



THE **ASTRONOMICAL**  
**CALCULATIONS** AND  
**RAMADAN**

A Fiqhi Discourse

Zulfiqar Ali Shah

THE INTERNATIONAL INSTITUTE OF ISLAMIC THOUGHT

An exhaustive study of the topic... an objective presentation of conflicting opinions ... a comprehensive analysis of textual, contextual and intellectual arguments... a profound contribution towards solving a long awaited international problem...an honest realization of Shari'ah objectives...

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I used to waver regarding confirmation of Ramadan by astronomical calculations but no more...this book has resolved the confusion once for all...a convincing scholarly treatise... a celebrated work deserving salutation.

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An enormous research work proving that the Qur'an and Sunnah never prohibited use of precise astronomical calculations, that there exists no consensus among jurists vis a vis barring use of calculations in confirming Ramadan...proving that use of calculations are in line with Islamic Shari'ah...a precisely pointing work, an abundantly rich exposition, a noble work loaded with prospects of Muslim unity especially in the West...

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This pleasantly erudite book will force many Muslims to change their views about astronomical calculations and confirmation of Ramadan. The author's studious treatment of the subject leaves no room for doubt that our precise astronomical calculations are altogether different from the guess works of medieval magicians and astrologers. Islamic Fiqh is against astrology and not against the science of astronomy.

– **Prof. Dr. Mahmood Mazroo'a'h**

Former President, Ulama Council of Egypt,  
Professor, Higher Studies, Umm al-Qura University, Makkah  
and al-Azhar University, Cairo

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*A Fiqhī Discourse*

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*With a Preface by*  
MUZAMMIL H. SIDDIQI



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