

المصطلحات الطبية الإفرنجية
والمراجع
العربية والأجنبية

Human Skeleton

- 1 -- Skull.
- 2 -- Mandible.
- 3 -- Clavicle - Or Collar - Bone.
- 4 -- Sternum - Or Breastbone.
- 5 -- Xiphoid Process.
- 6 -- Ribs.
- 7 -- Spine.
- 8 -- Pelvis.
- 9 -- Scapula - Or Shoulder - Blade.
- 10 -- Humerus.
- 11 -- Radius.
- 12 -- Ulna.
- 13 -- Carpal Bones.
- 14 -- Metacarpal Bones.
- 15 -- Trochanter.
- 16 -- Femur.
- 17 -- Patella Or Knee - Cap.
- 18 -- Tibia.
- 19 -- Fibula.
- 20 -- Tarsal Bones.
- 21 -- Metatarsal Bones.

Kidney

- 1 -- A Drenal.
- 2 -- Cortex.
- 3 -- Medulla.
- 4 -- Pyramid.
- 5 -- Renal Vein.
- 6 -- Renal artery.
- 7 -- Pelvis of Ureter.
- 8 -- Ureter.

Section of Human Heart

- A. Vena cava.
- B. Right auricle.
- C. Right Ventricle,
- D. Aorta,
- E. Pulmonary artery,
- F. Left auricle,
- G. Left Ventricle,

A Bdomen: - Ventral, View -

- A. With Stomach and intestines in place.
- b. With Stomach turned Back and intestines Cut Away.
- A. 1 Liver.
- 2 Gall Bladder.
- 3 Stomach.
- 4 Omentum Part of Peritoneum.
- 5 Ascending Colon.
- 6 Descending Colon.
- B. 7 Kidney.
- 8 -- Urethra.
- 9 -- Bladder.
- 10 -- Rectum.
- 11 Abdominal aorta.
- 12 Inferior Vena Cava.
- 13 Pancreas.
- 14 -- Position of Spleen.

Alimentary Canal:

- 1 -- Oral Cavity.
- 2 -- Pharynx.
- 3 -- Oesophagus.
- 4 Liver Turned Back.

5—Gall Bladder.

6—Bill Duct.

7— Stomach.

8 Pylorus.

Small intestine:

9— Duodenum:

10—Jejunum:

11 Ileum:

12— Vermiform appendix.

Large intestine:

13—Caecum;

14 Ascending Colon;

15—Descending Colon.

16 Sigmoid.

17 Anus.

Respiratory System:

Diagram of Lungs With Left side in section.

1 Hyoid Bone.

2—Thyroid Cartilage.

3 Cricoid Cartilage.

4—Trachea.

5 Upper Lobe of Lung.

6 Middle Lobe of Lung.

7 Lower Lobe of Lung.

8 Diaphragm.

9 Pleura.

10 Pulmonary Veins.

11—Bronchus.

12—Pulmonary Artery.

Blood:—

A. Arterial System.

B. Venous System.

- C. Portal System.
- D. Blood Cells Or Corpuscles.
- A. 1 - Common Carotid artery.
- 2 - Right Subclavian artery.
- 3 - Brachial artery.
- 4 - Arch of aorta.
- 5 - Heart.
- 6 - Aorta.
- 7 - Coeliac artery.
- 8 - Renal artery.
- 9 - Common iliac artery
- 10 - Femoral artery.
- b. 11 - External Jugular Vein.
- 12 - Internal Jugular Vein.
- 13 - Brachial Vein.
- 14 - Median Basilic Vein.
- 15 - Innominate Vein.
- 16 - Vena azygos.
- 17 - Superior Vena Cava.
- 18 - Hepatic Vein.
- 19 - Inferior Vena Cava.
- 20 - Renal Vein.
- 21 - Common iliac vein.
- 22 - Long Saphenous Vein.
- 23 - Femoral Vein.
- C. 24 - Liver.
- 25 - Hepatic artery.
- 26 - Portal Vein.
- 27 - Splenic vein.
- 28 - Mesenteric Artery.
- 29 - Intestine.
- D. 30 - Leucocytes.
- 31 - Erythrocyte.

32 - Lymphocyte.

33 - Monocyte.

34 - Plateletes.

Muscles of the Body:

A. Front,

B. Back.

C. Parts of A muscle.

D. Muscle-Cells.

- A. 1 - Pectoral muscle.
2 - Serratus anterior.
3 - External oblique muscle.
4 - Rectus abdominus.
5 - Sartorius.
6 - Quadratus.
7 - Fascial band.
8 - Extensor tendons of hand and fingers.
9 - Biceps.
10 - Deltoid.
- B. 11 - Trapezius.
12 - Triceps.
13 - Latis simus dorsi.
14 - Gluteal muscles.
15 - Gastrocnemius.
16 - Achilles tendon.
17 - Hamstrings.
18 - Flexor tendons of hand and fingers.
- G. 19 - **Coracoid Process of Scapula:**
20 - Head of humerus.
21 - Origin of muscle.
22 - Body of muscle.
23 - Tendon.
24 - Insertion of muscle.

D. 25—Plain (Visceral) muscle.

- 26—Cardiac muscle.
- 27—Striated somatic muscle.
- 28—Nucleus.

Head With Muscles cut away to show Glands.

Salivary glands: Parotid, sublingual, submaxillary.

Thyroid an endocrine gland.

Trachea.

Common carotid artery.

Jugular Vein.

Lymphatic ducts.

Lymphatic gland.

Brain A, Side View B; Longitudinal Section.

A. Cerebrum:

- a. 1—Frontal Lobe,
- a. 2—Occipital Lobe,
- a. 3—Temporal Lobe....
- 4—Central Sulcus.
- 5—Superior Frontal Gyrus.
- 6—Cerebellum.
- 7—Pons.
- 8—Medulla oblongata.

B. 9—Pituitary or Hypophysis.

- 10—Optic Nerve.
- 11—Third Ventricle.
- 12—Thalamus.
- 13—Fornix.
- 14—Corpus callosum.
- 15—Choroid Plexus.
- 16—Pineal body.

Humaneye A. EXTERNAL VIEW.

B. HORIZONTAL SECTION OF EYEBALL.

- A. 1 — Eyebrow.
- 2 - Eyelid.
- 3 — Nictitating membrane.
- 4 — Eyelash.
- 5 - Eyeball.
- 6 — Pupil.
- 7 - Iris.
- B. 8 - Sclerotic.
- 9 — Choroid or Pigmented Layer.
- 10 - Retina.
- 11 - Macula lutea.
- 12 — Blind spot or optic disc.
- 13 — Optic nerve surrounding blood Vessels.
- 14 - Retinal artery.
- 15 - Retinal Vein.
- 16 — Conjunctiva.
- 17 — Cornea.
- 18 — Crystalline.

Transverse Section of Human Ear External Ear :

- A, Helix.
- B, Fossa of antihelix.
- C, Antihelix.
- D, Concha.
- E, Antitragus.
- F, Tragus.
- G, External auditory meatus.
- H, Lobe.

Middle Ear:

- I, Incus.
- J, Tympanic membrane.
- K, Malleus.
- L, Tympanum.
- M, Stapes.
- N, Eustachian tube.

Inner Ear:

- O, Cochlea.
- P, Internal auditory meatus.
- Q,S,R, Anterior Posterior external semicircular canals.
- T, Vestibule.

Head And Neck :

- A. Skull.
 - B. Muscles.
 - C. Section of Nose Mouth and Throat.
- A. 1 - Frontal bone.
 - 2 - Sphenoid bone.
 - 3 - Nasal bone.
 - 4 - Zygoma.
 - 5 - Maxilla or upper jaw bone.
 - 6 - Mandible or lower jaw bone.
 - 7 - Hyoid bone.
 - 8 - Sternum.
 - 9 - Cervical vertebrae.
 - 10 - Styloid process.
 - 11 - Mastoid process.
 - 12 - Temporal bone.
 - 13 - Occipital bone.
 - 14 - Lambdoidal suture.
 - 15 - Parietal bone.

- 16 - Coronal suture.
- B. 17 - Buccinator.
- 18 - Masseter.
- 19 - Digastric.
- 20 - Sterno mastoid.
- 21 - Trapezius.
- 22 - Scalenus.
- C. 23 - Middle meatus of nose.
- 24 - Hard palate.
- 25 - Soft palate or velum.
- 26 - Tongue.
- 27 - Epiglottis.
- 28 - Glottis.
- 29 - Thyroid cartilage.
- 30 - Larynx.
- 31 - Vocal chords.
- 32 - Cricoid cartilage.
- 33 - Oesophagus.
- 34 - Vertebra.
- 35 - Pharynx.
- 36 - Tonsil.
- 37 - Fauces.
- 38 - Uvula.
- 39 - Sphenoid sinus.
- 40 - Frontal sinus.

Bone: A. Cross-Section Of Head Of Femur.

B. Cross Section of joint.

C. Articular Surface.

D. Childs Bones.

E. Fractures.

A. 1 - Periosteum.

2 - Compact bone.

- 3— Marrow.
- B. 4 Bone.
- 5 Articular cartilage.
- 6 Synovial membrane.
- 7— Capsular ligament.
- C. 8— Condyle.
- D. 9 —Epiphysis at head of child's ulna
- 10— Cartilaginous head of child's femur.
- E. 11 - Simple fracture.
- 12— Comminuted fracture.
- 13 Impacted fracture.
- 14 Greenstick fracture.
- 15 Pott's fracture.