجح في

Negotiators have not yet succeeded in establishing a cease fire .

Show someone in يصحب الزائر إلى داخل الدار ليبره الطريق

He showed him in .

Let in يسمح بدخول

Windows let in light and air .

Absorb in منغمس في

He is absorbed in his work .

Disappointed in خاب أمله في

He was disappointed in his work .

Fail in يرسب في

He failed in mathematics last year .

Write in يكتب بـ

He wrote the letter in ink .

Arrive in يصل إلى

He arrived in Cairo .

Fill in ملاء استمارة / يستكمل بيانات

Fill in this form , please .

Fluent in ضليع في

He is fluent in English .

Interested in مهتم بـ

We are all interested in music .

Persist in يثابر في

He persists in talking in class .

Keep in touch with يكون على اتصال بـ

I always keep in touch with my friends .

Live in يعيش في

They live in Canada .

In the end في النهاية

We had a lot of problems with our car . In the end we sold it and bought another one .

In the time في الوقت المناسب / قبل الموعد المحدد

We arrived in time to see Zaki .

Believe in يؤمن بـ

Do you believe in magic ?

In a friendly way بطريقة ودية

He treats us in a friendly way .

Specialized in متخصص في

He specialized in computer service .

Succeed in **ينجح في**

He succeeded in climbing the mountains .

Take part in **يشارك في**

My brother took part in the project .

In favour of **في صالح / مؤيد لـ**

I'm in favour of making changes in the national team to achieve better results .

In contrast **على النقيض / بالمقارنة**

The first exam was easy . In contrast , the second exam was very difficult .

Linked to **مرتبط بـ**

Lung cancer is linked to smoking cigarettes .

Give in **يستسلم**

The thief gave in to the police .

In good health **في صحة جيدة**

He is in good health .

Expert in **خبير في**

A specialist is an expert in a particular area of medicine .

Dress in تلبس

She is dressed in red .

Die in مات في

His father died in 1987 .

Proficient in كفاء في / ماهر في

We are looking for someone who is proficient in French .

Result in ينتج عن

The rising of water vapour بخار result in cloud formation.

Rich in غني بـ

Sinai is rich in minerals . المعادن

In common مشترك / متحد

They have many things in common .

Break in يقتحم بالقوة

Some soldiers of our enemy broke in and killed every body .

Break in يدرب

He breaks in his monkey to share in the circus program .

Call in يستدعي شخصاً لهمة

Last night we called in a doctor for checking my father .

Close in يحثق/ يُحيط بـ

They couldn't flee as their enemies were closing in .

Come in يدخل

I allowed him to come in .

Fall in يصطف عسكرياً

The soldiers have fallen in .

Give in يستسلم

The criminal's wife couldn't persuade him to give in .

Lay in يدخر

Some people like to lay in large amounts of food stuffs مواد غذائية before Ramadan .

Look in يقوم بزيارة قصيرة

After the director's looking in all the workers were rewarded . كوفنوا .

Move in ينتقل إلى مكان آخر

My flat is too small , I decided to move in next month .

Put in يقدم شيئًا

He put in a recommendation in her to work as a programmer

Set in يبدأ

The referee whistled صفر الحكم and the match set in .

Take in يخدع / يفهم / يستقبل ضيقًا

His sweet words took us in كلماته المعسولة خدعتنا , it was too late on discovering that , he is deceitful نصاب .

His words were mysterious غامضة I couldn't exactly take them in . لم أستطع فهمها .

Turn in يخبر أحدًا أو يبلغ البوليس

After recognizing the murderer بعد التعرف على القاتل he turned in the police .

Turn in يلوي إلى فراشه

He is used to turning in in the afternoon .

Involved in متورط في

They're involved in such sensitive matters .

Versed in ضليع في

He's versed in mathematics في الرياضيات

في هذه الأمور الحساسة

Deficient in مفتقر لـ

You're deficient in a faithful friend .

In the shape of على شكل

He tied the sticks in the shape of a cross .

In front of امام

The seats were arranged in front of the stage .

Clever in ماهر في

The Japanese are known for they are clever in the art of flower arranging .

Flourish in يزدهر في

Vegetables flourish in a climate which is free from the frost of the winter and the hot winds of the summer .

In the back of خلف

The big building is in the back of the school .

In danger في خطر

He is in danger .

In fact في الحقيقة

In fact he was a tyrant . طاغية

In the evening في المساء

In the evening they went out for a walk .

In the open air في الهواء الطلق

The people were sitting in the open air .

Important in هام في

The use of fertilizers is important in reclaiming the desert .

Live in يعيش في

Eskimo children live in the coldest part of the world .

Necessary in ضروري في

The use of water for irrigation is necessary in reclaiming the deserts .

Skilful in ماهر في

Chinese people are very skilful in making toys .

Store in يخزن

The wheat crop is stored in a barn .

Of

Accuse of يتهم بـ

I accused my servant of theft السرقة

Afraid of خائف من

The child was afraid of the mad dog . كلب مسعور .

Ambitious of طموح لـ

He is not ambitious of fame . الشهرة .

Ashamed of خجلان من

The girl was ashamed of her laziness .

Aware of دارٍ

He was not aware of my presence .

Beware of احذر من

Beware of pick-pockets النشَّالين

Boast of يتباهى بـ

They boast of their skill مهارة at games .

Careful of حريص على

We must be careful of our health .

Certain of متأكد من

I am certain of my success .

Complain of يشكو من

He complains of a severe headache . صداع شديد .

Confident of واثق من

I am confident of his honesty . أمانته .

Consist of يتكون من

The house consists of five storeys . طوابق .

Cure of يشفي من

The doctor cured me of my disease .

Deprive of يحرم من

The poor are deprive of the pleasures منع of life .

Despair of يئس من

She despaired of her recovery . شفائها .

Die of يموت من

Many people died of hunger during the famine . المجاعة .

Fond of مفرم بـ

He is very fond of music .

Full of مليءِ بِـ

The cup is full of water .

Hopeful of يحدوه الأمل في

I am hopeful of our victory . نصر .

Ignorant of جاهل بِـ

He is ignorant of most of the rules of behaviour . قواعد السلوك

Independent of مستقل عن

He is independent of his parents .

Inform of يبلغ عن

I informed the police of the robbery . السرقة .

Proud of فخور بِـ

She is proud of her beautiful daughter .

Remind of يذكّر بِـ

I reminded him of his promise لقد ذكرته بوعدده

Repent of يندم على

The prisoner repented of his crime جرمته

Sure of متأكد من

The driver was sure of the safety of the passengers . المسافرين

Tired of متعب من

He soon gets tired of work .

Warn of يحذر من

I warned him of the danger .

Accuse of يتهم بـ

He accused the man of stealing .

Afraid of خائف من

The girl is afraid of the dog .

Ashamed of خجلان من

He is now ashamed of his conduct .

Boast of (about) يتفاخر بـ

He boasted of (or about) his riches .

Careful of حريص على

He is very careful of his health .

Complain of يشكو من

Many people complain of the heat .

Composed of يتكون من

Our class is composed of thirty boys .

Confident of واثق من (sure of)

He was confident (sure) of himself .

Consist of يتكون من

A year consists of twelve months .

Cure of يشفي من

the man was cured of his illness .

Deprive of يحرم من / يجرد من

He was deprive of his freedom .

Die of يموت من

Many people have died of malaria .

Doubt of (or about) also (doubtful of) شك في

I have no doubt of (about) his ability .

Full of ممتلئ بـ

The jar was full of oil .

Get rid of يتخلص من

I shall be glad to get rid of him .

Glad of (or about) مسرور من

I am glad of (or about) the news .

Independent of مستقل عن

He is independent of his parents .

Jealous of غيور من

He is very jealous of his brother .

Tired of متعب من

The boys are tired of boiled eggs .

Proud of فخور بـ

He is very proud of his success .

Warn of يحذر من

I warned her of him .

Instead of بدلا من

Instead of going to a hotel , they put me up for the night .

Made of (a material مادة) مصنوع من

My shirt is made of cotton .

Make use of يستغل

The thief made good use of the darkness and broke into the house

Run the risk of يُخاطِر

He was so brave that he ran the risk of attacking the lion.

Approve of يوافق على

My father approved of my plan .

Boast of يتفاخر بـ

He boasted of his riches ثروة

Composed of يتكون من

Our class is composed of thirty boys .

Confident (sure) of واثق من

He was confident (sure) of himself .

Deprive of يحرم من / يجرّد من

He was deprived of his freedom .

Doubt of (about) شك في

I have no doubt of (about) his ability .

Full of ممتلئ بـ

The jar was full of oil .

Glad of (about) مسرور من

I am glad of (about) the news .

Jealous of غيور من

She is very jealous of her sister .

Warn of يحذّر من

They were warned of the danger .

Capable of قادر على

She is capable of studying hard by using a computer .

Fond of مُفرّم بـ

He is fond of music .

Think of يفكر في

He thinks of his work .

Make of اثار

All the family made a fuss of the new baby .

Take care of يعالج مشكلة / يحل

The mobile phone can take care of the problem .

At the back of في نهاية

The shop is at the back of the building .

Take care of يتولى مسئولية

He takes charge of a lot of many companies .

Remind (someone) of يذكر شخصًا بشيء

He reminds me of my youth .

Cure (someone) of يشفي شخصًا من شيء

The doctor cured him of small box . مرض الجدري .

A head of متقدم في التوقيت عن

Egypt time is two hours ahead of Britain's .

Terrified of خائف من

He was terrified of the monster .

Dream of يحلم بـ

He's dreaming of his family .

Full of مليء بـ

The bag is full of books .

Beware of يحترس

Careful people must beware of robbers .

Certain of متأكد من

This student is certain of success in the coming exam .

Hear of يسمع عن

Have you ever heard of Ghandi ?

Take care of (look after) اعنى بـ

Have a nice holiday . Take care of yourself .

Afraid of خائف من

Are you afraid of dogs ?

Suspicious of مرتاب من

He didn't trust me , He was suspicious of my intentions .

Tired of ملّ من

Come on . Let's go ! I'm tired of waiting .

Short of something لديه نقص من

I'm a bit short of money . Can you lend me some .

Be ignorant of جاهل بـ

He is ignorant of what happens in the world .

Envious of حاقِد علي / حاسد لـ

They're envious of our success .

Repentant of نادم على

He's repentant of wasting his money on wine and narcotics مخدرات

Wary (cautious of) محتاط من

We're wary (cautious) of their wicked tricks .

A lot of كثيرًا من

The children are making a lot of noise .

In the shape of على شكل

He tied the sticks in the shape of a cross .

Kind of نوع من

There are all kinds of books in the library .

A group of مجموعة من

Japan is a group of islands .

By the use of بواسطة

Plants diseases and pests can be controlled by the use of chemicals .

Get rid of يتخلص من

Since people got rid of tyrant , they have enjoyed their freedom .

Off

Break off يتخلى عن

He broke off his bad habit .

Let off يطلق

The soldiers let off their guns .

Make off يهرب

The murderer القاتل made off after committing the murder.

لقد هرب القاتل بعد اقراره بجريمة القتل

Put off يؤجل

The football match was put off because of the rain .

See off يودع

I went to the station to see him off .

Take off يقلع

The plane took off from the airport المطار at dawn .

Call off يألغي

The teacher had to call off the picnic because it was raining .

Give off يطلق/ ينبعث

A fire gives off smoke .

Set off يفجر

The slightest movement would have set off the device and blow us all .

Drop someone off ينزل شخصًا من السيارة في المكان الذي يريد

He dropped me off near my work .

Drop off يستغرق في النوم

I dropped off as soon as I put my head on the pillow .

Take off (ملابس) يخلع

It was very hot , so I took off my coat .

Knock off يوقع

He knocked the glass off the table and broke it .

Knock off ينهي العمل

We always knock off at two o'clock in the afternoon .

Knock off يخصم

The shopkeeper knocked off five percent of the price .

Let off يعفو عن

The teacher accepted the boy's apology and let him off .

Keep off يبعد عن

Keep off the floor . It is still wet .

See off يبدأ في التحرك إلى / ينطلق في رحلة

Before we set off to Alexandria , we made sure that we have enough petrol in the car .

Live off يعيش على / يقتات

In the wildlife the animal live off the flesh of other animals .

Get off ينجو من العقاب

Eman was punished but Moustafa got off lightly .

Get off ينزع

I can't get the cap of this pen off .

Cut off يقطع/ يستأصل

The surgeon was obliged to cut off his patient's leg .

Give off يطلق

The cheap coal gives off a lot of smoke .

Break off ينهي فجأة

He broke off his relation with this old friend .

Knock off يتوقف عن العمل

He always knocks off at six o'clock .

Knock off يخصم/ ينقص (من قيمة فاتورة)

The shop assistant knocked 10% off the bill .

Set off = set out يبدأ رحلة

They have set off on a journey round the world .

Break off يتوقف

During his speech , he broke off to drink some water .

Strike off يشطب اسم طبيب من سجل الأطباء

The doctor was struck off because he was a dishonest man .

Draw off يذهب بعيدًا

The car stopped and then drew off .

Turn off يفلق

Turn the oven off | أغلق الفرن I can smell burning .

Switch off يطفى

He switched the TV off when he finished .

Go off ينفجر

The bomb went off suddenly .

Get off ينزل

The train stopped and he got off .

Fall off يسقط من

Goha fell off his horse .

Break off ينهي اتفاقية أو ما شابه ذلك

What a shame باللعار of the people or the countries who don't respect their agreements and break them off .

Break off يفصل

By using an axe , he could break off the tree trunk . جذع البشجرة .

Clear off ينصرف

The referee ordered the supporters المشجعين to clear off as the playground was full of them .

Come off ينخلع / يحدث / لم ينجح في شيء

While my child was eating an apple , his tooth came off . انخلعت سننه .

Tell me , please what come off ?

أخبرني من فضلك ماذا حدث؟

The robbers' plan to rob the bank didn't come off . لم تنجح .

Cut off يحرم من الميراث / يقطع

This man cut his son off due to his impiety .

هذا الرجل حرم ابنه من الميراث بسبب عقوقه .

The enemies cut off the relief convoys of UN .

قطع العدو قوافل الأمم المتحدة للإغاثة .

Fall off ينسحب

Our enemy was obliged to اضطر إلى fall off because of our sudden attack .

بسبب هجومنا المفاجئ

Go off ينام/ ينفجر

Immediately on sitting in front of the TV he went off .

لقد نام بمجرد جلوسه أمام التلفزيون.

As the child was playing with an old piece of steel , it went off it was a mine . لقد كانت لغماً .

Keep off يصر/ يبتعد عن

Our troops قواتنا could keep off the enemies' troops and enforce them to withdraw . وأجبروهم على الانسحاب .

Please , keep off أبعد this electric supply , it's very dangerous .

Knock off يكف عن العمل

The workers in a private company didn't get their salaries 3 months ago , so they knocked off .

ولذلك توقفوا عن العمل

Knock off يتعجل في العمل

The workers were asked to deliver the client's commodity within a short time , so they were knocking off .

كان المطلوب من العمال أن يسلموا بضاعة العميل خلال وقت قصير ، ولذلك كانوا متعجلين.

Leave off يتوقف عن عمل شيء

He was a heavy smoker , I convinced him to leave off .

لقد كان مدخنًا شرها وقد أقنعته أن يتوقف عن التدخين.

Let off يعفو عن

The judge القاضى let the accused off المتهم عفا due to his hard circumstances بسبب ظروفه الصعبة

Make off يهرب

The spy الجاسوس made off when the police tried to catch him.

Pull off ينجح في إنجاز شيء

In spite of the lack of potentialities , he pulled off the task he's charged with .

رغم نقص الإمكانيات فقد استطاع إنجاز المهمة المكلف بها بنجاح.

Put off ينفّر/ يؤجل

Her father's pride put me off . hence I decided not to marry her

لقد نفرتني غرور والدها ثم قررت ألا أتزوجها.

Ring off ينهي مكالمة تليفونية

I was obliged to ring off because of his provoking way in talking.

اضطرت أن أنهي المكالمة بسبب أسلوبه المستفز في الحديث.

Sell off يصف بضاعة بسعر رخيص

Owing to the economic recession بسبب الركود الاقتصادي the investors decided to sell off their production and move to another country .

Set off يبدأ رحلة / يسبب

His journey around the world was marvelous , he set off a year ago .

The Arab dispute set off a crack شرخاً in the Arabic solidarity .

Show off يتباهى

She is used to wearing her jewelry مجوهراتها to show off .

Shut off يتوقف عن العمل

The workers shut off until getting their annual premium .

لقد توقف العمال عن العمل حتى حصلوا على علاوتهم السنوية.

Swear off يقسم على الإقلاع عن شيء معين

He swore off giving up smoking and fulfilled his oath .

أقسم على الإقلاع عن التدخين ووفى بقسمة.

Wear off يتناقص تدريجياً

His disaffection جفاؤه made her love wear off .

Work off يتخلص منه

Being an unreliable partner , he decided to work off .

لكونه شريكاً غير ذي ثقة قرر التخلص منه.

On

Call on (a person) يزور

I called on him but he was out .

Depend on يعتمد على

Children depend on their parents .

Feed on يتغذى على

Cows feed on grass .

Go on يستمر

The teacher told the boy to go on reading .

Operate on يجري عملية على

The doctor decided to operate on the patient who was seriously ill.

Put on يرتدي

On his birthday , he put on his new suit .

Rely on يعتمد على

We cannot rely on a dishonest man .

Revenge on ينتقم من

They revenged themselves on him .

Depend on يعتمد على

He depend on (upon) himself .

Insist on يُصرّ على

He insist on his opinion .

Live on يعيش على

He lives on his brother's money .

On sale معروض للبيع

Goods for sale are still expensive .

Reflect on يفكر في

He reflects on what he thinks are the most important development in science and technology .

Get on يركب

She got on the horse without any help .

Glued on ملصق بالصمغ

The cover of the book غلاف الكتاب is well glued on .

On the way في الطريق

On my way في طريقى to school , I bought some note books .

Get on يتقدم / ينجح

He is getting on very well .

Get on with يستمر

Stop talking and get on with your work .

Keep on يستمر في

He kept on making the same mistake .

Spend on يُنفق على

She spends a lot of money on clothing .

Take on يصحب

They'll take you on an adventurous expedition .

Get on with ليس على وفاق

He's so difficult , I can't get on with him .

Based on يعتمد على

Our society is based on sufficiency and justice . الكفاية والعدل .

Carry on يستمر في / يواصل (عمل شيء)

Don't stop working , please . Carry on as usual .

On any account مهما يكن السبب

You mustn't on any account sign the contract before you read it .

On second thoughts بعد الثاني والتفكير

I've changed my mind on second thoughts I'll go by plane instead .

On several occasions في مناسبات عديدة

I have met the headmaster on several occasions .

On time في الوقت المحدد

Will the bus arrive on time ?

Insist on يصر على

He insists on doing the same mistake .

On holiday في إجازة

He is not here , he is on holiday .

On foot على الأقدام

He went to school on foot .

On the left of على يسار

The TV used to be on the left of the restaurant .

Float on يطفو على

Wood floats on water .

Congratulate on يُهنئ على

I congratulate you on passing your exam .

On television في التلفزيون

I didn't watch the match on television . I listened to it on the radio .

Go on a diet يتبع رجيمًا

I've put on a lot of weight , I'll have to go on a diet .

Go on strike يقوم بإضراب

There are no trains today . The railway workers are on strike.

On business في مهمة عمل

Did you go to Paris on business or on holiday ?

On a tour في جولة

One day I'd like to go on a world tour .

Turn on يفتح

Please turn on the light . It's getting dark .

Sit on يجلس على

We sat on the grass النجيلة and read magazines .

Spend on ينفق على

We spend much money on food .

Operate on يجري عملية على

The surgeon الجراح will operate on his patient today .

Keep on حريص على

The government is keen on eradicating إزالة illiteracy .

Concentrate on يركز في

She concentrates on her work .

Switch on يفتح

He switched the light on .

On show معروض

The products on show are not for sale .

On the mobile على الموبيل

You can phone me on the mobile .

يمكن أن تتصل بي على الموبيل

Work on يحاول إصلاح

He likes to work on his car .

On the right على اليمين

The bank is on the right .

On the opposite side على الجانب المقابل

The furniture shop is on the opposite side .

Lecture on يلقي محاضرة عن

She lectured on the causes of blindness .

On the top في قمة

Write your name on the top of the page .

Expert on خبير في

He is an expert on ancient fossils . الحفريات القديمة .

On fire مشتعل

The entire roof is now on fire .

On loan على سبيل الإعارة

The book is on loan from the National Library .

On duty في مهمة / نوبتجي

Dr. Moustafa is on duty at the hospital in the evening .

On purpose عمدًا

He hurt her on purpose . It wasn't an accident .

On approval تحت الموافقة / بشرط الإرجاع إذا لم تعجب

I'd like to take it on approval . I'll bring it back on Monday if it isn't suitable .

Focus on يركّز على

Our eyes focus on objects at varying distances .

Carry on يواصل العمل

He used to carry on without having a rest , that caused him a lot of trouble .

Fall on يهاجم

The tiger fell on a deer and devoured it . والنهمها

Get on يتقدم

He asked me how I was getting on at work .

Get on يتعايش / يتأقلم

His noble manners أخلافه النبيلة enabled him to get on easily with the others .

Get on يستمر في

I was asked to get on talking to explain my point of view.

لأوضح وجهة نظري.

Hold on ينتظر

He telephoned “ Hilton Hotel “ to check up someone’s arrival , the receptionist asked him to hold on just a minute .

Live on يعيش على

Vegetarians النباتيون live on eating fruits , vegetables not meats

Look on يطل على

His flat looks directly on the Nile .

She looked him on with scorn . لقد نظرت إليه باحتقار .

Put on يرتدي / يمثل فيلمًا أو مسرحية

A lot of Movie Stars نجوم السينما were asked to put on a film on October War .

Put on يضيء مصباحًا

I put on my room light to put on my new suit .

لأرتدي بدليتي الجديدة

Send on يرسل شيئًا

He told his wife to send on their children to their grandma جَدَّتْهُمْ

Take on يُرسي تقليدًا أو يقر عادة

To immortalize his parents' memory والديه ذكرى لتخليد he took on the habit of giving an annual prize to the superior students .

إعطاء جائزة سنوية للطلبة المتفوقين

Take on يضطلع بعمل

He took on direction the company on behalf of his father

اضطلع بإدارة الشركة نيابة عن والده .

Take on يلعب ضد/ يتحدى

Despite being old , he took on his rivals منافسيه and could beat them .

Turn on يشغل جهازًا / أو يهاجم أحدًا

Please , turn on the TV to watch the newscast نشرة الأخبار

Yesterday , an aggressive wife زوجة عدوانية turned on her miserable husband with a knife and cut him into slices . ومزقته إرثًا إرثًا .

Try on يقيس

Before you buy a new sweater , you should try it on .

On a trip في رحلة

We went on a trip to Marsa Matrouh .

On a bicycle على دراجة

We go to school on our bicycle .

Land on يهبط على

Man has been able to land on the moon .

Load on يحمل على

The wheat crop is loaded on the back of camels to the village .

To

According to طبقاً لـ

I stayed in bed according to the doctor's advice .

Accustomed to معتاد على

I am not accustomed to smoking cigarettes .

Agree to (a thing) يوافق على

He agreed to my plan .

Belong to يخص

This nice villa belongs to my brother .

Devoted to مخلص لـ

She is devoted to her husband .

Due to يرجع إلى

It was due to his carelessness .

Faithful to مخلص لـ

My dog is faithful to me .

Grateful to ممنون لـ

I was grateful to him for his kindness .

Indebted to مدين لـ

We are indebted to scientists for the services they have rendered to us .

Indifferent to غير مكثرث بـ

He was indifferent to the result of the examination .

Obedient to مطيع لـ

Children must be obedient to their parents .

Object to يعترض على

He objected to my idea .

Owing to بسبب

He could not go to school owing to his illness .

Prefer to يفضل عن

I prefer tea to coffee .

Refer to يشير إلى

In his lecture محاضرة about the United Nations , he referred to the problem of the Middle East .

Reply to يرد على

He has not yet replied to my letter .

Take to بنغمس في / ينكبّ على

He took to drinking .

Accustomed to معتاد على

I am accustomed to hot weather .

Exception to استثناء من

this is an exception to the rule .

Married to متزوج من

She was married to a rich man .

Engaged to مخطوبة لـ

Fatma is engaged to Aly .

Opposite to

Their house is opposite to ours .

Related to متصل بِ / له علاقة بِ

Are you related to him ?

Superior to أسمى من / أرفى من

This is superior to that .

Tie to يربط بِ

The man tied the horse to the tree .

Useful to مفيد لِ

(Also , faithful to , cruel to , good to , polite to , rude to , indifferent to , غير مكثرث , faithful to , useful to)

He is useful to me .

Owe to يدين بِ إلى

We owe our lives to our homeland . وطن.

Arrive to يصل إلى (اتفق / قرار)

The conference was held but the participant didn't arrive to a resolution , فرار

Allow to يسمح لِ

The teacher allowed the sick student to leave before the fixed time .

Convert to يتحول إلى

Many buses in Cairo and other cities have been converted to run on natural gas .

Connect to يتصل بـ

Many computers are connected to the internet .

Stick to يلتصق بـ / يتمسك بـ

Germs always stick to the sweet .

Stick to يلتزم بـ

We should stick to customs and traditions .

Aim to يهدف أن

He aims to become a doctor .

Pay attention to انتبه / بعبر اهتمامًا

Pay attention to what I'm saying .

Look forward to يتطلع إلى

We are looking forward to the mid-year holiday .

Attend to يعنني بـ

The doctor attended him during his illness .

Bring to life يعيد إلى الحياة

His illness was so serious that there was a little chance of bringing him to life .

Go back to يرجع تاريخه إلى

The statue's history goes back to 1330 B – C .

Show somebody to the door يودع شخصاً من على الباب

The host المضيف showed his guest to the door .

Exception to استثناءً من

This is an exception to the rule . هذا استثناء من القاعدة .

Engaged to مخطوبة لـ

Salwa is engaged to Moustafa .

Opposite to في مواجهة / أمام

Their house is opposite to ours .

Related to متصل بـ / له علاقة بـ

Are you related to him .

Superior to أسمى من / أرقى من

This is superior to that .

Tie to يربط بـ

The man tied the horse to the tree .

Able to قادر على

She is able to study hard by using a computer .

Point to يُشير إلى

The sign-post لوحة points to the road to Tanta .

Listen to يستمع على

I usually listen to the radio while I do the cooking .

Next to بالقرب من

She sits next to Eman .

Invite someone to يدعوا شخصًا على

Have you been invited to any parties recently ?

Go to يذهب إلى

They go to work by train .

Talk to يتحدث إلى

She talked to her friend .

Used to اعتاد على

He used to get up early .

I'd like to اود ان

I'd like to inform you about the change of the plan .

Complain to يشتكي الى

We complained to the manager of the hotel of bad service .

Add to يضيف الى

The music adds to the dramatic effects .

Concern to يهتم بـ

She was concerned to spread the truth .

About to على وشك ان

The match was about to end when we scored .

Harmful to مؤذ / ضار بـ

Ultraviolet rays are harmful to life .

Linked to مرتبط بـ

Lung cancer is linked to smoking cigarettes .

Useful to من المفيد ان

It is useful to talk to elders .

Compareto يشبه بـ

Poets have compared sleep to death .

Appeal to يروق لـ/ يعجب

Classic music appeals to a lot of people .

Equivalent to مساوٍ لـ

It's equivalent to the rank of captain in our army .

Open to متاح

Undergraduate courses are open to everyone .

Look to ينظر على

You should look to the right and to the left before crossing the road .

Explain to يشرح

Let me explain to you what I mean .

Sentence يحكم على someone to

He was found guilty and sentenced to six months imprisonment .

Adapt to يتكيف مع

He was quick to adapt to the new system .

Need to يحتاج إلى

There's no need to shout at the children .

Complain to يشتكي إلى

Don't complain to my father or he will punish me .

Talk to يتحدث إلى

They're talking to the neighbours .

Beneficial to مفيد لـ

Walking is beneficial to her health .

Dear to عزيز على (إلى)

My horse is very dear to me .

Due to يرجع إلى

His weakness is due to old age .

Familiar with مألوف إلى

This person is familiar to me .

Next to بالقرب من

They live in the house next to the post office .

Happen to (someone/something) يحدث لـ

A strange thing happened to me the other day .

Speak to (someone on the phone) يتحدث إلى

Hello , can I speak to Ali , please ?

Write to (someone) يكتب إلى

Sorry , I haven't written to you for such a long time .

Agreeable to لائق / متفق مع

We'll do whatever is agreeable to your wishes .

Important to هام لـ

The news , that I had inherited وراث money , was very important to me .

Known to معروف لـ

His arrival was known to everyone .

Necessary to (something) ضروري لـ

At present , armies are necessary to every nation .

Obedient to مُطِيعٍ لـ

Children must be obedient to their parents .

Submitted to خاضعٍ لـ

Applying for the elections of People's Assembly مجلس الشعب is submitted to several considerations .

Alive to مُدْرِكٍ لـ

He is alive to how dangerous the situation is !

Related to مُتَعَلِّقٍ بـ

The message is related to the loan .

Abhorrent to مشمئزمن / كارهٍ لـ

He's abhorrent to his son's rude behaviour .

Introduce to يقدِّمُ لـ

Moustfa introduced Omar to his foreign friend .

Lead to يؤدي إلى

The sailor led the boat to an island not far from the shore.

Into

Run into يقابل بالصدفة

I run into an old friend in the street .

Bump Into يصطدم بـ

He bumped into a street lamp .

Run into يصطدم بـ

A lorry ran into a bus in our street this morning and two children were killed .

Get into يدخل

You'll get into trouble if you don't inform the police .

Inquire into (about) يتحرى عن

We must inquire into the matter .

Rush into يقتحم / يندفع بقوة

When the football match was over all the spectators المتفرجون rushed into the gates of the football ground .

Run into يقع في

He faced many troubles after he had run into debts الديون

Look into يفحص

The doctor looked into his eyes to see what he suffered .

Burst into laughter ينفجر في الضحك

He burst into loud laughter when he heard the joke .

Move into يعزل

They have recently moved into a sunny spacious flat شقة فسيحة at Zamalek .

Burst into tears ينفجر في البكاء

She burst into tears when she heard the bad news .

Crash into يصطدم بـ

The car crashed into a wall .

Break into يقنصم

The robbers broke into the house .

Translate into يترجم إلى

Translate this passage into English , please .

Divide into ينقسم إلى

The book is divided into 3 parts .

Turn into يتحول إلى

Ice turns into water .

Fall into يسقط في

The little girl fell into the lake .

Fall into يقع في

When the boat turned over , the sea men fell into the water .

Split into ينشطر إلى / ينقسم إلى

He split the apple into halves .

Travel into (through) يسافر في

Man's greatest dream has been to travel into (through) space . الفضاء

Walk into يمشي في

The pupils walk into the classrooms when the bell rings .

With

Acquainted with على معرفة بـ

I am not acquainted with him .

Agree with (a person) يوافق مع (شخص)

I agree with you that he is lazy .

Angry with (a person) غاضب من (شخص)

I am angry with him for making that mistake .

Annoyed with (a person) متضايق من (شخص)

He was much annoyed with his brother .

Communicate with يتصل بـ

The telephone helps us to communicate with people hundreds of miles away .

Compare with يقارن بـ

The teacher compared England with Japan .

Compete with ينافس

No one could compete with him .

Correspond with يُراسل

I correspond with a friend in France .

Deal with يتعامل مع

This man is difficult to deal with .

Exchange with يتبادل

I exchanged rooms with him .

Experiment with يُجرب على

Scientists experiment with animals and birds .

Fill with يملأ بـ

I filled the glass with water .

Interfere with يتدخل في

I do not interfere with his work .

Pleased with مسرور من

He is pleased with his clever son .

Provide with يمد بـ

I provided him with everything he needed .

Satisfied with راضٍ عن

I am satisfied with his work .

Sympathize with يُواسي

We should sympathize with those who have lost their fathers or mothers .

Trust with ياتمن على

I trust him with my money .

Good with طيب للعاملة مع

He is good with children .

Angry with غاضب من

I am angry with Aly .

Covered with مغطى بـ

The mountains are covered with snow .

Pleased with مسرور من

The teacher is pleased with me .

Popular with محبوب من

He is popular with his friends .

Satisfied with مسرورة. راضٍ عن

are you satisfied with your marks ?

Familiar with مألوف على

He is familiar with us .

Pack with يزدحم بـ

All the buses in Cairo are packed with people .

Argue with يجادل مع

He argued with his friend till he convinced him .

Join in with ينظم إلى

I asked him to join in with us .

Speak with يتحدث مع

Can I speak to the manager , please ?

Shivering with يرتعش / يرتجف

The little child was shivering with fear .

Be with يكون مع / يلزم

The instructors will be with you all through your expedition .

Connected with مرتبط بـ

Her work is connected with banking .

Fill with يملأ بـ

Please , fill this glass with water .

Compare with يقارن

Let's compare our life at present with the life of our ancestors.

Work with يساعد / يعمل مع

We should work with old people in our district .

Annoyed with (a person) متضايق من شخص

The teacher was annoyed with the naughty pupil .

Angry with غضبان من (شخص)

We were angry with him for not telling us .

Busy with (something) مشغول بشيء

The children were still busy with their homework .

Content with (something) قانع بـ

He's perfectly content with the life he's got .

Share with يشترك مع

We shared a taxi with other people .

Make friends with يصادق

He makes friends with many people .

Live with يعيش مع

Hassan lived with his brothers and sisters .

Come with يأتي مع

He comes with his father .

Agree with يتفق مع

I agree with you . He agreed to play with Al-Ahli .

Charge with يتهم

The police charged the young man with stealing the car .

Bored with ملّ من

I'm bored with that book . I think I'll buy another one .

Satisfied with راضٍ عن

Father got satisfied with his son when he improved his behaviour .

Pleased with مسرور من

Parents are pleased with their children when they are punctual and keep to virtues .

Begin with يبدأ بـ

Let's begin with a story .

Shake with يرتجف من

He shook with fear .

Concerned with مهتم بـ

The government is concerned with the welfare of the youth .

Deal with يتعامل مع

He deals well with customers .

Associated with مرتبط بـ

I've never associate you with this place .

Provide (someone with) يزود

My school provides all its students with books .

Communicate with يتصل بـ

We communicate with Earth from space .

Furious with شايط غضبًا من

Everybody is furious with this careless boy .

Collide with يصطدم بـ

There was an accident this morning . A bus collided with a car .

Bored with متضجر من

She was bored with the film and left before it ended .

Disappointed with یخیب امله

The actor was disappointed with his performance in his last play .

Quarrel with يتشاجر مع

He always quarrels with his wife .

Walk with یمشي بـ

He walks with a stick .

Delighted with مسرور من

We were all delighted with her good result .

Crowded with مزدحم بـ

The city center was crowded with tourists .

Sympathetic with متعاطف مع

She's always sympathetic with the orphans and needy people.

Fribble with عابث بـ

Don't be fribble with principles .

Impressed with متأثر بـ

She's still impressed with that terrible accident .

Argue with يجادل مع

He argued with his friend till he convinced him .

Shoot with يضرب بالسهم / بالرصاص / يصوب على

He shot her with an arrow .

Supply with يمدّ بـ

If we supply the desert with enough water , it will be suitable for farming .

With pleasure بكل سرور

He always does his work with pleasure .

Up

Set up يقيم

Astronauts set up experiments on the moon .

Dry up يجف / ينضب / ينفذ / ينتهي

It is expected that the world's supplies of oil will dry up soon

Run up to يجري نحو

The girl ran up to her mother .

Blow up ينفخ

She is blowing up a balloon .

Clean up **ينظف**

Mother told Jimmy to clean up his room .

Eat up **يلتهم**

The mouse ate up all the cheese .

Give up **يُسَلِّمُ نَفْسَهُ**

The robber gave himself up to the police .

Get up **يستيقظ**

She gets up at 7 o'clock .

Go up **يتسلق/ يصعد**

We'll go up the hill tomorrow morning .

Keep up with **يُساير/ يلحق بـ**

We are trying hard to keep up with modern technology .

Soak up **يمتص**

She tried to soak up the spilt milk with a piece of cloth .

Hang up **يُنهي مكالمة تليفونية**

I don't like the person who hangs up before I've finished speaking

Take up يشغل حينًا

This big apparatus takes up a lot of space in the room .

Reach up يمد يده فوق/ يشب

He reached up and took a book from the top shelf .

Dress up يتنعم/ يتأنق

They were all dressed up in the height of fashion .

Put up يقيم

They put up their tents in the desert .

Dress up يتنكر

They dressed themselves up as ghosts .

Put Up يولي

Instead of going to a hotel , they put me up for the night .

Put up with يتحمل

We could not put up with them because they were very troublesome .

Take up يبدأ في تعلم

Last year he took up Italian .

Look up يبحث عن (معلومات)

I usually look up new words in a dictionary .

Make up يبتكر/ يؤلف قصصًا من نسيج خياله

She could make up stories which we all liked .

Make up تعمل مكياجًا

Her sister spends hours making up in front of the mirror .

Make up for يعوض

He did his best to make up for the lessons he had missed.

Keep up يواصل (بذل الجهود)

The teacher said that my work was good and asked me to keep it up .

Keep up with يجاري/ يتماشى مع

They ran so quickly that I couldn't keep up with them .

Wash up يغسل الأطباق

My wife will wash up tonight .

Work up يتقدم

People who are ambitious usually work their way up their jobs .

Wake up يستيقظ

The children wake up at 7 o'clock to have breakfast .

Grow up يكبر/ ينمو

We'll buy a bigger house when the children grow up .

Blow up ينسف

The soldiers below up the bridge .

Clear up يزيل

They tried to clear up their disagreement . خلاف

Put up يبني/ يشيد

They put up their tent in the desert .

Put up يقدم الطعام والمأوى

We can put you up for the weekend .

Call(somebody) up يتصل تليفونياً

I'll call you up this evening .

Pile up يتراكم/ يتكدس

I advise you not to let your work pile up till the last moment .

Lock up يسجن

The murder was locked up in a cell . زنزانة .

Pick up يكتسب/ يتعلم

I picked up a lot of English while I was in England .

Draw up يقف

A taxi drew up outside the bank .

Draw up يعد/ يرتب

A new plan is drawn up .

The troops القوات were drawn up for the war .

Pull up يتوقف

The bus pulled up to let passengers on .

Hurry up أسرع

Hurry up we must be there at six .

Fed up with طفح الكيل بـ

He is fed up with his boss' ill treatment . معاملة سيئة .

Bring up يربي

He was brought up by his uncle .

Take up (وقتًا مثلًا) يشغل

Reading takes up most of my time .

Queue up ينتظر في طابور

Students queue up to take injections .

Look up يبحث في دليل التليفون

Look up the number in the phone directory .

Catch up with يواكب/ يجاري

She wants to catch up with the latest development in information technology .

Give up يُقلع عن/ يتخلى عن

The doctor advised him to give up smoking .

We must give up our bad habits .

Pull up يتوقف

The car pulled up outside the station .

Look up to يُبجل/ يحترم

Students in our days used to look up to their teachers .

Pick up يرفع

He picked up the phone and rang her .

Bear up يتحمل بصبر

Despite losing all his money in the stock exchange البورصة he bore up and regained his financial status .

Look up يتحسن/ يزدهر

The private sector looked up so much nowadays under the policy of privatization .

Break up ينتهي/ يُحطّم

The term of parliament broke up a few days ago .

In wars , we find every party try hard to break up the spirits of the other .

Bring up يفتّح/ يربي

They brought up offering money aids to the earthquake victims' families .

Call up يناشد

I called him up to help her .

Clear up يحل لغزاً/ يرتب/ ينظف/ يصحو الجو/ ينهي العمل

She is used to clearing up after her young grandsons' visit .

It rained heavily yesterday , but it cleared up today .

Cut up – do up يرمّم/ يزخرف منزلاً

It cost him a lot to do up his house .

Draw up يصوغ / توقف / يَصِفُ الجند

The lawyer drew up the labour contract عقد العمل and both of the employer and employee signed it .

Fix up يَرْتَب (ينظّم) يَفُض نَزاعًا

The travel agency fixed up a tour in Egypt for the Italian tourists .

Go up يرتفع / يصعد

She was surprised when she knew that the gold prices went up so much .

Hold up يوقف بالقوة

The robbers held up his car in the desert way and robbed him

Keep up يواصل / يساير

She's a peevish wife زوجة نكدية He couldn't keep up with her

Make up يسوي خلافًا

She was kindhearted , I should make up the misunderstanding with her easily .

Pick up يلتقط شيئًا / يأخذ شخصًا معه في مواصلة

She picked up the broken glass and put it in the rubbish box . While driving to work , he found his friend at the bus stop , he picked him up .

Put up يشيد / يبني / يزيد الثمن

Owing to the increase of petrol price , taxi drivers put up the fare . الأجرة .

He put up a nice villa on the Nile .

Set up يسجل رقمًا قياسيًا / يبدأ عملاً جاريًا / يبذل قصارى جهده

He does his utmost to set up a new record in swimming .

Sit up يسهر

They sat up till the dawn الفجر حتى studying for the following day exam .

Tie up يشترك مع / يربط بقوة

He tied up the robber and called up the police .

He tied me up in very profitable business .

Out

Die out ينقرض

Dinosaurs died out million of years ago .

Blow out يطفى

She blows out the candles on her birthday cake .

Go out يخرج

Let's go out for a walk .

Put out يطفى

The firemen put out the fire .

Look out انتبه لنفسك

Look out ! A car is coming .

Knock out يهزم بالضربة القاضية

The fight ended in a knock out . The boxer knocked out his opponent خصمه

Make out يتبين/ يدرك

I couldn't make out what he was saying because he was speaking in a strange language .

Work out يحل مسألة

He was pleased to work out her problem .

Keep out لا تدخل

A big notice on the door said , “ Keep out “ “ Do not come in “ .

Pull out يخلع/ يقلع

I am going to the dentist to have a bad tooth pulled out .

Jump out يقفز من

The moment he heard the siren صفارة الإنذار, he jumped out of bed and ran to the trench الخندق .

Work out يبتكر/ يخطط

The government worked out many plans to raise the standard of living in our country .

Poor out يصب

He poured the coffee out of the kettle into the cup .

Spread out يمد

He bought a car and asked the company to spread out his payments **أقساط** over three years .

Work out يعد حساباته

When the merchant worked out his accounts **حساباته** he found out that he had made a lot of money .

Pick out يختار

There are so many beautiful cards on display , I can't pick out the ones I like best .

Let out يسمح بخروج

He let the air out of the tyres .

Keep out of أبعد

Keep out of here ! It's private property . **ملكية خاصة**

Point out بوضوح / بين

Can you point out which of those sentences is wrong .

Turn out to be يتضح ان

He turned out to be different from what we imagined .

Find out يكتشف

They couldn't find out the murder .

Give out يطلق / يشع

The sun gives out ultraviolet rays .

Give out يوزع

People give out vegetables , fruit and money to the poor .

Carry out ينفذ

The soldiers carried out the orders without question .

Run out of ينفذ / يستهلك

We're run out of matches .

Take out يخرج

The teacher asked us to take out our books .

Back out لا يفى بوعدده

It isn't strange of him to back out as he is hypocrite .

Break out انتشار/ اندلاع (حرب- نار- ثورة)

In wars time , epidemics الأوبئة such as plague الطاعون break out quickly .

Clear out يفرغ شيئاً من محتوياته

The robber ordered him to clear out his pocket otherwise he would kill him .

Come out يتكشف/ تفتتح الزهور/ يزيل لون أو صبغة

A lot of tragic stories came out after the Nazism defeat .

Drop out يرجع في كلامه

He agreed to be my partner but he dropped out for no reason .

Fall out يتشاجر/ ينتهي من الوقوف في طابور عسكري

It's very difficult to deal with him as he always fall out .

Soldiers الجنود always line up يصطفون in the morning , then they fall out to have their breakfast .

Give out ينفذ/ يوزع

Suddenly he found that the petrol of his car gave out نفذ and he has no money .

He gave out the annual profits الأرباح السنوية to his employees .

Go out يخرج / يطفى

While studying , lights went out انطفأت .

Hold out يتحمل / يرفض التفاهم

I tried to convince him أقنعه of my view but he held out. رفض التفاهم

The enemies tormented them a lot عذبوهم كثيرًا but they could hold up ولكنهم خملوا

Leave out يحذف / يستبعد / يتخلى عن

The examiner left out two questions of his exam to make it easier .

Let out يسمح بالخروج / يُوسِع ثوبًا / يضرب

He had to let out his trousers يوسع البنطلون as he hadn't enough money to buy another one .

Make out يفهم معنى / يميز شيئًا / يكتب شيكًا أو فاتورة باسم شخص ما

The meaning of this paragraph isn't clear , I can't make it out .

He made out a cheque to the merchant he bought his goods at

Put out يطفى

On her birthday they put out 20 candles .

Take out يزبل شيئاً / يرافق (يفسح) شخصاً

He used to take his fiancée out once a week .

Turn out يطرد/ ينتج/ يتضح ان

The employer turned out the new worker because of his carelessness .
بسبب إهماله .

Some Arabian oil countries turn out petrochemicals .

They accused him of the theft but he turned out to be innocent .
إنه بريء .

Wear out يبلى

Expensive spare parts قطع الغيار don't wear out easily .

Wear out يصاب بأرق شديد

He's worked for two shifts a day ونوبتان يومياً he is nearly worn out إنه
تقريباً شبه مستهلك

Wash out ينظف/ يكسح بالمياه

The Egyptian army could wash out the dusty barrier of Israel on the Eastern bank of Suez Canal and cross to Sinai .

Over

Run over بصم

The driver ran over a dog .

Take over يحل مكان / بتولي مسئولية

Who will take over when the director leaves ?

Get over يشفى من / يتغلب على

She has got over her illness .

Get over يجتاز

I want to get this interview over as quickly as possible .

Knock over يصطدم

A car knocked the boy over .

Knock over يقلب / يوقع

He knocked the table over while he was running .

Be over ينتهي

When your work is over , you can relax .

Over فوق

The bird flew high over my head .