

Enjoy
Learning



Sphinx Speaks English

سفنكس يتكلم الانجليزية



Conversation Course

كورس محادثة

المستوى التمهيدي Elementary

تأليف المحاضر / خالد أبو ياسين

مقدمة



المدرّب/خالد ابو ياسين تخرج فى كلية التربية جامعة عين شمس بالقاهرة فى عام ١٩٩٥ .

بعد التخرج عمل السيد خالد مدرسا للغة الانجليزية فى احدى مدارس اللغات بالقاهرة حتى عام ٢٠٠٠ حيث سافر الى فرنسا للعمل و دراسة اللغة الفرنسية لمدة ثلاث سنوات بعدها عاد الى مصر ليبدأ عمله فى مجال التدريب فى معاهد اللغات المنتشرة فى وسط البلد بالقاهرة. ما تميز به المدرّب خالد أبو ياسين هو الاسلوب السهل البسيط فى شرح قواعد اللغة الانجليزية و ربط القواعد بالتحدث عن النفس و الوطن بطريقة سلسة و بسيطة للمتكلّم و المستمع ثم تأتى مرحلة التدريب على العمل والتعامل مع العملاء باللغة الانجليزية. كذلك تميز المؤلف بالاسلوب السهل الشيق فى تدريس اللغة الانجليزية باللغة الفرنسية لطلاب جامعة الازهر الشريف الوافدين من الدول الافريقية الناطقة بالفرنسية.

بدأ المؤلف فى كتابة هذه السلسلة "سفنكس يتكلم الانجليزية" منذ عام ٢٠١١ حتى ٢٠١٣ حيث راعى المؤلف أن تكون الموضوعات مثيرة للدارس ومحفزة له حتى يستفيد استفادة كاملة من سلسلة الكتب. وتحمل الكتب خبرة تسع سنوات للمؤلف فى مجال التدريب و تعتبر تجربة حية لبرنامج التدريب للمصريين و العرب والافارقة الناطقين للفرنسية.

Unit 1

أول مرة

The first time.



Listen and practise

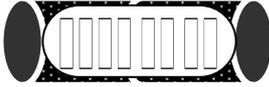
- John** : Good morning صباح الخير.
- Ali** : Good morning.
- John** : What's your name ما اسمك?
- Ali** : My name is Ali. And you ?
- John** : My name is John.
- Ali** : It's nice to meet you, John. تشرفنا.
- John** : Nice to meet you, too تشرفنا.
- Ali** : How do you spell your name كيف تنهجى اسمك?
- John** : J - o - h - n.
- Ali** : What's your nationality? ما جنسيتك?
- John** : I'm an American.
- Ali** : How old are you? كم عمرك?
- John** : I'm 25 (years old).
- Ali** : Where do you live? اين تعيش?
- John** : I live downtown. اعيش فى وسط البلد.
- Ali** : What's your job? ما وظيفتك?
- John** : I'm a diplomat فى دبلوماسى in the American embassy فى السفارة الامريكية.

Grammar

Subject pronoun

ضمائر الفاعل

I	أنا
He	هو
She	هي
It	(هو ، هي) (للعاقل/لغير العاقل)
We	نحن
They	هم (للعاقل/لغير العاقل)
You	أنت ، أنتم



Verb to be		يكون
I am	I'm	أكون
He, She, It is	She's – He's – It's	يكون
We, They, You are	We're – they're – you're	نكون / يكونون

Listen and practise

Introduce yourself قدم نفسك

My name is Gamal. I am a fresh graduate. I have a bachelor of commerce. I am single. I live in Ghamra, Cairo. I am postponed from the military service. I study English in a training company downtown. I want to work in a bank



اسمى جمال . انا خريج جديد. لدى بكالوريوس تجارة. انا

اعزب. اعيش فى غمرة. انا مؤجل من الخدمة العسكرية. ادرس الانجليزية فى مركز لغات
فى وسط البلد. اريد ان اعمل فى بنك .

اذا جاءت **Is** أو **Are** أو **Am** أول السؤال تكون بمعنى (هل) ونجيب عليها بـ **Yes,**
أو **No,**

⇒ **Am I early ?** هل جئت مبكرا ؟

- Yes, you are.
- No, you are not.

⇒ **Is he a doctor?** هل هو طبيب ؟

- Yes, he is.
- No, he is not.

⇒ **Are you a student?** هل انت طالب ؟

- Yes, I am.
- No, I am not.



- First name. الاسم الاول
- Last name اسم اللقب
- Nick name اسم الدلع – for family members and friends.
- My first name is Mohamed, my last name is Ramy and my nick name is Momo.

Listen and practise

Numbers

الاعداد

One	Two	Three	Four	Five
1	2	3	4	5
Six	Seven	Eight	Nine	Ten
6	7	8	9	10
Eleven	Twelve	Thirteen	Fourteen	Fifteen
11	12	13	14	15
Sixteen	Seventeen	Eighteen	Nineteen	Twenty
16	17	18	19	20

لاحظ ان بداية من ١٣ حتى ١٩ نصف الكلمة

Teen

Complete with..... (is-are-am)

1-a:What.....your name?

b:I.....Gasem.

a:It....nice to meet you.

2-a:What....his name?

b:It....Ali.

a:.... he in our math class?

B:Yes, he.....

3-a:....they doctors?

b:Yes, they

4-a:What.....her name?

b:It Magda.

5-a:.....she a nurse?

b:No,she.....not.

6-a:.... you at work?

b:Yes, I

7-a:....you Egyptians?

b:Yes, we

Write the telephone numbers.

1- two one – five five five – six one one five

(212)555-6115

2-eight four five – five five five – nine three oh four

3- six zero four – five five five – four seven three one

4- nine four nine – five five five – three eight oh two

5- three zero five – five five five – five six eight

6- seven seven three – five five five – one seven seven
nine

7- nine one four – five five five – two zero zero three

8- five four one – five five five – eight one eight three

55 double 5 - 666 treble 6 - zero=oh ملحوظة:

Complete the conversations . Write 'm , 're , or

's

1- A: Whatyour name ?

B: IRamy.

2-A: Hello . I.....Khaled.

I.....in your English class.

B: Yes , and youin my math class ,too.

3- A: What his name ?

B: It Safwat.

A: He in our English class.

B: You right!

Listen and practise

Jobs



a typist	كاتب على الكمبيوتر	a lawyer	محامي
a doctor	طبيب	an engineer	مهندس
a nurse	ممرضة	a clerk	موظف
a student in a college	طالب في كلية	a supervisor	مشرف
		an accountant	محاسب
an employee	موظف قطاع خاص	an official	مسئول حكومي
a government employee	موظف حكومي	a fresh graduate	خريج جديد
a chef	طباخ	a receptionist	موظف استقبال
a sales person	بائع	a journalist	صحفي
jobless	بدون عمل	a manager	مدير
a teacher	مدرس	an instructor	محاضر

Listen and practise

I'm Mustafa. I am 12 years old. My father is a trader تاجر . He has two shops محلين downtown في وسط البلد . My mother is a teacher of Arabic in High school مدرسة ثانوى . I have one brother. He is an accountant محاسب . My sister is married متزوجة . She is a housewife ربة منزل .



Grammar

Singular

المفرد

a
an

- تأتي قبل الاسم المفرد المبدوء بحرف ساكن
- قبل الاسم مفرد المبدوء بحرف متحرك



a book



a table



a computer



a - e - i - o - u

- الحروف الساكنة : باقى الحروف



an apple



an egg



an idea فكرة



an orange

Plural

الجمع

• عند الجمع نحذف **an / a** ونضيف للكلمة حرف **s**

books كتب tables طرابيزات computers تفاح
eggs بيض ideas افكار oranges برتقال

ملحوظة

• اذا انتهى المفرد بـ

ss – sh – ch – o – x

• نضيف له **es** عند الجمع

A dress فستان

resses

A dish طبق

dishes

A watch ساعة يد

watches

A mango مانجو

mangoes

A box علبة

boxes

ملحوظة

• اذا انتهى المفرد بحرف **y** وسبقه حرف ساكن عند الجمع نحذف **y** ونضيف **ies**

A story

قصة

→

stories

ملحوظة

• إذا انتهى المفرد بـ **f** أو **fe** عند الجمع نستخدم بـ **ves**

A knife سكاكين

→

knives

الأسماء الشاذة
Irregular nouns

a man	men	رجل
a woman	women	سيده
a child	children	طفل
an ox	oxen	ثور
a mouse	mice	فأر
a tooth	teeth	سنه
a foot	feet	قدم

Listen and practise

Numbers

الاعداد

20	21	22	30	31
Twenty	Twenty one	Twenty two	Thirty	Thirty one
40	50	60	70	80
Forty	Fifty	Sixty	Seventy	Eighty
90	100		120	
Ninety	One hundred		One hundred and twenty	
200		1000		
Two hundred		One thousand		

Examples

تفقيط الشيك و الكمبيالة

250 (two hundred and fifty)

785 (seven hundred and eighty five)

1429 (one thousand, four hundred and twenty nine)

5640 (five thousand, six hundred and forty)

Subject pronouns ضمائر الفاعل	Possessive adjectives ضمائر الملكية
I	<u>my</u> car سيارتي
He	<u>his</u> book كتابه
She	<u>her</u> dress فستانها
It	<u>its</u> tail ذيلها
We	<u>our</u> class فصلنا
They	<u>their</u> house منزلهم
Your	<u>your</u> name اسمك

• هذه الضمائر ياتي بعدها اسم .

Choose the correct words :

- 1- They're my classmates. Their names are Ehab and Kawthar.(They/Their)
- 2- We're students Classroom number is 108-
C.(Our/We)
- 3- Excuse me. What's Last name again ?
(you/your)
- 4- That's Mr. Ali. is in my class . (He / His)
- 5- name is Rana. Please call me Nana. (I / My)
- 6- This is Ali's wife. Name is Kawthar. (His / Her)
- 7- My parents are on holiday. are in Korea. (We / They)

Listen and practise

التحيات

Greetings



Greetings		Time
Good mornings	صباح الخير	6 → 12
Good afternoon	تحية بعد الظهر	1 → 5
Good evening	مساء الخير	6 → 10

• الرد بنفس الكلمة أو Hello

Good night	طابت ليلتك	الرد
Good night		

• Saying Good bye:

Good bye	الى اللقاء
Bye bye	مع السلامة
See you later	اراك لاحقا
Have a nice day.	أول اليوم
Have a nice evening	اتمنى لك مساء سعيدا

• Titles الالقباب

Mr. (mister)	السيد
Miss	الانسة
Miss Egypt	ملكة جمال مصر
Mrs. Ali (Missis)	السيدة
Ms.	الانسة / السيدة

Complete the conversations. Use the words in parentheses.

1- A : Hi

(Hi. / Excuse me.) How are you?

B : I'm fine, thanks.

2-A :

(Hello. /Good-bye.)

B : See you tomorrow.

3- A :

(Excuse me . / thank you.) Are you Mr.Hany?

4- A :

(Good evening . / Good night.)

B : Hello.

Listen and practise

تكلم عن نفسك

Speak about yourself

My name is **Ramy** . I'm 24 years old انا عندي ٢٤ اعيش فى القاهرة I live in Cairo . I'm engaged خايط . I have a bachelor of law ليسانس حقوق . I'm a lawyer محامى . I work in a famous lawyer's office مكتب محامى مشهور . English is important هام in my work عملى . Sometimes احيانا , foreign customers ياتوا الى the office للاعمال التجارية for business للمكتب .



I'm **Heba** . I'm 19. I'm a student طالبة in the commerce college كلية التجارة in Ain Shams university جامعة in the second year السنة الثانية . My father is a doctor . My mother is a housewife ربة منزل . I have لى one brother اخ and one sister اخت . my brother is an engineer مهندس and my sister is a teacher مدرس . She is married متزوجة .



My name is **Khadega** . I'm 30 years old. I'm a housewife . My husband زوجى is a manager مدير in a computer company شركة . We have a son ابن and a daughter ابنة . My son's name اسم ابنى is Ali and my daughter's name اسم ابنتى is Nesma, We are a happy family عائلة سعيدة .



عرف نفسك Introduce yourself

- What's your full name? ما اسمك بالكامل
- How old are you? كم عمرك
- What's your age? ما عمرك
- Are you single or married? هل أنت متزوج أم أعزب
- Where do you live? أين تعيش
- What's your nationality? ما جنسيتك
- What's your qualification? ما مؤهلك
A bachelor دبلوم ا ليسانس-بكالوريوس a diploma
- What do you do? ما وظيفتك
- What's your job? ما وظيفتك
- What's your father's job? And your mother?
- How many brothers and sisters do you have? كم عدد الأخوة والأخوات الذين لديك؟
- Why do you study English?
- Is English easy or difficult?
- How long do you study English everyday? كم مدة مذاكرتك كل يوم
- Is English important for your job? هل الانجليزية هامة How? لعملك
- Where do you study and in which faculty?
- What's your favourite major? ما هو تخصصك المفضل

Unit 2

الفعل يمتلك Verb to have

I, We, they, you → have	لدى / لديه / لدينا
he , she , it → has	لديه / لديها

- I have a car . لدى سيارة .
- He has a computer . هو لديه كمبيوتر .
- We have a son and a daughter . نحن لدينا ابن و ابنة .
- She has a brother . هي لديها اخ .

اسم اكلة - اسم وجبة - اسم مشروب + Have, has ياكل - يشرب

- I have breakfast at 9.00.
- He has pizza for dinner.
- They have ice cream after their lunch.

Choose the correct answer:

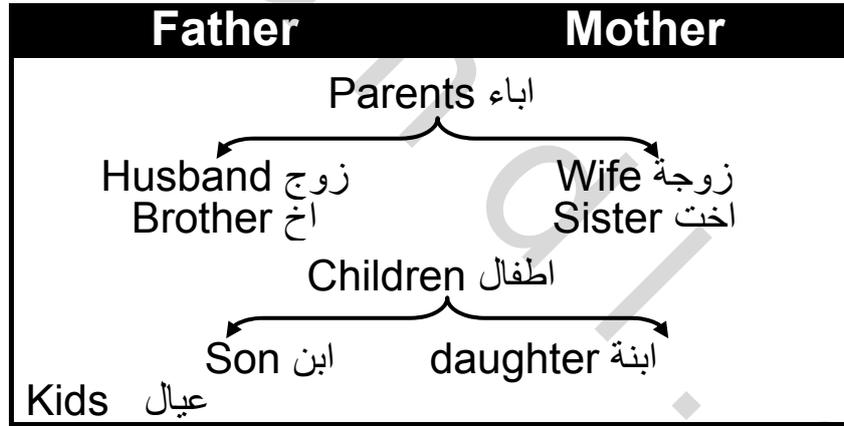
- 1- We (has – have) a car.
- 2- They like to (have – has) breakfast at home.
- 3- She (have – has) a laptop.
- 4- Rami (has – have) a car.
- 5- Ahmed and Gad (have – has) pizza for dinner.
- 6- Hala (have – has) lunch at a restaurant.
- 7- Do you have money?

Yes, I (has – do)

Listen and practise

أفراد العائلة

Family members



• للسؤال عن الشيء المفرد

⇒ What's this ? ما هذا

- It's a dress.

⇒ What are these ? ما هؤلاء

- They're sunglasses نظارة شمس .

⚡ Notice the difference لاحظ الفرق

- I need a book . (أى كتاب)
- I need the book . (كتاب معين)

• للسؤال عن المكان

- ⇒ **Where?** أين
- ⇒ **Where is** مفرد ?
- It's المكان
- ⇒ **Where is my wallet ?** أين محفظتى
-
- ⇒ **Where are** جمع ?
- They are المكان
- ⇒ **Where are my glasses ?** نظارة طبية

Listen and practise



- The book is on على the table.
- The umbrella الشمسية is in فى the box.
- The wallet المحفظة is under تحت the chair.
- The purse الشنطة الحريمى is next to جانب the television.
- The CD player مشغل الاسطوانات is in front of أمام the computer.
- The mobile phone المحمول is behind خلف the box.
- The bulb المصباح is above فوق the table.

Listen and practise



Personal descriptions:



Funny مرح



serious جاد



shy خجول



friendly ودود



Talkative رغاي



quiet هاديء



smart ذكي



elegant شيك



Appearance description صفات المظهر:



Tall طويل



short قصير



fat سمين



thin نحيف



Pretty جميلة

handsome وسيم

good-looking جميلة وسيم

Complete with an adjective.

*My father is {tall-short}. He is {heavy-thin}. My father is {handsome-beautiful}. I am {talkative-quiet}. My brother is {smart- stupid}. My sister is {funny- serious} so she likes jokes النكت. My mother is {quiet –nervous}. We are a happy family.

Listen and practise

صديق مقرب a close friend



Rami is my friend. He is a manager مدير in a travel agency شركة سياحة. He is tall and fit لائق بدنيا. He is funny مرح so he likes jokes النكت. He is not shy خجلان but he is friendly ودود. Rami is smart ذكي so he is successful ناجح at work. He is serious جاد at work. Rami is engaged خاطب. His fiancée خطيبته is pretty جميلة, friendly ودودة and funny مرحة. I meet my friends at a café near قريبة من my house. I play cards الكوتشينة with my friends at the café. We spend معا great time together نقضى.

Speak about your close friend?

What is his/her name?how old is he/she?where does he/she live?is he/she single or married?what is his/her job?where do you meet him/her?when do you meet,everyday or in the weekend?what is you favourite place with him/her?why is he/she your friend?

Listen and practise

Clothes

الملابس

Clothes for work ملابس للعمل

للرجال For men



A shirt قميص



a tie جرافته



a suit بدلة



a jacket



Shoes حذاء



trousers بنطلون



raincoat باطو مطر



a belt حزام



bracers-Suspenders حمالة بنطلون

للنساء for women



Blouse بلوزة



skirt جيبية



scarf كوفية



high heels حذاء بكعب



dress فستان



a suit تيير

Listen and practise

Clothes for free time ملابس وقت الفراغ

For men للرجال



A cap كبا



a T-shirt



shorts شورت



socks شراب



sneakers حذاء رياضى



swimsuit مايوه



jeans

for women للسيدات



hat طاقية



jumper بلوفر



gloves جونتى



boots حذاء بوت



leggings = tights ستريتش



slacks بنطلون

Answer this question

What are you wearing? ماذا ترتدى

I am wearing.....,.....and.....

Listen and practise

Colours الالوان



White	ابيض	black	اسود
Green	اخضر	blue	ازرق
Red	احمر	beige	بيج
Yellow	اصفر	brown	بنى
Gray	رمادى	purple	بنفسجى
Pink	بمية		

• تستخدم قبل الالوان

Light	فاتح	Dark	غامق
Light green	اخضر فاتح	Dark blue	كوحلى

Unit 3

The present continuous tense

زمن المضارع المستمر

Use: استخدام

- يعبر عن فعل يحدث الان و يستمر بعض الوقت في الحاضر

Form: التكوين

I am
He, she, it is
We, they, you are } فعل ing

- Guiding words : الكلمات الدالة على الزمن

right now now	الآن	at the moment	في هذه اللحظة
Look	انظر	Listen	استمع

- He is wearing a suit **يرتدى** بدلة at the moment.
- I'm working right now.
- Look. It's raining. **الجو يمطر**.



am
Is
are } not فعل ing

- I am not working الان لا اعمل now لا اعمل.
- He is not wearing لا يرتدى a suit at the moment. فى الحال.

السؤال Question

أداة استفهام	is are	فعل فاعل	ing	مفعول مكمل
--------------	-----------	----------	-----	---------------

- ⇒ What are you doing right now?
- ⇒ Where is he going?
- ⇒ Is he wearing يرتدى shorts?
- Yes, he is.
- No, he is not.

• هذه الكلمات تعامل معاملة الجمع فى اللغة الإنجليزية .

Shoes	حذاء	Sneakers	حذاء رياضى
high heels	حذاء بكعب	Boots	حذاء برقية
Glasses	نظارة طبية	Sunglasses	نظارة شمس
Earrings	حلق	Jeans	بنطلون جنز
Trousers	بنطلون	Pajamas	بيجاما
flop flips_slippers	شيشب	Suspenders- bracers	حمالة بنطلون
Shorts	شورت	Socks	شراب
Gloves	جوانتى		

Listen and practise

Conversation

A :Hello, What are you wearing?

B:Hi,I'm wearing a dark blue suit قميص ابيض ,a white shirt بدلة كوحلى , black shoes,a red tie and black socks شراب اسود.

A : Are you wearing sunglasses? هل ترتدى نظارة?

B : No, I'm not. I'm wearing glasses.

A : Are you tall or short? حزام

B : I'm tall .

A : Ok,I am coming. انا جاى



Grammar

1- This is my car. صور هذه الاشياء

This car is **mine**. ملكى

2- This is his book.

This book is **his** ملكه

3- This is her dress.

This dress is **hers** ملكها

4- This is our house.

This house is **ours** ملكنا

5- This is their car.

This car is **theirs**. ملكهم

6- This is your shirt.

This shirt is **yours** ملكك.

My	His	Her	Our	Their	Your
Mine	His	Hers	Ours	Theirs	Yours

⇒ **Whose** اسم مفرد **is this?**

• It's اسم المالك 's

⇒ **Whose car is this?** ملك من هذه السيارة

• It's Rami's ملك رامي



⇒ **Whose** اسم جمع **are these?**

• They're اسم المالك 's

⇒ **Whose shoes are these?** ملك من هذا الحذاء



• They're Heba's. ملك هبة

Complete the conversations with the correct words in parentheses.

1- A: (Whose / His) T-shirt is this? Is it Aleya's?

B: No, it's not (her / hers) . It's
(my / mine)

2- A : Are these (your / yours) jeans?

B: No , they aren't (my / mine) jeans . Let s ask Hany.

I bet they're (his / he's)

3- A : Are these Jody's and Fatema's socks ?

B : No, they aren't (their / theirs).They're
.....(your/your)

Listen and practise

Days of the week

ايام الاسبوع



Saturday	السبت	Sunday	الأحد	Monday	الاثنين
Tuesday	الثلاثاء	Wednesday	الأربعاء	Thursday	الخميس
Friday	الجمعة				

• يأتي قبلها حرف الجر On

• I go to the club on Friday.

Months الشهور

January	February	March	April	May	June
July	August	September	October	November	December

• يأتي قبلها حرف الجر In

- My birthday is in March.

Dates التواريخ

First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth	Sixth
Seventh	Eighth	Ninth	Tenth	eleventh	twelves
Thirteenth	Fourteenth	Twentieth	twenty first	twenty second	
twenty third		twenty fourth		twenty fifth	
twenty sixth		twenty seventh		twenty eighth	
twenty ninth		Thirtieth	thirty first		

• تأتي قبلها حرف الجر **On**

- My birthday عيد ميلادي is on March 15th.. لاحظ ان الشهر ياتي اولا

Seasons فصول السنة

Winter	شتاء	Spring	ربيع
Summer	صيف	Autumn	خريف

• يأتي قبلها حرف الجر **In**

- I go to Alex in summer.

Listen and practise

Conversation

A : What's your favourite season? ما الفصل المفضل لك

B : It's **winter**.

A : Why ?

B : I like the cold weather الطقس البارد and the warm clothes ملابس الشتاء are stylish.



C : What's your favourite season?

D : It's **spring** ?

C : Why ?

D : The weather is fantastic and people go to parks.



E : What's your favourite season?

F : It's **summer**.

E : Why ?

F : Because I prefer أفضل the hot weather and light الخفيفة clothes. In summer we go out نخرج in the evening and stay out نسهو till حتى



منتصف الليل midnight.

N : What's your favourite season?

O : It's **Autumn**.

N : Why ?

O : It's mild معتدل and sometimes cool بارد قليل. I like that weather.

The leaves of trees اوراق الشجر
fall تسقط.



Answer these questions :

- What's your favourite season? ما فصلك المفضل؟
- Why do you prefer summer / winter? لماذا تفضل الصيف / الشتاء
- What's your favourite city in Winter? Why?
- How do you spend your time in summer / Winter?
- What's your favourite place in summer / winter?

What's the best thing in summer / winter? ما هو أفضل شيء في الصيف / الشتاء

- Do you like to watch TV more in summer or winter?
- Where do you go with your family in the evening in summer?
- What is your favourite country in winter?
- What donot you like in summer and in winter?

Time



- What time is it ? كم الساعة ؟
- What is the time ? كم الساعة ؟
- **للأخبار عن الوقت :** يوجد طريقتان
- **الطريقة الأولى :** نكتب رقم الساعة ثم رقم الدقائق

It's	6 : 10	٦ و ١٠ دقائق
	6 : 15	٦ و ربع
	6 : 20	٦ و ثلث
	6 : 30	٦ و نصف

الطريقة الثانية : يجب حفظ أربع كلمات

Quarter	ربع	To	إلا
Past half	و نصف	o'clock	تماما

تقال عكس العربي :

10 past 6	١٠ و ٦	quarter past 6	٦ و ربع
quarter to 6	٦ الاربع	7 o'clock	٧ تماماً
A.M. ante meridian			قبل الظهر (صباحاً)
P.M. post meridian			بعد الظهر
Half past 6			٦ ونصف



- A : Hi.
- B : Hi.
- A : What are you doing ? ماذا تفعل
- B : I'm eating in /at a restaurant. اكل في مطعم
- A : Nice meal . اتمنى لك وجبة لذيذة .
- B : Thanks. Are you hungry جوعان ?
- A : No, I'm full. شبعان
- B : Do you need anything?
- A : No,thanks.
- B :What time do you finish work?
- A :At 6.30pm.
- B :Call me after you finish work.
- A :Ok.

Listen and practise

Family members أفراد العائلة



a nephew	ابن الأخ / الأخت	a niece	بنت الأخ / الأخت
a grandfather – grandpa	جد	a grandmother – grandma	جدة
a grandson	حفيد	a granddaughter	حفيدة
father – in – law	حما	mother – in – law	حماء
brother – in – law	زوج الأخت	sister – in – law	زوجة الأخ

Means of transportation وسائل المواصلات



a plane



a bus



a train



a taxi / a cab



a bike



a car



the underground



a motorcycle



minibus



microbus



Drive

يقود

(car – truck=lorry شاحنة)

Ride

يركب

(a bike– a motorcycle–an animal)

Demonstratives

اسماء الإشارة

This	هذا للقريب	That	هذا للبعيد
This is a book		That is my car	
These	هؤلاء للقريب	Those	هؤلاء للبعيد
These pens are mine		Those shoes are Ali's.	

One

ones

- A : I like that shirt.
B : Which one? اى واحد?
A : I like those shoes.
B : Which ones? أيهم

Unit 4

The present simple tense زمن المضارع البسيط



Habit

يعبر عن عادة

Fact

يعبر عن حقيقة



I,we,they,you

• الفعل بدون اى إضافات

it,he,she

• اى فعل نضيف له s مع

• اذا انتهى الفعل بـ (ss- sh – ch – o – x)

• يتم اضافة **es**

• اذا انتهى الفعل بـ y وجاء قبله حرف ساكن يتم اضافة

ies

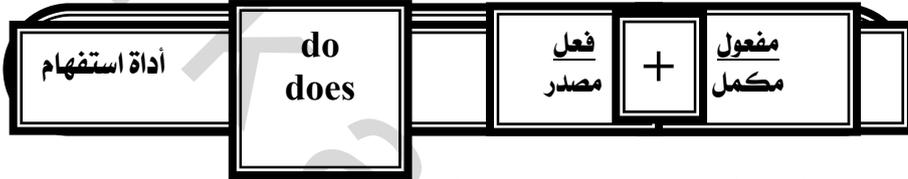
- I play tennis every day. العب تنس كل يوم
- He usually عادة plays tennis. s الفعل مضاف له
- She always دائما goes to the cinema. (es) الفعل مضاف له
- He often غالبا washes her car. (es) الفعل مضاف له
- Sometimes أحيانا, she watches Tv in the afternoon. (es)
- He hardly ever لا fixes his car in a workshop. (es)
- She always دائما studies at night. (ies) الفعل مضاف له

النفي

I , we , they , you → don't لا + المصدر

He , she , it → doesn't لا + المصدر

- I don't play tennis everyday
- He doesn't play tennis every day



• do / does ليس لهم معنى ووظيفتهم التعريف بالزمان

- Where do you go ?
- Where does he go ?

-
- He doesn't never drink coffee
 - He never drinks coffee

• الجملتان منفيتان

Doesn't + المصدر

Never + فعل مصرف

((بمعنى مضاف اليه (s/es/ies)))

الفرق بينهما

Complete this conversation with the correct

words .

Tamer : What your husband
exactly بالضبط?

(do / does) (do / does)

Lola : He..... for a shopping centre. He's a
shop manager. مدير محل

(work / works)

Tamer : How he it?

(do / does) (like / likes)

Lola : It's an interesting job وظيفة شيقة. He
it very much .

(like / likes)

But he long hours ساعات طويلة. And what
..... you ?

(work / works) (do / does)

(do / does)

Tamer : I'm a student. I acting تمثيل.

(study / studies)

Lola : Oh, really ? Where you
to school ?

(do / does) (go /

goes)

Tamer : I ... to Cairo university. My friend..... there,
too .

(go / goes)

(go /

goes)

Lola : Really ? And what he?

(do/does)

(study/studies)

Tamer : HeBusiness Administration ادارة
اعمال.

(study / studies)

حروف الجر Prepositions

On

قبل التواريخ وايام الاسبوع

- On march 15th
- At-in-on the weekend اجازة الاسبوع
- On the weekdays ايام العمل

In

قبل الشهور والسنين

- In April – in 2012

At

قبل الساعات

- I go to work at 8 a.m.

Early مبكر **late** متأخر

Around = **about** حوالى

فترات اليوم

- In the morning
- In the afternoon
- In the evening

• تذكر بعد in تأتي the

- At noon
- At night
- At midnight

• تذكر بعد at الكلمة مباشرة بدون the

اكمل بحرف جر: Complete with a preposition:

1- I get up six the morning
weekdays.

2- I go to bed midnight weeknights.

3- I start work 11:30 night.

4- I have lunch three the afternoon.....
Fridays.

5- I stay up 1:00 a.m.weekends.

6- I have a little snack 9:00 the evening.

7- I sleep noon Sundays.

**Write the correct prepositions حرف الجر الصحيح in the
correct places. فى المكان الصحيح.**

Susan : What time do you go jogging ببطء الجرى in the morning?

(around/in/on)

Jihan : I always go jogging 7:00. (at / for / on)

How about you, Susan?

Susan : I usually go running noon. (around / in / with)

I jog ببطء اجرى about an hour. (at / for / until)

Jihan : And do you also play sports your free time? (at / in / until)

Susan : No, I usually go out my classmates. (around / for / with) What about you?

Jihan : I go to the gym Mondays and Wednesdays. (at / on / until)

And sometimes I go bicycling the weekends.

(for / in / with)

Susan : Wow! You really like to stay in shape. تحب ان تكون

لائق بدنيا

Answer these questions

- What time do you get up? كم الوقت الذى تستيقظ فيه؟
- What do you usually do after you get up? ماذا تفعل عادة بعد أن تستيقظ؟
- What time do you have breakfast? كم الساعة الذى تتناول فيها الفطار؟
- After breakfast what do you usually do? بعد الافطار
- How do you go to work-school? By bus / by the underground / by micro bus. مترو الانفاق
- What time do you start work? كم الساعة التي تبدأ فيها العمل؟
- Do you take a break? هل تأخذ راحة؟
- When do you finish work? متى تنهى عملك
- Where do you go after work? اين تذهب بعد العمل
- What do you usually do at home? ماذا تعمل فى المنزل؟
- How long do you watch Tv? What do you like on it?
- What's your favourite website on the internet?
- Speak about an e-pal on Facebook or Twitter? Why is he a good friend? صديق على النت

Listen and practise

الجدول اليومي Daily Timetable



I get up استيقظ at 7a.m. then, I take a shower دش and pray صلى El sobh. I have تناول breakfast الفطار with my family مع عائلتي.

We usually عادة eat ناكل cheese جبنة , beans فول , eggs بيض and bread خبز. We always دائما drink tea نشرب شاي . after بعد breakfast , I go to my work عملى by the underground بالمترو . I work اعمل in a company شركة as an employee موظف.

It المسافة takes تاخذ 20 minutes دقيقة. My house منزلى is in Rod El Farag and the company الشركة is in Faisal street. I start ابدأ work at 10a.m. I take a break راحة at 2 p.m. Then I work again at 3 p.m. When I finish انتهى work at 7 in the evening, I meet اقابل my friends after work . I and my family have dinner العشاء together معا and sit نجلس to watch television. I surf اتصفح

the internet for لمدة an hour ساعة . I go to bed at midnight منتصف الليل.

Choose the correct answer

Susan : So, do you live downtown, Dalia ?

Dalia : Yes, I with my brother .
(live / lives) downtown.

Susan : Oh, so you to work .
(walk / walks)

Dalia : Actually, I walk to work in.
(don't \ doesn't)
the morning . I the bus to work ,
(take / takes)
And then I home at night .
(walk / walks)

What about you ?

Susan : Well, my husband and I a
house
(have / has)
in a suburban ضاحية now, so I.....to
work .
(drive / drives)

Unit 5

Listen and practise

Flats الشقق and houses المنازل

bed room حجره النوم	living room حجره المعيشة
dining room حجره السفرة	kitchen المطبخ
bathroom الحمام	closet الدولاب الامريكى
stairs السلالم	ladder سلم متحرك
lift المصعد	yard الحديقة-الفناء
garage جراج	laundry room حجره الغسيل



A flat شقة

I live in Cairo القاهرة . I live in a flat on the second floor in a new building مبنى جديد . My flat is spacious واسعة . it consists of 4 rooms ; 2 bedrooms , a dining room and a living room , a kitchen , a bathroom and a big hall صالة كبيرة with two receptions استقبال . I and my brother have one room . My sister has a room and my parents والدى have a room . The flat has لديها a great view منظر رائع from من the other buildings المبانى الاخرى and from من the street الشارع .

Listen and practise

A house منزل



I live in a suburban ضاحية. I live in a house with my family. it's a two – story house منزل ذو طابقين. It المنزل has لديه 4 rooms on the second floor الدور الثانى and 2 rooms on the first floor الدور الاول. So, اذن there are يوجد 3 bedrooms, a dining room, a living room and sports room. We are happy سعيداء because it's المكان quiet هادىء , clean نظيف and safe آمن. I have لدى my own room حجرتى الخاصة. The house has a front yard حديقة امامية. It's very spacious واسعة جدا. We can have pets نمتلك. I and my family are happy because we have privacy خصوصية in our house. There is a big garage for my father's car. My mother is happy because the kitchen is spacious واسع.

Listen and practise

لا أحد راض

No body is satisfied

Khaled lives in a suburban ضاحية .
It's a big house with 2 floors دورين .
khaled lives with his family. He
doesn't like the countryside الريف but
he prefers يفضل the life حياه in a city so
he is looking for يبحث عن a flat
downtown وسط البلد . his father told
him life is safe امنة and quiet in the
suburban but he is not
convinced مقتنع .



Yasin lives downtown فى وسط البلد .
he doesn't like life in the city as لان
the streets are crowded مزدحم and
noisy صاخبة . It's not quite ليس الى حد كبير
safe to live in a city so he prefers life
in a suburban for that من اجل ذلك he is
looking for a house in a
suburban ضاحية .



Listen and practise

Conversation

A : where do you live ?

B : I live in El maadi

A : do you live in a flat or a house ?

B : I live in a flat.

A : On which floor فى أى دور ?

B : On the third floor فى الدور الثالث

A : Is it spacious واسعة ?

B : No , it's cramped ضيقة

B : And you?

A : I live in a flat downtown . it's good because I can find restaurants , cafés, shops متاجر , malls مراكز تجارية , anything .



Answer these questions :

- Where do you live?
- Do you live in a house or a flat?
- On which floor? فى أى دور ?
- Can you describe your flat? هل تستطيع أن تصف شقتك?
There arebedrooms, a hall, a kitchen and a bathroom. Of course, there is a big balcony بلقونة
- If you like to change your address. Where do you like to live? Why?

Listen and practise

الآثاث

Furniture



armchairs كرسى بمسند	Sofa كنبه
Table طرابيزة	Bed سرير
Bookcase مكتبة منزلية	Mirror مرآة
Dresser خزانة	Curtains ستائر
Desk مكتب	Pictures صور
Chairs كراسى	carpet سجادة
Wardrobe دولاى	Hair dressing تسريحة

Listen and practise

Electrical Appliances اجهزة كهربائية



cooker بوتجاز	radiator دفاية
microwave oven فرن ميكروويف	heater سخان
lamp أبجورة	air conditioner تكييف
Television تليفزيون	fridge ثلاجة
radio راديو	washing machine غسالة
vacuum cleaner مكنسة	fan مروحة
dish washer غسالة أطباق	mixer خلاط

There is

There are

يوجد (للمفرد)

يوجد (للمجموع)

- There is a table in the room. اثبات
- There is **not a table** in the room. تنفى الجملة not
- The is **no table** in the room. تنفى الجملة no

• بعد (no) لا يأتى اداه قبل الاسم المفرد :

- There are tables in the room. مثبتة
- There are not tables in the room. تنفى الجملة not
- There are no tables in the room. تنفى الجملة no

A stay for a month اقامة شهر

Which do you prefer , stay اقامة in a flat , a house , a villa or a hotel ?

- I prefer staying افضل الاقامة in a hotel because I don't like cooking . I'm single .
- I like to stay اقيم in a villa because there must be a garden حديقة so I can enjoy الطبيعة nature استمتع ب .
- I'm married so I prefer staying in a house to enjoy استمتع ب my time in a spacious واسع place with my kids اطفالى and my wife.
- I like to stay in a flat downtown to be near قريب من the cinemas, restaurants, shops, malls and cafés.

Write about your dream house

In a city or a village...why?

A flat or a house...why?

Describe it?

Listen and practise

Jobs

وظائف



Prosecutor	وكيل نيابة	Doctor	طبيب
Librarian	أمين مكتبة	Engineer	مهندس
stock broker	سمسار في البورصة	Pharmacist	صيدلى
programmer	مبرمج	Vet(veterinarian)	طبيب بترى
sales representative	مندوب مبيعات	Teacher	مدرس
computer specialist		متخصص فى الحاسب الالى	
Instructor	محاضر	Professor	استاذ جامعى
police officer	ضابط شرطة	Lawyer	محامى
Interpreter	مترجم	Judge	قاضى
Cashier	صراف	chef/cook	طباخ
Nurse	ممرضة	Receptionist	موظف استقبال
security guard	حارس أمن	Singer	مطرب
Waiter	مضيف	Waitress	مضيفة
Air-host	مضيف جوى	Translator	مترجم
Air-hostess			
Composer	ملحن	Actor	ممثل
Actress	ممثلة	Athlete	رياضى

Listen and practise

A timetable جدول مواعيد

A doctor works in a hospital in the morning till 2p.m. He goes back home to have lunch and rest for sometime . he works in a clinic عيادة in the evening from 6 to 10 p.m. He has one day off اجازة , on Friday. He stays يبقى all the day with his wife and his kids and they go to the cinema and have lunch in a restaurant downtown. It is a busy daily schedule. جدول مواعيد

يومي مزدحم



"The 4 Basic Food Groups are: 'don't eat this', 'don't eat that', 'don't eat those' and 'don't eat that other stuff'."

Write about your daily timetable?

Listen and practise

Conversation

A : What do you do ?

B : I'm an engineer مهندس

A : Where do you work?

B : I work in a
company شركة in Giza

A : How do you like it?

B : I like it a lot . and you ,
What's your job?

A : I'm a cashier كاشير in a restaurant downtown

B : What time do you start work?

A : I start at 10 a.m.

B : When do you finish ?

A : I finish at 5 p.m.

B : Do you like your job ?

A : Yes, of course , but I always improve myself من أحسن من
نفسى . Nowadays هذه الايام , I take English course in a
training company downtown to look for a better job
in Hurghada. الغردقة.



Unit 6

Listen and practise

Food and Beverages

أطعمة و مشروبات



Vegetables

tomatoes	طماطم	potatoes	بطاطس	carrots	جزر
lettuce	خس	okra	بامية	peas	بسلة
broccoli	قرنبيط	celery	كرفس	pepper	فلفل
green beans	فاصوليا	onion	بصل	garlic	ثوم
aubergine	باذنجان	spinache	سبانخ	cabbage	كرنب
eggplants	باذنجان	black-eyed peas	لوبيا	mallow	ملوخية
parceley	بقدونس	watercress	جرجير		



Fruit

bananas	موز	Apples	تفاح	Oranges	برتقال
Mangoes	مانجو	Strawberries	فراولة	Grapes	عنب
Melon	شمام	Watermelon	بطيخ	Guava	جوافة
Pears	كمثرى	Apricots	برقوق	Pineapple	أناناس
Blum	برقوق	Tangerine	يوسفي	pomegranate	رومان



meat & protein					
Fish	سمك	Beans	فول	Nuts	مكسرات
Eggs	بيض	Beef	لحم بقرى	Mutton	لحم ضانى
Chicken	دجاج				



Dairy منتجات ألبان					
Milk	لبن	Cheese	جبنة	Yoghurt	زبادى
Butter	زبدة	Cream	قشطة		

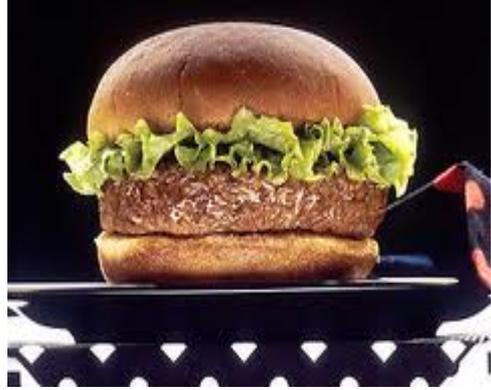


Grains					
Bread	خبز	Crackers	بسكويت رقيق	Rice	أرز
Noodles	شعرية	Pasta	مكرونه بالبييض	Cereal	مسحوق قمحى

Listen and practise

Hamburger

is the most common food in the world .An American chef طبخ made it in the U.S. in 1895. He called it hamburger اسمها because sailors بحارة from Hamburg مدينة هامبورج , Germany المانيا, gave him the recipe الوصفة . Therefore لذلك, Hamburger is from Hamburg. مدينة هامبرج.



In 1948 two brothers, Dick and McDonald opened a hamburger restaurant in California .Since then, منذ ذلك الحين they opened over 25000 McDonalds all over the world in 115 counties and it became علامة تجارية a trade mark اصبحت.

History of Coca Cola

Dr. John Pemberton invented it as a healthy drink مشروب صحي in Atlanta U.S in 1886 . The drink took its name Coca-Cola because it is made of the coca plant نبات الكوكا. What a surprise! يا لها من مفاجأة! in the first year , only 9 drinks were sold بيعت a day يوميا. Nowadays, هذه الايام 1.6 billion (1,600,000,000,000)



gallons جالون are sold تباع every year in over 160 countries . the recipe الوصفة is still secret مازالت
Diet coke دايت.سرا has been made since 1982.

The resource of the information in the article is "New Headway" English course
for John and Liz Soars.

Note

- Food affects كيميا المخ brain chemistry يؤثر على
So choose well what you will eat.

Some

بعض

Any

أى

- some تستخدم فى جملة مثبتة أما any تستخدم فى جملة منفية أو سؤال

⇒ Do you have any money? سؤال

- Yes , I have some . مثبتة
- No , I haven't any . منفية

Countable noun

اسم يعد

له مفرد وله جمع

An apple
A car

Apples
Cars

uncountable noun

أسماء لاتعد

الكميات

Oil الزيت

Potato salad سلطة بطاطس

بطاطس

Sugar سكر

Bread خبز

Celery كرفس

Salt ملح

Mayonnaise

Rice ارز

Breakfast

In the U.S.		
Eggs	Bacon لحم خنزير	Toast with butter
Orange juice	Coffee	Jam
Japan		
Fish	Rice	Soup شوربة
Pickles مخلل	Green tea شاي اخضر	
Egypt		
Beans	Falafel فلافل	Bread
Tea		

Listen and practise

Conversation

A : What time do you get up ?

B : At 6 o'clock .

A : Do you have breakfast at home ?

B : No , usually at work with my colleagues .

A : What do you usually have ?

B : Beans , falafel and bread

A : Do you drink any thing ?

B : Tea and sometimes, tea with milk .

A : Do you like pickles المخلل?

B : Yes, I do .



Grammar

• هذه الظروف تأتي قبل الفعل الاساسى وبعد verb to be

Frequency adverbs

- I **usually** عادة go to the club.
- He **always** دائما plays chess. شطرنج
- She **often** غالبا washes تغسل her car.
- I **hardly** لا عادة drink coffee
- I **never** ابدا eat fish for breakfast
- **Sometimes** احيانا, I play tennis.
- I **sometimes** play tennis.
- I am **always** active at work.
- He is **usually** awake after 8.00a.m.

Listen and practise

Egyptian food أكلات مصرية

Koshari : It's a mix خليط of rice, macaroni, spaghetti, lentils عدس and chick pea حمص الشام with tomato sauce صوص طماطم and fried onions تقلية. There are many restaurants everywhere. It's cheap too. فى كل مكان.



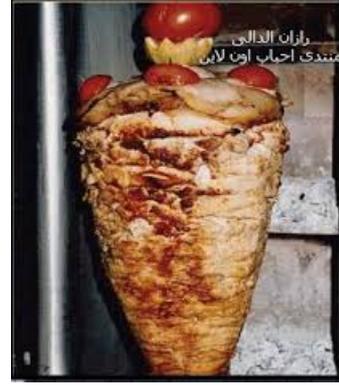
Falafel : It's a vegetarian food. Most people have it for breakfast. It is made of wet beans, vegetables and spices. Egyptians call it "taamea". They like it with bread and salad.



Beans : It's usually with oil, butter or tomato sauce. Egyptians like beans for breakfast and Sohor in Ramadan. Restaurants always serve beans with Falafel.



Shawerma: Many restaurants serve Shawerma all over Egypt. The meat is usually mutton لحم ضأن and sometimes beef. The Egyptian chefs الطباخين always mix the meat with tomatoes, pepper فلفل and onions بصل.



Answer these questions

- 1- What's your favourite dish?
- 2- Which do you like, a meal وجبة at home or at a restaurant? Why?
- 3- Which meal can you make? اى وجبة تستطيع صنعها?
- 4 - Who do you eat it with? من ياكل معك?
- 5- What do you usually eat for breakfast, lunch and dinner? ماذا تاكل على الفطار والغداء والعشاء?
- ٦-What are your favourite vegetables? الخضار المفضل
- 7-What is your favourite fruit? الفاكهة المفضلة
- 8-What is your favourite restaurant downtown?
- 9-In Alexandria, what is your favourite dish and your favourite restaurant?
- 10-What is your favourite dish from your mother's hand and your wife's hand?
- 11-sushi-pizza-shrimp جمبرى – mallow with rabbits ملوخيا مع ارانب Choose one? Why?

Unit 7

Sports in America

رياضات في أمريكا



In winter : play hockey

play basketball - go skiing
تزلج على الجليد
تزلج على الجليد الصناعي - الطبيعي

In summer : play baseball بيسبول - Play tennis - play
volleyball الكرة الطائرة - go swimming

In fall : play football كرة القدم الأمريكية - go hiking يذهب
للتجوال

In spring : play golf – play soccer كرة القدم العالمية

Play + رياضة كرة

• (سواء كانت الكرة صغيرة أو كبيرة) على سبيل المثال

Tennis

baseball

football

Go + رياضة ing

swimming - running - jogging الجرى ببطء

مع هذه الرياضات الفردية do

karate كاراتيه

yoga يوجا

gymnastics جمباز

aerobics ايروبكس

long jump القفز الطويل

Circle the correct word:

1. Gasem does (yoga / football / jogging) every morning before breakfast.
2. How often do you (go / do / play) swimming in the summer?
3. I sometimes play (in-line skating / aerobics / baseball) with my friends.

Listen and practise

Sport

Is very important هامة in life. Man الانسان can be fit بلائق بدنيا by sport . Not every day but at least على مرتين مرة or twice once اقل في الاسبوع a week.



The most popular sport رياضة شعبية in the world is football. Brazil is the best team افضل فريق in the world. Football players لاعبي كرة القدم earn يكسبون a lot of money and clubs make very good money these days هذه الايام . In America, it isn't the football but it's the basketball. All Americans play basketball and everybody has a favourite team .

In Egypt , football is number 1 and the national team الفريق القومى won فاز ب many championships بطولات in Africa . Egypt could win تفوز ب the African nations cup كأس الامم الافريقية three times.

Look at the photo and see how the player, Mesy is polite and friendly to know where football can take people !!!

Listen and practise

Conversation

A : What sports do you play ? ما الرياضات التي تلعبها ؟

B : Football and swimming.

A : Where do you play football?

B : At a club

A : Who do you play with ? مع من

B : With my friends

A : When do you play ?

B : In the weekend



⇒ **How long do you play?** كم المدة التي تلعب فيها ؟

- For an hour. لمدة ساعة

⇒ **What sports do you watch ?**

- football and tennis

⇒ **What is your favourite player in Egypt ? in Europe ?**

- Abo Tereka
- Mesy

⇒ **Do you play well?**

- Yes, I do

Can

يستطيع أن

- I can swim

Can't

لا يستطيع أن

- I can't drive a car .

Can

هل تستطيع أن

⇒ Can you swim? Yes, I can No, I can't

Use can and the following words الكلمات الآتية:

draw-Play football-make pizza

1- A: you?

B: Yes, I I am a football player.

2- A: Ali?

B: No, he He is a painter رسام.

3- A: Rami?

B: Yes, he he is a very good cook.

Unit 8

Future planning

التخطيط للمستقبل

⇒ What are you going to do ? ماذا سوف تفعل

• الترتيب لفعل سيحدث في المستقبل

Am
Is
Are } + going to + المصدر

- I am going to سوف have a party in the weekend
- He is going to سوف visit the Pyramids tomorrow
- They are going to سوف play football next week.

Negation

Am
Is
Are } not + going to + المصدر

- I am not going to لن play football next week .

Question

أداة استفهام is
are مصدر + going to فاء ؟

⇒ Where are you going to spend your holiday? اين سوف

تقضى اجازتك

Listen and practise

Tommorow plans خطط الغد

My friend called me اتصل بي on Thursday . He is going to spend tomorrow in the countryside الريف. His uncle lives in a village قرية so he is going to visit his uncle.

He is going to enjoy استمتع ب

nature الطبيعة, ride a donkey, eat fresh طازجة vegetables and fruit. He is going to breathe يتنفس fresh air هواء نقي. The best thing أفضل شيء is that he is going to see his cousins and spend great time أقضى وقت رائع with them. The Egyptian countryside is fantastic and the weather is always great because of بسبب the fields الحقول and the trees. The Egyptian farmer الفلاح is a good man. He works in his field حقله and cares about يهتم ب his animals حيواناته. Look at the photo, it's a dove tower برج حمام which is very common in the Egyptian countryside.



Listen and practise

Conversation

A : Where are you going to go tomorrow?

B : I'm going to visit my sister at home . It's her son's birthday عيد ميلاد ابنها .

A : How are you going to spend your time in the party?

B : I am going to sing with my nephew ابن اختى and his friends.

A : What are you going to eat?

B : I'm going to eat cake and drink Pepsi

A : Who are you going to meet there?

B : My relatives اقاربي and my fiancée!

A: Ah. for that من اجل ذلك, you are going to go.



⇒ **How are you going to spend these occasions** هذه المناسبات

- New year's day . اول ايام السنة .
- Valentine's day . عيد الحب .
- Thanks giving . عيد الشكر .
- Christmas . الكريسماس .
- Bairam –Alms feast. عيد الفطر .

Listen and practise

Birthdays اعياد الميلاد



In Spain:

People celebrate birthdays at homes, hotels and restaurants. To wish the person a happy year *لتمنى سنة سعيدة للشخص*, the guests *يشدوا* pull on his / her ear *مرة* once for each year *لكل سنة*. If *اذا* a person *الشخص* is 20 *سنة*, they will pull on his ear 20 times. Many people pull on the ear just *مرة واحدة فقط* once.

In France

People prefer *يفضلون* having *اقامة* parties *الحفلات* at home. The person who wants to celebrate his birthday, *يدعو* invite his guests *ضيوفه* at home. If the party lasts for a late time, the host *المضيف* has to take his neighbour's permission *اذن جاره*, that is the law. *هذا هو القانون*.

In Egypt.

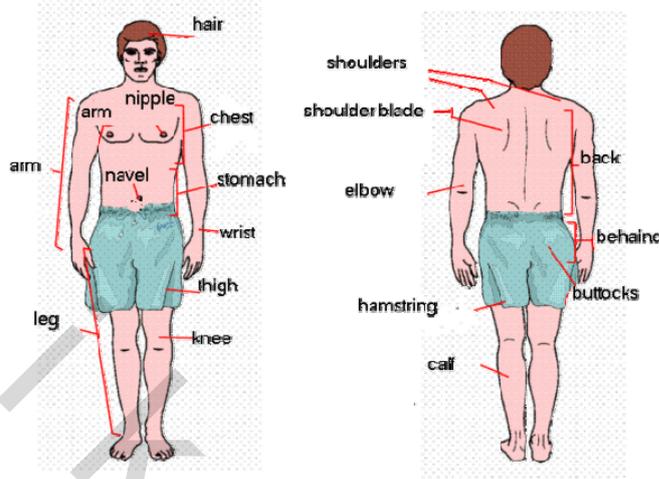
A lot of Egyptians like to have the birthday party at home , a café or the club .In the party,you can see a big cake, fizzy drinks مشروبات غازية, music, dance and of course, giftsهدايا.Birthday party is a kind of memory.When I was 10 years old, my birthday party was different from the time in the university.After marriage it became completely different.So birthday is an important event.

Answer these questions

- ⇒ How do you spend your birthday?
- ⇒ When is it?
- ⇒ Where do you spend it, at home, downtown in a coffee shop?
- ⇒ What do you prepare for it? A cake / coca / fizzy drinksمشروبات غازية / music / café /club/home.
- ⇒ Who do you invite? من ستدعو?
- ⇒ Do you play music on your birthday?
- ⇒ Do you decorateتزين your room?
- ⇒ What gifts do you receive on your birthday?
- ⇒ How do you feel on the first day of your new year?
- ⇒ Speak about your last birthday party?

Unit 9

Parts of the body اجزاء الجسم



Listen and practise

Head	رأس	Heart	قلب	Throat	زور
Eye	عين	Kidney	كلية	Neck	رقبة
Ear	اذن	Liver	كبد	Back	ظهر
Nose	أنف	Intestines	أمعاء	Shoulder	كتف
Mouth	فم	Vein	عرق	Chest	صدر
Tooth-	سنة	Lungs	رئة	Stomach	معدة
Teeth					
Chin	ذقن	Eyelash	رمش	Thumb	الابهام
Wrist	رسخ	Eyebrow	حاجب	Hand	يد
Arm	ذراع	Jaw	فك	Finger	اصابع اليد

Elbow	كوع	Gum	لثة	Leg	رجل
Cheek	خد	knee	ركبة	Foot –	قدم
				Feet	
Ankle	أنكل	Toe(s)	اصبع القدم	Hair	شعر

I feel

صفه

- I feel well

- I have the flu. عندي الانفلونزا

اسنانtooth

صداعhead

ظهرback

مغصstomach

اذنear

الم ache

a cold	the flu
a cough	sore eyes
a fever	sore throat

Listen and practise

Conversation

Dr. : Hello. How are you?

P : Hi, I'm not so good.

Dr. : What's the matter ? ماذا بكى

P : I have insomnia. عندى ارق

Dr. : You should drink warm milk at night. ان يجب ان

P : Yes, you are right. انت على حق

Dr. : You shouldn't drink coffee , soda , or tea before sleeping

P : Ok, I'll do it. But I think I need sleeping pills. حبوب منومة

Dr. : I will write to you a tranquilizer. مهدىء before sleeping. Don't forget to read some verse from the holy Qua'n before sleeping.



"The 4 Basic Food Groups are: 'don't eat this', 'don't eat that', 'don't eat those' and 'don't eat that other stuff!'"

• عند سماع أخبار سعيدة

• That's good

• I'm glad to hear that. سعيد لان اسمع ذلك

• عند سماع أخبار حزينة

• That's too bad. هذا امر سىء للغاية

• I'm sorry to hear that. اسف لان اسمع ذلك

Examples

⇒ I have a terrible stomachache

I'm sorry to hear that.



Listen and practise

Illness		Medication	
stomachache	مغص	Antacid	مضاد للحموضة
headache	صداع	Aspirin	اسبرين
sore muscles	التهاب العضلات	muscle cream	كريم عضلات
Cough	كحة	cough drops	نقط كحة
cold	برد	cold pills	حبوب برد
Insomnia	أرق	sleeping pills	حبوب منومة
backache	الم ظهر	heating pad	قرية
Burn	حرق	Ointment	مرهم
sore eyes	التهاب العين	eye drops	نقط للعين

Complete the sentences with the correct

medications أكمل باسم علاج من الجدول

1- Her eyes are very tired. She needs some**eyes drops**.....

2- Your cough terrible. Take some

or some...cough syrup شراب للكحة.....

3- I have a headache, so I'm going to buy some

4- My arm is sore. I'm going to put some on my arm.

5-Karam has a stomachache مغص, so I'm going to give her some

.....

Listen and practise

Places الاماكن

a bank	بنك	a pharmacy	صيدلية	a post office	مكتب بريد
a petrol station	محطة بنزين	a restaurant	مطعم	a bookshop	مكتبة
a library	مكتبة	a supermarket	سوبر ماركت	a gym	جيم
the cinema	سينما	a department store	متجر متعدد الأقسام		
a Laundromat	مغسلة	a restroom	حمام	a coffee shop	مقهى
a hospital	مستشفى	a clinic	عيادة	a market	سوق

Map Abbreviations

اختصارات الخريطة

Ln. = lane	حارة	Dr. = drive	طريق
St. = street	شارع	Pl. = place	مكان
Rd. = road	طريق	Bld. = boulevard	شارع مقسوم نصفين
Sq. = square	ميدان	Ct. = court	ساحة
Ave. = avenue	شارع مشجر		

Unit 10

Cairo



Listen and practise

Cairo is the capital city of Egypt. It's a beautiful city but it's crowded مزدحمة. The weather is hot حار and humid رطب in summer الصيف but in the evening it is often great. It's cold and sometimes rainy ممطر in winter الشتاء . It's mild معتدل in autumn الخريف and sometimes cool باردا قليلا . It is fantastic رائع in spring الربيع and sometimes windy because of "El Khamaseen winds" رياح الخماسين

There are a lot of sights كثير من المعالم in Cairo such as, Cairo tower برج القاهرة, the Pyramids الاهرامات and Sphinx أبو الهول, the Egyptian museum المتحف المصرى , El Tahrir

square التحرير ,the Nile النيل ,the castle القلعة and the Islamic monuments الاثار الاسلامية.

People are friendly ودودين , nice لطاف and generous كرماء . They like tourists and welcome them يرحبوا بهم because they know that Egypt is a tourist country from the first class من الطراز الاول.

Shopping التسوق is interesting شيق in Cairo. There are a lot of malls مراكز تجارية all over في كل انحاء Cairo. Downtown is a nice place for shopping. You can bargain تفاصل if you want اذا اردت . The prices الاسعار are reasonable معقولة and the quality الجودة is high مرتفعة. Cairo has the scent of history. عقب التاريخ

Cairo is one of the most important cities واحدة من اهم المدن in the Middle East الشرق الاوسط. All Arabs like to visit Cairo in summer to enjoy the weather on the Nile cornich and they visit it in winter to enjoy the warm and sunny weather in Cairo. Arabs like to visit the old mosques in Cairo, too.

Answer these questions :

- Where do you live in Cairo? Describe your neighbourhood? اوصف الحى الذى تسكن فيه?
- What can you do downtown?
- What's your favourite place with your family and with your friends in Cairo?
- What's your favourite season in Cairo.....why?

• What's your favourite neighbourhood الحي المفضل in Cairo.....why?

• What don't you like in Cairo? ماذا لا تحبه فى القاهرة؟

Pollution اذحامات, crowds القمامة, rubbish الضوضاء, noise التلوث

• What do you like in Cairo? In details استعن بالمقال

• If you were abroad لو كنت بالخارج which place in Cairo
would you visit after coming back to Egypt? اى مكان فى
القاهرة كنت ستزور

• How can a tourist live in Cairo for a month without
spending much money? كيف يستطيع السائح أن يقضى فى القاهرة
شهر بدون أن ينفق نقود كثيرة

• You like to have your birthday party in an open place
,where will it be in Cairo?

• From where can you buy these items من أين تستطيع أن
تشتري هذه الاشياء

-clothes

-electronics

-books

-gold&silver

-antiques

Listen and practise

Neighbourhood حي



I live in El Maadi neighbourhood حي المعادى. It's a quiet place مكان هادىء. The streets are clean نظيفة and organized منظمة

My neighbourhood is a greeny place مكان به خضرة where trees and plants النباتات are everywhere كل مكان. In my street, there are 2 pharmacies صيدلية, a gym, a mall and a book shop مكتبة بيع كتب. There are 2 clinics عيادة for famous مشهورين doctors. The National bank البنك الاهلى is on the cornish الكورنيش. There is يوجد a Laundromat مغسلة next to my house. There are many language schools مدارس لغات and an academy اكااديمية in Elmaadi المعادى. Actually فى الحقيقة, we have everything كل شىء in our neighbourhood.

Conversation

Listen and practise

جيران طيبون Good Neighbours



A : Morning, my dear neighbour جارى
العزیز

B : Morning, Mr. Asaad

A : How are things with you? كيف تسیر معك الامور?

B : Great. على ما یرام

A : Would you like to watch the match with me
هل تود أن on TV tonight?

B : Yes , I'd love to.

A : You can come around 7.00 pm.

B : Ok, that's fine with me . هذا مناسب بالنسبة لى

A:Can you bring the chess الشطرنج with you?

B:Do you like to play after the match?

A:We can play for sometime.

B:That is a great idea. هذه فكرة رائعة

Unit 11

The past simple tense

الفعل الماضي البسيط

Use

- يعبر عن فعل حدث في نقطة زمنية محددة في الماضي

From

- يتكون من التصريف الثاني للفعل

شكل التصريف الثاني:

Regular verb فعل عادي	Irregular verb فعل شاذ (شكله متغير)
Finish – finished	Go – went
.... d - ed - ... ied	Swim- swam

إذا انتهى الفعل بحرف Y وجاء قبله حرف ساكن. نحذف هذا الحرف ونضيف ied

يدرس-يذاكر study-studied

يحمل Carry-carried

Guiding words

الكلمات الدالة على الزمن

Yesterday أمس	Once ذات مرة
Last الماضي	في in the past الماضي
ago منذ	

- I **played** tennis **yesterday**.
- He **visited** his uncle **last** week.
- They **finished** work 3 hours **ago**.
- She **went** to the pyramids **in the past**.

Negation النفي

Didn't + المصدر (infinitive)

- I didn't play لم أَلعب tennis yesterday.
- She didn't go لم تذهب to the cinema last Friday.

Question

⇒ Where did you go yesterday?

- I went to the club.

⇒ Did you visit your uncle?

- Yes, I did / No , I didn't

• ورق تصريف الأفعال كتاب القاموس و الجرامر

سؤال الماضي البسيط

?مفعول + فعل مصدر + فاعل + did أداة استفهام

Where did you go yesterday?

I went to the zoo.

لاحظ استخدام did:

- ١- جعلتنا نترجم الفعل فى السؤال الى ماضى بالرغم من أنه مصدر.
- ٢- جعلتنا نحول الفعل فى الاجابة الى ماضى.

Verb to be

كان Was : I , he , she , it

كانوا were : we, they , you

I was at work.

They were on vacation.

سؤال الماضى البسيط

?صفة أو مكمل + فاعل + was , were أداة استفهام

- When were you at home?
- Where was he yesterday?
- Where were you born? أين أنت مولود

• تذكر : المكمل اما ظرف زمان / ظرف مكان

• Was he lazy at home?

Yes, he was.

No, he wasn't.

• Were they happy on holiday?

Yes, they were.

No, they weren't.

Baher is writing in his diary مذكراته. Complete the sentences. Use the simple past الماضي form of the verbs in parentheses. استخدم ماضى الافعال بين الاقواس.

What a great day! This afternoon, I **invited** (invite) some friends over after school. We (stop) at the video shop, but we (not get) a film. We (play) basketball and (listen) to music. Mum (cook) some hamburgers for dinner. After dinner, we (watch) television.

This morning, Kamel (call). He (invite) me to his sister's birthday party. I (need) a present for the party, so I (walk) to the mall. The party (start) at 7:00 and (end) at 10:00. Kamel and I (dance) and (talk) all evening. He's really cool. رائع

I (study) this morning. In the afternoon, Mum, Dad and I (shop) for groceries مواد بقالة. Then I (help) Mom with dinner. After dinner, I (clean) my room. In the evening, I (call) Kamel, but we (not talk) very long. Tomorrow's a school day, so I'm going to go to bed now.
Good night!

Listen and practise

Weekend



I got up late متأخرا at 11. Then, I took a shower دش and had breakfast with my family . I went to the mosque الجامع at 11.30 to pray صلى "Gomaa", finished praying الصلاة at 12.30. I and my friends sat in a café for 2 hours لمدة ساعتين.

I went back home عدت للمنزل at 3 p.m. I watched TV during اثناء eating lunch. I browsed تصفحت the net for an hour. At 7 p.m. I went out to meet my fiancée خطيبتي . We went to the cinema and watched a comic film فيلم كوميدى . It was wonderful. After the cinema, we had dinner in a restaurant downtown and after that we got around تجولنا . It was a great evening. I bought my fiancée a gift for her birthday and she was happy.

Listen and practise

Weekend in Alexandria



قلعة قايت باي

Ali likes Alexandria very much so he went there last week. He stayed in a hotel just for a night .He spent the morning on the beach; swam, read, browsed the net on his laptop. He ate seafood for lunch in a restaurant on the Cornish.He visited Kayet Bay castle and enjoyed his time there. The weather was fantastic and the castle was full of tourists and Egyptians.Ali spoke with tourists from America, came to Alexandria to visit the sights.He explained the history of the castle to the tourists because he read about It.The tourists took photos with Ali to be a good memory.After that,Ali decided to visit the Alexandria Library.He read a great book there and met some people from Cairo.They came to visit the famous library. Ali enjoyed his weekend in Alexandria.

ضمائر الفاعل

ضمائر المفعول

Subject Pronouns	Object Pronouns
I	Me
He	Him
She	Her
It	It
We	Us
They	Them
You	You
تأتى أول الجملة	تأتى بعد الفعل

- I help you أساعدك
- I help him أساعده
- I help Her أساعدها
- I help Them أساعدهم
- He helps me هو ساعدني
- I help us هو ساعدنا

Choose

- I help (he – him).
- I help (they – them).
- He helps (my – me).
- They give (she – her) a gift هدية.

Unit 12

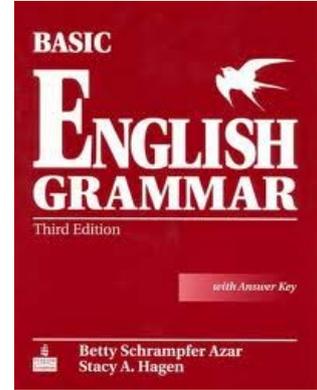
Listen and practise

⇒ What are your favourite subjects at school ?

ما المادة المفضلة لك في المدرسة

Rana

My favourite subject is English. I dream of understanding the foreign films without looking at the translation. I want to surf the internet in English to search for any information I need. English will help me to find a good job after finishing my study.



Ali

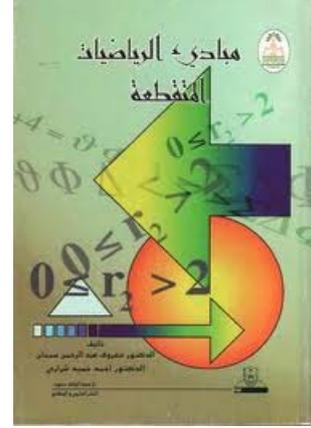
My favourite subject is history. it is like stories of life. My favourite era is the pharaohic. Life was very interesting. After the revolution, I think the history of Egypt will change a lot.



Hani

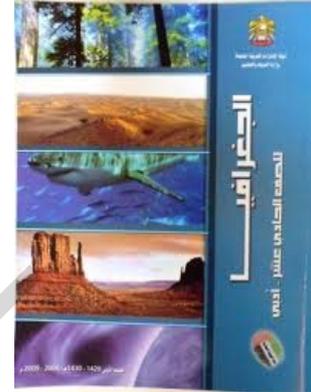
My favourite subject is maths
الرياضة. I'd like to be an engineer
as لان I like drawing رسم houses and
buildings.

I like to deal with مع التعامل numbers
and shapes الاشكال. Sometimes, I
think about being افكر أن اكون an
accountant and work in a foreign
bank بنك اجنبي in Cairo. I hear it's اسمع
انه مجزى rewarding انه.



Rami

My favourite subject is
geography جغرافيا. I enjoy استمتع ب
reading about القراءة different
countries الدول المختلفة all over the
world فى كل انحاء العالم. I dream of going
on a journey رحلة around the
world العالم to visit the landmarks المعالم
in many countries in Europe and north
America .



Hani :

My favourite subject is Arabic
language. I adore it اعشقها.

It's the language of the Middle
East الشرق الاوسط. It has so many
dialects لهجات because many countries
speak it. We are proud of فخورين ب
Naguib Mahfouz نجيب محفوظ who won



Nobel prize جائزة نوبل in literature الادب. There are many scholars ادياء in our Arab world who deserve يستحقون good evaluation التقدير and honouring تكريم

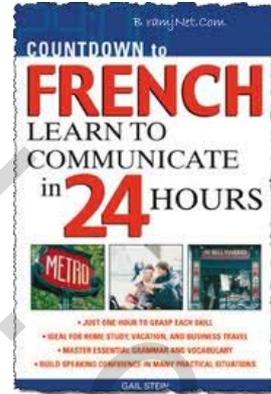
Gamal :

My favourite subject is P.E- physical education التربية الرياضية. I'd like to be a footballer لاعب كرة قدم in El Ahly club. I play football every day to improve احسن my playing style اسلوب لعبي. Who knows? من يعرف ربما, May be, I'll be a professional footballer لاعب محترف in one of the European teams الاندية الاوربية oneday .



Diaa :

My favourite subject is French language اللغة الفرنسية. I feel it's a musical language لغة موسيقية. My father tells me يخبرني that we are going to visit Paris this summer so we are very happy. It's a wish امنية to see the Eiffel tower برج ايفل and visit Louvre museum متحف اللوفر.



Answer these questions

- What was your favourite subject at school? why?
- Who was your favourite teacher? Was he friendly, smart and funny?
- How many hours did you study when you were at high school?
- Which college did you like to join?
- Did you have a lot of friends at school?
- Were you shy or friendly?
- What did you like and did not like in your school?
- Which faculty did you like to join but you did not because of your score?
اي كلية احببت ان تلتحق بها و لكنك لم تستطع بسبب مجموعك
- We want to improve education in Egypt, from where can we start...teachers, school books, school buildings? Discuss
ناقش
- What did you do during the break
الفسحة at school?
- Do you like to visit your school now? Why?
- Try to remember a funny situation during school days?

Conversation

Listen and practise

A : How do you spend **تقضى** your free time **وقت فراغك** ؟

B : Actually, I have a lot of free time because I just finished my study in the university **الجامعة** and I am looking for **ابحث عن** a job these days **هذه الايام** .

A : Do you have a talent? **هل لديك موهبة** ؟

B : Yes , I can play the guitar well .

A :How do you spend your free time ?

B : I play with my friends on Friday .

A : Do you browse **تتصفح** the net **النت** ?

B : Every day **كل يوم** for **لمدة** an hour **ساعة** at least.

A : Do you like shopping ?

B : Yes , always in Nasr city **مدينة نصر**.

A : Do you watch TV ?

B : Yes, I watch TV every day .

A : What are your favourite channels **القناة المفضلة** ؟

B : El Hyatt and many foreign channels.

A : So , you like watching foreign films **اذن أنت تحب مشاهدة الافلام الاجنبية** ؟

• السؤال هنا بالقاء فقط لأنه لا يوجد كلمه بمعنى هل

B : Yes, they are very interesting.

A : What are the benefits **فوائد** of watching foreign films **الافلام الاجنبية** ؟

B : I practise **امارس** language **اللغة** by listening **بالاستماع** . I can know customs **العادات** and traditions **التقاليد** of America .I see how life goes in the US .

A : Who is your favourite movie star ? **من هو نجمك المفضل** ؟

B : Bruce wales. **بروس ولز**.



Shopping التسوق

⇒ How much is اسم مفرد ؟

- It is الثمن

⇒ How much is the shirt ?

- It's 70 pounds

⇒ How much are اسم جمع ؟

- They are الثمن

⇒ How much are the shoes ?

- They are 140 pounds .

Choose the correct answer

- 1-How much (is – are)those sunglasses?
- 2-How much(is – are)these jeans?
- 3-How much (is – are)that cap?
- 4-How much (is – are)this book?
- 5-How much(is – are)that watch?

Conversation

Listen and practise

Ali : Hello, Heba

Heba : Hello, Ali

Ali : let's go shopping downtown.

Heba : Ok, it is a great idea فكرة رائعة .

Ali : morning .

A : morning, can I help you ?

Ali : I like that shirt . How much is it?

A : It's 70 pounds

Ali : Ok, I'll try it on سأقيسه and take my size مقاسي .

Heba : Morning.

B : Morning, may I help you ?

Heba : How much are the black shoes ?

B : They are 160 pounds

Heba : It's too expensive, thank you , anyway .



a cap	كاب	a watch	ساعة يد
in - line skates	باتيناك	a bracelet	اسورة
a ring	دبلة / خاتم	Gold	ذهب
Wool	صوف	Silver	فضة
Cotton	قطن	Silk	حرير
Leather	جلد	Rubber	مطاط

Listen and practise

Hobbies هوايات

A: my favourite hobby is **fishing**.

I have a catching machine ماكينة صيد and all its accessories اكسسواراتها. I go fishing at the weekend.



My wife and my 2 kids come with me. I am catching fish and my wife is listening to music and looking after تعنتى the kids during اثناء playing

B: my favourite hobby is **browsing the net** تصفح الانترنت to know the

information المعلومات and the current news الاخبار الجارية. I can do anything on the net, listening to music, watching new films, learning and making new friends



C: My favourite hobby is **travelling** السفر I have a company لدى

so I practise امارس my hobby هوايتى at work. My company is for exporting تصدير and importing استيراد



so I travel a lot and take photos in many different countries.

D: my favourite hobby is **painting** الرسم بالالوان الزيتية I have a bachelor of commerce بكالوريوس a job بحثت عن .تجارة. I looked for but I didn't find لم اجد so I decided to turn احول قررت أن



my hobby هوايتي into الى a job and started painting and sold لوحاتي my portraits بعث .Now, I'm a painter رسام and I love my work .

E: my favourite hobby is **playing football**. I dream of being احلم أن اكون a famous footballer. I joined التحقت ب Al Ahly club lately مؤخرا so I go to the club every day. These days, I dream of playing in the European leagues الدوري الاوربي.



F: My favourite hobby هوايتي المفضلة is **reading**. I read every day. I prefer the historical books. I like reading about pharaohs and how they lived in that fascinating way بهذه الطريقة الرائعة . I'm interested in أنا مهتم ب reading the daily newspapers الجرائد in my office



with my cup of tea.I always feel comfortable in my office. دائما اشعر براحة فى مكتبى.

Answer these questions

- How many days do you have as a weekend? كم يوم لديك لأجازة نهاية الأسبوع
- Do you have much or little free time? هل لديك وقت فراغ كبير أو صغير
- What do you usually do in your free time?
- What's the best thing do you do in you free time? ما أفضل شىء تفعله فى وقت فراغك
- Do you enjoy your free time? How?
- If you have 2 days off.....
Do you make a plan for it? Explain وضح
- Reading a book – watching a film– browsing the net.
Choose one activity you like to do in your free time?
- Which hobby did not you practise and you want to try? أى هواية لم تمارسها من قبل و تريد أن تجربها?
- If you like to spend a month outside Egypt ,it will be where?
- You do not like to :surf the net,watch tv,read a book
So,What would you do? ماذا كنت ستفعل

Grammar

• سؤال مقابلة العمل .

⇒ **How good (is / are) at** اسم مجال الإجابة فاعل

• كم قدر إجادتك لهذا الشيء.

- I'm good - ok - excellent ممتاز
- average متوسط

⇒ **How good are you at English?**

- I'm -----

⇒ **How well (do / does)** مفعول (مكمل) + فعل + فاعل

⇒ **How well do you speak English?**

- I speak well
- Very well

How often = How many times كم عدد المرات

⇒ **How often do you go to the club ?**

Once a week. مرة في الاسبوع

Twice a week. مرتين في الاسبوع

Three times a week. ٣مرات في الاسبوع.

Four times a year. ٤مرات في السنة.

Every day. كل يوم

Well-good-long-often

Complete the conversations.

1. A: How do you work out?
B: Every day. I'm a real fitness freak.
2. A: How do you play tennis?
B: About average. But I'm getting better and better!
3. A: How do you spend at the gym?
B: Just thirty minutes a day. Who has the time?
4. A: How are you at football?
B: OK, I guess. It's not really my favourite sport.

Unit 13

Listen and practise

A holiday أجازة

A : Hi, how are you ?

B : Hi, fine

A : Where were you last week ? أين كنت

B : I was on holiday .

A : Where did you spend it ? أين قضيتها

B : In Aswan and Luxor. you know it's cold in Cairo in winter

A : did you enjoy?

B : Yes, a lot .

A : How was the weather?

B : Warm and sunny .

A : What places did you visit? ما الاماكن التي زرتها

B : I visited the High Dam السد العالى, Karnak temple معبد الكرنك, Fialae temple معبد فيله and museums. By the way, the Cornish الكورنيش there هناك is very clean and quiet .

A : did you speak to tourists ? هل تكلمت مع السياح

B : Yes, I did a lot and tried to show أبين the Egyptian beauty الجمال المصرى .

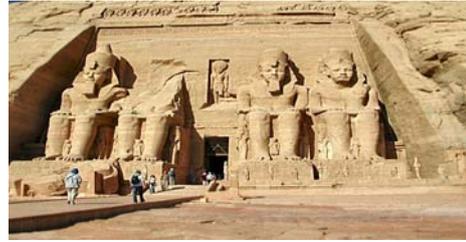
I advised them to make safari سفارى in the western desert الصحراء الغربية .

A : what about food ? ما عن الطعام

B : I tried جربت many international dishes أطباق عالمية during my stay in the hotel. it's a holiday!

A : I hope you spent a good holiday.

B : Yes , it was .



Appearance descriptions

long brown hair	شعر بني طويل
short blond hair	شعر أشقر قصير
straight black hair	شعر أسود ناعم
curly red hair	شعر أحمر مجعد
bald	أصلع
a mustache and beard	شنب ولحية
middle aged	متوسط العمر
elderly	مسن
medium height	متوسط الطول

Description of people

وصف الأشخاص

١. باستخدام (present participle +ing فعل)

⇒ Who is Ali ?

- Ali is the one talking المتحدث to Hani
- He is the guy standing الواقف beside the window
- He is the man listening to music المستمع الى .

٢. باستخدام حرف جر له معنى ضمنى غير معناها الاصلى .تستخدم with لوصف الوجه والشعر .

⇒ Who is Heba ?

- Heba is the one long black hair الذى له with الشخص
- Ali is the one green eyes الذى له with الشخص

IN المرتدى

⇒ Who's Rami ?

- He is the one jeans المرتدى in الشخص .

Listen and practise

Conversation

A : Morning, can I help you?

B : I'm looking for Mr.Salama El Gazar

A: What does he look like ?

B : He is medium height متوسط الطول
and has black hair. his eyes
are chestnut عسلى. he is
wearing a suit.

A : Yeah , he asked about you two minutes ago

B : Where is he ?

A : He is at the lobby. مدخل الفندق.

B : Thank you.

A : You're welcome.

Listen and practise

A : Hello, Heba. how are you ?

H : Hello, Ali. fine and you ?

A : great. would you like to come to my
engagement party حفلة خطوبتي?

H : Oh . Congratulations مبروك

A :Thanks.

H : What's she like?

A : she is pretty,smart and friendly.

H : Oh, what's her nationality?

A : she is Egyptian.

H : I hope you success اتمنى لك النجاح.



Unit 14

The present perfect tense

زمن المضارع التام

Use

- ١- فعل حدث منذ فترة قصيرة
- ٢- فعل بدأ فى الحدوث فى الماضى واستمر حتى الوقت الحاضر

Form

Have

- I , we , they , you + past participle تصريف الثالث

Has

- He , she , it + past participle
- هذه الأربع كلمات تأتى وسط تكوين المضارع التام.

منذ وقت قصير - توا just بالفعل Already

من قبل ever ابدا never

- I have already finished my work. انتهيت بالفعل من عملى
- He has just arrived in Cairo . وصلت توا الى القاهرة .
- They have never ridden a camels. لم يركبوا جمال ابدا
- Have you ever eaten sushi? هل اكلت السوشى من قبل?

رقم ساعة -- اسم يوم -- اسم شهر-- رقم سنة Since → منذ

اسم مدة Yesterday - last

عدد ساعات- عدد ايام- عدد شهور- عدد سنين for → منذ

a short time - a long time

{for-in} ages = for along time

• I have worked in the company since 2005. أعمل فى الشركة منذ

• I have worked in the company for 6 years. أعمل فى الشركة منذ

Yet بعد-حتى الان

• آخر كلمة فى الجملة المنفية - السؤال .

• Have you finished yet ? هل انتهيت بعد ؟

• I haven't finished yet. لم انتهى حتى الان .

• تصريفات أفعال "كتاب قاموس سفنكس"

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d

1- Have you met the manager ?

a) just b) yet c) never d)

since

2- Dalia has practised her hobby A long time.

a) since b) for c) recently d)

ago

3-Reham London recently مؤخرًا.

a) visits b) has visited c) is visiting d)

visit

4- They to France. They are in Cairo now .

a) has been b) have gone c) have been d)

going

5- She for work an hour ago .

- a) has left b) left c) is leaving
d) will leave

6- The writer his book yet .

- a) has finished b) didn't t finish c) isn't finished d)
hasn't finished

7- Samir and Nagy friends all their lives.

- a) were b) have been c) has been
d) will be

8- I have Known him We joined the university.

- a) for b) since c) already
d) just

9- Noha has cleaned her room . It looks nice now .

- a) already b) yet c) never d)
ever

10- Adel from university in 2003 .

- a) has graduated b) graduated
c) will graduate d) graduates

Listen and practise

Conversation

Alex tour جولة اسكندرانىة

H : Hello, Ali

A : Hello, Hani

H : Where did you arrive
in Alex ?

A : 2 days ago. منذ يومين.

H : Have you visited kyat
bay castle قلعة قايت باى ?

A : Yes , I have.

H :Have you taken a carriage on the cornish ? هل اخذت
حنطور على الكورنيش

A : Not yet, ليس بعد but let's take it in the evening

H: How about taking coffee in a café on the
Cornish? مارايك فى أخذ

A : yeah . it's Alex! I missed Alex during my stay in
England. افتقدت الاسكندرية أثناء اقامتى فى انجلترا.

H:Enjoy your time استمتع بوقتك .You are in your
homeland وطنك.



Conversation

A : Hey , have you finished ?

B : Not yet .

A : What bout the fax ?

B : I have already received it استلمته . I'm typing أكتب the e-mail right now

A : Ok. when you finish the report tell me , please .

B: It will be done. سأقوم بذلك



THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN the present perfect and the past simple

- الفرق بين المضارع التام والماضي البسيط .
- I have already finished my work. انتهيت بالفعل من عملي
- I finished my work 3 hours ago. انتهيت من عملي منذ ٣ ساعات

Present perfect : no definite time لا يوجد وقت محدد

Past simple : a definite time وقت محدد

Grammar

Fairly الى حد ما

- It's fairly big
- It's a fairly big city
- وجود الأداة **a** فى الجملة الثانية بسبب وجود **city**
- اذن : **a fairly big city** تعتبر اسم موصوف بصفة والظرف حدد درجة الصفة
- It's very expensive.
- It's a very expensive place. نفس السبب
- تربط بين جملتين متكاملتين فى المعنى (**And**) - الجملتين مثبتتين
- Cairo is a beautiful city and the weather is warm in winter
- تربط بين جملتين متناقضتين فى المعنى (لكن) **But** تأتى وسط الجملتين
- He is rich but he is unhappy.

However

Though

ومع ذلك

بالرغم من ذلك

- تأتيان آخر الجملتين وقبلها (,) تربطان بين جملتين متناقضين فى المعنى
- Cairo is very beautiful , it's very crowded , however or though.

• وجود (,) بين الجملتين



Unit 15

اسكندرية Alexandria



Listen and practise

It is a fantastic city . It's located تقع in the north شمال of Egypt . It's the second biggest city in Egypt . It lies on تقع على the Mediterranean sea البحر المتوسط and is considered تعتبر the first harbour ميناء in Egypt . Alexander the great الاسكندر الاكبر was the founder المؤسس.

the weather is very cold and rainy in winter. It looks like يشبه the weather in Europe and America. it's nice and sunny in summer when حيث many people like to visit it to enjoy the fantastic weather and the view of the sea منظر البحر.

there are a lot of sights such as Kayet Bay castle قلعة قايت باى , the Roman theatre المسرح الروماني , many parks , the Alexandria library, Stanley bridge كوبرى ستانلى and the long cornish.

People are nice , friendly and generous كرماء . they have a different dialect لهجة مختلفة from عن the dialect of Cairo people.

Tourists like to visit Alex in any time of the year because the weather is nice during the summer and winter . Alexandria is a coastal city مدينة ساحلية so Egyptians and foreigners like to visit it to enjoy the fantastic weather and the greeny places. Everybody likes to eat seafood there. shopping is so interesting at malls and downtown stores . we always say, it's Alex,our piece of beauty. قطعة من الجمال.

Answer these questions

- When do you like to visit Alexandria in summer or winter?in winter it's..... in summer it's.....
- What's your favourite neighbourhood الحي?
- Where do you like to stay تقيم in a flat , a hotel or a hostile بنسيون?Why?
- Who do you like to go with? مع من تحب الذهاب الى هناك?
- How long do you need in Alex? كم المدة التي تحتاجها?
- What are you going to do in the morning?
- What are you going to do in the evening?
- Do you like to have a meal at a restaurant or at home?why?
- What's the best thing you like in Alexandria? ما أفضل شيء تحبه في الاسكندرية؟
- What do not you like in Alexandria?How do you see Alex with the underground? بها مترو انفاق?

Grammar

Modals افعال ناقصة

Can

• تدل على الاستطاعة .

- I can get around في اتجول downtown. It is a safe area

Can't

• تدل على عدم الاستطاعة

- I can't go out after midnight, it is not safe.

Can should

• للنصيحة - للإقتراح

- You should visit the pyramids.
- You shouldn't miss khan El Khalili. لا يجب أن يفوتك
- You can visit Cairo tower to see Cairo from the top.

Complete the sentences with {should-shouldn't-can't}

- The city is dangerous at night. You.....stay out too late.
- Youtravel by the underground after midnight because there are no trains.
- In Sharm El Shiekh, it is warm in winter. You.....go there.

Conversation



Listen and practise

T : Hello, my name is Ted .

Kh : Hi, it's Khaled. where
are you from ?

T: From the U.S.

Kh : I hope you a good stay .

T: Thanks . but this is the first time in Sharm el Sheikh.

Kh : Really ? you can spend some time on the beach.
.The sand الرمل is clean and the water has the blue
colour degrees درجات اللون الازرق

T: What activities أنشطة can I practise ? ما الانشطة التى استطيع
ان امارسها

Kh : You can go to a diving centre مركز غطس, underwater
life is fantastic.It's another world.

T : Where can I spend the evening ?

Kh : You should try the seafood in a restaurant and at
night you can go to a café in Neama bay خليج نعمة.

T: Thanks a lot.

Kh:Have a nice time in Egypt.

A famous city in Egypt



Listen and practise

El Mansoura.

is the capital of El Dakahleya governorate محافظة الدقهلية .It's a fairly big city مدينة كبيرة الى حد ما. Many celebrities مشاهير were born in El Dakaleya such as, OM Kulthoum, Anis Mansour, Mohamed Sobhi and others آخريين. The streets are clean and organized منظمة. There is a long greeny cornich. The city is famous for art الفن. schools form تكون artistic groups مجموعات فنية from the students. They make a celebration احتفال on the special occasions المناسبات الخاصة. For that , a lot of actors and singers come from El Mansoura .

Anybody can relax there.....because it's a quiet city .

The history of cotton



Listen and practise

It has been grown for over 5000 years in Mexico, China, Egypt and India. America was the first country that grew cotton in 1607. Before 1800, cotton was more expensive than silk, because the field needed many workers to pick it. Before 1820, cotton made more money for the U.S than tobacco and sugar. Egypt is famous for growing cotton and we export cotton as a material and textiles. In Egypt, we call it the white gold because we know cotton is a valuable material. All kinds of clothes are made of cotton and they are not cheap.

The resource of the information in the paragraph is from "New Headway" English course for John and Liz soars.

Agreement الموافقة

Affirmative Statements. الجملة المثبتة.

- I like pizza . (present simple)

So do (I - we - they - you)
Does (he - she - it)

- I do too. وانا كذلك
- He does too. وهو كذلك

- I'm crazy about pizza. (be) الجملة تتضمن الفعل

So am I

- I am too. وانا كذلك
- He is too. وهو كذلك

So is (he/she)

So are (they / we/ you)

- They are too.

- I can swim. الجملة التي تتضمن فعل ناقص

So can I

I can too

1

2

- الموافقة تكون إما بـ **So** ويأتي بعدها قلب

(فاعل - فعل)

(فاعل - فعل)

- أما بـ **too** يأتي قبلها جملة عادية

Negative statement الجملة المنفية

- I don't like pizza .

Neither do (I ,we , they , you)

Does (he , she , it)



- بعد **neither** جمله مثبتة .

- I don't **either**. ولا أنا

- He doesn't **either**

- قبل **either** جمله منفيه

- I'm not crazy about pizza .

Neither am I I'm not **either**

Is he

he is not **either**

are they

they are not **either**

- I can't swim

Neither can I

- I can't either

يأتي قبلها نفى Either

Write responses to show agreement with these statements. Then compare with a partner.

1- I'm not crazy about French food.

.....

2- I can eat any kind of food.

.....

3- I think Mexican food is delicious

.....

4- I can't stand greasy food.

.....

5- I don't like salty food.

.....

6- I'm in the mood for something spicy

.....

7- I'm crazy about Korean food.

.....

8- I don't enjoy rich food very much.

.....

9- I always eat healthy food.

.....

10- I can't eat bland food.

.....

حدد أولا اذا كانت الجملة مثبتة ام منفية لتعرف باى
الادوات سوف توافق

Listen and practise

Conversation

A : Let's have dinner together

B : That's a good idea .

A : Where can we go ?

B : Downtown.

A : Do you like spicy food ?

B : Yes , I do .

A : So do I .



At a restaurant.

waiter : Hello, what would you like to have ?

A : I'd like pizza with mushroom عيش الغراب please .

waiter : And you , sir ?

B : I'll have a hamburger sandwich, French fries بطاطس محمرة and one Pepsi

waiter : Ok . I will bring احضر your orders right away. على الفور .

B : What about your pizza ?

A : It's delicious . Actually, I like this restaurant . And you?

B : The burger is well done مستوية . I like it in that way

A : Good appetite

B : Thanks, You too.

• الطلب في مطعم

I'd like + اسم الوجبة

I'll have

Unit 16

Geography

جغرافيا



Listen and practise

plateau	هضبة	a high area of land
beach	شاطيء	the end of the sea
desert	صحراء	a big area of sandy and dry land
a mountain	جبل	a very high area of land
a hill	تل	smaller than the mountain
island	جزيرة	an area of land that is surrounded with محاطة ب water
lake	بحيرة	an area of water that is surrounded with land
ocean	محيط	a very big area of water
river	نهر	a big split شق in land full of water that goes into many countries .
valley	وادي	the area between two mountains
volcano	بركان	a high area of land that has a big hole from it lava comes out
waterfall	شلال	a high area of land which pure water goes down .

Adjectives الصفات

comparative adjectives صيغة المقارنة

• نقارن بها بين شخصين أو شيئين (٣ - ٥ حروف)

er than صفة صغيرة

- Ali is taller than Hani

• أكبر من ٥ حروف

More than صفة كبيرة

- My car is more expensive than your car.

⚠️ لاحظ

• استخدام Than بعد الصفة الصغيرة والكبيرة

Superlative adjectives صيغة التفضيل

- نفضل بين شخص ومجموعة أشخاص أو شيء ومجموعة أشياء . (٣ - ٥ حروف)

The est صفة صغيرة

- Ali is the tallest student in the class

⚠️ لاحظ وجود the قبل الصفة الصغيرة والكبيرة .

قواعد عامة

- اذا تكونت الصفة من ٣ الى ٤ حروف ووجد حرف متحرك بين حرفين ساكنين عند المقارنة والتفضيل نكرر الحرف الاخير .

big	bigger	Biggest
Thin	Thinner	Thinnest
hot	Hotter	Hottest

- إذا تكونت الصفة من ٣ - ٦ حروف وانتهت ب **y** عند المقارنة نستبدل **y** ب **i** ونضيف **er** وعند المقارنة نستبدل **y** ب **i** ونضيف **est**.

dry	جاف	drier	driest
heavy	ثقيل	heavier	heaviest
pretty	جميلة	prettier	prettiest

Irregular adjectives

Good	better than	the best
الصفة	مقارنة	تفضيل
bad	worse than	the worst
little	less than	the least
many – much	more than	the most
far	farther than further than	the farthest the furthest

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or

d:

1- Amal isintelligent than Sara.

- a- more b- much c- many d- most

2- English is easier..... Spanish.

- a- when b- then c- than d- the

3- Salma isof all her friends.

- a- the most polite b- more polite
c- the more polite d- as polite

4- Salem, as a hotel manager, is theone to leave the hotel.

a- late b- later c- latter d- last

5- Solar energy الطاقة الشمسية is the cleanest sourceenergy today.

a- on b- of c- from d- at

6- This isjoke. I've ever heard.

a- funny b- funnier c- the funniest d- most funny

7- Football is thepopular game in Egypt.

a- less b- many c- much d- most

8- Whatis Mount El Tour?

a- high b- highly c- higher d- height

Listen and practise

Game show برنامج مسابقات



The announcer: good evening ladies and gentlemen.
This evening, we have three guests and our competition
will start after a moment.

Question No.1 : Which is the oldest , the statue of liberty تمثال الحرية or the Eiffel tower برج ايفل?

Bill : The statue of liberty is older and it has an interesting story. It would have been كما من هدية a present from France to Egypt but the French principals المسؤولين changed their mind غيروا رايهم and gave it to America as a present from the French people. الشعب الفرنسى.

Announcer : Perfect.

Announcer : Which country is the biggest ; Egypt , Tunisia تونس or Algeria الجزائر?

Ann : Algeria is the biggest.

Announcer : Correct

Announcer : Which city is the most crowded ;Beijing بكين , Cairo or New York ?

Don : Beijing بكين is the most crowded because it's the capital city of China.

Announcer : Correct.

Announcer : Which is heavier اثقل, a gram of gold or a gram of feathers الريش.

Ann : Both weigh the same كلاهما له نفس الوزن.

Announcer : correct.

Thank you for following us.

Answer these questions

- Do you like game shows?
- Who is your favourite interviewer المحاور?
- You prefer the interviewer to be a famous actor or singer?...Why?
- Do you like sharing in المشاركة فى the competitions المسابقات?
- Did you win anything before? هل فزت باى شىء من قبل?
- What do you prefer to get information

-reading books

-surfing the net

-listening to the radio

-watching television

Comment.....

Listen and practise

General information

The resource of the information in the article is from "Interchange" book ;third edition

China

has the greatest number of shops محلات in the world – over 19 million shops.



France

is the most popular country اشهر دولة to visit, about 76 million visitors a year فى العام.



Tokyo Disneyland

the most popular amusement park حديقة ملاهى in the world.



Canada

has the longest coast line خط ساحلى of any other country on earth . الارض .



Antarctic القارة القطبية الجنوبية

It is the coldest ابرد and windiest اكثر رياح place in the world. it's colder than the north pole القطب الشمالي. In winter, it's completely dark الجومظلم for about 3 months but in summer, the sun shines تشرق for 24 hours a day. Some



animals live there such as whales الحيتان, seals كلاب الماء and penguins البطريق. In the past, there was nobody there but nowadays, some scientists stay there for a fairly short period لمدة قصيرة الى حد ما to study the biggest hole in the ozone layer طبقة الاوزون which is over Antarctic and to study other environmental phenomena ظواهر بيئية اخرى.

Answer this question

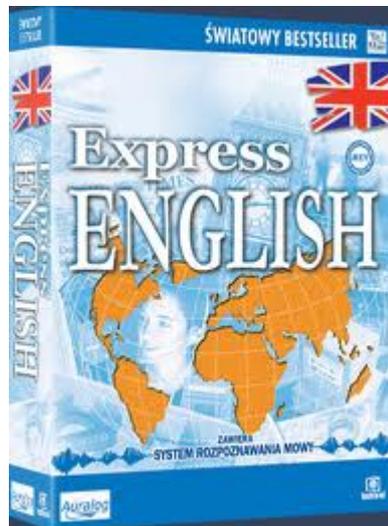
- Write about a visit to one place from the previous places ,in details?

Listen and practise

⇒ **Why English?**

English is the language of the internet so you can search for **تبحث عن** any information **معلومات** in any foreign website **موقع اجنبي**. It's the language of the Cinema. The biggest international place for making films **صناعة الافلام** is Hollywood in the U.S so you can enjoy watching the American films without **بدون** looking at **النظر الى** the translation **الترجمة**. To find a good job, you should have the language skills **مهارات اللغة**. Don't forget that English is the first international language. **أول لغة دولية**

English language is the first international language in the United Nations **الامم المتحدة**.



نصائح لتعلم اللغة الانجليزية

اقرأ أى موضوع أو محادثة بصوت و لا تقرأ سرا
اسمع كل نص عدة مرات و دائما راجع بعينك ما تسمعه
دائما تتكون الجملة فى الانجليزية من فاعل ثم فعل ثم مفعول أو مكمل الذى
يكون دائما اما ظرف زمان (كلمة زمنية) أو ظرف مكان (اسم مكان)

Grammar

⇒ How far كم المسافة **is from Cairo to Alex ?**

- It's 200 km

⇒ How big كم مساحة **is the flat?**

- It's 90 square metres .

⇒ How high كم ارتفاع **is Cairo tower ?**

- It's 137 metres high

⇒ How deep كم عمق **is the well البئر ?**

- It's about 2 metres deep

⇒ How long كم طول **is the road الطريق ?**

- It's 21 km long

⇒ How hot كم درجة حرارة **is Cairo in summer ?**

- It's about 37celsius degrees. درجة مئوية

⇒ How cold كم درجة حرارة **is Paris in winter ?**

- It's about -3.

Unit 17

Aswan



Listen and practise

It's a beautiful tourist city مدينة سياحية in Egypt . it's located in the Upper Egypt صعيد مصر on the river Nile. Aswan is a fantastic city. There are many temples معابد and museums, tourists and Egyptians like to visit .

The best time to visit is winter. The weather is sunny and warm so a lot of tourists like to spend some time in it because the weather is different مختلف from what they have in their countries . We find that floating hotels الفنادق are full of مليئه ب tourists in the New Year's Eve ليلة رأس السنة .

Tourists and Egyptians can do interesting shopping in Aswan. Traditional clothes الملابس التقليدية , hats , necklaces عقد and bracelets اساور are sold تباع in Aswan .

the city is clean ,organized منظمة and quiet هادئة . the Cornish there هناك is fantastic.The stones الاحجار and rocks الصخور appear تظهر high عالية into the Nile . Sail boats شائعة in Aswan .

The people are friendly , nice and very generous كرماء . They like both من المقيمين tourists and residents كلا من . A lot of them can speak different languages. Really, Aswan has charm سحر like مثل Paris .You feel that you are inside داخل a tourist card اقامتك during اثناء your stay اقامتك there.

In Aswan, there are Abo Simbel temple , fiala temple , and the High Dam. السد العالى

Answer these questions

- What's your favourite city in winter in upper Egypt الصعيد?
- Where do you like to stay in Aswan at a hotel or a flat?Why?
- How many days do you like to stay in Aswan?
- With friends why?
- With family Why?
- What places do you like to visit in Aswan?
- Do you like to take a river cruise? How will you feel? ما ستشعر؟
- What can you buy from Aswan?
- What are people like in Aswan? ما صفات الناس فى أسوان?
- What does Aswan need? ماذا تحتاج أسوان?

Listen and practise

Luxor



Hanaa : Hi, my name is Hanaa .

Ali : Hi hanaa . it's Ali.

Hanaa : Where are you from ?

Ali : From Luxor.

Hanaa : What a fantastic city !

Ali : Thanks .

Hanaa : How far is Luxor from Cairo ?

Ali : It's about 800 km.

Hanaa : I heard that سمعت أن it's very hot there . how hot is luxor in summer ?

Ali : It's about 45 Celsius degrees درجة مئوية but it's dry جافة not humid رطبة . ليست رطبة .

Hanaa : What are the sights معالم of luxor ?

Ali : Actually, Luxor is one of the oldest cities واحدة في العالم in the world . that's enough to mention تذكر Karnak temple

Hanaa : It's very hot in summer, are there a lot of

tourists in summer ?

Ali : No , most tourists come in winter to enjoy the sunny and warm weather

Hanaa : I dream of visiting Luxor one day .

Ali : I hope so but try to أن حاول come in winter .

Answer these questions

- Do you think, Luxor is different from Aswan?
- What did you like in Luxor?
- What are people like? ما صفات الناس?
- How do you see the temples of Luxor?
- Does Luxor have a special atmosphere? هل الأقصر لديها طقس خاص؟
- Which nationalities do you like to speak with in Luxor? أى الجنسيات تحب أن تتحدث معها فى الأقصر Why?
- A week will be in Luxor or Aswan ,one choice? say why? شهر في الأقصر أم فى أسوان – اختيار واحد؟
- What can you buy in Luxor?

Message

- تتكون الرسائل من نوعين :

١- جملة خبرية: **statement**

تبدأ باسم

- The meeting is at 10.00

- لتحويل الرسالة الى شخص اخر

Could you tell Ali that the meeting is at 10.00

Would you tell Ali the meeting is at 10.00



- استخدام **tell** {يخبر} للجملة الخبرية

٢- الطلب **request** :

Affirmative Request طلب مثبت

يبدأ الطلب اما بفعل مثبت أو منفي

- Meet me at 10.00

Could you ask Ali **to meet** me at 10.00

Would you ask Ali **to meet** meat me at10.00

Negative Request طلب منفي

Don't meet me at 10

- **Could you ask** Ali **not to meet** me at 10.00
- **Would you ask** Ali **not to meet** me at 10.00
- **Please ask** Ali **not to meat** at 10.00

Don't → not to

Examples:

- The film is at 7.00 statement.
- Could you tell Ali that the film is at 7.00?
- Pick me up at home at 10.00.
- please ask Ali to pick me up at home at 10.00.

Report these messages بلغ هذه الرسائل

- The meeting is at 12.30 هذه الرسالة خبرية
.....
- Meet me at the restaurant at 4 PM. هذه الرسالة
..... طلب مثبت
- Don't forget to bring your laptop. هذه الرسالة طلب
..... منفى
- The party is cancelled.
- Pick me up at 10:00
- Don't call me at home.
- Call me in the office.

Listen and practise

A good secretary



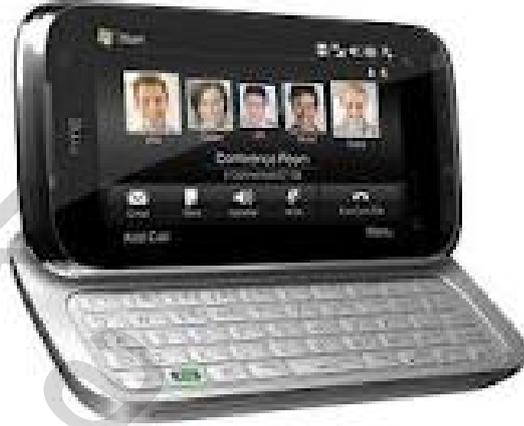
- Mr. Ali** : **Good afternoon**
- receptionist** : Good afternoon. may I help you ?
- Mr. Ali** : Yeah, I want to speak to Mr. Hani, please.
- receptionist** : I'm sorry. Mr. Hani is in a meeting now .
would you like to leave a message ?
- Mr Ali** : Yes , please. This is the architect مهندس معمارى .
please, ask him to call me at my office . he
has the number.
- receptionist** : All right . I'll ask him to call you .
- Mr Ali** : thanks a lot.
- receptionist** : You're welcome .

Unit 18

Listen and practise

التليفون الجوال

The mobile phone



is one of the most necessary ضروري inventions اختراعات in our world but anyway, it has advantages مزايا and disadvantages عيوب. let's speak about its advantages. You can call any body any time. you can take photos in a good technique تقنية جيدة. you can send e-mails, chat with friends and save a great deal of phone numbers. You can film تصور any important event حدث مهم like مثل birthday and wedding parties حفلات الزفاف. Surfing the net on the mobile is the most common these days.

disadvantages

Nowadays, it's enough to call a relative قريب to ask about his health and his affairs اموره but before the mobile phone, people visited كانوا يزورون each other بعضهم

. أقرب كثيرا and the relation العلاقة was much closer .
In a restaurant or in the cinema, you can hear the mobile phone ringing loudly so it's terrible. Maybe, on the underground صوت مرتفع مترو الانفاق you hear a loud voice speaking on the mobile phone so it's noisy.

Even in the mosque الجامع and churches الكنائس you may hear the noisy sound of the mobile phone صوت ربما . so please, try to use your mobile phone in a good way for not disturbing others حتى لا تزعج الاخرين . the mobile phone is a piece of civilisation قيمة حضارية but at first we should be civilised متحضرين .

Answer these questions

- هل تستطيع Can you imagine yourself without the mobile phone? Why? أن تتخيل نفسك بدون محمول؟
- How do you use your mobile phone?
- هل تتصل أكثر أم تستقبل أكثر? Do you call more or receive more?
- ما الماركة المفضلة لك? What is your favourite brand?
- Do you think the mobile phone weakens يضعف the relations among family members. I mean, if you want to know how your uncle is, you prefer to call him not to visit him.

Comment

- Advantages of the mobile phone are.....?
- Disadvantages of the mobile phone are radiation الاشعاع – noise الضوضاء speaking on the mobile phone during driving.

Comment.....

Unit 19

Listen and practise

The Pharaoh

The resource of the information in the article is "Hello" school book for high school

⇒ **who's professor Ahmed zewail**

He was born and grew up in Egypt . He joined التحق بـ Alex university ,the faculty of science كلية العلوم .He finished his studies in the U.S in 1974 after that he worked at California university.In 1976, he became a professor at California institute معهد of technology .



In 1977 at the age of 52 . he won فاز بـ the Benjamin Franklin prize جائزة بنيامين فرلنكلن لان he discovered اكتشف the Femto second الفيمتوثانية. 2 years later, he won the Nobel prize جائزة نوبل in chemistry فى الكيمياء . Now, he lives in California and has 4 children. His wife , Dema Zewail is a doctor . Dr. Zewail now helps scientists to make new medicines .On a television interview,he said that when he was in the prep school, he wrote "Dr. Ahmed Zewail,a laureate of Noble prize حائز على جائزة نوبل" on his room door باب حجرته and he already did!

By the way, Dr Zawil said in a TV interview on the Egyptian TV that he doesn't use the mobile phone because of radiation **بسبب الاشعاع** that **الذى** releases **ينبعث** from it.

One day, the foreign news agencies **وكالات الانباء الاجنبية** declared **أعلنت** that Dr.Zewail suffers from the cancer **السرطان**. All people got very sad and felt sorry for that news. The most important thing is that all people all over the world who have different religions hope prompt recovery **الشفاء العاجل** for professor Zewail for what he has made and done for mankind **للجنس البشرى**.

Answer these questions

- How can Egypt benefit from **نستفيد من** professor Zewail?
- After the 25th January revolution Dr.Zewail came to Egypt comment?
 - **Dr. Zewail nagged about** **اشتكى** **the routine and biocracy in the Egyptian associations** **المؤسسات**. **Comment**

Unit 20

Listen and practise

امور تغير الحياه

Things that change life

marriage الزواج

Of course, the guy الشخص before marriage is someone and after marriage he becomes another person شخص آخر. Marriage يمثل represents responsibility المسؤولية and changing of the life style اسلوب الحياه that becomes يصبح more organised.



Study abroad

study is the light of life نور الحياه . to study it means that you will be more civilised and to study abroad it means that you will spend much money and much time to be internationally educated متعلم دولي .such a fantastic matter! يا له من امر رائع .Many Egyptians dream of studying abroad but a few who can do that,mostly in the U.S,Canada.England and Australia.



move to a new city

what a change ! to live for a long time in a city. you know the places, you know the people and suddenly, you decided to move to a new city for work. It will be a new life in a new place with new people .



التخرج graduation

Anybody tries to differentiate يظهر between his life during اثناء study and his life after graduation التخرج, he wonders يتساءل how he was in that way and how he became more responsible مسئول اكثر. What is the difference between life as a student and life after graduation. In which age فى the person cares about time, his appearance, money and future.



التقاعد Retirement

It's the time which people consider as a time of pleasure وقت المتعة. Retirement comes after a very long life of work. In this stage فى هذه المرحلة, Many people like to live in the countryside الريف



to enjoy nature الطيبة and the quiet life. Always, there is a great relation between the grandparents الاجداد and the grandchildren الاحفاد. It's like a feast كالعيد when the man goes with his wife and children to visit his parents. We all notice نلاحظ the close relation between our kids and our parents.

Answer these question

- Do you plan to marry before or after the age of 30?
- What are the traits السمات you look for in your wife and husband in the future?
- Do you accept to تقبل أن marry a foreign woman?
- You like to study abroad بالخارج, what is your favourite country and what do you like to study?
- Do you like to come back home تعود للوطن or you want to continue and work abroad? بالخارج
- You like to live in another city , other than Cairo غير القاهرة, what is your favourite city in Egypt?
- You can adapt to تتكيف مع the new city or you will need much time?
- After graduation , you feel optimistic متفائل or worried?
- Will you depend on تعتمد على somebody to find a job for you?
- Do you like to get a job in a company and reach the retirement one day or you like to have your own business?
- When you are 60 years old, will you like to work or not, say what do you feel now about that matter?

Unit 21

Listen and practise

On business في مهمة عمل



A : Hello , I haven't seen you for ages. لم أراك منذ فترة طويلة .

كيف كان حالك ? how have you been

B : pretty good . thanks

A : where do you live now ?

B : I have stayed in Emirates

for 4 years .

A : where in Emirates ?

B : in Dubai

A : what's your job there ?

B : I'm a programmer and what about you ?

A : I work in a telecommunication اتصالات company in Egypt ?

B : Have you married ?

A : not yet , but I'm engaged

B : congratulationsمبروك. I hope you success .

A : thanks , me too.

Listen and practise

Dubai



The resource of the information in the article is from the website of the Emarati embassy in Cairo.

Is a fantastic city that is considered **تعتبر** as the second biggest city in the U.A.E-the United Arab Emirates. It's the most famous commercial city **اشهر مدينة تجارية** in the Middle East **الشرق الاوسط**. It has **تمتلك** an excellent civilisation **حضارة رائعة**. You can find a lot of malls all over Dubai and you can pay in dollars or in Emirati dirham **الدرهم الاماراتى**.

There are many hotels and furnished flats **شقق مفروشة** so you can enjoy a comfortable accommodation **وسائل اقامة مريحة**.

The weekend in Dubai is on Friday and Saturday. There are many activities **انشطة**, tourists can practise. Swimming, diving, shopping and visiting the sights. As many people know, Dubai has the tallest skyscraper **اطول ناطحة سحاب** in the world - Khaleefa tower **برج خليفة**. There are excellent commercial relations **علاقات تجارية ممتازة** between Emirates and the U.S . It doesn't only depend on **oil لا تعتمد على** but it also depends on commercial services and tourism .

The weather is very hot and humid in summer . It's warm in winter during the day **النهار** and cold at night and sometimes rainy.

People are friendly, nice and generous. There are very good relations between Egypt and Emirates. Many Egyptians stay and work in Dubai and many Emarati businessmen **يستثمروا** **رجال اعمال اماراتيون** invest their money in Egypt and have many big projects in Egypt. Day after day, the relation between the two countries becomes stronger.

Answer these questions

- Do you like to visit Dubai?
Sure – definitely – of course.
- When do you like to visit it in Summer or winter?
Why?

- Who do you like to go with?
- Do you like to stay in a flat,a hotel or a hostle بنسيون?
- How do you see Dubai as a city of civilisation ? كيف ترى دبي ؟ كمدينة ذات حضارة؟
- What do you think of the Emiratis? ما رأيك في الإماراتيون؟
- Do you have relatives أقارب or friends in Dubai? Or in Emirates?
- How long do you need in Dubai as a visit?
- Give your Emirati friend an Egyptian gift. It will be What?
- With the help of the article بمساعدة المقال what do you like to do in Emirates?
- Dubai is famous for the many different nationalities who live and work there ,which nationality do you like to deal with more? تتعامل معهم أكثر?
- You want to live and work in Dubai , do you accept to start your life in Dubai with a simple job and a simple salary?Explain... فسر
- You have a good language and good computer skills and you are in Dubai,which field أى مجال you are going to look for a job in? أى مجال تود العمل فيه?
- After how many years in Dubai are you going to come back home? بعد كم عام ستعود للوطن?
- What will you miss from home in Dubai?
- Dubai is one of the richest cities واحدة من أغنى المدن in the world,speak about a dream you like to come true يتحقق in Dubai?

Future Plans خطط المستقبل

(be) going to مصدر الفعل بدون اضافات **سوف + infinitive**

- I'm going to study abroad .

Plan to مصدر الفعل بدون اضافات **اخطط ان + infinitive**

- I plan to have a job in bank .

Want to اريد ان **+ infinitive**

- I want to buy a piece of land and build a villa .

Hope to امل ان **+ infinitive**

- I hope to spend my holiday in Alex

I'd like to اود ان **+ infinitive**

- I'd like to study French

I'd love to اود ان **+ infinitive**

- I'd love to get married soon

Complete the conversations. Use the correct form of the verbs.

1. A: What you (plan, do) tonight?

B: I (want, stay) home. There's a football match on TV.

2. A: What you and Dave (go, do) tomorrow?

B: We (like, have) a barbecue شواء اللحم on the beach, but it may rain.

Listen and practise

Future plans خطط مستقبلية

Nowadays, I'm a student in the fourth year in the commerce college. After a year, I'll graduate سأخرج and have a bachelor of commerce بكالوريوس تجارة. It's not enough these days to have a bachelor بدون good language and good skills in computers



So, I hope to have an English course to be able to deal with أتعامل مع the internet and enjoy watching American films without بدون looking at the translation على الشاشة on the screen الترجمة

I'd like to get a good salary. On holiday, I am going to spend my time in the coastal cities المدن الساحلية in Egypt ; Alex, Matrouh, Sharm El Sheikh and Hurghada

I'm going to have سأملك my own flat الخاصة after one year of my work in a good bank.

I should know what I want to achieve احقق. There should be goals اهداف in my life . My life should be يجب ان تكون organised and be in steps ان تكون فى خطوات . So, I can write down my goals and think about them carefully بعناية

It's a good idea to divide اقسام my goals into steps الى خطوات and try to carry out ينفذ each step efficiently بكفاءة and after some time, I will be able to achieve احقق my goal . Achieving my goals will give me more confidence ثقة اكبر and more experience خبرة اكثر in life so it will make me يجعلنى a good employee موظف and an experienced parent والد in the future .To tell the truth اقول الحقيقة ,I should know that life is a challenge تحدى and we have to do something good in our life to be proud of لكى نكون فخورين و انتظر and wait for success و انتظر and wait for success و انتظر . Do your best ابدل اقصى جهد به . Do your best ابدل اقصى جهد به . Do your best ابدل اقصى جهد به .
from God.

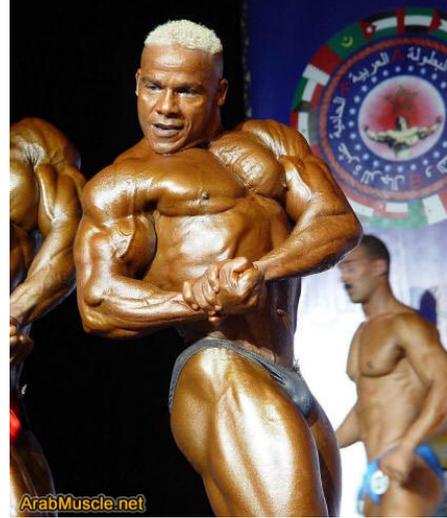
Answer these questions

- After graduation التخرج , how do you see your future..... difficult or easy?
- Do you like to live in your country or to live in another country?
- It will be an Arab country or a foreign country? why?
- Did you think about improving yourself.....How?
- How good are you at English? ما مدى كفاءتك فى اللغة الإنجليزية
- Do you have computer skills?
- Choose :
A good salary مرتب جيد
A moderate معتدل salary with high commission and why

Listen and practise

How to live

Life is precious **ثمينة** so we should be careful **حريصين** . You should have breakfast because it gives you energy for the morning and you should go on a balanced diet **نظام غذائي متوازن** and exercise. By the way, walking is important for heart **للقلب** and the brain **المخ** .



You should drink much water daily. It makes you **تجعلك** active **نشيط** . You should sleep and get up early .

Remember that fish is always useful . In the photo, El Shahat Mabrouk appears on a body building show. By the way, Captain El Shahat was the world champion **بطل العالم** for many years. He won many international championships **بطولات دولية**. Nowadays, Captain El Shahat has a gym and he is a great trainer. The Egyptian flag was raised **ارتفع** many times as a result of his efforts **لمجهوداته** in training so captain El Shahat Mabrouk is a respectable Egyptian man **رجل مصرى محترم**. Many Egyptian youths **شباب** consider captain El Shahat Mabrouk as a good ideal **قدوة حسنة**.

Unit 22

Listen and practise

Shopping



Shopping directly التسوق مباشرة

Most people like to shop directly بشكل مباشر. It means to go to a mall or downtown area منطقة وسط البلد. They prefer to check the item يتفحصوا السلعة and be sure of the high quality الجودة العالية. Most Egyptians like to bargain يفاوضون and pay less أقل يدفعوا.

Shopping on-line التسوق على النت

It's the most modern way احداث طريقة of shopping and there are so many web sites مواقع for buying and selling and making offers. Sometimes people get worried يقلقوا when payment الدفع is by the credit card كارت ائتمان. Day after day, it will be more common and people will use it because it is easy but it needs to be more secure امانة أكثر.

Shopping on Television&Radio

Every day, there are a lot of television commercials for all products. This way of shopping attract many people, especially women because they spend much time in front of the television set. After the rise of the satellite channels, this type of shopping became very effective and profitable. Shopping on the radio is the same as you know, there is a big number of people like to listen to the radio for many hours and they enjoy and benefit from the respectable programmes on the radio stations. So, shopping on the radio is profitable and rewarding.

Question

- ⇒ What kind of shopping do you prefer ?
- ⇒ Do you prefer the Egyptian products or the foreign ones ?
المنتجات المصرية ؟ الاجنبية
- ⇒ Do you prefer shopping in instalment or in cash ?
نقدًا ؟ بالتقسيط
- ⇒ Do you like shopping alone or with your friends ? why?
- ⇒ What is your favourite place for shopping in Cairo?
- ⇒ Do you bargain in some places...explain?
- ⇒ Do you trust the television commercials..give example?

Unit23

Listen and practise

Celebrities مشاهير

⇒ Which celebrity do you like to meet ?

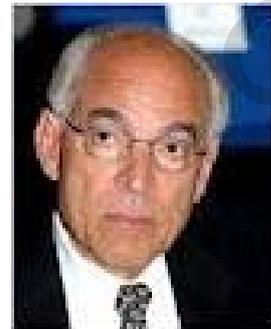
I'd like to meet Mr. President El Sadat and ask him how he could prepare يجهز for the 1973 war حرب against اسرائيل Israel ضد and how he could deceive them يخدعهم in Tel-Aviv تل ابيب and what the Egyptian Intelligence was like كيف كانت المخابرات.



I'd like to give him a present and take a memorial thing from him شيء للذكرى. He was a great man and exerted بذل efforts مجهودات for Egypt. We should say that there were great and loyal men around president El Sadat. It is enough to say that El Sadat could deal with اليهود the jews استطاع أن يتعامل مع.

I'd like to meet Dr. Farouk El Baz.

I want to ask him about the geography جغرافيا of the moon القمر and what was his advice نصيحته for the astronauts لرواد الفضاء who landed on هبطوا على the moon. Also , I want to



know what he has ماذا لديه for Egypt لمصر after January 25th revolution الثورة.

I'd like to ask him what he usually does عادة يفعل when he feels حنين للوطن homesick يشعر ب favourite Egyptian dish. How we can be a developed country دولة متقدمة after a few years سنوات قليلة. What are his favourite places in Cairo ? Which coastal city مدينة ساحلية he prefers يفضلها?

Dr. Ahmed El Tayeb

I'd like to meet the greatest Imam, Ahmed El Tayeb and the international Islamic preacher الامام الاكبر والداعية الاسلامي and enjoy time with him مناقشين discussing different cases قضايا مختلفة in Islam.



And know from him how the Muslims respect يحترمون other religions and how Islam aims at يهدف الى reform الاصلاح, tolerance التسامح and lighting التنوير and how Islam and Christianity المسيحية go on يستمروا interacting with في طرق متوازية goodness الخير on parallel ways تفاعل.

Finally I'd like to thank him for his efforts to show and explain that Islam is a religion of peace ديانة سلام and has no relation with الارهاب terrorism ليس له علاقة ب. By the way, he worked in France for a very long time as a preacher داعية.

Saint Teresa

All Egyptians hope to ياملوا ان meet Saint Teresa and thank her for her efforts من اجل الخير for goodness مجهوداتها all over the world. Even حتى, when she became elderly مسنة , she was giving goodness a good push دفعة قوية. She was always working for the sake of God لوجه الله. Saint Teresa had a great role in resisting الفقر مقاومة and homelessness التشرد specially in Africa.



بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

{لتجدن أشد الناس عداوة للذين آمنوا اليهود والذين أشركوا ولتجدن أقربهم مودة للذين آمنوا الذين قالوا إنا نصارى ذلك بأن منهم قسيسين ورهبانا وأنهم لا يشركون}

صدق الله العظيم

Comments

Refaat El Ga mal

Thanks a lot

The Egyptian king in Israel الملك المصرى فى اسرائيل



Ahmed El Hawan

Thanks a lot

Such man of Technology. هاهو رجل التكنولوجيا.



Ghandi

reformer المصلح of the great India



President Nasser

Thanks a lot

Such upper – Egyptian man رجل

مجهودات بذل efforts who exerted صعيدى
and was a real man. god bless him .



Answer these questions :

- What do you like in El Sadat's personality and life as you saw in the film "El Sadat's days" for Ahmed Zaki?
- If a foreigner asks you about what do you know about Dr. Farouk El Baz, What will your answer be?
- What do you think of the greatest Emam Ahmed El Tayeb?
- Is Dr.Ahmed El Tayeb a great preacher? داعية عظيم
- Say a sentence about Raafat El Gamal?
- Gamal Abdel Naser means What for you?
- Which character would you like to meet from the previous article من المقال السابق?
- Who is your good ideal القدوة from the article?
- What is your question to Refat El Gamal?
- What do you like in Sadat's personality?
- How do you see Egypt during 1973 war حرب ?
- What are you planning for these days?
- Speak about a good ideal in your family?why that person?
- Do you have a big dream you want to achieve in Egypt..what is it and how you can start?

Unit 24

Listen and practise

A neighbourhood in Egypt **حى فى مصر**



El Hussien area

Such historic streets and lanes حارات with old buildings cafes , bazaars and shops for clothing, perfumes بارفانات , gold ذهب silver فضة and spices توابل .

Tourists go shopping in Khan El Kalili and sit in a café to have soft drinks and may smoke Shisha (buble hable-hoca) most Egyptians frequent on يترددوا على El Hussien Area to visit the mosque and pray there, then get around يتجول فى the old streets and sit at a cafe to drink something and enjoy the unique atmosphere الطقس . الفريد من نوعه .

Many Arabs like to visit Egypt in Ramadan and go to El Hussien area for its atmosphere. لطقسه .

Nearby من بالقرب El Hussien area there is El Azhar Park حديقة الازهر. Such fantastic place.

There are so many plants and trees in the park and many places for sitting. It looks like تشبه the European parks الحدائق الاوربية.

You shouldn't miss لا يجب ان يفوتك El Hussien area.

Go.... to smell the scent of incense رائحة البخور in the streets. In Ramadan, Egyptians like to visit El Hussien area to enjoy the special atmosphere الجو الخاص and to sit in El Fishawy café. Many Egyptians go to El Hussien area to buy gold ذهب and silver فضة because there are reasonable أسعار معقولة and a variety of products تنوع فى المنتجات. For youths للشباب, it is a great chance فرصة رائعة to find a job in one of the bazzars in El Hussien area because they will speak many languages and take good tips.

Answer these questions

- Do you like El Hussein area? Why?
- Speak about these activities
- Shopping in the Bazzars for spices التوابل, clothes and perfumes.
- Sitting in El Fishawy café
- Speaking with tourists and welcoming them.
- Buying gold and silver at a good price.
- Having a good meal at a restaurant.
- Do you like to visit El Hussein area in Ramadan. Why?
- What's the best thing can you do in El Hussein area?

Unit 25

Listen and practise

An interview



Interview : Good morning.

ee طالب العمل

Interview : Good morning. Have a seat
er المحاور please اتفضل اجلس . speak
briefly بايجاز about yourself .

Interview : My name is Ali, I'm 24, single, have a
ee bachelor of law, graduated in 2009. Good
grade بتقدير جيد .

Interview : Did you work after graduation directly مباشرة ?
er

Interview : Yes, I did . the military service الخدمة العسكرية
ee was تأجلت postponed
for 3 years. So, I started work in 2009 as a
sales representative مندوب مبيعات in a pharm
company شركة أدوية .

Interviewer : How good are you at English ? مامدى كفاءتك فى الانجليزية

Interviewee : Intermediate level المستوى المتوسط and I'm studying in a training company downtown.

Interviewer : How many years of experience كم عدد سنوات الخبرة do you have ?

Interviewee : 2 years of experience.

Interviewer : How was your work there? كيف كان عملك هناك?

Interviewee : I divided قسمت the city into الى neighbourhoods احياء and take them one by one واحد تلو الاخر to make one visit to every pharmacy weekly اسبوعيا . It's not an easy job. It needs many efforts .

Interviewer : Which medication دواء achieved حقق good marketing تسويق جيد and was requested وكان a lot ?

Interviewee : Any medicine for kidney الكلى and liver الكبد because they are common diseases امراض شائعة in Egypt.

Interviewer : How much was your salary?

Interviewee : It was with commission of % فى المائة

Interviewer :What were the difficulties at work?

Interviewee :The shortage النقص in a certain medicine نقص فى علاج معين in the company and sometimes I worked all weekend and I do not like that.

Listen and practise

Fresh graduate

Interviewee : Good morning.

Interviewer : Good morning
speak about
yourself
please?



Interviewee : My name is
Rami Gamal

I'm 22 years old, have a bachelor of
commerce in 2011. I'm a fresh
graduate.

Interviewer : You are a fresh graduate,so اذن what are
your abilities? ماهى قدراتك?

Interviewee : I can speak English . I'm studying English
in a training company in Ramsis street .
My level is intermediate مستوايا متوسط
I can deal with مع التعامل the computer.

Interviewer : What's your weakness point? ما هي نقطة
ضعفك

Interviewee : I can't work overtime or stand ولا اتحمل
nervous people.

Interviewer : Which do you prefer, work as an

accountant or as a marketing specialist متخصص تسويق ؟

Interviewee : I think I'll do my best and enjoy work as a marketing specialist ؟

Interviewer : What do you think ; a high salary or a moderate salary with good commission ؟
مرتب معتدل مع عمولة جيدة

Interviewee : I prefer a moderate salary with a good commission.

Interviewer : You're accepted congratulations .
اننت مقبول مبروك .

Interviewee : Thank you. I will do my best at work.

Interviewer : I'm sure, you will.

The author

ذيادة

{ Bonus }

incentives	حوافز	a salary	مرتب
a commission	عمولة	a wage	(يومي / اسبوعي) أجر

Listen and practise

Common questions in the interviews.

1- Mention موقف صعب a difficult situation you passed at work.

- I'm a sales executive **منفذ بيع**. One day, I had to deliver **اسلم** the deal **الصفقة** to the client **العميل** and the cargo **الشحنة** has to be shipped **تشحن** on Friday **على الباخرة** so it was obligatory **إجبارى** to stay at work. It was the first time I worked in the weekend. It was difficult because work is always stressful **مجهد** and I need a rest to start the next week in a fresh state **فى حالة نشطة**. Anyway, it passed.



2- you are a fresh graduate حديث التخرج. Tell me what are the strong points and the weak points in your personality ?

- I'm a fresh graduate **حديث التخرج**. I have a bachelor of science **علم الاحياء**. I studied biology **بكالوريوس علوم** in the science college **كلية العلوم** at Cairo university so I have a good command of **على دراية كبيرة ب** this field **هذا المجال**. I can work at a laboratory **معمل** and I can do marketing and visit our clients. For the weak points, I do not like to work in a closed place for a long time so I prefer to work in marketing. The

other weak point is I can not write a report in a good way but I can learn fast.

تابع Follow

- Interviewer** : What about computer skills?
- Interviewee** : I can deal with office program and on the net, of course.
- Interviewer** : Are you patient صبور?
- Interviewee** : Always calm.
- Interviewer** : You should take a training course دورة بالخارج abroad, is it OK ?
- Interviewee** : Definitely بالتأكيد. I'd like to be محترف professional.
- Interviewer** : If you are asked to لو طلب منك أن work 2 hours more. And it will be paid more سيدفع لك أكثر . Will it be Ok ?
- Interviewee** : No problem.
- Interviewer** : At last فى النهاية, tell me about one defect عيب in your personality ?
- Interviewee** : I hate to be dealt in a bad way اكره ان اعامل بطريقة سيئه and I can't work with nervous people.
- Interviewer** : If this is a defect we accept it .

The author المؤلف

Answer these questions

How much money do you want as a start? كبداية

- As a student, Do you like to have a part time job.....
 - at a restaurant or a café
 - in sales
 - in tourism
- How many days off do you need, to follow your study? كم عدد أيام العطلة التى تحتاجها لتتابع دراستك
- Now you are a fresh graduate.

Do you like to work in Egypt or outside Egypt?

- How can you get a good contract? كيف تحصل على عقد جيد
- What should you have to find a good job in a gulf country? دولة خليجية
- How can you improve yourself by yourself? كيف تستطيع أن تحسن من نفسك بنفسك

Unit 26

Listen and practise

Perfumes البارفانات

In the pharaohic era فى العصر الفرعونى ,Egyptians could manufacture يصنعوا perfumes العطور by squeezing عصر flowers in pottery pans أوانى فخار that was for the queens الملكات, princesses الاميرات and the rich families العائلات الغنية. They were burning يحرقون flowers in the religious occasions المناسبات الدينية. The Arabs were pioneers رواد in manufacturing تصنيع perfumes العطور. Musk المسك and Amber العنبر were the most popular perfumes in the Arab world.



In the renaissance era عصر النهضة, Paris was a very important international centre for manufacturing perfumes and the French people were exporting perfumes to the other countries. Napoleon Bonaparte was so interested in using the French perfumes. It was said that his royal chariot مركبته الملكية was being



perfumed every day by his
retinue بواسطه حاشيته .

His favourite perfume was "Joseph" because
Musk مسك was one of its ingredients مكوناته.

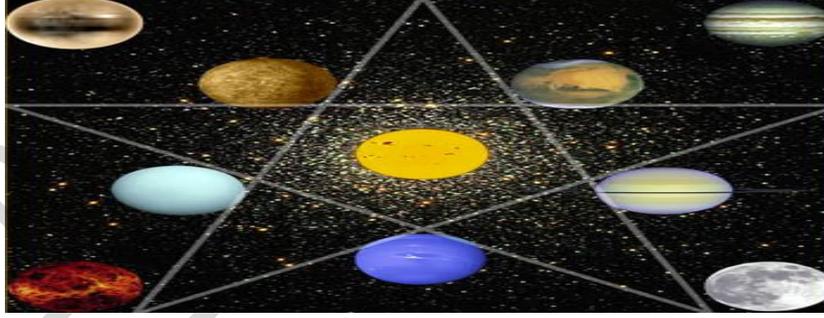
Because of the modern Chemistry الكيمياء الحديثة,
the manufacture صناعة of perfumes was elevated ارتقت
and nowadays هذه الايام, there are many brands ماركات
of perfumes all over the world العالم. In France, I
knew that Sephora سيفورا is the greatest perfume shop in
Paris that is located شارع Chanzelezehe الذي يقع في
الشانزليزية. In fact, the prices are not expensive there . 45
Euros is a reasonable price for a good brand ماركة جيدة
of the French perfumes. Anyway, the perfume is a pleasure
of life متعة من الحياه that can make people feel fantastic.

It is a good matter أمر طيب to give joy بهجة and
happiness سعادة to the place you go to with your
perfume. بعطرك.

مصدر المعلومات لهذا المقال كتاب "الطيب و العطر في الشرق" للكاتبه نادية الغزى

Unit 27

Astrology chart



That was a kind of survey نوع من المسح not the accurate reality وليست الحقيقة الدقيقة.

STAR SIGN		BIRTHDAY	CHARACTERISTIC
علامة النجم		الميلاد	السمات
CAPRICORN	الجدى	DEC 22- JAN 19	QUIET – HARD - WORKING جاد في العمل
AQUARIUS	الدلو	JAN 20 – FEB 18	OPTIMISTIC متفائل – STUBBORN عنيد
PISCES	الحوت	FEB 19 – MAR 20	CREATIVE مبدع – skillful ماهر
ARIES	الحمل	MAR 21 – APRIL 19	ADVENTUROUS مغامر – NERVOUS عصبى
TAURUS	الثور	APR 20 – MAY 20	CONFIDENT واثق – STUBBORN عنيد
GEMINI	الجوزاء	MAY 21 – JUN 21	FUNNY – NERVOUS
CANCER	المسرطان	JUN 22 – JULY 22	CREATIVE – LAZY كسول
LEO	الأسد	JULY 23 – AUGUS 23	TALKATIVE – BOSSY قيادى
VIRGO	العذراء	AUG 24 – SEP 22	NEAT منظم – CRITICAL نقدى
LIBRA	الميزان	SEP 23 – OCT 23	FRIENDLY – CARELESS مهمل
SCORPIO	العقرب	OCT 24 – NOV 21	CAREFUL حريص – punctual نظامى
SAGITTARIUS	القوس	NOV 22 – DEC 21	HELPFUL متعاون – RESTLESS قلق

Question

- ⇒ When is your birthday?
- ⇒ What is your star sign *علامة نجمك*?
- ⇒ Is your star sign true or false to you? Why?
- ⇒ When is your best friend's birthday?
- ⇒ What is his/her star sign?
- ⇒ Is true or false what was mentioned? *ما ذكر صحيح ام كذب*
- What's your husband's/wife's star sign?
- Are you interested in a astrology *هل مهتم بعلم التنجيم*?
- Do you read What your luck says?
- Are you optimistic *متفائل* or pessimistic *متشائم*?
- Does your personality fit with the astrology chart? *هل شخصيتك تتناسب مع خريطة النجوم؟*

Unit 28

Listen and practise

New experience

A : Which sport do you like to try ?

B : It's skiing.

A : Where would you like to try it ?

B : In Switzerland سويسرا, I like to ski on Alps mountains جبال الالب in winter. I heard it's always snowy there.



A : How long do you need to ski well?

B : I don't know but I want to ski well to enjoy. It will be a great experience. You know, winter is warm in Egypt so I need a change as long as I can.

A : What do you do?

B : I'm a student in the law college in Cairo university.

A : Do you like to get a new experience?

B : Yeah, I'm going to work in a bazaar on summer holiday.

A : Can you speak English?



B : I take English course in a training company downtown so I can speak English well.

A : Can you speak other languages?

B : I can speak Italian. It was the second foreign language in high school.

A : How can you do well at work?

B : I should be friendly, smart and honest with tourists.

A : Do you think you will like your job in the bazaar?

B : Yes, I think so. I like to make new friends especially, foreigners.

A : Do you like to try new things ?

B : Yeah, and I like surprises المفاجات.



A : Which new activity do you like to try ?

B : Actually, I like food as you see, I'm a little fat so I like to eat Sushi. I never ate it .

A : Do you know what does it look like تشبهه ?

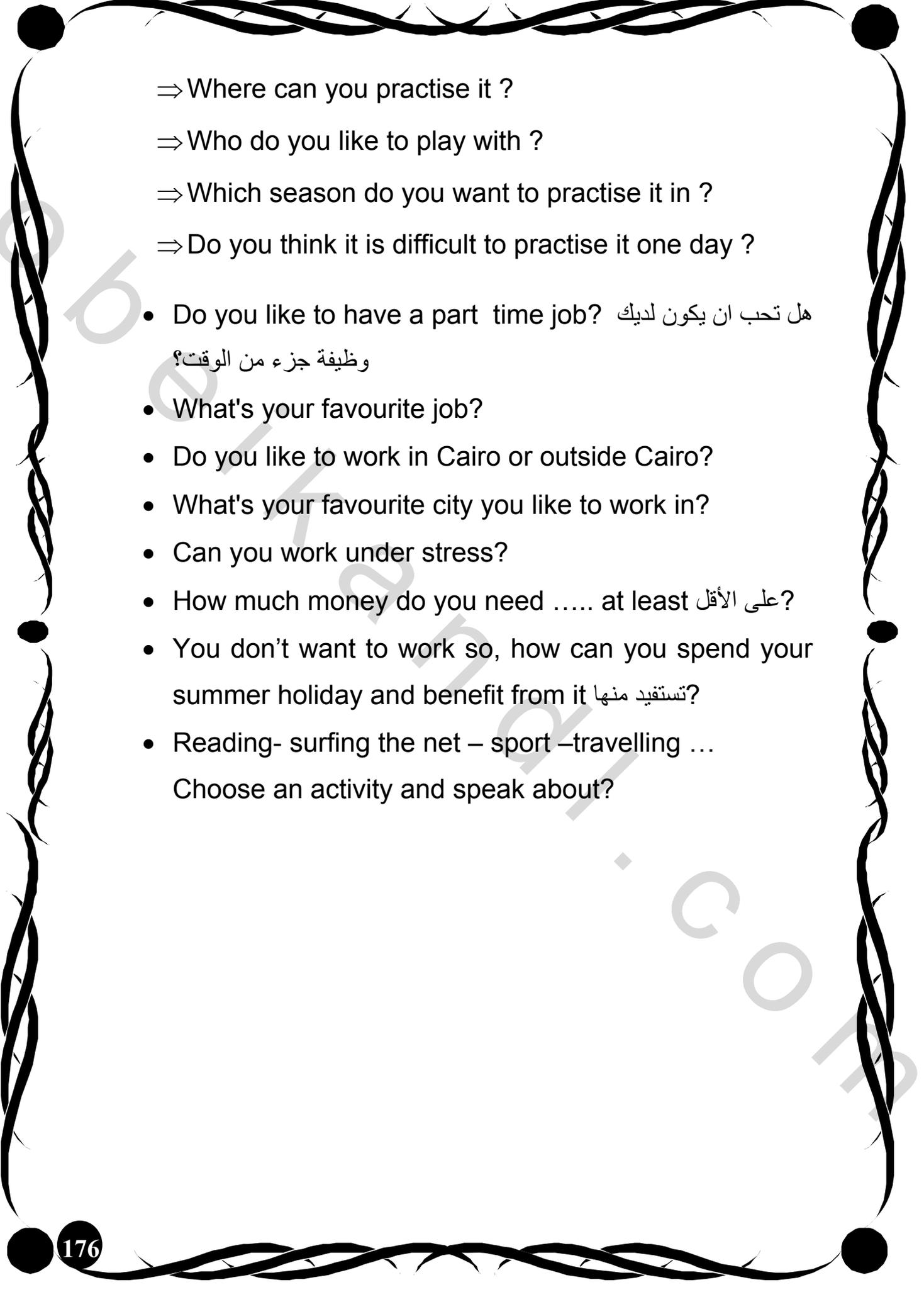
B : No, I don't know but I know it's a kind of seafood and I'm crazy about مولع ب seafood.

A : It's a Japanese dish that is raw fish سمك ني .

B : Now, I have to try it .

Question

⇒ Which sport do you like to try تجرب ?

- 
- ⇒ Where can you practise it ?
- ⇒ Who do you like to play with ?
- ⇒ Which season do you want to practise it in ?
- ⇒ Do you think it is difficult to practise it one day ?
- Do you like to have a part time job? هل تحب ان يكون لديك وظيفة جزء من الوقت؟
 - What's your favourite job?
 - Do you like to work in Cairo or outside Cairo?
 - What's your favourite city you like to work in?
 - Can you work under stress?
 - How much money do you need at least على الأقل؟
 - You don't want to work so, how can you spend your summer holiday and benefit from it تستفيد منها؟
 - Reading- surfing the net – sport –travelling ...
Choose an activity and speak about?

Unit 29

Listen and practise

Prophets

الأنبياء

They were the best people in mankind الجنس البشرى who god, "Allah" chose to instruct يرشد and educate يعلم people.

Prophets are considered يعتبروا as the lights أضواء in our world.

As we read in the holy books, there were miracles معجزات that

happened in those الفترات الزمنية periods to support تدعم the prophets والأنبياء and make people

satisfied with راضى عن what the prophet preached for يدعو

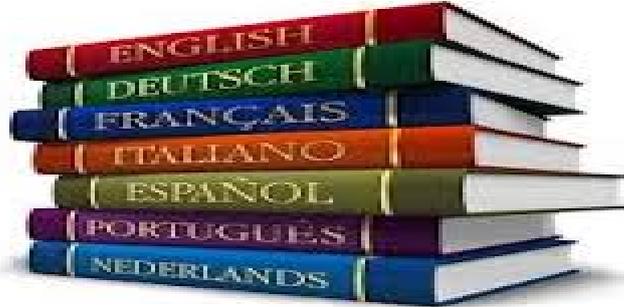
الى. There is no doubt that لا شك أن the prophets put the

right discipline النظام in our world and without religion, people can not live peacefully بسلام. For all people

, it is fantastic to hold a holy book and read about the previous human experiences التجارب الانسانية السابقة and know

how god "Allah" educated people علم الناس and gave them many moral lessons دروس أخلاقي.





The Prophet Idreas النبي ادريس, peace be upon him عليه السلام, was honest, faithful مؤمن and was lifted to الى رفع a high status منزلة as it was mentioned ذكر in the holy Qur'an القرآن الكريم. It was said that he قيل أنه was the first man who wrote after Adam. He was the first tailor أول خياط in history. He was making clothes. The prophet Idreas preached وعظ many people in Babel city مدينة بابل to pray for god يعبدوا and he ordered his few people to fast يصومون for the sake of God لوجه الله. He and his fellows تابعين decided to go down to Egypt. When they saw the Nile, they decided to live in Egypt and pray and fast for God beside the Nile.

The prophet Idreas spoke so many languages and preached so many people in different languages.



The prophet Youssef *النبي*, *peace be upon him* *عليه السلام*, was a step-brother for 11 brothers. One day, he had a great dream. He narrated *حكى* the dream to his father who advised him not to tell his step-brothers anything about it. The father was the prophet Ya'coup who realised it was a bright sign *علامة* for Youssef's bright future *كنوع* in religion *الدين* and life. As a kind of jealousy *من*, his step-brothers tried to get rid of *يخلصوا من النبي يوسف* Youssef so they threw him in a water well *بئر ماء*. Some people saved him and took him out of the well *البئر*. They sold him as a slave *عبد*. He passed *مر ب* many cruel experiences *خبرات قاسية*. He became *أصبح* a slave in El Aziz's house. El Aziz's wife wanted to betray *تخون* her husband with the prophet Youssef who refused saying "**I'm afraid of God**" At last he became in Jail where *حيث* he could explain *يفسر* his companions' dreams till the king of Egypt knew that matter and decided to meet the prophet Youssef who explained the king's dream. The king asked the prophet Youssef to be the treasurer *حافظ الخزانة* of Egypt.

At the end, he met his family and forgave his brothers **سامح** and his father became sighted **مبصر** **أخوته**



The prophet Dawood **النبى**, **peace be upon him** **عليه السلام**, was a prophet and a king for the Israelis **للاسرائيليين**. His sacred book was **كتابه المقدس** "El Zavour". He had a great voice. He was saying the Name of God with his great voice. God ordered the mountains and the birds to repeat what the prophet, Dawood recited **رتل** from "El zavour" in a great voice. He also could use iron in a perfect way because iron was flexible to him **مرن له**, so he was making armors **دروع** for his soldiers. Those were his miracles **معجزاته** which God "Allah" granted him **واهبه اياها**. Jews, christians and muslims know well the prophet, Dawood but in English He is called David. Look at the solemn view **للمنظر المهييب** in the photo.



The prophet Yunis, peace be upon him, was preaching to his people يعظ قومه and ordered them to pray for God يصلى لله. When they refused رفضوا, the prophet Yunis got angry and bored شعر بمال. He wondered تساءل why god created خلق those people. He decided to leave يرحل. It was a bad thing, the prophet Younes did. He took a ship to leave his land. The ship confronted واجهه many difficulties صعوبات during sailing أثناء الإبحار so the ship men thought that God was angry with somebody غاضب على شخص on the ship. They decided to write all passengers' names أسماء المسافرين on paper and chose the man who would be out of the ship in the sea. He was Yunis then repeated the operation of choice عملية الاختيار, he was Yunis too. He threw himself in the sea. A whale حوت picked him التقطه with its mouth. Yunis was inside the whale for a few days. When the prophet, Younes was inside the whale, he remorse and repented ندم و تاب. The whale threw him away because God forgave Yunis غفر and he lived in this place with many people as a prophet for many years.

Answer these questions

- All of us want to meet the Prophet Mohammed, peace and blessings are upon him عليه الصلاة و السلام but if you want to meet another Prophet. Which prophet do you like to meet? choose only one prophet?
 - What was his miracle?
 - What is your question to him?
 - Do you like to live in his era عصره?
 - In which era do you like to live? في أى عصر تحب أن تعيش?
 - The Islamic era.
 - The Coptic era.
 - The pharoahnic era
 - The modern era.
 - From the article, what do you learn from each prophet's life... speak in details?
 - -Learning and teaching languages
 - Managing money ادارة المال
 - Industry field مجال الصناعة
- These were the previous prophets' jobs وظائف الانبياء
السابقين which job do you like to have?

Unit 30

Listen and practise

Fasting

الصيام



In Egypt, people practise various rites طقوس متنوعة. Christians fast for many days in the year. During fasting, they can eat and drink anything that is not related to a soul لا ينتمى الى روح. Everything is allowed مسموح except ما عدا animal food. Feasts اعياد come after fasting. During my stay in France, I saw streamers ورق زينة and ornament الزينة adorn the streets before and during the Christmas celebration احتفال الكريسماس. On the other hand اخرى, in the Middle East الشرق, the matter is the same in Ramadan. All Muslims long for الى يشنق this month that they consider يعتبروه as a spiritual month شهر روحانى. It's the ninth month in Hijri calendar التقويم الهجرى. God ordered Muslims to fast from the dawn الفجر till the sunset غروب الشمس without eating or drinking or making love.

Muslims like Ramadan and consider it **يعتبروه** as the month of forgiveness **الغفران**, tolerance **التسامح** and worship **العبادة**.

All people; Christians and Muslims are happy in Ramadan because the month has special atmosphere **جو ورق زينة** with streamers **مزين** and coloured paper and lanterns **فوانيس**. All people are awake **متيقظة** till the dawn **الفجر** and of course, all the shops are open till late time **وقت متأخر**.

All Muslim families gather **تتجمع** for breakfast after the prayer call **نداء الصلاة** "Azan" so it looks as **يبدو الأمر كـ** a celebration everyday. On the other hand **على الجنب الاخر**, we can say that it's rare **أمر نادر** that the family gathers **تتجمع** for a certain meal **وجبة معينة** for a whole month **لشهر كامل**. Muslim families exchange visits **يتبادلون الزيارات** and invite each other **يزوروا بعضهم البعض** for breakfast at homes and Sohor- the second meal in Ramadan – at restaurants. There are many traditional food in Ramadan up to the country **حسب الدولة** each has its traditions **تقاليد** and customs **عادات**.

Answer these questions

- Ramadan month means What for you? **شهر رمضان يعني** لك ماذا
- A spiritual month **شهر روحانى**explain?
- Speak about your schedule **جدول مواعيدك** before breakfast?
- What do you usually do after breakfast?

- What is the best thing do you do in Ramadan?
- How often do you finish the holy Qura'an?
- Do you go to El Hussein area? explain
- What's your favourite place for breakfast and El sohor?
- Where do you like to spend Ramadan outside Egypt?
- Do you adorn تزين your street or your balcony with a lantern فانوس?
- What do you like and do not like in Ramadan?
- Do you sleep much in the day in Ramadan?
- What sports do you play after breakfast in Ramadan?
- What do you like on television in Ramadan?and what do not you like?
- What was your favourite espionage series مسلسل جاسوسية you saw on television in Ramadan?
- Imagine a visit to Spain in Ramadan –El Andalus ?

In Egypt

Egyptians like desserts الحلويات . They can eat anything on breakfast but the dessert is a must امر لازم between the breakfast and El-Sohor السحور, before the dawn الفجر. Zalabia is made from flour دقيق,



vanilla فانيليا and the yeast الخميرة and it is fried يحمّر in the hot oil and then in the sugar solution محلول السكر. Konafa is made manually تصنع يدويا on an oven فرن that is built يبنى in a suitable place مكان مناسب. Egyptians eat Konafa with sugar and nuts مكسرات. People in Egypt like to eat the dried fruit الفواكه المجففة like dates التمر, apricots المشمش, blum البرقوق. The Egyptian streets are always adorned with تزين ب lanterns الفوانيس you shouldn't miss El Hussein neighbourhood if you are in Egypt.

In Saudi Arabia

The holy atmosphere الجو المقدس in Mecca and El Madina is unique فريد من نوعه in Ramadan. If we divide the month into 3 parts نقسم الشهر الى ٣ اجزاء, we



will find that each part has a taste طعم. It's so interesting to know what people of Macca do in Ramadan. Of course,

The streets are too crowded. The people of Macca exchange يتبادلون foods that they make at home. The visitor to this holy city المدينة المقدسة can find the sellers بائعين of "Wheat soup" – البليلة in the markets الاسواق and the lanes الحارات. In El-Madina, the resident families العائلات المقيمة in the city prepare for breakfast تعد للفتار in the phrophetal mosque المسجد النبوى. After El Asr prayer صلاة العصر, they start preparing تجهيز breakfast for all people inside the mosque of the prophet Mohamed, peace and blessings be upon him عليه الصلاة والسلام. After breakfast, it will be Sobia drink مشروب السوبيا, Zalabia and Konafa.

In Kuwait

Ramadan is remarked with يتميز بـ warmth and gathering التجمع. Kuwaiti families exchange visits يتبادلون الزيارات and stay up يسهرون in front of television to watch the special programmes in Ramadan. Many Kuwaitis like to spend the night outside and have El-Sohor in the public places الاماكن العامة. The Kuwaitis الكويتيون don't like the rise of prices ارتفاع الاسعار for all products لكل المنتجات in Ramadan. People usually stay home during the day النهار because of the hot and cruel weather الطقس الحار القاسى and go out at night.



في ليبيا ليبيا In Lybia

The Libyans like Ramadan month and wait for it. They prepare their homes for Ramadan from the beginning of Sha'ban month شهر شعبان. It's a must أي نوع من to find the lybian soup for breakfast and of course, any kind of stuffs. Libyans are remarked with يتميزون بـ their love for shopping before and during Ramadan. The most popular dessert in Lybia in "Safannaz". It is made of flour دقيق and butter زبدة with a little salt ملح and they fry it in oil يحمروها في الزيت. The Libyans eat " Safannaz" with honey عسل أبيض or molasses عسل أسمر.



في السودان In Sudan

When the Sudanese know when Ramadan will start, they go out to the streets to celebrate with the policemen and all the Sudanese people. They call this celebration "El Zafa". The housewives always change the kitchen utensils أواني



المطبخ every Ramadan. Sudanese people are remarked with warmth يتميزوا ب and tolerance التسامح so they gather يتجمعوا to have breakfast on streets and beside mosques. It's a custom to start your breakfast with Abreah "الأبرية" which is made of corn powder with spices soaked منقوعة in water. In summer, Ramadan is difficult in Sudan.

Happy Ramadan

Answer these questions

- You have a ticket to an Arab country to spend a week in Ramadan there, it will be which country and with who and what do you want to see there?
- You have an Arab friend and you want to spend a good day in Cairo in Ramadan after breakfast, How can you spend that evening till the dawn الفجر with him?
- You want to make Omra in Ramadan ... Make a plan for your trip?
- What did you never do in Ramadan and you like to do this year?
- You like to make breakfast by yourself one day, what would you make?

Unit 31

Listen and practise

Trademark ماركة مسجلة

The resource of the information in the article is "Interchange" book, the third edition

Every day, a new brand ماركة جديدة appears in our life. people speak about it in details بالتفصيل to know the quality and the options and of course, the price السعر. It's very important to know the origin أصل of the product المنتج, I mean أعنى, the country which produces تنتج that item منتج.



Each brand ماركة has a name and a story. Let's know some secrets about the names of our favourite trade marks.

Nike : is the name of the victory

goddess الهة النصر in Greece اليونان. This brand is popular all over the world but the Egyptians pronounce it incorrectly بشكل غير صحيح. It's Nike, you



have to pronounce تنطق (e) so in Arabic it's (نيكي)
.This brand is for athletic shoes and sports clothes, and it is American.

Nestle : is a French word and the site of the company مقر الشركة is in Switzerland سويسرا. It means the little nest العش الصغير in English. The owner of the company chose this name to refer to يشير الى warmth and security of the family because the products are for home, it means family.



Levi Strauss : is the brand of Jeans and casual clothes. This is the name of the owner. When the company opened, people said Levi's Jeans. It's important to know that Levi's Jeans were the clothes of the men who were looking for gold in California.



Mercedes Benz : is one

of the most famous brands of cars. The factory is in Germany.



The majority of the rich people أغلبية الاغنياء likes to have that car as it لأنها has luxury فخامة and high quality.

Mercedes-Benz

Emil Jelliner

was the organizer منظم of the factory races سباقات المصنع and he had a daughter. Her name was Mercedes. When he found that the car always achieved حققت success in the factory's races. He decided to give the car his daughter's name to be one of the most famous car names in the world.

- ◆ Benz is the inventor مخترع of the first car in the history and his nationality was German. ألمانى

Samsung: is a

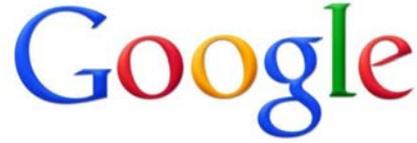
Korean international company. The owner, Biong chol lee, called his



company Samsung that means ال ٣ نجوم تعنى the three stars in the Korean language and he said in a press conference مؤتمر صحفي that the three stars mean "grand كبير , great رائع and powerful قوى". Many people

like to buy Samsung products because of the high quality and the various options.
منتجات عالية الجودة والامكانيات المتنوعة.

Google : is one of the biggest companies in our world. It has one of the greatest websites on the internet. Google is a term in mathematics, مصطلح فى الرياضيات, it means the number that comes before 100 zeros. The responsible people in the company chose this name to refer to the great work which is to organise endless number of information. عدد ليس له حدود من المعلومات on the internet.



- ◆ **Nokia** : is one of the greatest telecommunication companies in our world. The basic site is in Finland. The name of Nokia came from the name of a river in Finland, it's Nokian Vitra. Many people in the world like to have their mobile phones from that company.



Answer these questions

- What's your favourite brand for:
 - cars
 - mobile phones
 - laptops
 - watches.....Why?
- Is the internet useful مفيدة to you to know the details of the product you need?How?
- Do you like to buy in installement بالتقسيط?Why?
- Are you interested in buying brands or It's ok if an Egyptian product?

You want to buy a car. It is made in Germany – China – Egypt..... Why?

- Do you like shopping alone or with friends Why?
- You like to make a deal. I mean do you agree on the price with the seller? In another way Do you bargain تفاصل?

Cars lovers محبى السيارات

Meaning of car brands معانى ماركات السيارات

The resource of the information is "اخبار السيارات"

- ◆ **Chevrolet** is the name of the company founder
مؤسس الشركة
- ◆ **Landcruiser** is the ground passer طواف الأرض
- ◆ **Hynday** is the city car سيارة المدينة
- ◆ **Mitsubishi** is the three pieces of Jewelry. ٣ جواهر
- ◆ **Jaguar** is the name of an animal الفهد
- ◆ **Volks Wagen** is the people's car سيارة الشعب
- ◆ **Infinity** means endlessness اللانهائية

3 very important words

- ◆ One of the most interesting things you should know is the most used word in the world. It's **OK**. The majority of people أغلبية الناس uses this word all over the world. The letter o refers to "all" and the letter k refers to "complete" so it means "all complete"
- ◆ **Coca-cola** is the second word comes after Ok. Cola is a tree that is grown all over the world.

- ◆ **Pepsi** is a trade mark for a fizzy drink مياه غازية that is full of acids أحماض to help the stomach in digestion الهضم.

I hope that I showed something interesting you didn't know.

Answer these questions

- What is your favourite car brand? ما ماركة السيارات المفضلة?
And why?
 - What are the options امكانيات you like in your car?
 - Before buying a car ,what do you usually do....
 - ask an experienced friend. صديق ذو خبرة
 - ask an acquainted mechanic. ميكانيكى معرفة
 - search on the internet about what you want to know.
 - * Where will your first trip be by your new car? Why?
 - * Who is your favourite companion رفيق افضل in the first trip?
 - *How do you like to buy your new car
 - in cash نقدا
 - in instalment بالتقسيط
- Which size do you like your car ...small ,big ,hatchback...why?

Unit 32

Listen and practise

Famous animals

حيوانات مشهورة

Lassie, the dog الكلبة لاسي

It was an American film .
the story was very
interesting and the dog,
Lassie was the leading role
الدور الرئيسي . That dog
became very famous for
many years after people
saw her in the film. We saw
the strong relationship علاقة
between the dog Lassie and
all the family members افراد العائلة.



The film showed the loyalty الوفاء and the warmth الدفء
between the dog and its owners مالكيها

Goha's donkey

حمار جحا

In the Arab Literature, في
الادب . All Goha's Stories
had morals دروس أخلاقية and
the donkey had a great
role in many stories. When Goha struggled كان يجاهد



against an unfair governor حاكم ظالم, he was very critical.
All people like Goha's stories and benefit from يستفيدوا من
the moral lessons in them الدروس الأخلاقية

The black Cat . القط الأسود .

The pharaohs liked the cat very much because it protected تحمى the Egyptians from rats and snakes so the Egyptian sacred the cat قدسوا القط . They painted رسموا بالالوان cats on the walls of their temples. The pharaohs عبدوا الفراعنة worshipped Baset or Bastet, the god of love and sexual fertility الخصوبة الجنسية . that god had a head of a cat and a body of a woman . Many tourists like to buy the statue of the black cat تمثل from Egypt as a souvenir هدية they called it the Egyptian Mau الماو المصرية .



Sphinx أبو الهول

All people all over the world are fascinated by مغرمين ب the great statue of Sphinx. The head is for a man and the body is for a Lion. The statue is still a secret because so far حتى الان, nobody knows who was the sculptor النحات . All tourists come to



Egypt and visit the Pyramids area and take photos with the grand statue of Sphinx .

The Original Arab Horse الحصان العربي

الأصيل

For a long time, the Arabs Concerned with اهتماموا by the horses because they rode it to travel and fight against their enemies أعداءهم .



The original Arab horse has many characteristics سمات for that it is very famous and worthy جدير all over the world .

Either male or female, it is very strong so it's very fast. Its colour is white, red, black or yellow . the original Arab horse has a very high price all over the world and people in the gulf countries دول الخليج appreciate يقدرها the original Arab horse and care about it in a very good way .

The Homers الحمام الزاجل

It's the best species of pigeons أفضل سلالة حمام in the world. If it leaves its home, it can come back again. It's a natural ability قدرة طبيعية god created خلق in the homer . Man has



used the homer الحمام الزاجل for a very long time to send messages across cities المدن and long distances مسافات طويلة. Nowadays, the best homers are in Denmark الدنمارك.

One of the most expensive homers in the world was sold for 320 thousand dollars in an auction فى مزاد and its owner مالکها was a Chinese businessman.

Dolly, the sheep النعجة دوللى

In Scotland, scientists could clone إستنسخ a sheep in 1996. They called it Dolly. It was the first time in the human history التاريخ البشرى that scientists could clone a new creature مخلوق. In this time, news agencies وكالات الأنباء took many photos for Dolly, the cloned sheep النعجة المستنسخة and Dolly was very famous as it was the first time in the history.



مصدر المعلومات للمقال مجلة الشباب المصرية

Answer these questions

- هل تحب ان يكون لديك حيوان أليف? Do you like to have a pet?
A cat a dog fish birds.....Why?
- كيف نكون عطوفين على الحيوان الأليف? How can we be kind to the pet?
- How do you see Goha's character?

- Do you like Goha's tales حكايات جحا؟
- If you like to buy a pharaohnic antique أنتيكة it will be what

Papyrus ورق بردي black cat khartoush

Chooseand why?

- What's your feeling when you stand up in front of Sphinx statue? تمثال ابو الهول
- As an Arab person كشخص عربي

What can you say about the original Arab horse?

- Do you imagine to ride an original arab horse? It will be where. Choose: a place in Egypt or a broad بالخارج?
- Have you ever seen a homer حمام زاجل?
- Do you like to follow the homer competitions? Do you think it is interesting?
- Do you like going to the zoo?
- These creatures means What for you? هذه المخلوقات ماذا تعنى لك؟

The lion the falcon الصقر

The snake the peacock الطاووس

- Do you have memories in Giza zoo?narrate احكى

Unit 33

Listen and practise

Laughter الضحك



Man الإنسان is the only creature المخلوق الوحيد who can Laugh يضحك. This is because he has the mind العقل. Laughter الضحك means misunderstanding سوء الفهم

It means that if I do some thing against ضد the mind العقل man الإنسان will Laugh. Laughter is very useful because it Leads to يؤدي إلى refreshing إنعاس the soul الروح and the brain المخ . During the time of laughing, a great deal of blood قدر كبير من الدم reaches يصل إلى the brain so laughter activates ينشط the mind . the most important thing is that laughter is a sense of happiness حس سعادة and joy بهجة

Over history, عبر التاريخ there have been كان يوجد a lot of people who had and have the sense of humour روح الدعابة and can make others الآخرين Laugh. It's fantastic to see a child laughing or a man or a woman laughs happily.

Listen and practise

Comedies

- Every year, Egypt produces تنتج many films. The Egyptian actors participate يشاركون in all kinds of films but the most successful films are the comedies because they make people laugh and be happy. You are asked to أن مطلوب منك أن know the name of the films.

- It was a quiet life between the hero and his grandmother who was very very kind and very



polite. She dealt with كانت تتعامل مع her grandson حفيدها in a very prestigious way طريقة ذات وقار. He was fed up with his life after his fiancée خطيبته got married a rich man. He drank much wine خمرة and at last, he found himself in Turkey تركيا and started a new life with new people and new love.

Which film is it?

A Fantastic film

- It was a quiet conversation between a police officer and the hero **البطل** who could understand his mission **مهمته** because he was very smart and the police officer was happy for dealing with the intelligent hero.



By the way, the hero was sitting with the girl he loved. She asked him if he knew the national hero, Mustafa Kamel, he replied with "Yes." "I like his songs" and sang one of the songs for the singer Mustafa Kamel. The hero's name was very difficult

Which film is it?

- He was a great businessman who had companies and factories. He was a really big liar **كذاب** and that was clear in his speech in the parliament. **خطبته في البرلمان**



- He joined the university to watch يراقب his son and daughter. Once, he participated شارك in a poetry contest مشابقة شعر. His poem قصيدته was full of feelings المشاعر and had many great poetic expressions تعبيرات شعرية. by the way the name of the poem was "**El Halazona**". Look at the photo, please.

Which film is it?

- The hero looked like يشبه the body building champions أبطال كمال الأجسام. Every night, he stayed out late لوقت متأخر. In his neighbourhood الحى, there was a gang عصابة which stopped people and took their belongings متعلقاتهم and clothes.



But our hero was brave شجاع and very strict حازم. He could take a serious decision قرار جاد as you see in the photo.

Which film is it?

- After his success as a delivery man in a restaurant, he decided to change his job and worked as a security guard. In the photo, he decided to put himself under training **يضع نفسه تحت التمرين** as an investigator **كـمـحـقـق**.



He asked his father to take the role of a private **عسكري** and asked his mother to be a criminal **مجرمة** and it was the training! The hero was remarked with **كان يتميز بـ** bravery **الشجاعة**, intelligence **الذكاء** and strictness **الحزم**.

Which film is it ?

Sphinx conversation course

Speak about yourself × Introduce yourself

My name is..... .I'm 24(years old). I'm single and I live in Shoubra street with my family.I'm a student in the faculty of commerce, final year, Cairo University.

I study English to improve myself and to find a good job in Egypt or abroad بالخارج

And your family?

My father is an accountant محاسب in a bank.and my mother is a housewife.I have a brother and a sister.My brother is a fresh graduate خريج جديد from the faculty of law and he will work سوف يعمل as a lawyer محامى

My sister is engaged. Her fiancé خطيبها in an engineer. مهندس.

What's your favourite colour?

- ◆ It's black because it's always stylish(شيك).

What's your favourite season?

- ◆ My favourite season is summer because I like the hot weather and I prefer going out with my friends in the evening.
- ◆ My favourite season is winter because I like the cold weather and I prefer winter clothes
- ◆ My favourite season is spring because it's fantastic. I go out with my friends to the Nile Cornish and downtown
- ◆ My favourite season is autumn because it's mild معتدل and sometimes windy.

What's your favourite city in summer?

- ◆ It's Alexandria. I go there with my friends. We stay نقيم in a flat overlooking مطلة على the sea .

What's your favourite city in winter?

- ◆ I like Sharm El Shiekh a lot because the weather is warm and sunny in winter. I can go shopping and try أجرب the international dishes.

What's your favourite place in spring? ما هو مكانك

المفضل فى الربيع

- ◆ I like parks in Cairo. I go to a park with my family to enjoy a greeny place مكان ذو خضرة and a fantastic weather.

What's your close friend like? ما صفات صديقك المقرب

- ◆ His name is Rami . He is 24 years old . He is single. He has a bachelor of commerce and works as an accountant in a bank. He is medium -height متوسط الطول and thin. He is handsome. He is talkative and funny but he is serious at work. I consider him as a friend أعتبره كصديق because he is honest, frank أمين and friendly.
- ◆ Her name is Retal. She is 26 years old. She is married and has one son. She has a commercial diploma دبلوم تجارة after high school. Her husband is a lawyer . She is tall and heavy. She is pretty . She is quiet and frank صريحة. I consider her as a friend أعتبرها صديقة because she is a good woman.

What's your daily schedule like? ما شكل جدول

مواعيدك

- ◆ I get up at 8 , then take a shower and pray أصلى El sobh الصباح after that I have breakfast with my family. We always have beans. فول and falafel. I go to work at 9.30 by the underground مترو الانفاق. I'm a sales man in a company. I start work at 10.00 and take a break at 3p.m. for an hour ساعة. I work again at 400 p.m and finish at 8 o'clock. After work, I sometimes meet my friends at a café and other times, أوقات أخرى I go back home. At home, I have my dinner and watch TV for 30

minutes. I sit on the bed with my laptop to surf the internet. I go to bed at midnight.

What's your home like? ما شكل منزلك؟

◆ I live in a flat in El Maadi neighbourhood حي المعادى

I live on the third Floor . there are 3 bedrooms, a hall, a kitchen and a bathroom. My bedroom is small.

It has a bed, a wardrobe دولاب, a rug سجادة, a mirror, a chair and a desk. I like my neighbourhood but in the future, I hope to live in a new city like مثل New Cairo because it's quiet, clean and organised منتظمة and I like to live in a house with a yard .

Do you eat 3 meals daily يومياً ؟

◆ Yes I do.

When do you eat your breakfast?

◆ At 8.00

Where do you have it?

◆ At home with my family

What do you usually eat for breakfast?

◆ I eat beans, falafel, cheese and pickles مخلل

Do you drink something after breakfast?

◆ I always drink tea.

When do you have lunch?

◆ At 3 p.m.

Where do you eat it ?

- ◆ At work, with my colleagues. زملائي

What do you usually eat?

- ◆ I usually eat chicken, rice , vegetables and salad

What's your favourite Egyptian dish ? ما الطبق

المصري المفضل

- ◆ I like mallow ملوخية ,rice with noodles أرز بشعرية
Chicken and salad.

Do you usually eat dinner?

- ◆ Yes. I always eat dinner.

What do you usually eat for dinner?

- ◆ Yoghurt. زبادى

What's your favourite cuisine? ما هو المطبخ المفضل لك

- ◆ My favourite cuisine is the Italian

So, what is your favourite Italian Food?

- ◆ Pasta and pizza.

Can you cook?

- ◆ Yes, I can

What's your favourite Egyptian dish?

- ◆ All stuffs محشى كرنب like stuffed cabbage ,stuffed
aubergine كوسة محشية stuffed courgettes بادنجان محشى

What's your favourite restaurant?

- ◆ **A:** I like " Kentucky " chicken and I prefer the spicy chicken.
- ◆ **B:** I like " pizza hut" and I usually have seafood pizza there.

What do you prefer salad سلطة or pickles مخلل?

- ◆ I prefer salad because it's healthy.

A : After the main dish الطبق الرئيسي Do you prefer dessert or fruit?

B : I prefer desserts like أمثل ice cream or cake.

A : what's your favourite fruit?

B : I like apricots المشمش blum البرقوق and pomegranate الرمان

A : What do you usually eat for dinner?

B : It's a light dinner عشاء خفيف just Yoghurt زبادى فقط.

A : After marriage وبعد الزواج Can you help your wife in the kitchen or you hate نكره cooking

الطهى?

B : Actually, I like to help my wife because she works, So I'll do that سأفضل ذلك

c : Absolutely not لا يطلق I hate cooking . Specially خاصة for the dishes I like للأطباق التى أحبها

A : What's your favourite meal?

It is taro, أرز بشعرية قلقاس, rice with fried noodle, beef لحم بقرى and salad. And my favourite meal at a restaurant is lamb kebabs كباب ضانى.

A : Do you like to make your tea or coffee or you ask somebody to make it for you?

B : Up to my mood على حسب حالتى المزاجية. if I'm relaxed مستريح, I like to make it myself بنفسى and if I'm tired, I ask my wife to make it for me.

A : What do you usually do when you have a cold

الأنفلونزا or the flu or نزلة برد

B : If لو I have a cold, I go to a drugstore صيدلية to get cold pills لأحضر and if I have the flu I prefer أفضل going to a doctor because it's a virus فيروس

A : Are you interested in sports? هل أنت مهتم بالرياضة

B : Yeah, I like sports very much.

A : Do you have free time to practise sports ?

B : I usually play football كرة القدم with my friends in the club at the weekend.

A : Do you watch any sports?

B : I watch football matches, specially خاصة the European league الدوري الأوربي

A : Who is your favourite player in Egypt and in Europe?

B : My favourite player in Egypt is Abo Treika and in Europe is Mesy.

A : What's your favourite team in Egypt and Europe?

B : My favourite team in Egypt is El Ahly and in Europe is Barcelona.

A : How do you spend your free time ?

B : ♦ I like watching news programmes on tv. to follow أتابع the current news الأخبار الجارية in Egypt and in the world.

♦ I like surfing the net, at least على الأقل for two hours لمدة ساعتين and my favourite websites المواقع المفضلة are Face book, Twitter and Google .

♦ I like going out with my friends to the Nile Cornish, the Castle, downtown and the Pyramids area. I like reading sports

الجرائد
magazines and the daily newspapers
اليومية .

◆ I like to sit in a café with my friends and speak with them about politics, work and life.

A : هل تحتفل بعيد ميلادك Do you celebrate your birthday?

B : Yes, I do. I celebrate my birthday on March 15th at home with my family and friends. It is a big party.

A : هل تحتفل ب عيد ميلاد زوجتك Do you celebrate your wife's birthday ?

B : Of course, we have a party at my father-in-law's house but Just the family attends the party not friends.

A : هل تشارك في حفلات ميلاد أصدقاءك Do you attend your friends' birthday parties?

B : Definitely, and I bring nice gifts for them.

A : أفضل هدية قدمت لك What was the best gift presented to you?

B : It was a watch from my beloved wife زوجتى المحبوبة

A : What was the best gift you presented to a close person قدمتها لشخص قريب ؟

B : It was a gold ring for my mother on Mother's Day عيد الأم

A : Do you have kids أطفال ؟

B : Yes, I do . I have a son and a daughter.

A : Do you celebrate their birthdays?

B : Of course. It's a big party and our home is full of kids, their friends and our relatives.

A : What did you feel after graduation شعرت التخرج ؟

B : I felt شعرت happy and worried. I was happy because I finished my study and I was worried because I started a new life. I want to succeed in life.

A : How do you see your fiancée? كيف ترى خطيبتك

B : She is pretty, friendly. Frank and supportive as مثل my mother so I'm very happy .

A : How do you see your wife? كيف ترى زوجتك؟

B : She is a real mother أم حقيقية . She cares about our children and she is a fantastic wife because she is funny, friendly and helpful متعاونة .

A : How do you see your Fiance? كيف ترى خطيبك

B : He is handsome, friendly and a real man. He works hard to prepare himself ليعد نفسه for marriage الزواج. I always help and support him أسانده .

How do you see your husband? كيف ترى زوجك?

B : He is a real man . He deals with me يتعامل معي in a good way and he works hard to save our children's Needs احتياجات أطفالنا so I always support him أسانده

A : Do you like to choose the future المستقبل for your kids?

B : No, I'll let them choose سأدعهم يختارون but, Of course, I will advise them سأنصحهم and encourage them أشجعهم to choose in a good

way because I have experience in life and work.

A : What do you like them to be ? ماذا تحبهم أن يكونوا

B : Not doctors or engineers but computer specialists.

A : What's your favourite newspaper?

B : El Ahram newspaper and El youm El sabeer newspaper.

A : Why?

B : To know the real news الأخبار الحقيقية and El youm El Sabeer newspaper جريدة اليوم السابع is frank صريحة and courageous شجاعة

A : What's your favourite magazine? ماهى مجلتك المفضلة

B : Sports magazines.

A : What are your favourite channels on Television?

B : I like El Hayat channel and Action channel.

A : What's your favourite programmes?

B : Talk shows البرامج الحوارية and sports

programmes.

A : Who is your favourite

Conversationalist? ما هو أفضل محاور لك

B : Mo'taz El Demerdash and El Meslemany.

A : What Kinds of films do you like ?

B : I like action and comedy films. من هم نجوم السينما
المفضلين لك

A : Who are your favourite movie stars?

B : Kareem Abd El Aziz and Ahmed Helmy.

**A : What do you prefer: Egyptian films or
American films?**

B : I like both of them أحب كل منهما Egyptian films
are good and have morals دروس أخلاقية and
American films are very interesting and I can
Know customs العادات and traditions of
America from the films .

A : Who are your favourite movie stars? من هم

نجوم السينما المفضلين

B : I like Bruce Wales and Jim Karry.

**A : Is it a good chance to هل هي فرصة جيدة
practise language?**

B : Of course, I listen to the native Americans

الأصلين speak their language.

A : Do you have talents? هل لديك مواهب

B : Yes, I can play the guitar. أَلعب جيتار.

A : Do you like your job?

B : Yeah, I like it very much and I always thinks how to improve أحسن myself at work. By the way, I'm taking English course nowadays to speak English in a good way. I think English language is the great gate البوابة الكبيرة for a good work life حياة عملية جيدة. In that way وبهذه الطريقة I can get a promotion ترقية in a short time .

A : Which Arab country do you like to visit? أى

دولة عربية تحب أن تزورها

B : At First, Saudi Arabia to make Omra عمره and do pilgrimage أودى الحج then, I like to visit Emirates الإمارات; Abo Dhaby and Dubai to do shopping at the fantastic malls there.

A : If you get على a good contract عقد جيد in an Arab Country, you will accept it?

B : I will accept it. I'm married and have kids so I need money for my family.

A : What's your favourite country to live in ?

B : Emirates or Kuwait.

A : Do you have friends or relatives أقارب there?

B : Yeah, My brother is an engineer in Dubai

A : Can he help you to find لكى نجد a good job in Dubai

B : He is looking for a good job to me and I hope so أمل فى ذلك

A : Speak about your neighbourhood? تكلم عن الحى الذى تسكن فيه

B : I live in Cairo- shoubra neighbourhood. It's a popular neighbourhood هو حى شعبي. There are a lot of super markets, drugstores وصيدليات hospitals, clinics and many stores. I'm happy in my neighbourhood because I can find أى thing and of course, I have friends who live in the same neighbourhood نفس الحى.

A : Speak about your last weekend ? تكلم عن نهاية الأسبوع الماضى

B : I got up late at 11.00, then took a shower and prayed El sobh. After that, I had breakfast

with my family, then I went to the mosque to pray El gomaa الجمعة. أصلى الجمعة. After praying, I met my friends at a café. We talked a bout تحدثنا عن politics السياسة, life and work. At 3.p.m. I went back home to have lunch. Then, I watched TV for some time and surfed the net. At 700 p.m. I went out to meet my friends downtown for shopping. I bought اشترت black shoes and a T-shirt. The prices الأسعار were reasonable معقولة. At 11.00 p.m. We had dinner together in a good restaurant . I enjoyed استمتعت بـ my time last weekend .

A : Which country do you like to visit in Europe?

أى دولة تحب أن تزورها فى أوروبا

B : I like to visit France. I hear it's a beautiful country. I hope to visit Paris, the city of light مدينة النور as they say. I want to visit Paris with my friends to see the Eiffel Tower, the arch of triumph. قوس النصر and take a walk in Chanzelezech street الشانزليزيه . We can sit in a café there and drink the French Coffee

قهوة فرنسية . I like to speak French with the French people and know their customs. تقاليدهم and traditions عاداتهم . It will be a good chance فرصة جيدة to see the streets that I saw in the French films. I can spend in France 10 days to enjoy my time there لأستمتع بوقتي هناك

A : Which European country do you like to live in ?

B : I like to live in Italy but before travelling to it, I should study the Italian language to deal with the Italians in their language.

A : Do you have friends or relatives أقارب there هناك ?

B : Yes, my uncle has lived there since 1995 and he has a restaurant in Rome روما so I can find a good job in my uncle's restaurant.

A : Why do you study English?

B : I study English because after high school, I didn't study or practise the language.

A : What's the importance of English? ما أهمية الانجليزية

B : Nobody can have a good job without

language and computer skills and English language helps others with فى the study of the computer science.

A : Do you like to study another language after English ?

B : Yes, I'd like to study French and Spanish .

A : Do you usually go outside Cairo in summer?

B : Yes, of course. I usually go to Alex. Miami is my favourite neighbourhood in Alex. I go with my friends and we stay in a flat.

A : How do you spend your time there?

B : I and my friends go to the beach in the morning. We swim, play on the beach and read magazines. In the evening, We take a walk on the Cornish and go to the cinema. We always have dinner at a restaurant in El Raml station. محطة الرمل.

A : Do you enjoy in Alex with your friends or your family?

B : Of course, with my friends because I feel free أشعر أنني حر .

A : What was your favourite subject مادة at high school and who was your favourite teacher?

B : My favourite subject was English. It's interesting to speak a foreign language لغة أجنبية and of course, My favourite teacher was Miss Huda who was friendly, active and smart. So far حتى الان, I call her on her phone to ask about her health and her conditions أحوالها.

A : At last, فى النهاية I want to ask you about your country Egypt. How do you see it? كيف تراها

B : Egypt is like مثل any country which has a revolution ثورة. The Egyptians will suffer تعاني for Some time but after Some years, the Egyptians will have a fantastic style of life specially after the new Suez canal project.

The author, المؤلف

Khaled Abo Yasin.

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