

REFERENCES

1. Abelson, R.P. Simulation of social behavior, in G. Lindzey & E. Aronson. (Eds), **The handbook of social psychology**. (2d ed) Reading, Mass. Addison. Wesley, 1968 PP. 274-356.
2. Adams, J.S., & Romney. A.K. A functional analysis of **authority**, **Psychological Review**, 1950, 66, PP. 234-251.
3. Adorno T.W., Frenkel-Brunswik. E., Levinson, D.J, & Sanford, R.N. **The authoritarian personality**, New York: Harper, 1950.
4. Aiello, J.R., & Jones, S.E. Field study of the proxemic behavior of young school children in three subcultural group. **Journal of personality and Social Psychology**, 1971, 19, PP. 351-356.
5. Albert, S., & Dabbs. J. M., Jr Physical distance and persuasion. **Journal of Personality and Social Psychology**, 1970 15. PP. 265-270.
6. Alkire, A.A., Collins. M.E., Kaswan J. & Love. L, R, In formation exchange and accuracy of verbal communication under social power conditions, *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 9, PP. 301-308.
7. Allport F.H. The influence of the group upon association and thought, *Journal of Experimental Psychology*, 1920, 3, PP. 159-182.
8. Allport, F.H. *Social Psychology*, Boston, Houghton Mifflin 1924.
9. Altman. I., Haythorn. W.W. The ecology of isolated groups, *Behavioral Science*, 1967 a. 12, PP. 169-182.
10. Altman. I., & Haythorn. W.W. The effects of social isolation and group composition on performance. *Human Relations*. 1967 20, PP. 313-340.
11. Anderson. H.H. Domination and Social integration in the behavior of Kindergarten children and teachers. **Genetic Psychology Monograph**. 1939, 21, PP. 237-385.
12. Argyle. M. & Dean. J. Eye contact, distance, and affiliation. **Sociometry**. 1965, 28, PP. 289-304.
13. Aronoff. J., & Messe, L. A. Motivational determinants of small-group structure, *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 1971, 17, PP. 319-324.
14. Asch. S.E. Effects of group pressure upon the modification and distortion of judgments. In H. Guetzkow (Ed.) **Groups, leadership and men**. Pittsburgh. Carnegie Press. 1951, PP. 177-190.
15. Asch. S.E. **Social psychology**, Englewood Cliffs. N.J.: Prentice-Hall, 1952.
16. Azrin, N.H., & Lindsley, O.R. The reinforcement of cooperation between children, **Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology**, 1956, 52, PP. 100-102.

17. Back, K.W. Influence through social communication. **Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology**, 1951, 46, PP. 9-23.
18. Back, K.W. Beyond words. **The story of sensitivity training and the encounter movement**. Baltimore: Penguin Books, 1873.
19. Back, K.W., Festinger, I., Hymovitch, B., Kelley, H.H., Schachter, S., & Thibaut, J.W. The methodology of studying rumor transmission. **Human Relations**, 1950, 3, PP. 307-312.
20. Baker, K.H. Pre-experimental set in distraction experiments. **Journal of General Psychology**, 1937, 16, PP. 471-486.
21. Bales, R.F. **Interaction process analysis: A method for the study of small groups**. Cambridge, Mass.: Addison-Wesley, 1950.
22. Bales, R.F. Factor analysis of the domain of values in the value profile test. Mimeographed report. Laboratory of Social Relations, Harvard University, 1956.
23. Bales, R.F. & Strodtbeck, F.L. Phases in group problem solving. **Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology**, 1951, 46, PP. 485-495.
24. Bales, R.F., Strodtbeck, F.L., Mills, T.M., & Roseborough, M.F. Channels of communication in small groups. **American Sociological Review**, 1951, 16, PP. 461-468.
25. Bandura, A. Vicarious processes: A case of no-trial learning. In L. Berkowitz (Ed.) **Advances in experimental social psychology**. New York: Academic Press, 1965. pp. 1-5.
26. Barch, A.M., Trumbo, D., & Nangle, J. Social setting and conformity to a legal requirement. **Journal of abnormal and Social Psychology**, 1957, 55, PP. 396-398.
27. Barefoot, J. C., Hoople, H., & McClay, D. Avoidance of an act which would violate personal space. **Psychonomic Science**, 1972, 28, PP. 205-206.
28. Barnlund, D.C. A comparative study of individual, majority and group judgement. **Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology**, 1959, 58, PP. 55-60.
29. Barnlund, D.C. & Harland, C. Proximity and Jresetige as determinants of communication networks. **Sociometry**, 1963, 26, PP. 467-479.
30. Barton, W.A., Jr. The effect of group activity and individual effort in developing ability to solve problems in first-year algebra. **Journal of Educational Administration and Supervision**, 1926, 12, PP. 512-518.
31. Bass, B.M. An analysis of the leadertess group discussion. **Journal of Applied Psychology**, 1949, 33, PP. 527-533.
32. Bass, B.M. Development and evaluation of a social acquiescence scale. **Journal of Abnormal and social psychology**, 1956, 53, PP. 296-299.
33. Bass, B.M. **Leadership, Psychology, and organizational behavior**, New York Harper & Row, 1960.
34. Bass, B.M. Mood changes during a management training laboratory. **Journal of Applied Psychology**, 1962, 46, PP. 391-364.

35. Bass, B.M., & Klubeck, S. Effects of seating arrangement on leaderless group discussions. **Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology**, 1952, 46, PP. 724-727.
36. Bass, B.M. McGehee, C.R. Hawkins, W.C., Young, P.C. & Gebel A.S. Personality variables related to leaderless group discussion. **Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology**, 1953, 48, PP. 120-128.
37. Bass, B.M., & Norton, F.T.M. Group size and leaderless discussions. **Journal of Applied Psychology**, 1951, 35, PP. 397-400.
38. Bass, B.M., Pryer M.W. Gaier, E.L. & Flint, A.W. Interacting effects of control, motivation, group practice and Problem difficulty on attempted leadership. **Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology**, 1958, 56, PP. 352-358.
39. Bass, B.M., & Wurster C.R. Effects of company rank on LGD performance of oil refinery supervisors. **Journal of Applied Psychology**, 1953a, 37, PP. 100-104.
40. Bass, B.M., & Wurster, C.R. Effects of the nature of the problem on LGD performance. **Journal of Applied psychology**, 37, PP. 96-99.
41. Bass, B.M., Wurster, C.R. Doll, P.A. & Cair, D.J, Situational and personality factors in leadership among sorority women **Psychological Monographs**, 1953, 67, No 16 (Whole No. 366).
42. Bateson, N, Familiarization, group discussion and risktaking. **Journal of Experimental Social Psychology**, 1966 2, PP. 119-129.
43. Battle, E.S. & Rotter, J.B. Children's feelings of personal Control as related to social class and ethnic group **Journal of Personality**, 1963, 31, PP. 482-490.
44. Bauer, E.A. Personal space: A study of blacks and whites. **Sociometry**, 1973, 36, PP. 402-408.
45. Baumgartel, H., & Goldstein, J.W. Need and value shifts in college training groups. **Journal of Applied Behavioral Science**, 1967, 3, PP. 87-101.
46. Baumgartel, H. & Sobol, R. Background and organizational factors in absenteeism. **Personnel Psychology**, 1959, 12, PP. 431-443.
47. Bavelas A.A. Mathematical model for group structures. **Applied Anthropology**, 1948, 7, PP. 16-30.
48. Bavelas, A. Communication patterns in task-oriented groups. **Journal of the Acoustical Society of America**, 1950. 22, PP. 725-730.
49. Bavelas, A., Hastorf, A.H. Gross, A.E. & Kite, W.R. Experiments on the alteration of group structure. **Journal of Experimental Social Psychology**, 1965, 1, PP. 55-70.
50. Baxter, J.C. Interpersonal spacing in natural settings **Sociometry**, 1970, 33, PP. 444-456.
51. Beaty, W.E., & Shaw, M.E. Some effects of social interaction on probability learning., **Journal of Psychology**, 1965, 59, PP. 299-306.
52. Beaver, A.P, The initiation of social contacts by preschool children. **Child Development Monographs**, 1932., No. 7.

53. Beckwith, J., Averson, M.A., & Render, M.E. Test anxiety task relevance of group experience, and change in level of aspiration. **Journal of Personality and Social Psychology**, 1965, 1, PP. 579-588.
54. Bedell J. & Sistrunk, F. Power, opportunity costs, and sex in a mixed-motive game. **Journal of Personality and Social Psychology**, 1973, 25, PP. 219-226.
55. Begun, B.O. & Lehr, D.J. Effects of authoritarianism on vigilance performance. **Journal of Applied Psychology**, 1963, 47, PP. 75-77.
56. Bell, G.B., & Hall, H.E., Jr. The relationship between leadership and empathy. **Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology**, 1954, 49, PP. 156-157.
57. Beloff H. Two forms of social conformity. Acquiescence and conventionality. **Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology**, 1958, 56, PP. 99-104.
58. Bem, L.J., Wallach, M.A., & Kogan, N. Group decision making under risk of aversive consequences. **Journal of Personality and Social Psychology**, 1965, 1, PP. 453-460.
59. Bennis W.G., & Shepard, H.A. A theory of group development. **Human Relations**, 1956, 9, PP. 415-437.
60. Bennis W., Burke, R., Cutter, H., Harrington, H., & Hofiman, J. A note on some problems of measurement and prediction in a training group. **Group Psycho-Therapy**, 1957, 0, PP. 328-341.
61. Berencs, R.W. The influence of the group on the judgments of children. New York: King's Crown, 1950.
62. Berg I.A., & Bass, B.M. (Eds.) **Conformity and deviation** New York: Harper 1961.
63. Berger E. The relation between expressed acceptance of self and expressed acceptance of others. **Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology**, 1952, 47, PP. 771-782.
64. Berkovitz, L., Group standards, cohesiveness, and productivity. **Human Relations**, 1954, 7, PP. 509-519.
65. Berokvitz, L., & Daniels, L.R. Responsibility and dependency. **Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology**, 3, 66, PP. 429-436.
66. Bernhardt, K.S., Millichamp, D.A., Charles, M.W. & McFarland, M.P. An analysis of the social contacts of preschool children with the aid of motion pictures. **University of Toronto Studies of Child Development**, 1937, 66, No. 10.
67. Bettelheim, B. Segregation: New style **School Review**, 1958, 66, PP. 251-272.
68. Bimantine, V.E., & Douglas, J. Effects of Psychopathology on group consensus and co-operative choice in a sixperson game. **Journal of Personality and Social Psychology**, 1967, 5, PP. 32-37.
69. Bixensine V.E., Potash, H.M., & Wilson K.V. Effects of level of cooperative choice by the other Ployer on choices in a prisoner's dilemma game. Part I. **Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology**, 1963, 66, PP. 308-313.
70. Black, T.E., & Higbee, K.L. Effects of power, threat, and sex on exploitation. **Journal of Personality and Social Psychology**, 1973, 27, PP. 382-388.

71. Blau, P.M. Co-operation and competition in a bureaucracy. **American Journal of Sociology**, 1954, 59, PP. 350-535.
72. Blau, P.M. Social integration, Social rank, and the process of interaction. **Human Relations**, 1959-1960, 18, PP. 152-157.
73. Bolman, L. Laboratory versus lecture in training executives. **Journal of Applied Behavioral Science**, 1970, 6, PP. 323-335.
74. Bond, J.R., & Vinacke, W.E. Coalitions in mixed-sex triads, **Sociometry**, 1961, 24, PP. 61-75.
75. Bonner, H. Group dynamics: Principles and applications, New York: Ronald, 1959.
76. Borg, W.R. Prediction of small group role behavior from Personality variables, **Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology**, 1960, 60, PP. 112-116.
77. Borgatta, E.F. Sidesteps towards a non special theory. **Psychological Review**, 1954, 61, PP. 343-352.
78. Borgatto, M.L. Power structure and coalitions in three person groups. **Journal of social Psychology**, 1961, 55, PP. 287-300.
79. Boroko, H. (Ed.) **Computer applications in the behavioral sciences**, Englewood Cliffs, N.J.: Hall. 1962.
80. Bouchard, T.J., Jr, Personality Problem-solving procedure, and performance in small groups. **Journal of Applied Psychology**, 1969, 53, PP. 1-29.
81. Bovard, E.W. Group structure and perception. **Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology**, 1951, 46, PP. 398-405.
82. Bovard, E.W. Conformity to norms and attraction to the group. **Science**, 1953, 118, PP. 598-599.
83. Bovard, E.W. Interaction and attraction to the group. **Human Relations**, 1956, 9, PP. 481-489.
84. Bowen, A.J., Jr. Coalition patterns in three-person family and non-family groups, Unpublished doctoral dissertation, University of Florida. Gainesville, 1966.
85. Boyd, J.B. & Elliss, J.D. **Findings of research into senior management seminars**. Toronto: The Hydro-Electric Power Commission of Ontario, 1962.
86. Brown. R. **Social Psychology**, New York: Free Press, 1965.
87. Brayan, J.H., & Test, M.A. Models and helping. Naturalistic studies in aiding behavior. **Journal of Personality and Social Psychology**, 1967, 6, PP. 400-407.
88. Bunker, D.R. Individual applications of laboratory training. **Journal of Applied Behavioral Science**, 1965, 1, PP. 131-148.
89. Burgess, E.W., & Cottrell, L. S. **Predicting success or failure in marriage**, Englewood Cliffs, M.J.: Prentice-Hall, 1939.
90. Burke, R.L., & Bennis, W.G. Changes in perception of self and others during human relations training. **Human Relations**, 1961, 14, PP. 165-182.

91. Burck, A. The influence of social factors upon the persistence of satiation in school children, **Child Development**, 1941, 12, PP. 121-129.
92. Burtt H.E., Sex differences in the effect of discussion, **Journal of Experimental Psychology**, 1920, 3, PP. 390-395.
93. Butts, D.C., & Miller, N. Power to reward and punish in social interaction. **Journal of Experimental Social Psychology**, 1965, 1, PP. 311-322.
94. Byrne, D. Interpersonal attraction and attitude similarity **Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology**, 1961, 62, PP. 713-715.
95. Byrne, D. & Buchler, J.A. A note on the influence of propinquity upon acquaintance ships **Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology**, 1955, 51, PP. 147-148.
96. Byrne, D., Clore, J.L. Jr., & Worchel, P. Effect of economic similarity - dissimilarity on interpersonal Attraction. **Journal of personality and Social Psychology**, 1966, 4, PP. 220-224.
97. Byrne, D., & Griffitt, W.A. developmental Investigation of law of Attraction. **Journal of Personality and Social Psychology**, 1966, 4, PP. 699-702.
98. Byrne, D., Griffitt, W. & Stefanlak, D. Attraction and similarity of personality characteristics. **Journal of Personality and Social Psychology**, 1967, 5, PP. 82-90.
99. Byrne, D., London, O., & Griffitt, W. The effect of topic importance and attitude similarity-dissimilarity on attraction in an intrastranger design. **Psychonomic Science**, 1968, 11, PP. 303-304.
100. Byrne, D., & Nelson, D. Attraction as a function of attitude similarity dissimilarity: The effect of topic importance **Psychonomic Science**, 1962, 1, PP. 93-94.
101. Byrne, D., & Nelson, D. Attraction as a linear function of Proportion of positive reinforcements. **Journal of Personality and Social Psychology**, 1965a, 1, PP. 59-663.
102. Byrne, D., & Nelson, D. The effect of topic importance and attitude similarity-dissimilarity on Attraction in a multi-stranger design. **Psychonomic Science**, 1965b, 3, PP. 449-450.
103. Byrne, D., Nelson, D., & Reeves, K. Effects of consensual Validation and invalidation on attraction as a function of verifiability. **Journal of Experimental Social Psychology**, 1966, 2, PP. 98-107.
104. Byrne, D. & Rhamey, R. Magnitude of positive and negative reinforcements as a determinant of Attraction. **Journal of Personality and Social Psychology**, PP. 84-889.
105. Campbell, D. T. Common fate, Similarity, and other indices of the status of aggregates of persons as social entities. **Behavioral Science**, 1958, 3, PP. 14-25.
106. Campbell D. T., Kruskal, W.H. & Wallace, W.P. Seating aggregation as an index of attitude. **Sociometry**, 1966, 29, PP. 1-15.
107. Campbell D. T., & Stanley, J.C. Experimental and quasi-experimental designs for

- research on teaching. In N.L., Gage (Ed.) **Handbook of research on teaching**. Chicago: Rand McNally, 1963, PP. 171-246.
108. Campbell, J.P., & Dunnette, M.D. Effectiveness of T, group experiences in managerial training and development, In D.W. Johnson (Ed.), **Contemporary social Psychology**. Philadelphia: J.B. Lippincott, 1973, PP. 247-279.
 109. Caplow, T. Further development of a theory of coalitions in the triad. **American Journal of Sociology**, 1959, 64, PP. 488-493.
 110. Carter, L.F. On defining leadership, M. Sherif & M.O. Wilson (Eds.) **Group relations at the crossroads**. New York: Harper & Row, 1953, PP. 262-265.
 111. Carter, L.F., Haythorn, W.W., & Howell, M.A. A further investigations of the criteria of leadership. **Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology**, 1950, 45, PP. 350-358.
 112. Cartwright, D., & Zander, A. (Eds.) **Group dynamics: Research and theory**, Evanston, Ill: Row, Peterson, 1953,
 113. Cartwright, D., & Zander, A. (Eds.) **Group dynamics: Research and Theory**. (2d ed.) Evanston, Ill.: Row, Peterson, 1950
 114. Cartwright, D., & Zander, A. (Eds.) **Group dynamics: Research and Theory**. (3d ed.) New York: Harper & Row 1968.
 115. Cattell, R.B. Concepts and methods in the measurement of group syntality, **Psychological Review**, 1948, 55, PP. 48-63.
 116. Cattell, R.B. Determining syntality dimension as a basis for morale and leadership measurement. In H. Guetzkow (Ed.), **Groups, leadership and men**. Pittsburgh: Carnegie press, 1951a, PP. 16-27.
 117. Cattell, R.B. New concepts for measuring leadership, in terms of group syntality. **Human Relations**, 1951b, 4, PP. 161-184.
 118. Cattell, D.R., & G.F. The dimensions of syntality in small groups. **Human Relations**, 1953, 6, PP. 331-356.
 119. Cattell, R.B., & Stice, G.F. The dimensions of groups and their relations to the Behavior of members. Champaign Ill.: Institute for Personality and Ability Testing, 1960.
 120. Cattell, R.B., & Wispe, L.G. The dimensions of syntality in small groups. **Journal of Social Psychology**, 1948, 28, PP. 57-73.
 121. Cervin, V. Individual behavior in social situations: Its relation to anxiety, neuroticism, and group solidarity. **Journal of Experimental Psychology**, 1956, 51, PP. 161-168.
 122. Chaney, M.V., & Vinacke, W.E. Achievement and nurturance in triads varying in power distribution. **Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology**, 1960, 60, PP. 172-181.
 123. Chemers, M.M., & Skrzypek, G.J. Experimental test of the contingency model of leadership effectiveness. **Journal of Personality and Social Psychology**, 1972, 24, PP. 172-177.
 124. Chertkoff, J.M. The effects of probability of future success on coalition formation. **Journal of Experimental Social Psychology**, 1966, 2, PP. 265-277.

125. Cheyre J.A., & Efran, M.G. The effects of spatial and interpersonal variables on the invasion of group controlled territories. **Sociometry**, 1972, 35, PP. 477-489.
126. Clark, E.D. III. Group induced shift toward risk: A critical appraisal. **Psychological Bulletin**, 1961, 76, PP. 251-270.
127. Clark, E.D. III, Crockett, W.H., & Archer, R.L. Risk-as value hypothesis: The relationship between perception of self, others, and the risky shift. **Journal of Personality and Social Psychology**, 1971, 20, PP. 425-429.
128. Clark, E.D. III. & Willems, E.P. Where is the risky shift? Dependence on instructions. **Journal of Personality and Social Psychology**, 1969, 13, 215-221.
129. Clelland S. **Influence of plant size on industrial relations**, Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 1955.
130. Clement, D.E., & Schiereck, J.J., Jr. Sex composition and group performance in a visual signal detection task. **Memory and Cognition**, 1973, 1, PP. 251-255.
131. Cliffler, M.M., Effects of competition as a motivational technique in the classroom. **American Educational Research Journal**, 1972, 9, PP. 125-137.
132. Coch, L., & French, J.R.P., Jr. Overcoming resistance to change. **Human Relations**, 1948, 1, PP. 512-532.
133. Coc, R.M. Conflict interference and aggression. Computer simulation of a social process. **Behavioral Science**, 1964, 9, PP. 186-197.
134. Cohen, A.M., Changing small group communication networks. **Journal of Communication**, 1961, 11, PP. 116-124 and 128.
135. Cohen, A.M. Changing small-group communication networks. **Administrative Science Quarterly**, 1962, 6, PP. 443-462.
136. Cohen, A.R. Experimental effects of ego-defense preference on interpersonal relations. **Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology**, 1956, 52, PP. 19-27.
137. Cohen, A.R., Situational structure, self-esteem, and threat-oriented reactions to power. In D. Cartwright (Ed.) **Studies in social power**. Ann Arbor, Mich.: Institute for Social Research, 1959.
138. Cohen, A.R., Stotland, E., & Wolfe, D.M., An experimental investigation of need for cognition. **Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology**, 1955, 51, PP. 291-295.
139. Cohen D.J., Whitmyre, J.W., & Funk, W.H. Effect of group cohesiveness and training upon thinking. **Journal of Applied Psychology**, 1960, 44, PP. 319-322.
140. Cohen G.B. Communication network and distribution of "weight" of group members as determinants of Group effectiveness, **Journal of Experimental Social Psychology**, 1968a, 4, PP. 302-314.
141. Cohen G.B. **The task-tuned organization of groups**. Amsterdam: Swets en Zeitlinger, 1968b.
142. Collins, E.B., & Guetzkow, H. **A social psychology of group processes for decision-making**. New York: Wiley, 1964.

143. Cook, S.W. Havel, J., & Christ, J.R. The effects of orientation program for foreign students. Mimeographed report, Research Center for Human Relations, New York University, 1957. (Cited in Sellitz, Jahoda, Deutsch, & Cook, 1961).
144. Cooper, C.L. An attempt assess the psychologically disturbing effects of T-group training. *British Journal of Social and clinical Psychology*, 1972a, 11, PP. 342-345.
145. Cooper, C.L. Coping with life stress after sensitivity training *Psychological Reports*, 1972b, 31, P. 602.
146. Costonza, P.R. Conformity development as a function of self-blame. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*. 1970, 14, PP. 366-374.
147. Costanzo, P.R., Reitan, H.T., & Shaw, M.E. Conformity as a function of experimentally induced minority and majority competence. *Psychonomic Science*, 1969, 10, PP. 329-330.
148. Costanzo, P.R., & Shaw, M.E. Conformity as a function of age level. *Child Development*. 1966, 37, PP. 967-975.
149. Cottrell, N.B. Social facilitation. In C.G. McClintock (Ed.), *Experimental social Psychology*, New York: Holt, 1972, PP. 185-236.
150. Cronbach, L.J., & Furby, L. How should we measure change-or should we ? *Psychological Bulletin* 1970, 74, PP. 68-80.
151. Cronbach L.J., & Gleser, G.C. Assessing similarity between profiles. *Psychological Bulletin*, 1953, 50, PP. 356-473.
152. Crutchfield, R.S. Conformity and character, *American Psychologist*. 1955, 10, PP. 191-198.
153. Culbert, S.A. Trainer self-disclosure and member growth in two T-groups *Journal of Applied Behavioral Science*, 1968, 4, PP. 47-73.
154. Daniels, J.C. The effects of streaming in the primary school. 2, Comparison of streamed and unstreamed schools. *British Journal of Educational Psychology*. 1961, 31, PP. 119-127.
155. Darley, J.M., & Latane, B. Bystander interveation in emergencies: Diffusion of responsibility. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 1968, 8, PP. 377-383.
156. Dashiell, J.F. An experimental analysis of some group effects. *Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology*. 1930, 25, PP. 190-199.
157. Davis, J.H., & Restle, F. The analysis of problems and prediction of group problem solving. *Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology*, 1963, 66, PP. 103-116.
158. Davis, K. The child and the social structure. *Journal of Educational Sociology*, 1940, 14, PP. 217-229.
159. Dawe, H.C. The influence of size of kindergarten group performance. *Child Development*, 1934, 5, PP. 295-303.
160. Delbecq, A.L., & Kaplan, S.J. The myth of the indigenous community leader within the war on poverty, *Academy of Management Journal*, 1968, 11, PP. 11-25.

161. Descr. J.A. Toward a psychological theory of crowding. **Journal of Personality and Social Psychology**, 1972, 21, PP. 79-83.
162. Deutsch, K.W. Political community at the international level. Carden City, N.Y.: Doubleday, 1954.
163. Deutsch, M. An experimental study of the effects of cooperation and competition upon group process. **Human Relations**, 1949a, 2, PP. 199-232.
164. Deutsch, M. A theory of co-operation and competition. **Human Relations**, 1949b, 2, PP. 129-152.
165. Deutsch, M. & Collins, M.E. Interracial housing: **A psychological evaluation of a social experiment**. Minneapolis: The University of Minnesota Press, 1951.
166. Deutsch, M., & Gerard, H.B. A study of normative and informational social influences upon individual judgement, **Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology**, 1955, 51, PP. 629-636.
167. Deutsch, M., & Krauss, R. Studies of interpersonal **bar-gaining Conflict Resolution**, 1962, 1, PP. 52-76.
168. Doring, J. Cohesiveness, perception, and values. **Human Relations**, 1958, 11, PP. 157-166.
169. Drew, E.M. Recent findings about gifted adolescents. In E.P. Torrance (Ed.), **New ideas Third Minnesota conference on gifted children**. Minneapolis: Center for Continuing Studies, University of Minnesota, 1961.
170. Dunnette, M.D. Personnel management, **Annual Review of Psychology**, 1962, 13, PP. 25-314.
171. Dunnette, M.D., Campbell, J., & Jaastad, K. The effect of group participation on brainstorming effectiveness for two industrial samples, **Journal of Applied Psychology**, 1963, 47, PP. 30-37.
172. Durkheim, E. Representations individuelles et representations collectives, **Revue de Métaphysique**, 1898, 6, 274-302. (Translated by D.F. Pocock, **Sociology and philosophy**. New York: Free Press, 1953.)
173. Dymond, R.S. Hughes, A.S., & Raabe, V.L. Measurable changes in empathy with age. **Journal of Consulting Psychology**, 1952, 16, 202, 206.
174. Eash, M.J. Grouping, What have We learned? **Educational Leadership**, 1961, 18, PP. 429-434.
175. Edney, J.J. Property, possession and permanence: A field study in human territoriality. **Journal of Applied Social Psychology**, 1972, 2, PP. 265-282.
176. Emerson, E.M. Power-dependence relations: Two experiments. **Sociometry**, 1964, 27, PP. 282-298.
177. Exline, R.V. Group climate as a factor in the relevance and accuracy of social perception. **Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology**, 1957, 55, PP. 382-388.
178. Exline, R.V. Explorations in the process of person perception: Visual interaction in

- relation to competition, sex, and need for affiliation. **Journal of personality**, 1963, 31, PP. 1-20.
179. Exline, R.V., Gray, D., & Schuette, D. Visual behavior in a dyad as affected by interview content and sex of respondent. **Journal of personality and Social Psychology**, 1965, 1, PP. 201-209.
180. Farnsworth, P.R. Concerning so called group effects. **Journal of Genetic Psychology**, 1928, 35, PP. 587-594.
181. Faucheux, C. & Moscovici, S. Etude de sur la creativite des groups. Tache. Structure des communications et réussite. Bulletin d'Etudes et Recherches Psychologiques, 1960, 9, PP. 11-12.
182. Fenelon, J.R. & Megargee, E.I. Influence of race on the manifestation of leadership. **Journal of Applied Psychology**, 1971, 55, PP. 353-358.
183. Festinger, L.A. Theory of social comparison processes. **Human Relations**, 1954, 7, PP. 117-140.
184. Festinger, L., Group attraction and membership. in D. Cartwright and A. Zander (Eds.), **Group dynamics: Research and theory**. Evanston, Ill. Row, Peterson, 1953a, PP. 92-101.
185. Festinger, L. Laboratory experiments. In L. Festingers & D. Katz (Eds.) **Research methods in the behavioral sciences** New York: The Dryden Press, Inc., 1953b. PP. 136-172.
186. Festinger, L. Informal social communication. **Psychological Review**, 1950, 57, PP. 217-282.
187. Festinger, L., Gerard, H., Hymovitch, B., Kelley H.H. & Raven, B. The influence process in the presence of extreme deviates. **Human Relations**, 1952, 5, PP. 327-346.
188. Festinger, L., Pepitone, A., & Newcomp, T. Some consequences of deindividuation in a group **Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology**, 1952, 47, PP. 382-389.
189. Festinger, L., Schachter, S., & Back, K.W. **Social pressure in informal groups**. New York: Harper, 1950.
190. Fiedler, F.E. A method of objective quantification of certain counter-transference attitudes. **Journal of Clinical Psychology**, 1951, 7, PP. 101-107.
191. Fiedler F.E. Assumed similarity measures as predictors of team effectiveness. **Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology**, 1954, 49, PP. 381-388.
192. Fiedler, F.E. A contingency model of leadership effectiveness. In L. Berkowitz (Ed.). **Advances in experimental social psychology**, Vol. I. New York: Academic Press, 1964, PP. 149-190.
193. Fiedler, F.E. The effect of leadership cultural heterogeneity on group performance: A test of the contingency model. **Journal of experimental Social Psychology**, 1966, 2, PP. 237-264.
194. Fiedler, F.E. **A theory of leadership effectiveness**. New York: McGraw Hill. 1967.

195. Fiedler, F.E. The effects of leadership training and experience: A contingency model interpretation. **Administrative Science Quarterly**, 1972, 17, PP. 453-470.
196. Fiedler F.E., Hutchins, E.B., & Dodge, J.S. Quasi-therapeutic relations in small college and military groups, **Psychological Monographs**, 1959, No. 473.
197. Fiedler F.E., Meuwese, W.A.T., & Oonk, S. Performance of laboratory tasks requiring group creativity, **Acta Psychologica**, 1961, 18, PP. 100-119.
198. Fiedler F.E., Warrington, W.G., & E.J. Unconscious attitudes as correlates of sociometric choice in a social group. **Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology**, 1952, 47, PP. 790-796.
199. Flanders, J.P., & Thistlethwaite, D.L., Effects of familiarization and group discussion upon risk taking. **Journal of Personality and Social Psychology**, 1967, 5, PP. 91-97.
200. Foulkes, S.H., & Anthony, E.J. **Group psychotherapy: The psychoanalytic approach**, London: Penguin Books 1957.
201. Frank, F., & Anderson, L.R. Effects of task and group size upon productivity and member satisfaction. **Sociometry**, 1971, 34, PP. 135-149.
202. Freedman, M., Chandler, P.J. Moulton, J.S., & Blake, R.R. Stimulus background factors in sign violation. **Journal of Personality**, 1955, 23, P. 499.
203. Fredman, J. L., Levy, A.S. Buchanan, R.W. & Price, J. Crowding and human aggressiveness. **Journal of Experimental Social Psychology**, 1972, 8, PP. 528-548.
204. Freeman, E. **Social Psychology**, New York, Holt, 1936.
205. Freese, I., & Cohen, B.P. Eliminating status generalization. **Sociometry**, 1973, 36, PP. 177-193
206. French, J.R.P., Jr. The disruption and cohesion of groups. **Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology**, 1941, 36, PP. 361-377.
207. French, J.R.P., Jr. A formal theory of social power, **Psychological Review**, 1956, 63, PP. 181-194.
208. French, J.R.P., Jr., & Raven, B. The bases of social power. In D. Cartwright (Ed.), **Studies in social power**. Ann Arbor, Mich: Institute of Social Research, 1959 PP. 150-167
209. Friedlander, F. The impact of organizational training upon the effectiveness and interaction of ongoing work groups. **Personnel Psychology**, 1967, 20, PP. 289-309.
210. Fry, C., Personality and acquisition factors in the development of coordination strategy. **Journal of Personality and Social Psychology**, 1965, 2, PP. 403-407.
211. Frye, R. L., & Bass, B.M. Behavior in a group related to tested social acquiescence. **Journal of Social Psychology**, 1963, 61, PP. 263-266.
212. Gamson, W.A. An experimental test of a theory of coalition formation. **American Sociological Review**, 1961a, 26, PP. 565-573.
213. Gamson, W.A. A theory of coalition formation. **American Sociological Review**, 1961b, 26, PP. 373-382.

214. Gamson, W.A. Experimental studies of coalition formation. in L. Berkowitz (Ed.) **Advances in experimental social Psychology**. Vol. I. New York: Academic Press, 1964. PP. 82-110.
215. Gardin, H., Kaplan, K.J., Firestone, I.J., & Cowan, G.A. Proxemic effects on cooperation, attitude, and approach avoidance in a prisoner's dilemma game. **Journal of Personality and Social Psychology**, 1973, 27, PP. 13-18.
216. Gardner, R.A. Probability - learning with two and three choices. **American Journal of Psychology**, 1957, 70, PP. 174-185.
217. Gardner, R.A. Multiple-choice decision - behavior. **American Journal of Psychology**, 1958, 71, PP. 710-717.
218. Garner, W.R., Hake, H.W., & Eriksen, C.W. Operationism and the concept of perception. **Psychological Review**, 1956, 63, PP. 149-159.
219. Gassner, S.M., Gold, J. & Snodowsky, A. M. Changes in the phenomenal field as a result of human relations training. **Journal of Psychology**, 1964, 58, PP. 33-41.
220. Geraed, H.B., Wilhelmy, R.A., & Conoley, E.S. Conformity and group size. **Journal of Personality and Social Psychology**, 1968, 8, PP. 79-82.
221. Gergen, K.J., & Baer, R.A. Interactive effects of self-esteem and task difficulty on social conformity. **Journal of Personality and Social Psychology**, 1967, 6, PP. 16-22.
222. Gergen, K.J., & Taylor, M.G. Social expectancy and self-Presentation in a status hierarchy. **Journal of Experimental Social Psychology**. 1969, 5, PP. 79-92.
223. Gewirtz, J.L., & Baer, D.M. Deprivation and satiation of social reinforcers as drive conditions. **Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology**, 1985a, 57 PP. 165-172.
224. Gewirtz, J.L. & Baer, D.M. The effect of brief social deprivation on behaviors for a social reinforcer. **Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology**, 1985b, 56, PP. 49-56.
225. Gibb, J.R. The effects of groups size and threat reduction upon certainty in a problem-solving situation. **American Psychologist**, 1951, 6, P. 324
226. Gilchrist, J.C. The formation of social groups under conditions of success and failure. **Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology**, 1952, 47, PP. 174-187.
227. Gilchrist, J.C. Shaw, M.E. & Walker, L.C. Some effects of unequal distribution of information in a wheel group structure. **Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology**, 1954, 49, PP. 554-556.
228. Glass, D.C., Reim, H. & Singer, J.E. Behavioral consequences of adaptation to controllable and uncontrollable noise. **Journal of Experimental Social Psychology**, 1971, 7, PP. 244-257.
229. Glass, D.C., Singer, J.E., & Friedman, L.N. Psychic cost of adaptation to an environmental stressor. **Journal of personality and social psychology**, 1962, 12, PP. 200-210.
230. Goldberg M.L., Passow A.H., & Justman, J. **The effects of ability grouping**. New York: Teachers College Press. 1966.

231. Goldberg, S.C. Influence and leadership as a function of group structure. **Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology**, 1955, 51, PP. 119-122.
232. Goldman, M.A. comparison of individual and group performance for varying combinations of initial ability. **Journal of Personality and Social Psychology**, 1965, 1, PP. 210-216.
233. Good, J.J. Social facilitation: Effects of performance anticipation, evaluation, and response competition on free associations, **Journal of Personality and Social Psychology**, 1973, 28, PP. 270-275.
234. Good, L.R. & Good, K.C. Similarity of attitudes and attraction to a social organization. **Psychological Reports**, 1974, 34, PP. 1071-1073.
235. Good, L.R. & Nelson, D.A. Effects of person-group and intragroup attitude similarity on perceived group attractiveness and cohesiveness. **Psychonomic Science**, '971, 25, PP. 215-217.
236. Goodale, D.M., III. The use of a sociometric test as a predictor of combat unit effectiveness. **Sociometry**, 1951, 14, PP. 148-152.
237. Goodall, J.I. Classroom organization. In C.W. Harris (Ed.), **Encyclopedia of educational research**. New York: Macmillan, 1960, PP. 225-225.
238. Goodnow, J.J. Determinants of choice-distribution in two-choice situations, **American Journal of Psychology**, 1855, 68, PP. 106-116.
239. Goodstadt, B.E., & Hjelle, L.A. Powerless Locus of control and the use of power, **Journal of Personality and Social Psychology**, 1973, 27, PP. 190-196.
240. Gordon, K.A. study of aesthetic Judgements. **Journal of Experimental Psychology**, 1923, C, PP. 36-43.
241. Gordon, K. Group Judgements in the field of lifted weights. **Journal of Experimental Psychology**, 1924, 7, PP. 389-400.
242. Greer, E.H. Friendships and quarrels among pre-school children, **Child Development**, 1933a, 4, PP. 237-252.
243. Greer, E.H., Group play and quarreling among preschool children. **Child Development**, 1933b, 4, PP. 302-307.
244. Greer, E.L. Small group effectiveness Institute. Report No. 6, Contract Nonr, 1229 (00). Institute for Research in Human Relation. Philadelphia. 1955.
245. Griffith, W. Interpersonal attraction as a function of self concept and personality similarity-dissimilarity. **Journal of Personality and Social Psychology**, 1966, 4, PP. 53 -584
246. Groos, E. Primary functions of the small group. **American Journal of Sociology**, 1954, 60, PP. 24-30.
247. Gross, E., Symbiosis and consensus as integrative factors in small groups. **American Sociological Review**, 1956, 21, PP. 174-179.
248. Guetzkow, H., Alger, C.F., Brody, R.A. Noel, R.C., & Snyder, R.C., **Simulation in international relations**. Englewood Cliffs, N.J.: Prentice-Hall, 1963.

249. Guetzkow, H., & Dill, W.R. Factors in the organizational development of task-oriented groups. **Sociometry**, 1957, 20, PP. 175-204.
250. Guetzkow, H., & Simon, H.A. The impact of certain communication nets upon organization and performance in task-oriented groups. **Management Science**, 1955, 1, PP. 233-250.
251. Guilford, J.P., & Zimmerman, W.S. **The Guilford-Zimmerman Temperament Survey**. Beverly Hills: Sheridan Supply. 1949.
252. Gullahorn, J.T., & Cullahorn, J.E. A computer model of elementary social behavior. **Behavioral Science**, 1963, 8, PP. 354-362.
253. Gullahorn, J.T., & Gullahorn, J.E. Computer simulation of human interaction in small groups. **American Federation of Information Societies Conference Proceedings**. 1964, 25, PP. 103-113.
254. Gundlach, R.H. Effects of on-the-job experiences with Negroes upon racial attitudes of white workers in union shops. **Psychological Reports**, 1956, 2, PP. 67-77.
255. Gurnee, H. A comparison of collective and individual judgements of facts. **Journal of Experimental Psychology**, 1937, 21, PP. 106-112.
256. Gurnee, H. The effect of collective learning upon the individual participants. **Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology**, 1939, 34, PP. 529-532.
257. Hackman, J.R. Effects of task characteristics on group products. **Journal of Experimental Social Psychology**, 1968, 4, PP. 162-187.
258. Hackman, J.R. Toward understanding the role of tasks in behavioral research. **Acta Psychologica**, 1969, 39, PP. 97-128.
259. Hackman, J.R. & Vidmar, N. Effects of size and task type on group performance and member reactions. **Sociometry**, 1970, 33, PP. 37-54.
260. Haiman, F.S. Effects of training in group processes on open-mindedness. **Journal of Communication**. 1963, 13, PP. 235-245.
261. Haley, H.J., & Rule, B.G. Group composition effects on risk-taking. **Journal of Personality**, 1971, 49, PP. 150-161.
262. Harding, J., Hogrefe, R. Attitudes of white department store employees toward Negro coworkers. **Journal of Social Issues**, 1952, 8, PP. 18-28.
263. Hardy, R.C. Effects of leadership style on the performance of small classroom groups: A test of the contingency model. **Journal of Personality and Social Psychology**, 1971, 19, PP. 367-374.
264. Hare, A.P. Interaction and consensus in different sized groups. **American Sociological Review**, 1952, 17, PP. 261-267.
265. Hare, A.P. & Bales, R.F. Seating position and small group interaction. **Sociometry**, 1963, 26, PP. 480-486.
266. Harms, L.S. Listener judgments of status in speech. **Quarterly Journal of Speech**, 1961, 47, PP. 164-168.

267. Harris, C.W. (Ed.) **Problems in measuring change**. Madison: The University of Wisconsin Press, 1967.
268. Harrison, R. Cognitive change and participation in a sensitivity training laboratory. **Journal of Consulting Psychology**, 1966, 30, PP. 517-250.
269. Harrison, R. & Lubin, B. Personal style, group composition, and learning **Journal of Applied Behavioral Science**. 1965, 1, PP. 286-301.
270. Harvey, O.J., & Consalvi, C. Status and conformity to pressures in informal group. **Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology**, 1960, 60, PP. 182-187.
271. Harvey, O.J., Hunt, D.E. & Schroder, H.M. **Conceptual systems and personality organization**, New York: Wiley, 1961.
272. Haythorn, W. The influence of individual members on the characteristics of small groups. **Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology**, 1953, 48, PP. 276-283.
273. Haythorn, W.W. The composition of groups: A review of the literature **Psychologica**, 1968, 28, PP. 97-128.
274. Haythorn, W.W., Couch, A., Haefner, D., Langham, P. & Carter, L.F. The behavior of authoritarian and equalitarian personalities in groups. **Human Relations**. 1956a. 9, PP. 57-74.
275. Haythorn, W.W. Couch, A., Haefner, D., Langham, P. & Carter, L.F. The effects of varying combinations of authoritarian and equalitarian leaders and followers. **Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology**. 1956b. 53, PP. 210-219.
276. Hearl, G. Leadership and the spatial factor in small groups **Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology**, 1957, 54, PP. 269-272.
277. Heider, F. **The psychology of interpersonal relations**. New York: Wiley, 1958.
278. Helson, H. Adaptation-level as a basis for quantitative theory of forms of reference. **Psychological Review**. 1948, 55, PP. 297-313.
279. Hemphill, J.K. Relations between the size of the group and the behavior of "superior" leader **Journal of Social Psychology**, 1950, 32, PP. 11-22.
280. Hemphill, J.K., & Sechrest, L. A comparison of three criteria of air crew effectiveness in combat over Korea, **American Psychologist**, 1952, 7, P. 391.
281. Himber, C. Evaluating sensitivity training for teen-agers. **Journal of Applied Behavioral Science**, 1970, 6, PP. 307-322.
282. Himber, C. Evaluating sensitivity and communication. **Japanese Journal of Psychology**. 1953, 24, PP. 176-177.
283. Hoffman, L.R. Homogeneity of member personality and its effect on group problem-solving. **Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology**, 1959, 58, PP. 27-32.
284. Hoffman, L.R., & Maier, N.R.F. Quality and acceptance of problem solutions by members of homogeneous and heterogeneous groups. **Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology**, 1961, 62, PP. 401-407.

285. Mollander, E.P. Authoritarianism and leadership choice in a military setting. **Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology**, 1954, 49, PP. 365-376.
286. Hollander, E.P. Conformity status, and idiosyncrasy credits. **Psychological Review**, 1958, 65, PP. 117-127.
287. Hollander, E.P. Competence and conformity in the acceptance of influence. **Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology**, 1960, 61, PP. 365-369.
288. Homans, G.C. **The human group**. New York: Harcourt, Brace & World, 1950.
289. Horowitz, M.J., Duff, D.F., & Stratten, L.O. Body buffer, zone. **Archives of General Psychiatry**, 1964, 11, PP. 651-656.
290. Horwitz, M. The recall of interrupted group tasks: An experimental study of individual motivation in relation to group goals. **Human Relations**, 1955, 4, PP. 3-38.
291. Howells, L.T., & Becker, S.W. Seating arrangement and leadership emergence. **Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology**, 1962, 64, PP. 148-150.
292. Hoyt, G.C., & Stoner, J.A.F. Leadership and group decisions involving risk. **Journal of Experimental Social Psychology**, 1968, 4, PP. 275-284.
293. Hurwitz, J.I., Zander, A.F., & Hymovitch, B. Some effects of power on the relation among group members. in D. Cartwright & A. Zander (Eds.) **Group dynamics: Research and theory**. Evanston, Ill.: Row, Peterson, 1953. PP. 483-492.
294. Husband, R.W. Cooperative versus solitary problem solution. **Journal of Social Psychology**, 1940, 11, PP. 405-409.
295. Indik, B.P. Organization size and member participation: Some empirical tests of alternatives. **Human Relations**, 1965, 18, PP. 339-350.
296. Iscoe, I., Williams, M., & Harvey, J. Modification of children's Judgments by a simulated group technique A normative developmental study. **Child Development**, 1963, 34, PP. 963-978.
297. IZARD, C.E. Personality Similarity and friendship. **Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology**, 196a, 61, PP. 47-51.
298. IZARD, C.E. Personality similarity, Positive affect, and interpersonal attraction. **Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology**, 1960b, 61, PP. 484-485.
299. Jacobs, R.C., & Campbell, D.T. The perpetuation of an arbitrary tradition through several generations of a laboratory microculture. **Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology**, 1961, 62, PP. 649-658.
300. Jahoda, M. Race relations and mental health. In UNESCO. **Race and science**. New York: Columbia, 1961.
301. James, J.A. Preliminary study of the size determinant in small group interaction. **American Sociological Review**, 1951, 16, PP. 474-477.
302. Janis, I.L. **Victims of groupthink**. Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 1972.
303. Jellison, J.M. & Zeisset, P.J. Attraction as a function of the commonality and

- desirability of a trait shared with another, **Journal of Personality and Social Psychology**, 1969, 11, PP. 115-120.
304. Jenness, A. The role of discussion in changing opinion regarding a matter of fact. **Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology**, 1932, 27, PP. 279-296.
305. Johnson, M.P., & Ewens, W. Power relations and affective style as determinants of confidence in impression formation in a game situation. **Journal of Experimental Social Psychology**, 1971, 7, PP. 98-110.
306. Johnson, R.H., Jr., & Hunt, J.J. *RX for team teaching* Minneapolis: Burgess, 1968.
307. Jones, S.E. & Aiello, J.R.: Proxemic behavior of black and white first, third, and fifth-grade children. **Journal of Personality and Social Psychology**, 1973, 25, PP. 2-27.
308. Justice, M.T. Field dependency, intimacy of topic and interaction distance. Unpublished doctoral dissertation, University of Florida. Gainesville, 1969.
309. Kanfer, S. & Rosenbaum, M.E. Group performance on a multiple-solution task as a function of available time, **Psychonomic Science**, 1972, 27, PP. 331-332.
310. Katz, D. **Animals and men**. London: Longmans, 1937.
311. Katz, D. Morale and motivation in industry. In W. Dennis (Ed.), **Current trends in industrial psychology**. Pittsburgh: The University of Pittsburgh Press. 1949, PP. 1-5-171.
312. Katz, D., Riberts, S.O. & Robinson, J.M. Effects of difficulty, race of administrator, and instructions on Negro digit-symbol performance. **Journal of Personality and Social Psychology**, 1965, 2, PP. 53-59.
313. Kelley, H.H. Communication in experimentally created hierarchies. **Human Relations**, 1951, 4, PP. 39-56.
314. Kelley, H.H. Two functions of reference groups. In G.E. Swanson, T.M. New York: Holt, 1952, PP. 410-414.
315. Kelley, H.H., & Arrowood, A.J. Coalitions in the triad: Critique and experiment. **Sociometry**, 1960, 23, PP. 331-244.
316. Kelley, H.H., & Thibaut, J.W. Group problem solving, In G. Lindzey & F. Aronson (Eds.), **The handbook of social psychology**, (ed.) Vol. 4 Reading, Mass.: Addison-Wesley, 1959, PP. 1-101.
317. Kelley, E.L. Consistency of adult personality. **American Psychologist**, 1955, 10, PP. 59-681.
318. Kendon, A. Some functions of gaze in social interaction. **Acta Psychologica**, 1967, 26, PP. 22-53.
319. Kent, R.N., & McGrath, J.E. Task and group characteristics as factors influencing group performance. **Journal of Experimental Social Psychology**, 1969, 5, PP. 429-440.
320. Kernan, J.P. Laboratory human relations training: Its effect on the "personality" of supervisory engineers. **Dissertation Abstracts**, 1964, 25, PP. 665-666.

321. Kidd, J.S., & Campbell, D.T. Conformity to groups as a function of group success. **Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology**, 1955, 51, PP. 390-393.
322. Killian, L.M. The significance of multiple-group membership in disaster, **American Journal of Sociology**, 1952, 57, PP. 309-314.
323. Kipnis, D. The effects of leadership style and leadership power upon the inducement of an attitude change. **Journal of an attitude change. Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology**, 1958, 57, PP. 173-180.
324. Kipnis, D. Does power corrupt? **Journal of Personality and Social Psychology**, 1972, 24, PP. 33-41.
325. Kipnis, D., & Vanderveer, R. Ingratiation and use of Power, **Journal of Personality and Social Psychology**, 1971, 17, PP. 280-286.
326. Kleck, R. Physical stigma and task-oriented interaction. **Human Relations**, 1969, PP. 22, 51-60.
327. Kleiner, R.J. The effect of threat reduction upon interpersonal attractiveness. **Journal of Personality**, 1960, 28, PP. 145-155.
328. Knight, H.C. A comparison of the reliability of group and individual Judgements, Unpublished master's thesis, Columbia University, 1921, (Cited in Lorge et al., 1958).
329. Knowles, E.S. Boundaries around group interaction: The effect of group size and member status on boundary permeability. **Journal of Personality and Social Psychology**, 1973, 26, PP. 327-331.
330. Kogan, N., & Wallach, M.A. Group risk taking as a function of member's anxiety and defensiveness. **Journal of Personality**, 1967a, 35, PP. 50-63.
331. Kogan, N., & Wallach, M.A. Risky-shift phenomenon in small decision-making groups: A test of the information-exchange hypothesis. **Journal of Experimental Social Psychology**, 1967b, 3, PP. 75-84.
332. Komortia, S.S., Sheposh, J.P., & Braver, S.L. Power, the use of power and cooperative choice in a two-person game. **Journal of Personality and Social Psychology**, 1968, 8, PP. 134-142.
333. Lakin, M. **Experiential groups: The uses of interpersonal encounter, Psychotherapy groups, and sensitivity**. Training Morristown, N.J.: General Learning Press, 1972.
334. Lana, R.E. **Assumptions of social psychology**, New York: Appleton-Century-Crofts, 1969.
335. Lanzetta, J.T., & Roby, T.B. Effects of Workgroup structure and certain task Variables on group Performance. **Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology**, 1956, 53, PP. 307-314.
336. Lanzetta, J.T., & Roby, T.B. Group learning and communication as a function of task and structure (demand's) **Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology**, 1957, 55, PP. 121-131.

337. Lasswell, T.E. The perception of social status. **Sociology and Social Research**, 1961, 45, Pp. 170-174.
338. Latané, B., Eckman, J., & Joy, V. Shared stress and interpersonal attraction, **Journal of Experimental Social Psychology**, 1966, 1, PP. 80-94.
339. Latané, B., & Rodin, J. A lady in distress: Inhibiting effects of friends and strangers in bystander intervention. **Journal of Experimental Social Psychology**, 1969, 5, PP. 199-202.
340. Laughlin, P.R., Branch, L.G., & Johnson, H.H. Individual versus triadic performance on a multidimensional complementary task as a function of initial ability level. **Journal of Personality and Social Psychology**, 1969, 12, PP. 144-150.
341. Laughlin, P.R., Kerr, N.L., Davis, J.H., Halff, H.M. & Marciniak, K.A. Group size, member ability, and social decision schemes on an intellectual task. **Journal of Personality and Social Psychology**, 1975, 31, PP. 522-535.
342. Lawson, E.D. Change in Communication nets and performance. Paper read at Eastern Psychological Association Convention, Philadelphia, 1961.
343. Lawson, E.D. Reinforced and non-reinforced four-man communication nets. **Psychological Reports**, 1964a, 14, PP. 287-296.
344. Lawson, E.D. Reinforcement in group Problem-solving with arithmetic Problems. **Psychological Reports**, 1964b, 14, PP. 703-710.
345. Lawson, E.D. Change in Communication nets, performance, and morale. **Human Relations**, 1965, 18, PP. 139-147.
346. Leavitt, H. J. Some effects of certain communication patterns on group performance, **Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology**, 1951, 46, PP. 38-50.
347. Lefcourt, H.M., & Ladwig, G.W. The effect of reference groups upon Negroes' task persistence in a biracial competitive game, **Journal of Personality and Social Psychology**, 1965, 1, PP. 668-671.
348. Lefkowitz, M., Blake, R.R., & Mouton, J.S. Status factors in pedestrian violation of traffic signals. **Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology**, 1955, 51, PP. 704-706.
349. Leuba, C.J. An experimental study of rivalry in young children. **Journal of Comparative Psychology**, 1933, 16, PP. 367-378.
350. Leventhal, G.S., Allen, J., & Kermelgor, B. Reducing inequity by reallocating rewards. **Psychonomic Science**, 1969, 14, PP. 295-296.
351. Leventhal, G.S., & Bergman, J.T. Self-depriving behavior as a response to unprofitable inequity. **Journal of Experimental Social Psychology**, 1969, 5, PP. 153-171.
352. Levinger, G., & Schneider, D.G. Test of the "risk is a value" hypothesis. **Journal of Personality and Social Psychology**, 1969, 11, PP. 165-169.
353. Levy, P., Lundgren, D., Ansel, M., Fell, D., Fink, B., & Mc-Grath, J.E. Bystander effect in a demand-without-threat situation. **Journal of Personality and Social Psychology**, 1972, 24, PP. 166-171.

354. Lewin, K. **Principles of topological psychology**, New York: McGraw-Hill, 1936.
355. Lewin, K. Forces behind food habits and methods of change. **Bulletin of the National Research Council**, 1943, 108, PP. 35-65.
356. Lewin, L. **Resolving social conflicts**. New York: Harper, 1948.
357. Lewin, K. **Field Theory in social Science**, New York: Harper, 1951.
358. Lewin, K. Studies in group decision. in D. Cartwright & A. Zander (Eds.). **Group dynamics: Research and theory**. Evanston, Ill.: Row, Peterson, 1953, PP. 285-301.
359. Lewin, K., Dembo, T., Festinger, L., & Sears, P.S. Level of aspiration. In J. McV. Hunt (Ed.), **Personality and the behavior disorders**. New York: Ronald, 1944. PP. 333-378.
360. Lewin, K., Lippitt, R., & White, R.K. Patterns of aggressive behavior in experimentally created "social climates". **Journal of Social Psychology**, 1939, 10, PP. 271-299.
361. Lewis, S.A. Langan, C.J. & Hollander, E.P. Expectation of future interaction and the choice of less desirable alternatives in conformity. **Sociometry**, 1972, 35, PP. 440-447.
362. Lieberman, M., Yalom, I., & Miles, M. The group experience project: A comparison of ten encounter technologies. in L. Blank, G. Gottsegen, & M. Gottsegen (Eds.). **Encounter, Confrontations in self and interpersonal awareness**. New York: Macmillan, 1971.
363. Linton, R. **The study of man**. New York, Appleton century Crofts 1936.
364. Lipman, A. Building design and social interaction. **The Architects Journal**, 1968, 147, PP. 23-30.
365. Lippitt, R. Polansky, N., Redl, F., & Rosen, S. The dynamics of power, **Human Relations**, 1952, 5, PP. 37-64.
366. Lippitt, R., & White, R.K. The "social climate" of children groups. in R.G. Barker, J. Kounin, & H. Wright (Eds.). **Child behavior and development**. New York: McGrawHill, 1943, PP. 485-508.
367. Little, K.B. Personal space, **Journal of Experimental Social Psychology**, 1965, 1, PP. 237-247.
368. Loehlin, J.C. A computer program that simulates personality. In S.S. Tompkins & S. Messick (Eds.). **Computer simulation of personality**. New York: Wiley, 1963, PP. 189-211.
369. Loehlin, J.C. "Interpersonal" experiments with a computer model of personality, **Journal of Personality and Social Psychology**, 1965, 2, PP. 590-594.
370. Loo, C.M. The effects of spatial density on the social behavior of children. **Dissertation Abstracts**, 1972, 7, P. 4189.
371. Lorge, I., Aikman, L., Moss, G., Spiengel, J., & Tuckman, J. Solutions by teams and by individuals to a field problem at different levels of reality **Journal of Educational Psychology**, 1955, 46, PP. 17-24.

372. Lorge I., Fox D., Davitz, J., & Brenner, M. A survey of studies contrasting the quality of group performance and individual performance, 1920-1957, **Psychological Bulletin**, 1958, 55, PP. 337-372.
373. Lorge I., & Solomon, H. Two models of group behavior in the solution of cureka-type problems, **Psychometrika**, 1955, 20, PP. 139-148.
374. Lorge I., & Solomon, H. Individual performance and group performance in problem solving related to group size and previous exposure to the problem **Journal of Psychology**, 1959, 48, PP. 107-114.
375. Lorge I., & Solomon, H. Group and individual performance in problem solving related to previous exposure to the problem, level of aspiration, and group size **Behavioral Science**, 1960, 5, PP. 28-39.
376. Lott A.J., & Lott, B.E. Group cohesiveness, communication level, and conformity. **Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology**, 1961, 62, PP. 408-412.
377. Lott, A.J. & Lott, B.E. Group cohesiveness and individual learning. **Journal of Educational Psychology**, 1965, 57, PP. 61-73.
378. Lott, D.F., & Sommer, R. Seating arrangements and status. **Journal of Personality and Social Psychology**, 1967, 7, PP. 90-95.
379. Luchins, A.S., & Luchins, E.H. On conformity with true and false communications. **Journal of Social Psychology**, 1955, 42, PP. 283-304.
380. Luckiesh, M. Seeing. C Liveland: Lighting Ressearch Laboratory, 1931.
381. Lyman, S.M., & Scott, M.B. Territoriality: A neglected Sociological dimension. **Social Forces**, 1957, 15, PP. 238-249.
382. McBride, G., King, M.G., & James, J.W. Social proximity effects on GSR in adult humans. **Journal of Psychology**, 1965, 61, PP. 153-157.
383. McClelland, D.C., Atkinson, J.W., Clark, R.A., & Lowell, E.L., **The achievement motive**, New York: Appleton-Century-Crofts. 1053.
384. McCordy, H.G., & Lambert, W.E. The efficiency of small human groups in the solution of problems requiring genuine cooperation. **Journal of Personality**, 1952, 20, PP. 478-484.
385. McDavid, J.W. Personality and situational determinants of conformity. **Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology**, 1959, 58, PP. 241-246.
386. McDavid, J.W., & Harari, H. **Social Psychology: individuals, groups, societies**. New York: Harper & Dow, 1968.
387. McDavid, J.W., & Sistrunk, F. Personality correlates of two kinds of conforming behavior, **Journal of Personality**, 1964, 32, PP. 420-435.
388. McGaugh, J.E., & Aitman, I. **Small group research**. New York: Holt, 1966.
389. McGaugh, J.E., & Julian, J.W. Interaction process and task outcome in experimentally-created negotiation groups. **Journal of Psychological Studies**, 1963, 14, PP. 117-138.

390. McGuire, J.M. Aggression and sociometric status with preschool children. **Sociometry**, 1973, 36, PP. 542-549.
391. McLeish, J., & Park, J. Outcomes associated with direct and vicarious experience in training groups: I. Personality changes. **British Journal of Social and Clinical Psychology**, 1972, 11, PP. 333-341.
392. McNeel, S.P. Training Cooperation in the prisoners dilemma. **Journal of Experimental and Social Psychology**, 1973, 9, PP. 335-348.
393. McNeel, S.P., Sweeney, J.D., & Bohlin, P.C. Cooperation and competitive goals: A social-comparison analysis. **Psychological Reports**, 1974, 34, PP. 887-894.
394. Mack R.W. Ecological Patterns in an industrial shop. **Social Forces**, 1954, 32, PP. 351-356.
395. McWhinney, W.H. Simulating the communication network experiments. **Behavioral Science**, 1964, 9, PP. 80-84.
396. Macy, J., Jr., Christie, L.S., & Luce, R.D. Coding noise in a task-oriented group. **Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology**, 1953, 48, PP. 401-409.
397. Madaras, G.R., & Dem, D.J. Risk and conservatism in group decision-making. **Journal of Experimental Social Psychology**, 1968, 4, PP. 350-365.
398. Maier, N.R.F. The quality of group decisions as influenced by the discussion leader. **Human Relations**, 1950, 3, PP. 155-164.
399. Maier, N.R.F. An experimental test the effect of training on discussion leadership. **Human Relations**, 1953, 6, PP. 161-173.
400. Maissonneuve, J., Poimade, G., & Fourment, C. Selective choices propinquity. **Sociometry**, 1952, 15, PP. 135-140.
401. Mandler, G., & Sarason, S.B. A study of anxiety and Learning. **Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology**, 1952, 47, PP. 166-163.
402. Mann, R.D. A review of the relationships between personality and performance in small groups. **Psychological Bulletin**, 1959, 56, PP. 241-270.
403. Marine, G. I've got nothing against the colored, understand. **Ramparts**, 1966, 5, PP. 13-18.
404. Marple, C.H. The comparative susceptibility of three age levels to the suggestion of group versus expert opinion. **Journal of Social Psychology**, 1933, 0, PP. 3-40.
405. Marquort, D.I. Group problem solving. **Journal of Social Psychology**, 1955, 41, PP. 103-113.
406. Marquis, D.G. Individual responsibility and group decision involving risk. **Industrial Management Review**, 1962, 3, PP. 8-23.
407. Marquis, D.G., Guetzkow, H., & Heyns, R.W. A social psychological study of the decision-making conference. In H. Guetzkow (Ed.), **Groups, leadership and men**. Pittsburgh: Carnegie Press. 1951, PP. 55-67.

408. **Marcion, W.M.** Studies in testimony. **Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology**, 1924, 15, PP. 5-31.
409. **Martens, R., & Landers, D.M.** Evaluation potential as a determinant of coaction effects. **Journal of Experimental Social Psychology**, 1972, 8, PP. 347-359.
410. **Matis, A.G.** "Trainability" as a function of individual valency pattern. In D. Stock & H.A. Thelen (Eds.), **Emotional dynamics and group culture**. Washington D.C.: National Training Laboratories, 1958.
411. **Maunder, B.** Studies in social interaction: III. effect of variation in one partner's prestige on the interaction of observer pairs. **Journal of Applied Psychology**, 1953, 37, PP. 391-393.
412. **McAdams, M.** Male and female: A study of the sexes in a changing world. New York: McGraw, 1949.
413. **McAdams, A., Parnes, S.J., and Reese, H.** Influence of brainstorming instructions and problem sequence on creative problem solving test. **Journal of Applied Psychology**, 1959, 43, PP. 413-416.
414. **Medow H. & Zander, A.** Aspirations for the group chosen by central and peripheral members. **Journal of Personality and Social Psychology**, 1965, 1, PP. 224-228.
415. **Mehrabian, A., & Diamond S.G.** Effects of furniture arrangement, props, and personality on social interaction, props, and personality on social interaction. **Journal of Personality and Social Psychology**, 1971a, 20, PP. 18-30.
416. **Mehrabian, A., & Diamond, S.G.** Seating arrangement and conversation **Sociometry**, 1971b, 34, PP. 281-289.
417. **Meisels, M., & Guardo, C.J.** Development of personal space schemata. **Child Development**, 1969, 40, PP. 1167-1178.
418. **Merrell, F.** Group leadership and institutionalization. **Human Relations**, 1949, 2, PP. 3-39.
419. **Merriam, C., & Rule, B.G.** Anxiety, confidence, and conformity. **Journal of Personality**, 1967, 35, PP. 498-504.
420. **Meyers, H.H.** Factors related to success in the human relations aspect of workgroup leadership. **Psychological Monographs**, 1951, 65, No. 3 (Whole No. 320).
421. **Milgram, H.A. & Tousing, M.** Usurpation and perceived support as determinants of the endorsement accorded formal leaders. **Journal of Personality and Social Psychology**, 1971, 18, PP. 364-372.
422. **Miles, M.B.** Changes during and following laboratory training: A clinical-experimental study. **Journal of Applied Behavioral Science**, 1965, 1, PP. 215-242.
423. **Milgram, S.** Behavioral study of obedience, **Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology**, 1963, 67, PP. 371-378.
424. **Milgram, S.** Group pressure and action against a person. **Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology**, 1964, 69, PP. 137-143.

425. Milgram, S. Liberating effects of group pressure. **Journal of Personality and Social Psychology**, 1965, 1, PP. 127-134.
426. Mill, C.R. Personality patterns of sociometrically selected and sociometrically rejected male college students, **Sociometry**, 1953, 16, PP. 151-167.
427. Miller, N., Butler, D.C., & McMartin, J.A. The ineffectiveness of punishment power in group interaction. **Sociometry**, 1969, P. 32, 24, 42.
428. Miller, R.E., Banks, J.H. Jr., & Ogawa, N. Communication of affect in "cooperative conditioning" of rhesus monkeys, **Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology**, 1962, 62, PP. 343-349.
429. Mills, T.M. Power relations in three-person groups. **American Sociological Review**, 1953, 18, PP. 351-357.
430. Mills, T.M. **The sociology of small group**. Englewood Cliffs, N.J.: Prentice-Hall 1967.
431. Mintz, N. Effects of esthetic surroundings. II. Prolonged and repeated experience in a "beautiful" and on "ugly" room. **Journal of Psychology**. 1956, 41, PP. 459-466.
432. Mithoug D.E., & Burgess, R.L. The effects of different reinforcement contingencies in the development of social cooperation. **Journal of Experimental Child Psychology**. 1968, 6, PP. 402-426.
433. Moore, J.C., Jr., Johnson, E.B., & Arnold, M.S.C. Status congruence and equity in communication networks. **Sociometry**, 1972, 35, PP. 519-537.
434. Moor, O.K., & Anrerson, S.B. Search behavior in individual and group problem solving. **American Sociological Review**, 1954, 19, PP. 702-714.
435. Moos, R.H., & Speismon, J.C. Group compatibility and productivity. **Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology**, 1962, 62, PP. 190-196.
436. Moran, G. Dyadic attraction and orientational consensus. **Journal of Personality and Social Psychology**, 1966, 4, PP. 94-99.
437. Moreno, J.L. **Who shall survive**. Washir gton, D.C.: Nervous and Mental Disease Publishing Company, 1934.
438. Moreno, J.L. **Psychodrama**, New York: Beacon House, 1946.
439. Morris, C.G. Effects of task characteristics on group process. Technical **Report No. 2**, AFOSR Contract AF 89 (638) - 1291, University of Illinois, 1965.
440. Morris, C.G., & Hackman, J.R. Behavioral correlates of perceived leadership. **Journal of Personality and Social Psychology**, 1960, 13, PP. 350-361.
441. Morse, N.C., & Reimer, E. The experimental change of a major organizational variable. **Journal of Abnormal Social Psychology**, 1956, 52, PP. 120-129.
442. Mortensen, C.D. Should the group have an assigned Leader? **Speech Teacher**, 1966, 15, PP. 34-41.
443. Mulder, M. Group - structure and group - performance. **Acta Psychologica**, 1959a, 16, PP. 356-402.

444. Mukler, M. Power and satisfaction in task-oriented groups. *Acta Psychologica*, 1959b, 16, PP. 178-225.
445. Mukler, M. Communication structure, decision structure and group performance, *Sociometry*, 1960, 23, PP. 1-14.
446. Mulder, M., Van Dijk, R., Souten Dijk, S., Stelwagen, T., & Verhagen, J. Non-instrumental liking tendencies toward powerful group members, *Acta Psychologica*, 1964, 22, PP. 367-386.
447. Murray, A.J. A study of the leadership process. *American Sociological Review*, 1941 6, PP. 674-687.
448. Myers, D.G., & Lamm, H. The polarizing effect of group discussion. *American Scientist*, 1975, 63, PP. 297-303.
449. Myers, R.E. Some effects of seating arrangements in counseling Unpublished doctoral dissertation, University of Florida, Gainesville, 1969.
450. Nadler, E.B. Yielding, authoritarianism, and authoritarian ideology regarding groups. *Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology*, 1959, 58, PP. 408-410.
451. Nadler, E.B., & Fink, S.L., Impact of Laboratory Training on socio-political ideology, *Journal of Applied Behavioral Science*, 1970, 6, PP. 79-92.
452. Nakamura, C.Y. Conformity and problem solving *Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology*, 1958, 56, PP. 315-320.
453. Newcomb, T.M. The prediction of interpersonal attraction *American Psychologist*, 1956, 11, PP. 575-586.
454. Newcomb, T.M. **The acquaintance process**. New York: Holt, 1961.
455. Nichols, S.A. A study of the additivity of variables influencing conformity, Unpublished doctoral dissertation, University of Florida, Gainesville, 1964.
456. Novak, E.W., & Lerner, M.J. Rejection as a consequence of perceived similarity. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 1968, 9, PP. 147-152.
457. O'Leil, J.W. Group size and emotional interaction. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 1968, 8, PP. 75-78.
458. O'Neill, M.S., & Alexander, J.F. Family interaction patterns as a function of task characteristics. *Journal of Applied Social Psychology*, 1971, 1, PP. 163-172.
459. Ort, R.S. A study of role-conflicts as related to happiness in marriage. *Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology*, 1950, 45, PP. 691-699.
460. Osborn, A.F. **Applied imagination**. New York: Soribner, 1957.
461. Palmer, G.J., Jr. Task ability and effective leadership Technical Report No.4, Contract Nonr 1575 (05), Louisiana State University, 1962a.
462. Palmer, G.J., Jr. Task ability and successful and effective leadership. Technical Report No 6, Contract Nonr 1575 (05), Louisiana University, 1962b.
463. Palmore, E.B. The introduction of Negroes into white departments. *Human Organization*. 1955, 14, PP. 27-28.

464. Parten, H.B. Social participation among preschool children, **Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology**, 1932, 27, PP. 243-269.
465. Patel, A.A., & Gordon, J.E. Some personal and situational determinants of yielding to influence. **Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology**, 1960, 61, PP. 411-418.
466. Pepinsk, P.N. The social dialectic of productivity nonconformity, **Merrill-Palmer Quarterly of Behavior and Development**, 1961, 7, PP. 127-137.
467. Pepitone, A., & Kleiner, R.J. The effects of threat and frustration on group cohesiveness. **Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology**, 1957, 54, PP. 192-199.
468. Perlmutter, H.V., & De Montmollin, G. Group learning of nonsense syllables. **Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology**, 1952, 47, PP. 762-769.
469. Pessin, J., & Husband, R.W. Effects of social stimulation on human maze learning. **Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology**, 1933, 28, PP. 148-154.
470. Piaget, J. **The moral judgment of the child**. New York: Basic Books 1954.
471. Polansky, N., Lippitt, R., & Redl, F. An investigation of behavioral contagion in groups. **Human Relations**. 1950, 3, PP. 319-348.
472. Preston, M. Note on the reliability and validity of group judgment. **Journal of Experimental Psychology**, 1938, 22, PP. 462-471.
473. Preston, M.G. & Heintz, R.K. Effects of participatory vs. Supervisory Leadership on group judgement. **Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology** 1949, 44, PP. 345-355.
474. Pruitt, D.G., & Teger, A.I. The risk shift in group betting **Journal of Experimental Social Psychology**, 1969, 5, PP. 115-126.
475. Radke, M., & Klisurich, D. Experiments in changing food habits. **Journal of the American Dietetics Association**, 1947, 23, PP. 403-409.
476. Rainto, K. A study of sociometric group structure: An application of a stochastic theory of social interaction. In J. Berger, M. Zelditch, Jr., & B. Anderson (Eds.) **Sociological theories in progress**. Vol. 1 Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 1966, PP. 102-123.
477. Raper, A, **The tragedy of lynching**. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1933.
478. Raven, B.H., & Rietsema, J. The effects of varied clarity of group goal and group path upon the individual and his relation to the group. **Human Relations**, 1957, 10, PP. 29-44.
479. Reckman, R.F., & Goethals, G.R. Deviancy and group orientation as determinants of group composition preferences. **Sociometry**, 1973, 36, PP. 41-423.
480. Redditt W.B. On affection, group composition, and self actualization in sensitivity training. **Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology**, 1972a, 38, PP. 211-214.
481. Reddy, W.B. Interpersonal compatibility and self-actualization in sensitivity training **Journal of Applied Behavioral Science**, 1972b, 8, PP. 1-5.
482. Reddy, W.B., & Byrnes, A. The effects of interpersonal group composition on the

- problem solving behavior of middle managers. **Journal of Applied Psychology** 1972, 56, Pp. 516-517.
483. Reicher, H.T., & Shaw, M.E. Group membership, sex-composition of the group and conformity behavior. **Journal of Social Psychology**, 1964, 64, Pp. 45-51.
484. Rice S.A. Quantitative methods in politics. New York: Knopf, 1928.
485. Richardson, B.O., & Weiner, G.P. Cooperation and competition among young children as a function of ethnic grouping, grade, sex, and reward condition. **Journal of Educational Psychology**, 1973, 63, Pp. 329-334.
486. Rim, Y. Social attitudes and risk-taking, **Human Relations**, 1964, 17, Pp. 259-265.
487. Roby, T.B. The influence of subgroup relationships on the performance of group and subgroup tasks. **American Psychologist**, 1952, 7, Pp. 313-314.
488. Roby, T.B. Computer simulation models for organization theory, In E.V. Vroom (Ed.). **Methods of organizational research**. Pittsburgh: Pittsburg Press, 1967, Pp. 71-211.
489. Rojew, T.B. **Small group performance**. Chicago: Rand McNally, 1968.
490. Rojew, T.B. & Lanzetta, J.T. Considerations in the analysis of group tasks. **Psychological Bulletin**, 1958, 55, Pp. 88-101.
491. Rojewllsberger, F.J., & Dickson, W.J. **Management and the worker**, Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard, 1939.
492. Rose, A. **Union solidarity**, Minneapolis: The University of Minnesota Press, 1952.
493. Rosenbaum, M.E., & Blake, R.R. Volunteering as a function of field structure. **Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology**, 1955, 50, Pp. 193-196.
494. Rosenberg, L.A. Group size, prior experience, and conformity, **Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology**, 1961, 63, Pp. 436-437.
495. Rosenberg, S., Erlick, D.E., & Berkowitz, L. Some effects of varying combinations of group members on group performance measures and leadership behaviors. **Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology**, 1955, 51, Pp. 195-203.
496. Rosenfeld, H.M. Effect of an approval-seeking induction on interpersonal proximity, **Psychological Reports**, 1965, 17, Pp. 120-122.
497. Rosen, I., & Zander, A. Need Satisfaction and employee turn over, **Personnel Psychology**, 1957, 10, Pp. 327-338.
498. Rosen, M., & Layton, B., Erickson, B., & Schopler, J. Affect, facial regard, and reactions to crowding. **Journal of Personality and Social Psychology**, 1973, 28, Pp. 69-76.
499. Rubin, J.A. The effects of varying racial compositions upon attitudes and behavior of supervisors and subordinates in simulated work groups. Unpublished doctoral dissertation. University of Florida, Gainesville. 1972.
500. Russo, N.F. Connotation of seating arrangements. **Cornell Journal of Social Relations**, 1967, 2, Pp. 37-44.
501. Ryan, E.D., & Lakie, W.I. Competitive noncompetitive performance in relation to

- achievement motive and manifest anxiety. **Journal of Personality and Social Psychology**, 1965, 1, PP. 342-345.
502. Rychlak, J.F. The similarity, compatibility, or incompatibility of needs in interpersonal selection. **Journal of Personality and Social Psychology**, 1965, 2, PP. 334-340.
503. Sample, J.A. & Wilson, T.R. Leader behavior, group productivity, and rating of least Preferred co-wodker. **Jornal of Personality and Social Psychology**, 1965, 1, PP. 266-270.
504. Sapaolsky, A. Effect of interpersonal relationships upon verbal condition ng. **Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology**, 1960, 60, PP. 241-246.
505. Sarbin, T.R. The concept of role-taking. **Sociometry**, 1943, 6, PP. 275-285.
506. Schachter, S. Deviation, rejection, and communication, **Journal of Ab normal and Social Psychology**, 1951, 46, PP. 190-207.
507. Schachter, S., The psychology of affiliation, stanford, calif. Stanford Uni*ersity Press, 1959.
508. Schachter, S., Ellertson, N., McBride, D., & D. An experimental study of cohesiveness and productivity. **Human Relations**, 1951, 4, PP. 229-238.
509. Schanck, R.L. A study of a community and its groups and institutions conceived of as behaviors of individuals. **Psychological Monographs**, 1932, 43, No. 2 (Whole No. 195).
510. Schein, E.H. The development of organization in small problem-solving groups. Final Report, Sloan Project, No. 134, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, 1958.
511. Schein, E.H., & Bennis W.G. **Personal and organizational change through group methods: A laboratory approach**. New York: Wiley, 1965.
512. Schelling. T.C. The strategy of conflict: Prōspectus for a reorientation of game theory. **Jornal of Conflict Resolution**, 1958, 2, PP. 203-264.
513. Schlenker, B.R. Social Psychology and science. **Journal of Personalit* and Social Psychology**, 1974, 29, PP. 1-15.
514. Schlenker, B.R., Bonoma, T., Tedeschi, J.T, & Pivnick, W.P. Compliance to threats as a function of the wording of the threat and the exploitativeness of the threatener-**Sociometry** 1970, 33, PP. 394-408.
515. Schlenker, B.R. & Tedeschi, J.T. Interpersonal attraction and the exercise of Coercive and reward power. **Human Relations**, 1973, 25, PP. 427-439.
516. Schlosser, M. Liking as a function of physical attractive ness and task performance, Unpublished master's thesis University of Florida, Gainesville, 1969.
517. Schneider, F.W. Differences between Negro and white school children in conforming behavior. Unpublished doctoral dissertation, University of Florida, Gainesville, 1968.
518. Schutz, W.C. What makes groups productive? **Human Relations**, 1955. 8, PP. 429-465.

519. Schurz, W.C. **FIRO: A three-dimensional theory of interpersonal behavior**. New York: Rinehart, 1958.
520. Schurz, W.C. On group composition. **Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology**, 1961, 62, PP. 275-291.
521. Schurz, W.C. **JOY: Expanding human awareness**. New York: Grove Press, Inc., 1967.
522. Schurz, W.C., & Allen, V.L. The effects of a T-group laboratory on Interpersonal behavior. **Journal of Applied Behavioral Science**, 1966, 2, PP. 265-286.
523. Scioli, F.P. Jr., Dyson, J.W., & Fleitas, D.W. The relationship of personality and decisional structure to leadership. **Small Group Behavior**, 1974, 5, PP. 3-22.
524. Seashore, S.E. **Group cohesiveness in the industrial work group**. Ann Arbor: The University of Michigan Press, 1954.
525. Seeman, W., & Marks, P.A. The behavior of the psychologist at a choice point. **American Scientist**, 1962, 50, PP. 538-547.
526. Seghers, C.E. Color in the office. **The Management Review**, 1948.
527. Seitz, C., Jahoda, M., Deutsch, M., & Cook, S.W. **Research methods in social relations**, (rev. ed) New York: Holt, 1961.
528. Senn, D.J. Attraction as a function of similarity-dissimilarity in task performance. **Journal of Personality and Social Psychology**, 1971, 18, PP. 120-123.
529. Shaw, Marjorie E. A comparison of individuals and small groups in the rational solution of complex problems. **American Journal of Psychology**, 1932, 44, 491-504.
530. Shaw, M.E. Some effects of problem complexity upon problem solution efficiency in different communication nets. **Journal of Experimental Psychology**, 1954a, 48, PP. 211-217.
531. Shaw, M.E. Some effects of unequal distribution of information upon group performance in various communication nets. **Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology**, 1954b, 49, PP. 547-553.
532. Shaw, M.E. A comparison of two types of leadership in various communication nets. **Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology**, 1955, 50, PP. 127-134.
533. Shaw, M.E. Some effects of irrelevant information upon problem-solving by small groups. **Journal of Social Psychology**, 1958a, 47, PP. 33-37.
534. Shaw, M.E. Some motivational factors in cooperation and competition. **Journal of Personality**, 1958b, 26, PP. 155-169.
535. Shaw, M.E. Acceptance of authority, group structure, and the effectiveness of small groups. **Journal of Personality**, 1959a, 27, PP. 196-210.
536. Shaw, M.E. Some effects of individually prominent behavior upon group effectiveness and member satisfaction. **Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology**, 1959b, 59, PP. 382-386.

537. Shaw, M.E. A note concerning homogeneity of membership and group problem solving. **Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology**, 1960, 60, PP. 448-450.
538. Shaw, M.E. Group dynamics, **Annual Review of Psychology**, 1961a, 12, PP. 129-156.
539. Shaw, M.E. Some factors influencing. The use of information in groups. **Psychological Reports**, 1961b, 8, PP. 187-198.
540. Shaw, M.E. Implicit conversion of fate control in dyadic interaction. **Psychological Reports**, 1962, 10, P. 758.
541. Shaw M.E. Some effects of varying amounts of information exclusively possessed by a group member upon his behavior in the group. **Journal of General Psychology**, 1963, 68, PP. 71-79.
542. Shaw, M.E. Communication networks. In L. Berkowitz (Ed.), **Advances in experimental social psychology**. Vol. 1. New York: Academic Press, 1964, PP. 111-147.
543. Shaw M.E. Social Psychology and group processes. in J.B. Sidowski (Ed), **Experimental methods and instrumentation in psychology**, New York: McGraw-Hill. 1966, PP. 607-643.
544. Shaw, M.E. Scaling group tasks, A methods for dimensional analysis **JSAS Catalog of Selected Documents in Psychology**, 1973a, 3, 8, (MS No. 294).
545. Shaw, M.E. Changes in sociometric choices following forced integration of an elementary school. **Journal of Social Issues**, 1973b, 29, PP. 143-153.
546. Shaw, M.E. & Blum, J.M, Group performance as a function of task difficulty and the group's awareness of member satisfaction. **Journal of Applied Psychology**, 1965, 49, PP. 151-154.
547. Shaw, M.E. & Blum, J.M, Effects of leadership styles upon group performance as a function of task structure. **Journal of Personality and Social Psychology**, 1966, 3, PP. 238-242.
548. Shaw, M.E. & Breed, G.R, Effects of attribution of responsibility for negative events on Behavior in small group. **Sociometry**, 1970, 33, PP. 382-393.
549. Shaw, M.E., & Briscoe, M.E. Group size and effectiveness in solving tasks varying in degree of cooperation requirements. Technical Report No. 6, ONE Contract NR 170-266, Nonr-580 (11). University of Florida, 1966.
550. Shaw, M.E., & Costanzo, P.R, **Theories of social psychology**. New York: McGraw-Hill, 1970.
551. Shaw, M.E., & Gilchrist, J.C. Repetitive task failure and sociometric choice. **Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology**, 1955, 50, PP. 29-32.
552. Shaw, M.E., & Gilchrist, J.C. Intra-group communication and leader choice. **Journal Psychology**, 1956, 43, PP. 133-138.
553. Shaw, M.E. & Nickols, S.A. Group effectiveness as a function of group member

compatibility and cooperation requirements of the task Technical Report No 4, OUR Contract NR 170-266, Nonr-580 (11), University of Florida, 1964.

554. Shaw, M.E., & Penrod, W.T., Jr. Does more information available to a group always improve group performance? *Sociometry*, 1962a, 25, PP. 377-390.
555. Shaw, M.E. & Penrod, W.T., Jr. Validity of information, attempted influence, and quality of group decisions, *Psychological Reports*, 1962b, 10, PP. 19-23.
556. Shaw, M.E. & Penrod, W.T., Jr. Group effectiveness as a function of amount of "legitimate" information. *Journal of Social Psychology*, 1964, 62, PP. 241-246.
557. Shaw, M.E., & Reitan, H.T. Attribution of responsibility as a basis for sanctioning behavior. *British Journal of Social and Clinical Psychology*, 1969, 8, PP. 217-226.
558. Shaw, M.E., & Rothschild, G.H. Some effects of prolonged experience in communication nets. *Journal of Applied Psychology*, 1956, 40, PP. 381-286.
559. Shaw, M.E., Rothschild, G.H., & Strickland, J.F. Decision processes in communication nets. *Journal of Abnormal Social Psychology*, 1957, 54, PP. 23-330.
560. Shaw, M.E., & Shaw, L.M. Some effects of sociometric grouping upon learning in a second grade classroom. *Journal of Social Psychology*, 1962, 57, PP. 453-458.
561. Shaw, M.E., & Tremble, T.R., Jr. Effects of attribution of responsibility for a negative event to a group member upon group process as a function of the structure of the event, *Sociometry*, 1971, 34, PP. 504-514.
562. Shelley, H.P. Level of aspiration phenomena in small groups. *Journal of Social Psychology*, 1954, 40, PP. 149-154.
563. Sherif, M. *The psychology of social norms*. New York: Harper, 1936.
564. Sherif, M. Experimental study of intergroup relations. In J.H. Rohrer & M. Sherif (Eds.), *Social Psychology at the crossroads*. New York: Harper & Row, 1951. PP. 388-426.
565. Sherif, M., & Hovland, C.I. *Social Judgment*. New Haven Conn Yale University Press, 1951.
566. Sherif, M., & Sherif, C.W. *Groups in harmony and tension*, New York: Harper & Row, 1953.
567. Sherif, M., & Sherif, C.W. *An outline of social Psychology*, (rev. ed), New York: Harper & Row, 1956.
568. Sherif, M., White, B.J. & Harvey O.J. Status in experimentally produced groups. *American Journal of Sociology*, 1955, 60, PP. 370-379.
569. Shevitz R.N. *Leadership acts: IV, An investigation of the relation between exclusive possession of information and attempts to lead*. Columbus: Ohio State University Research Foundation, 1955.
570. Singer, J.E., & Shockley, V.L., Ability and affiliation. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 1965, 1, PP. 95-100.

571. Sistrunk, F., & McDavid, J.W. Sex variable in conforming behavior **Journal of Personality and Social Psychology**, 1971, 17, PP. 200-207.
572. Slater, P.E. Role differentiation in small groups. **American Sociological Review**, 1955, 20, PP. 300-310.
573. Slater, P.E. Contrasting correlates of group size **Sociometry**, 1958, 21, PP. 129-139.
574. Sleight, R.B., & Tiffin, J. Industrial noise and hearing **Journal of Applied Psychology**, 1948, 32, PP. 476-489.
575. Smelser, W.T. Dominance as a factor in achievement and perception in cooperative problem solving interactions. **Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychological**, 1961, 62, PP. 535-542.
576. Smith, C.R., Williams, L. & Willis, R.H. Race, sex and belief as determinants of friendship acceptance. **Journal of Personality and Social Psychology**, 1967, 5, PP. 127-137.
577. Smith, K.H. Changes in group structure through individual and group feedback. **Journal of Personality and Social Psychology**, 1972, 24, PP. 425-428.
578. Smith, M. Social situation, social behavior, social group, **Psychological Review**, 1945, 52, PP. 224-229.
579. Smith, P.B. Attitude changes associated with training in human relations. **British Journal of Social and Clinical Psychology**, 1964, 3, PP. 104-112.
580. Smith, R.J., & Cook, P.E. Leadership in dyadic groups as a function of dominance and incentives. **Sociometry**, 1973, 36, PP. 561-568.
581. Smith, S., & Haythorn, W.W. Effects of compatibility, crowding, group size, and leadership seniority on stress, anxiety, hostility, and annoyance in isolated groups. **Journal of Personality and Social Psychology**, 1972, 22, PP. 67-79.
582. Smith, W.P. Power structure and authoritarianism in the use of power in the triad. **Journal of Personality**, 1967, 35, PP. 64-90.
583. Smith, W.P., & Leginski, W.A. Magnitude and Precision of punitive power in bargaining strategy. **Journal of Experimental Social Psychology**, 1970, 6, PP. 57-76.
584. Sommer, R. Studies in personal space. **Sociometry**, 1959, 22, PP. 247-260.
585. Sommer, R. **Personal space: The behavioral basis of design**. Englewood Cliffs, N.J.: Prentice-Hall, 1969.
586. South, E.B. Some psychological aspects of committee work. **Journal of Applied Psychology**, 1927, 11, PP. 348-368.
587. Spence, R.B. Lecture and class discussion in teaching educational psychology. **Journal of Educational Psychology**, 1928, 19, PP. 454-462.
588. Spencer, H. **Principles of Sociology**, New York, Appleton, 1876.
589. Speroff, B., & Kerr, W. Steel mill "hot strip" accidents and interpersonal desirability values. **Journal of Clinical Psychology**, 1952, 5, PP. 89-91.

590. Stager, P. Conceptual level as a composition variable in small-group decision making. **Journal of Personality and Social Psychology**, 1967, 5, PP. 152-161.
591. Steele, F.I. Personality and the "laboratory Style" **Journal of Applied Behavioral Science**, 1968, 4, PP. 25-46.
592. Steiner I.D. **Group process and productivity**. New York: Academic Press, 1972.
593. Steinsor, B. The spatial facial factor in face-to-face discussion groups. **Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology**, 1950, 45, PP. 552-555.
594. STEVENSON, H.W., & Cruse, D.B. The effectiveness of social reinforcement with normal and feebleminded children. **Journal of Personality**, 1961, 29, PP. 124-135.
595. STEVENSON, H.W., & Odom, R.D. The effectiveness of social reinforcement following two conditions of social deprivation. **Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology**, 1962, 65, PP. 429-431.
596. Stewart F.A. A study of influence in Southtown: II. **Sociometry**. 1947, 10, PP. 273-286.
597. Stogdill R.M. Personal factors associated With Leadership: A survey of the literature. **Journal of Psychology**. 1948, 25, PP. 35-71.
598. Stokols, D. A social-psychological model of human crowding phenomena, **Journal of the American institute of Planners**, 1972, 38, PP. 72-83.
599. Stoner, J.A.F. A comparison of individual and group decisions involving risk. unpublished master's thesis, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, 1961. (Cited in Wallach, Kogan, & Bem, 1962.)
600. Stoner, J.A.F. Risky and cautious shifts in group decisions: The influence of widely held values. **Journal of Experimental Social Psychology**, 1968, 4, PP. 442-459.
601. Stotland E., & Cottrell, N.B. Similarity of performance as influenced by inattention, self esteem, and birth order. **Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology**, 1962, 64, PP. 83-191.
602. Stotland E., Cottrell, N.B. & Lang, G. Group interaction and perceived similarity of members, **Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology**, 1960, 61, PP. 335-340.
603. Stouffer S.A., Suchman, E.A., DeViney, L.C., Star, S.A., & Williams, R.M., Jr. **The American soldier: Adjustment during army life**. Vol. I. Princeton. N.J. Princeton University Press, 1949.
604. Strodtbeck, F.L., & Hook. L.H. The social dimensions of a twelve man jury table. **Sociometry**, 1961, 24, PP. 397-515.
605. Stroop. L.R. Is the Judgement of the group better than that of the average member of the group? **Journal of Experimental Psychology**, 1932, 15, PP. 550-562.
606. Strüpp. H.H., & Hausman, H.J. Some correlates of group productivity. **American Psychologist**, 1953, 8, PP. 443-444.
607. Swingle, P.G. Illusory power in a dangerous game. **Canadian Journal of Psychology / Review of Canadian Psychology**, 1968, 22, PP. 179-185.

608. Taylor, D.E. Problem solving in groups. In **Proceedings of the XIV International Congress of Psychology**, 1954, Amsterdam: North Holland Publ., 1954.
609. Taylor, D.W., Berry, P.C. & Block, C.H. Does group participation when using brainstorming facilitate or inhibit creative thinking? **Administrative Science Quarterly**, 1958, 3, PP. 23-47.
610. Taylor, D.W., & Faust, W.L. Twenty questions: Efficiency of problem solving as a function of the size of the group. **Journal of Experimental Psychology**, 1952, 44, PP. 360-363.
611. Taylor, J.A. A Personality scale of manifest anxiety. **Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology**, 1953, 48, PP. 285-290.
612. Tedeschi, J.T., Lindskold, S., Horai, J., & Gahagan, J.P. Social Power and the credibility of promises. **Journal of Personality and Social Psychology**, 1969, 13, PP. 253-261.
613. Teger, A.I., & Pruitt, D.G. Components of group risk taking. **Journal of Experimental Social Psychology**, 1967, 3, PP. 189-205.
614. Teger, A.I. Pruitt, D.G., St. Jean, R., & Haaland, G.A. A reexamination of the familiarization hypothesis in group risk taking. **Journal of Experimental Social Psychology**, 1970, 6, PP. 346-350.
615. Terman, L.M. **Manual for Concept Mastery Test**. New York: Psychological Corporation, 1956.
616. Terman, L.M., & Miles, C.C. **Sex and Personality: Studies in masculinity and femininity**. New York: McGraw-Hill, 1936.
617. **The White House Transcripts** New York: Bantam Books, 1974.
618. Thelen, H.A. Group dynamics in instruction: The principle of least group size. **School Review**, 1949, 57, PP. 139-148.
619. Thelen, H.A. Classroom grouping, in A. Yates (Ed.). **Grouping in Education**. New York: Wiley, 1966, PP. 143-150.
620. Thibaut, J.W. An experimental study of the cohesiveness of underprivileged groups. **Human Relations**, 1950, 3, PP. 251-278.
621. Thibaut, J.W., & Gruder, C.E. Formation of contractual agreements between of unequal power. **Journal of Personality and Social Psychology**, 1965, 11, PP. 59-65.
622. Thibaut, J.W., & Kelley, H.H. **The Social Psychology of groups**. New York: Wiley, 1959.
623. Thibaut, J.W., & Strickland, L., Psychological set and Social conformity. **Journal of Personality**, 1956, 25, PP. 115-129.
624. Thie, T.W. The efficiency of the group method. **English Journal**, 1925, 14, PP. 134-137.
625. Thorndike, R.L., On what type of task well a group do well? **Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology**, 1938, titudes. Chicao: The University of Chicago Press, PP. 408-412.

626. Thurstone, L.L., & Chave, E.J. **The measurement of attitudes**, Chicago: The University of Chicago Press, 1929.
627. Tinker, M.A. Illumination standards for effective and comfortable vision. **Journal of Consulting Psychology**, 1939, 3, PP. 11-19.
628. Toch, E. **The social psychology of social movements** Indianapolis: **The Bobbs-Merrill Co.** 1965.
629. Torrance, E.P. Some consequences of power differences on decision making in permanent and temporary threeman groups. **Research Studies, Washington State College** 1954, 22, PP. 130-140.
630. Torrance, E.P. **Education and the creative potential**. Minneapolis: The University of Minnesota Press, 1963.
631. Torrance, E.P. **Rewarding creative behavior: Experiments in classroom creativity**. Englewood Cliffs, N.J. Prentice-Hall, 1965.
632. Torrance, E.P. Group size and question asking performance of Preprimary children, **Journal of Psychology**, 1970a, 74, PP. 71-75.
633. Torrance, E.P. Freedom to manipulate objects and question asking performance of six-years olds. **Journal of the National Association for the Education of Young Children**, 1970b, 26, PP. 93-96.
634. Torrance E.P. Stimulation, enjoyment, and originality in dyadic creativity. **Journal of Educational Psychology**, 1971a, 62, PP. 45-48.
635. Torrance E.P. "Structure" can improve the group behavior of five-year-old children. **The Elementary School Journal**, 1971b, 72, PP. 102-106.
636. Torrance E.P. Can we teach children to think creatively? **Journal of Creative Behavior**, 1972, 6, PP. 114-143.
637. Travis, L.E. The effect of a small audience upon eyehand coordination. **Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology**, 1925, 20, PP. 142-146.
638. Travis, L.E. The influence of the group upon the stutterer's speed in free association. **Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology**, 1928, 24, PP. 45-51.
639. Tresselt, M.E. The influence of amount of practice upon the formation of a scale of Judgement. **Journal of Experimental Psychology**, 1947, 37, PP. 251-260.
640. Triandis, H.E., Hall, E.R., & Ewen, R.B. Member heterogeneity and dyadic creativity **Human Relations**, 1965, 18, PP. 33-55.
641. Triplett, M. The dynamogenic factors in pacemaking and competition. **American Journal of Psychology**, 1897, 9, PP. 507-533.
642. Trotter, W. **Instincts of the herd in peace and war**, (Rev. ed.) London: Allen, 1920.
643. Tuckman, B.W. Group composition and group performance of structured and unstructured tasks. **Journal of Experimental Social Psychology**, 1967, 3, PP. 25-40.
644. Tuckman, J., & Lorge, I. Individual ability as a determinant of group superiority. **Human Relations**, 1962, 15, PP. 45-51.

645. Tuddenham, R.D. The influence of a distorted norm upon individual judgement. **Journal of Psychology**, 1958, 46, PP. 227-241.
646. Tuddenham, R.D., MacBride, P., & Zahn, V. The influence of the sex composition of the group upon yielding to a distorted norm. **Journal of Psychology**, 1958, 46, PP. 243-251.
647. Turner, R.H. & Killian, L.M. (Eds.) **Collective behavior**, Englewood Cliffs, N.J.: Prentice Hall, 1957.
648. Uesugi, T.T., & Vinacke, W. E. Strategy in a feminine game **Sociometry**, 1963, 26, PP. 75-88.
649. Valiquet, M.I. Individual change in a management development program. **Journal of Applied Behavioral Science**. 1968. 4, PP. 313-325.
650. Van Zelst, R.H. Sociometrically selected work teams increase production, **Personnel Psychology**, 1952a, 5, PP. 175-186.
651. Van Zelst, R.H. Validation of a sociometric regrouping procedure. **Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology**, 1952b, 47, PP. 299-301.
652. Vidmar, N. Group composition and the risky shift. **Journal of Experimental Social Psychology**, 1970, 6, PP. 153-166.
653. Vinacke, W.E. Sex roles in a three-person game. **Sociometry**, 1959, 22, PP. 343-360.
654. Vinacke, W.E., & Arkoff, A. Experimental study of coalitions in the Triad. **American Sociological Review**, 1957, 22, PP. 406-415.
655. Vinacke, W.E., & Crowell, D.C., Dien, C. & Young, V. The effect of information about strategy on a three-person game, **Behavioral Science**, 1966, 11, PP. 180-189.
656. Wallach, M.A., & Kogan, N. The roles of information, discussion, and consensus in group risk taking. **Journal of Experimental Social Psychology**, 1955, 1, PP. 1-19.
657. Wallach, M.A., Kogan, N., & Bem, D.J. Group influence on individual risk taking. **Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology**, 1962, 65, PP. 75-86.
658. Wallach, M.A., Kogan, N., & Bem, D.J. Diffusion of responsibility and level of risk taking in groups. **Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology**, 1964, 64, PP. 263-274.
659. Wallach, M.A., Kogan, M., & Burt R.B. Can group members recognize the effects of group discussion upon Risk taking **Journal of Experimental Social Psychology**, 1965, 1, PP. 379-395.
660. Wallach, M.A., & Wing, C.W., Jr. Is risk a value? **Journal of Personality and Social Psychology**, 1968, 9, PP. 101-106.
661. Walster, E., Aronson, V., Abrahams, D., & Rottman, J. Importance of the attractiveness in dating behavior, **Journal of Personality and Social Psychology**, 1966, 4, PP. 508-516.
662. Walters, R.H., & Karal, P. Social deprivation and verbal behavior. **Journal of Personality**. 1960, 28, PP. 89-107.

663. Walters, R.E., & Ray, E. Anxiety, Social isolation, and reinforcer effectiveness. **Journal of Personality**, 1960, 28, PP. 358-367.
664. Warriner, C.H. Groups are real: A reaffirmation. **American Sociological Review**, 1956, 21, PP. 549-554.
665. Watson D. Reinforcement theory of personality and social system: Dominance and position in a group power structure. **Journal of Personality and Social Psychology**, 1971, 20, PP. 180-185.
666. Weston D., & Bromberg, B. Power, communication, and position satisfaction in task-oriented groups. **Journal of Personality and Social Psychology**, 1965, 2, PP. 855-864.
667. Watson G.B. Do groups think more effectively than individuals? **Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology**, 1928, 23, PP. 328-336.
668. Weston S.B., & English, H.B. The influence of the group on psychological test scores. **American Journal of Psychology**, 1926, 37, PP. 600-601.
669. Whyte, W.F. **Street corner society**. Chicago: The University of Chicago Press, 1943.
670. Whyte, W.F. The social structure of the restaurant. **American Journal of Sociology**, 1949, 54, PP. 302-308.
671. Whyte, W.H., Jr. **The organization man**, Garden City, N.Y.: Doubleday, 1957.
672. Wiley M.G. Sex roles in games. **Sociometry**, 1973, 36, PP. 526-541.
673. Willerms, E.P., & Clark, R.D. III. Shift toward risk and heterogeneity of groups. **Journal of Experimental Social Psychology**, 1971, 7, PP. 304-312.
674. Willerman, B., & Swanson, L. Group prestige in voluntary organizations. **Human Relations**, 1953, 6, PP. 57-77.
675. Williams, R.M., & Mattson, M.L. The effect of social groupings upon the language of pre-school children. **Child Development**. 1942, 13, PP. 233-245.
676. Willis, F.N., Jr. Initial speaking distance as a function of the speaker's relationship. **Psychonomic Science**, 1966, 5, PP. 221-222.
677. Willis, F.H. Coalitions in the tetrad. **Sociometry**, 1962, 25, PP. 358-376.
678. Willis, F.H., & Joseph, M.L. Bargaining behavior. 1. "Prominence" as a predictor of the outcome of games of agreement. **Conflict Resolution**, 1959, 3, PP. 102-113.
679. Winch, R.F. The theory of complementary needs in mate selection: A test of one kind of complementarity. **American Sociological Review**, 1955, 20, PP. 52-56.
680. Wolosin R.J., Sherman, S.J., & Till, A. Effects of cooperation and competition on responsibility attribution after success and failure, **Journal of Experimental Social Psychology**, 1973, 9, PP. 220-235.
681. Worchel P. Catharsis and the relief of hostility. **Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology**, 1957, 55, PP. 238-243.
682. Wyer, R.S., Jr. Effects of incentive to Perform Well. group attraction, and group

- acceptance on conformity in a judgmental task. **Journal of Personality and Social Psychology**, 1966, 4, PP. 21-26.
683. Wyer, R.S., Jr. Behavioral correlates of academic achievement: Conformity under achievement, and affiliation incentive conditions. **Journal of Personality and Social Psychology**, 1967, 6, PP. 255-263.
684. Wyer, R.S., & Malinowski, C. Effects of sex and achievement level upon individualism and competitiveness in social interaction. **Journal of Experimental Social Psychology**, 1972, 8, PP. 303-314.
685. Yuker, H.E. Group atmosphere and memory. **Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology**, 1955, 51, PP. 17-23.
686. Zajonc, R.B. The requirements and design of a standard group task. **Journal of Experimental Social Psychology**. 1965a, 1, PP. 71-88.
687. Zajonc, R.B. Social facilitation. **Science**, 1965b. 149, PP. 269-274.
688. Zajonc, R.B., & Sales, S.M. Social facilitation of dominant and subordinate responses. **Journal of Experimental Social Psychology**, 1966, 2, PP. 160-168.
689. Zajonc, R.B., & Taylor, J.J. The effects of two methods of varying group task difficulty on individual and group performance. **Human Relations**, 1963, 16, PP. 359-368.
690. Zander, A. Group aspirations, in D. Cartwright & A. Zander (Eds.), **Group dynamics: Research and theory**. (3d. ed.) New York: Harper & Row, 1968, PP. 418-429.
691. Zander, A. **Motives and goals in groups**. New York: Academic Press, 1971.
692. Zander, A., & Cohen, A.R. Attributed social power and group acceptance: A classroom experimental demonstration. **Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology**, 1955, 51, PP. 490-492.
693. Zander, A. & Havelin, A. Social comparison and interpersonal attraction. **Human Relations**, 1960, 13, PP. 21-32.
694. Zander, A., & Medow, H. Individual and group levels of aspiration. **Human Relations**. 1962, 16, PP. 89-105.
695. Zander, A., & Newcomb, T., Jr. Group levels of aspiration in United Fund campaigns. **Journal of Personality and Social Psychology**, 1967, 6, PP. 152-162.
696. Zander, A., & Wulff, D. Members' test anxiety and competence: Determinants of a group's aspirations. **Journal of Personality**, 1966, 34, PP. 55-70.
697. Zeleny, L.D. Characteristics of group leaders **Sociology and Social Research**, 1939a, 24, PP. 140-149.
698. Zeleny, L.D. Sociometry of morale **American Sociological Review**, 1939b, 4, PP. 799-808.
699. Zeleny, L.D. Experimental appraisal of a group learning plan. **Journal of Educational Research**, 1940, 34, PP. 37-42.
700. Ziller, R.C. Four techniques of group decision making under certainty. **Journal of Applied Psychology**, 1957a, 41, PP. 384-388.

701. Ziller R.C. Group size: A determinant of the quality and stability of group decisions. **Sociometry** 1957b, 20, PP. 165-173.
702. Zimbardo, P. The human choice: individuation, reason, and order versus deindividuation, impulse, and chaos in W. Arnold & D. Levine (Eds.), **Nebraska Symposium on Motivation**, 1969, 17, PP. 237-307.

