

## ملحق

الحماية في الاتحاد الأوروبي، ١٩٩٩م

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المصدر:

Patrick Messerlin: Measuring the Costs of Protection in Europe: European Commercial Policy in the 2000s (Washington DC: Institute for International Economics, 2001)

## ملاحظات

- ١- بالنسبة للقطاعات الزراعية (الخمس أسطر الأولى) بنيت المعدلات على أساس المتوسط لثلاث سنوات من واقع معدلات دعم المستهلك بحسب تقديرات الـ OECD.
- ٢- من شأن المتوسطات داخل القطاع أن تنعم القيم القصوى للتعريف، ودرجة عدم التجانس في معدلات التعريف تظهر من خلال العدد الكلي لخطوط التعريف (١٠٤٢٧).
- ٣- الحماية الكلية تشمل تقديرات متحفظة للموانع غير الجمركية الرئيسة على الحدود (القيود الكمية ورسوم مكافحة الإغراق)، لكنها لا تشمل الموانع غير الحدودية، مثل المواصفات الفنية، والمشتريات الحكومية أو دعم الإنتاج.
- ٤- تشمل التقديرات على كل التزامات جولة أوروغواي باستثناء ما يخص المنسوجات والملابس، حيث استمر بروتوكول ترتيبات الألياف المتعددة (MFA) حتى يناير ٢٠٠٥م. وهكذا، فإن التقديرات تعطي مؤشرات حول أنماط الحماية في الاتحاد الأوروبي على الأقل حتى النصف الثاني من للقرن الأول في القرن الواحد والعشرين.



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