



المراجع العلمية

References

1. Klein R, Klein BEK. Vision disorders in diabetes. In: *Diabetes in America*. 2nd ed. Bethesda, MD: National Diabetes Data Group, National Institutes of Health, National Institute of Diabetes and Digestive and Kidney Diseases; 1995:293-338.
2. Klein R, Klein BEK, Moss SE. Visual impairment in diabetes. *Ophthalmology*. 1984;91:1-9.
3. Klein R, Klein BEK, Moss SE. Epidemiology of proliferative diabetic retinopathy. *Diabetes Care*. 1992;15:1875-1891.
4. Klein R, Klein BEK, Moss SE, et al. The Wisconsin Epidemiologic Study of Diabetic Retinopathy. IV. Diabetic macular edema. *Ophthalmology*. 1984;91:1464-1474.
5. Klein BE, Klein R, Wang Q, et al. Older-onset diabetes and lens opacities. The Beaver Dam Eye Study. *Ophthalmic Epidemiol*. 1995;2:49-55.
6. Klein BEK, Klein R, Jensen SC. Open-angle glaucoma and older-onset diabetes. The Beaver Dam Eye Study. *Ophthalmology*. 1994;101:1173-1177.
7. Tielsch JM, Katz J, Quigley HA, et al. Diabetes, intraocular pressure, and primary open-angle glaucoma in the Baltimore Eye Survey. *Ophthalmology*. 1995;102:48-53.

8. Klein R, Klein BEK, Moss SE, et al. The Wisconsin Epidemiologic Study of Diabetic Retinopathy. IX. Four-year incidence and progression of diabetic retinopathy when age at diagnosis is less than 30 years. *Arch Ophthalmol.* 1989;107:237-243.
 9. Klein R, Klein BEK, Moss SE, et al. The Wisconsin Epidemiologic Study of Diabetic Retinopathy. X. Four-year incidence and progression of diabetic retinopathy when age at diagnosis is 30 years or more. *Arch Ophthalmol.* 1989;107:244-249.
 10. Klein R, Klein BEK, Moss SE, et al. The Wisconsin Epidemiologic Study of Diabetic Retinopathy. II. Prevalence and risk of diabetic retinopathy when age at diagnosis is less than 30 years. *Arch Ophthalmol.* 1984;102:520-526.
-
1. Genuth S: A case for blood glucose control. *Adv Int Med* 40:573–623, 1995
 2. Diabetes Control and Complications Trial Research Group: The effect of intensive treatment of diabetes on the development and progression of long-term complications in insulin-dependent diabetes mellitus. *N Engl J Med* 329:977–986, 1993 [[Abstract/Free Full Text](#)]
 3. Reichard P, Nilsson BY, Rosenqvist V: The effect of long-term intensified insulin treatment on the development of microvascular complications of diabetes mellitus. *N Engl J Med* 329:304–309, 1993 [[Abstract/Free Full Text](#)]
 4. University Group Diabetes Program: A study of the effects of hypoglycemic agents on vascular complications in patients with adult-onset diabetes. *Diabetes* 19 (Suppl. 2):747–830, 1970
 5. Ohkubo Y, Kishikawa H, Araki E, Miyata T, Isami S, Motoyoshi S, Kojima Y, Furuyoshi N, Shichiri M: Intensive insulin therapy prevents the progression of diabetic microvascular complications in Japanese patients with non-insulin-dependent diabetes mellitus: a randomized prospective 6-year study. *Diabetes Res Clin Pract* 28:103–117, 1995 [[Medline](#)]

6. Abaira C, Colwell J, Nuttall F, Sawin CT, Henderson W, Comstock JP, Emanuele NV, Levin SR, Pacold I, Lee HS: Cardiovascular events and correlates in the Veterans Affairs Diabetes Feasibility Trial: Veterans Affairs Cooperative Study on Glycemic Control and Complications in Type II Diabetes. *Arch Intern Med* 157:181–188, 1997[[Abstract](#)]
7. UK Prospective Diabetes Study Group: Intensive blood-glucose control with sulphonylureas or insulin compared with conventional treatment and risk of complications in patients with type 2 diabetes (UKPDS 33). *Lancet* 352:837–853, 1998[[Medline](#)]
8. UK Prospective Diabetes Study Group: Effect of intensive blood-glucose control with metformin on complications in overweight patients with type 2 diabetes (UKPDS 34). *Lancet* 352:854–865, 1998[[Medline](#)]
9. UK Prospective Diabetes Study Group: Tight blood pressure control and risk of macrovascular and microvascular complications in type 2 diabetes (UKPDS 38). *BMJ* 317:703–713, 1998[[Abstract/Free Full Text](#)]
10. UK Prospective Diabetes Study Group: Efficacy of atenolol and captopril in reducing risk of both macrovascular and microvascular complications in type 2 diabetes (UKPDS 39). *BMJ* 317:713–720, 1998[[Abstract/Free Full Text](#)]

REFERENCES from CANADA

1. Harris MI, Flegal KM, Cowie CC et al. *Prevalence of diabetes, impaired fasting glucose, and impaired glucose tolerance in U.S. adults*. *Diabetes Care* 1998;21(4):518-24.
2. Harris MI, Hadden WC, Knowler WC et al. *Prevalence of diabetes and impaired glucose tolerance and plasma glucose levels in U.S. population aged 20-74 yr*. *Diabetes* 1987;36:523-34.

3. Williams DRR, Wareham NJ, Brown DC et al. *Undiagnosed glucose intolerance in the community: the Isle of Ely Diabetes Project*. Diabet Med 1995;12:30-5.
4. Geiss LS, Herman WH, Goldschmid MG et al. *Surveillance for diabetes mellitus - United States, 1980-1989*. MMWR 1993;42(SS-2):1-20.
5. Blanchard JF, Ludwig S, Wajda A et al. *Incidence and prevalence of diabetes in Manitoba, 1986-1991*. Diabetes Care 1996;19(8):807-11.
6. Siemiatycki J, Colle E, Aubert D et al. *The distribution of type 1 (insulin-dependent) diabetes mellitus by age, sex, secular trend, seasonality, time clusters, and space-time clusters: evidence from Montreal, 1971-1983*. Am J Epidemiol 1986;124:545-60.
7. Diabetes Epidemiology Research International Group. *Geographic patterns of childhood insulin-dependent diabetes mellitus*. Diabetes 1988;37:1113-19.
8. Ehrlich RM, Walsh LJ, Falk JA et al. *The incidence of type 1 (insulin-dependent) diabetes in Toronto*. Diabetologia 1982;22:289-91.
9. Blanchard JF, Dean H, Anderson K et al. *Incidence and prevalence of diabetes in children aged 0-14 years in Manitoba, Canada, 1985-1993*. Diabetes Care 1997;20(4):512-15.
10. Toth EL, Lee KC, Couch RM et al. *High incidence of IDDM over 6 years in Edmonton, Alberta, Canada*. Diabetes Care 1993;16(5):796-800.
11. Japan IDDM Epidemiology Study Group. *Lack of regional variation in IDDM risk in Japan*. Diabetes Care 1993;16(5):796-800.
12. Green A, Gale EAM, Patterson CC et al. *Incidence of childhood-onset insulin-dependent diabetes mellitus: the Eurodiab Ace study*. Lancet 1992;339:905-09.
13. Kaplan GA, Camacho T. *Perceived health and mortality: a nine-year follow-up of the human population laboratory cohort*. Am J Epidemiol 1983;117:292-304.
14. Meltzer S, Leiter L, Daneman D et al. *1998 clinical practice guidelines for the management of diabetes in Canada*. Can Med Assoc J 1998;159(8 suppl):S1-29.
15. Ontario Ministry of Health, Ontario. *Diabetes status index 95-96*. Toronto, 1998.

16. Wilkins K, Wysocki M, Morin C et al. *Multiple causes of death*. Health Rep 1997;9(2).
17. Tan MH, Wornell CM. *Diabetes mellitus in Canada*. Diabetes Res Clin Pract 1991;14:S3-S8.
18. Health Canada, Laboratory Centre for Disease Control. *Economic burden of illness in Canada*. Catalogue No. 1993 H21-136/1993E. Ottawa, 1997.
19. National Institutes of Health. *Diabetes in America. 2nd Edition*. NIH Publication No. 95-1468. Bethesda, Maryland, 1995.
20. American Diabetes Association. *Direct and indirect costs of diabetes in the United States in 1992*. Alexandria, Virginia, 1993.
21. Conference Board of Canada. *Physical activity and the cost of treating illness*. Ottawa, 1996.
22. Canadian Institute for Health Information. *Canadian organ replacement register report 1998. Dialysis and renal transplantation*. Ottawa, 1998;4-6.
23. Young TK, O'Neill J, Elias B et al. *Chronic diseases among Aboriginal people in Canada: Literature review and analysis of the First Nation and Inuit regional health surveys. Conference proceedings, National Aboriginal Information and Research Conference*, Ottawa, 1998.
24. Health Canada, Medical Services Branch. *Diabetes among First Nations people: Information from the 1991 Aboriginal Peoples Survey carried out by Statistics Canada*. Ottawa, 1997.
25. Young TK. *Diabetes mellitus among Native Americans in Canada and the United States: an epidemiological review*. Am J Hum Biol 1993;5:399-413.
26. MacMillan H, MacMillan A, Offord D et al. *Aboriginal health*. Can Med Assoc J 1996;155(11):1569-78.
27. Szathmary E. *Non-insulin dependent diabetes mellitus among aboriginal North Americans*. Ann Rev Anthropology 1994;23:457-82.
28. Young TK, McIntyre L, Dooley J et al. *Epidemiologic features of diabetes mellitus among Indians in northwestern Ontario and northeastern Manitoba*. Can Med Assoc J 1985;132:793-97.

29. Fox C, Harris S, Whalen-Brough E. *Diabetes among Native Canadians in northwestern Ontario: 10 years later*. Chron Dis Can 1994;15(3):92-6.
30. Greene C, Blanchard J, Wajda A et al. *Projecting future diabetes prevalence in Manitoba First Nations*. In: Proceedings of the 4th International Conference on Diabetes and Indigenous People, San Diego, 1997. Tucson, Arizona: Native American Research and Training Center, University of Arizona, 1999.
31. Macaulay AC, Paradis G, Potvin L et al. *The Kahnawake Schools Diabetes Prevention Project: Intervention, evaluation and baseline results of a diabetes primary prevention program with a Native community in Canada*. Prev Med 1997;26:779-90.
32. Manitoba Health (Epidemiology and Diabetes Units). *Epidemiology of diabetes in First Nations*. Winnipeg, 1997.
33. Macaulay AC, Montour LT, Adelson N. *Prevalence of diabetic and atherosclerotic complications among Mohawk Indians of Kahnawake, PQ*. Can Med Assoc J 1988;139:22-4.
34. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. *The prevention and treatment of complications of diabetes mellitus: A guide for primary care practitioners*. Department of Health and Human Services, Public Health Service, National Center for Chronic Disease Prevention and Health Promotion, Division of Diabetes Translation, 1991.
35. Lee J, Lu M, Lee V et al. *Lower extremity amputation: incidence, risk factors, and mortality in the Oklahoma Indian Diabetes Study*. Diabetes 1993;42:876-82.
36. Whiteside C. *Diabetic nephropathy: successful treatment depends upon early diagnosis*. Diabetes News 1994;2(4):1-3, 8.
37. Harris S, Perkins B, Whalen-Brough E. *Non-insulin-dependent diabetes mellitus among First Nations children*. Can Fam Physician 1996;42:869-76.
38. Dean H, Mundy R, Moffatt M. *Non-insulin dependent diabetes mellitus in Indian children in Manitoba*. Can Med Assoc J 1992;147(1):52-7.
39. Harris S, Caulfield L, Sugamori M et al. *The epidemiology of diabetes in pregnant Native Canadians*. Diabetes Care 1997;20(9):1422-25.

40. Mohamed N, Dooley J. *Gestational diabetes and subsequent development of NIDDM in aboriginal women of northwestern Ontario*. Arctic Medical Research (in press).
41. Jovanovic-Peterson L. *Managing your gestational diabetes*. Minneapolis: Chronimed Publishing, 1994.
42. Health Canada. *Canadian Task Force on the Periodic Health Examination: The Canadian guide to clinical preventive health care*. Ottawa: Dept. of Supplies and Services, 1994. Cat no. H21-117/1994E.
43. Report of the Expert Committee on the Diagnosis and Classification of Diabetes Mellitus. *Diabetes Care* 1997;20(7):1183-97.
44. McCance DR, Hanson RL, Charles MA et al. Comparison of tests for glycated haemoglobin and fasting and two hour plasma glucose concentrations as diagnostic methods for diabetes. *BMJ* 1994;308:1323-28.
45. Engelgau MM, Thompson TJ, Herman WH et al. *Comparison of fasting and 2 hour glucose and HbA1c levels for diagnosing diabetes*. *Diabetes Care* 1997;20(5):785-
46. *Intensive blood glucose control with sulphonylureas or insulin compared with conventional treatment and risk of complications in patients with type 2 diabetes (UKPDS 33)*. *Lancet* 1998;352:837-53.
47. Davis TME, Stratton IM, Fox CJ et al. *UK Prospective Diabetes Study 22: Effect of age at diagnosis on diabetic tissue damage during the first 6 years of NIDDM*. *Diabetes Care* 1997;20(9):1435-41.
48. The Diabetes Control and Complications Trial Research Group. The effect of intensive treatment of diabetes on the development and progression of longterm complications in insulin-treated diabetes mellitus. *N Engl J Med* 1993;329:977-86.
49. UK Prospective Diabetes Study Group. *Tight blood pressure control and risk of macrovascular and microvascular complications in type 2 diabetes: UKPDS 38*. *BMJ* 1998;317:703-13.
50. Coonrod BA, Betschart J, Harris MI. *Frequency and determinants of diabetes patient education among adults in the U.S. population*. *Diabetes Care* 1994;17(8):852-58.
51. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. *National Diabetes Fact Sheet: National estimates and general*

information on diabetes in the United States. Atlanta, GA: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, 1997.

52. Naylor CD, Sermer M, Chen E et al. *Selective screening for gestational diabetes mellitus*. N Engl J Med 1997;337:1591-96.

obgynkandl.com