

# CHAPTER 3

## STRUCTURE & WRITTEN EXPRESSION

### تدريبات على قواعد اللغة وبناءها

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يتناول هذا الفصل تمارين اختبار التوفل التي تختبر مدى قدرة الطالب على تكوين الجمل صحيحة البناء ومدى التزامه بقواعد اللغة وقدرته على استخدام التعبيرات الصحيحة والتقاط الأخطاء. والتمارين التالية تعتمد على طريقة أي من الطريقتين المستخدمتين في اختبار التوفل وهما :

1- الطريقة الأولى تقيس قدراتك على بناء الجمل الصحيحة، وفيها تجد جمل كاملة وهناك أربع كلمات أو تعبيرات موضوع تحتها خط، والمطلوب من الطالب أن يحدد الكلمة الخطأ فقط. (15 سؤال في اختبار التوفل)  
(يجب أن يلاحظ الطالب أن الكلمة الخطأ قد تكون: خاطئة من حيث تركيب الكلمة أو التعبير - استخدام غير صحيح لحرف جر - استخدام زمن خاطئ للفعل - كلمة زائدة يجب محوها - كلمة يجب تغييرها بكلمة أخرى).

2- الطريقة الثانية تقيس قدراتك على معرفة التعبيرات الإنجليزية الصحيحة وقدرتك على تحديدها. حيث تجد جملة بها فراغ، ثم يأتي بعدها أربع خيارات لملئ الفراغ وعلى الطالب اختيار إجابة واحدة فقط.

(25 سؤال في اختبار التوفل)

والأسئلة في كلا النوعين تشمل كل قواعد اللغة الإنجليزية وكل التركيبات والبناءات السليمة للغة، وتحتاج إلى استعداد مسبق وتدريب مكثف قبل دخول الاختبار وذلك بالاعتماد على كتاب أو كتب متخصصة في قواعد اللغة. وفيما يلي من تدريبات ستواجه النوعين السابقين من الأسئلة وستجد الإجابات الصحيحة بعد نهاية كل تدريب :

**Part 1 – Identify the wrong word :****→ Exercise 1 :**

Each sentence of the following has four underlined words or phrases. Identify the word or phrase that must be changed or omitted in order for the sentence to be correct :

كل جملة من الجمل التالية بها أربعة كلمات أو عبارات تحتها خط. حدد الكلمة أو العبارة التي يجب تغييرها أو حذفها لتصبح الجملة صحيحة :

- 1- The smaller of all nine planets in the solar system is Pluto.
- 2- Anthropology is necessity concerned with the human development, specifically in those areas relating to social customs and beliefs and biology.
- 3- Cotton was one of the first major agricultural industries establishment in North America after the arrival of the Europeans.
- 4- Without the development of a calendar predicting onset of the seasons would not be possible.
- 5- The common strawberry propagates not with the seeds it has on its skin instead by sending out slender growths called runners into the soil.
- 6- The primary function of any business is to generate a profit, motivating managers running their operations as efficiently as possible.
- 7- During working as a scientist and chemist, George Washington Carver discovered over 450 uses for the peanut and other agricultural products.
- 8- While both are members of the citrus family, the lemon is different from the grapefruit in that it is smaller and bitter.
- 9- Consisting almost entirely of organic material, coal results from the compaction of decayed plants over million of years.
- 10- In 1843 Norbert Rillieux patented a vacuum sugar evaporation system that removed the liquid from sugar cane juice more efficiency than the open-kettle systems then in use.

- 11- Like cabbage, kale is a leafy vegetable, but its leaves are loose rather than formed in compact head.
- 12- Weighing less than gram at birth, infant kangaroos are reared in their mothers' pouches from birth to roughly seven to ten months.
- 13- Among the largest and most distant from the 48 lower states are Alaska, more than ten degrees north of the northernmost state in the Continental United States.
- 14- No machine that claims to defy the laws of physics by running forever without source of energy has ever been patented at the United States Patent Office.
- 15- Poet and novelist Maya Angelou's fascinating with language began when she was still her childhood.
- 16- Although it is commonly believed that sharks do not sleep, they have been observed to experience period of activity and inactivity that would roughly correspond to the human notion of periods of sleep and waking.
- 17- More than just lodgings for travelers, colonial inns and taverns also served as social gathering place for people who had little means of communication with surrounding areas.
- 18- Jazz singer Lena Horne made one of her earliest film appearances in 1938 in *The Duke is Tops*, playing lead role of Ethel Andrews.
- 19- Some soliders were in their camp when the tank exploding.
- 20- So-called "Silicon Valley," home to Stanford University and to some of the United States' foremost high technology corporations, is a loosely defined area in the Santa Clara Valley in Northern California.
- 21- Three goals of the Sierra Club are to encourage environmental conservation, lobbying for environmental issues in Washington DC, and develop youth awareness of environmental concerns.

- 22- Acumen that was political, knowledge of Congress, and the Southern vote were qualities that Lyndon Johnson brought to the national ticket in 1960.
- 23- Because of their size, dachshunds are less expensive to feed, more easy to train, and more congenial than Great Danes.
- 24- Electronic bulletin boards are important in the process of reviewing product performance which evaluates how a product operates and recommend whether one should buy it.
- 25- Certain changes in the method of mailing packeted seeds including packaged, assembling, and mailing have obviated the necessity for rehandling by authorities.
- 26- There is no doubt that a herd of elephants show much more intelligence in their ordinary life than any of the other gregarious vegetable feeders, such as deer, for, though these follow a leader, post sentinels, and detected every unusual sign or sound, they never combine to attain some end as elephants do.
- 27- Depending on monetary aid from foreign countries often cripples the economies of developing countries.
- 28- Chopin, in the "Ballade in A flat," contriving to suggest in each stanza the chimes of that which preceded, and sums up the whole in a tremendous peroration.
- 29- The martial art of aikido is based from the principle of using the force of the opponent to the practitioner's advantage.
- 30- Hartwell, Georgia is well-known for the manufacturer of trampolines and of other critical trampoline components.

**Answers :**

<b>Incorrect word</b>	<b>Correct word (if needed)</b>
1- the smaller	the smallest
2- necessity	...- (تحذف الكلمة فقط)
3- establishment	established
4- onset	beginning
	onset is usually "the beginning of

TOEFL (PBT – CBT – iBT)

	something which is unpleasant.
	تستخدم كلمة onset بمعنى بداية (شيء غير سعيد)
5- instead	but
6- running	to run
7- During working	While working
8- bitter	sour = حمضي الطعم
9- million	millions of years = ملايين السنين
10- efficiency	efficient = كفاء
11- compact	a compact
12- gram	a gram
13- are	is (Alaska is singular)
14- source	a source
15- fascinating	fascination
16- period	periods
17- place	places
18- lead role	a leading role
19- exploding	exploded
20- So-called	The so-called
21- lobbying	to lobby
22- <u>that was political</u>	political acumen
23- more easy	easier
24- recommend	recommends
25- packaged	packaging
26- detected	detect
27- monetary	financial
28- contriving	contrived
29- from	on
30- manufacturer	manufacture

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## → Exercise 2 :

Each sentence of the following has four underlined words or phrases. Identify the word or phrase that must be changed or omitted in order for the sentence to be correct :

كل جملة من الجمل التالية بها أربعة كلمات أو عبارات تحتها خط. حدد الكلمة أو العبارة التي يجب تغييرها أو حذفها لتصبح الجملة صحيحة :

- 1- The National Cowboy Hall of Fame in Oklahoma City pay tribute to everyone associated with what Americans call the “Old West”.
- 2- Scientists can detect when someone is dreaming by using an electroencephalograph, a machine that registers difference brain waves in a sleeping individual.
- 3- This Awards have been given annually for 1956 to outstanding artists in off-Broadway theater.
- 4- The earliest soaps were made of many different kind of raw materials.
- 5- A white oak at Rutgers University is said to had been the inspiration for Joyce Kilmer’s poem “Trees”.
- 6- Starfish move, feed, and breathe with its tube feet.
- 7- Photovoltaics, commonly called “solar cells”, convert sunlight direct into electricity.
- 8- In proportion to its size, the hungriest animal is the one which consumes several times their own weight every day.
- 9- The novels of Pearl S. Buck show a keen understanding of China and the Chinese people, knowledge which learned by living there for many years.
- 10- North America has eight time zone, ranging from Newfoundland on the East Coast to Alaska on the West Coast.
- 11- Quality tests and x-ray examination can proves the validity of things.
- 12- Dams are used to control floods, provide water for irrigation, and generating electricity for the surrounding area.

- 13- The development of photographic techniques and equipment provided an important aid to industry, medical and research.
- 14- Some zoologists see that crows and ravens is the most intelligent species of birds.
- 15- Electrical disturbances on Earth are frequently caused with storms on the surface of the sun.
- 16- The American bald eagle is a species of particular interest because its symbolic meaning.
- 17- Many centuries prior to the Norman invasion, the Romans have conquered Britain and remained there for almost four centuries.
- 18- Minoru Yamasaki is an American architect which works began with the austerity frequently associated with architecture in the USA after the Second World War.
- 19- Jane Addams, social worker, author, and spokeswoman for the peace and women's suffrage movement, she received the Nobel Peace Prize in 1931 for her humanitarian achievements.
- 20- Because of its larger size, the United States House of Representatives is more personal, and specialization than the Senate.
- 21- A severe illness where she was just nineteen months old deprived the well-known writer and lecturer Helen Keller of both her sight and her hearing.
- 22- Alaska's rough climate and terrain divide the state into isolated regions, making highway maintenance difficulty.
- 23- High gasoline prices have reduced American car sizes and the likelihood is the cars will become even smaller than those producing nowadays.
- 24- Ros wishes that her husband is that beautiful superstar.
- 24- Beneath the deep oceans that cover two-thirds of the Earth, intriguing secret of the planet are concealed.
- 25- Students are expected to attend classes regularly, make their homework, and dress appropriately for classes.

- 26- The plan had been to go either walking or swimming but the weather was so bad that they didn't go somewhere.
- 27- So impressed were the people with his campaign that they elected he president for a second term.
- 28- Stars in our universe vary in temperature, color, bright, size, and mass.
- 29- The United States shares extremely long borders with either Canada and Mexico.
- 30- Having weekly family talks can be an important means of exploring sensitive family issues, redefining sibling relationships, and to foster new familial bonds.

**Answers :**

<b>Incorrect word</b>	<b>Correct word (if needed)</b>
1- pay	pays (singular – present simple)
2- difference	different
3- for	since
4- kind	kinds = أنواع
5- had been	have been
6- its	their
7- direct	... - (تحذف الكلمة فقط)
8- their	its
9- which learnt	which was learnt
10- zone	zones
11- can proves	can prove
12- generating	generate
13- medical and	and medical
14- is	are
15- caused with	caused by
16- because	for
17- have conquered	conquered
18- which	who
19- she received	received
20- specialization	specialized
21- where	when

22- difficulty	difficult
23- producing	produce
24- secret	secrets
25- make	do
26- somewhere	anywhere
27- he	him
28- bright	brightness
29- either	... (تحذف الكلمة فقط) -
30- to foster	fostering
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➔ **Exercise 3 :**

Each sentence of the following has four underlined words or phrases. Identify the word or phrase that must be changed or omitted in order for the sentence to be correct :

كل جملة من الجمل التالية بها أربعة كلمات أو عبارات تحتها خط. حدد الكلمة أو العبارة التي يجب تغييرها أو حذفها لتصبح الجملة صحيحة :

- 1- Light electrical stimulate of certain lobes of the brain has been known to affect great mood swings in the behavior of the recipients.
- 2- The eradication of tuberculosis from animal herds in the USA was once thought completely, but now forms of the disease have been diagnosed in such animals as buffalo.
- 3- It is of general as well as scientific interest to ascertain to what extent mental activity compares with muscular activity with respect to the bodily transformational of matter and energy attendant upon it.
- 4- In the southwestern part of the United States, most of the water comes of the Colorado River and the manmade lakes created from it.
- 5- Temperatures along the Egyptian Sinai peninsula have been known to reach as high as 42 degrees Celsius inside the summer.
- 6- The virgin forests of Vietnam are home to some the most unusual animal species that can be found anywhere.

- 7- Young oak larva, after hatching of the egg, first mine in the inner bark, then enter the wood and girdle the branch by boring around it several times in the same place.
- 8- The water required to form soil fluid ranges with the texture of the solid body from 10% for sand in 40% for fine clay.
- 9- No class of imported products subject for inspection under the provisions of the food and drug act has shown more marked improvement than crude drugs.
- 10- The Nations Cup, which brings together the finest rugby teams from southern Pacific nations, have traditionally been won by the famous All-Blacks Team from New Zealand.
- 11- According to telephone surveys with detailed answers, consumers are unawares that they may be placed on telephone and email marketing lists.
- 12- A colostomy bag, normally used in cases of colon failure, has also found utility for those suffer from extreme blockage of the urethra.
- 13- It can be easily understood that peace negotiations involving religious factors are more difficult to resolve than those which are purely political.
- 14- The technique of DNA analysis is becoming more well known to those detectives who specialty is homicide.
- 15- The land tortoise differs from the sea tortoise in having its tail rounded, not flattened, and in not having webbing toes.
- 16- To the grower and shipper, precooling fruit is important as a means of extending the marketed area of the product.
- 17- Progesterone, the femaled sex hormone, is secreted in the body by the placenta during pregnancy.
- 18- Ideal purity of thought, simplicity of means, simplicity and wise orchestration, all contribute to the freshness and ingenuousness of Haydn's cantatas.
- 19- Producing two presidents, various cabinet heads, and numerous judges, the Adams family has been the preeminent political family of 19th century America.

- 20- Genetic researchers already will find the blueprint of the human genome, many scientists believe that cures to most of the major diseases will soon be found.
- 21-Malaria, once thought to be completely eradicated, remained a source of sickness all over the developing world.
- 22-Amelia Earhart, famed for her ill-fated attempt to be the first woman to fly around the world, establishes many flight records during her lifetime.
- 23-The opening of the seventeenth century saw a revolution in music such as has never been happening.
- 24- The dugong eats seaweed, but its back teeth are few and soon fallen out.
- 25-The old system of paying road taxes in labor has proved inefficient and is been rapidly discarded for the better plan of requiring all road taxes to be paid in cash.
- 26- The first agricultural universities in the United States are established according to a special act of Congress passed on July 2, 1862.
- 27-Most of the South's victories occurred between years of 1860 and 1863, at the outset of the Civil War.
- 28-Mozart, whose life spanned less than half century, composed a copious amount of musical works ranging from simple sonatas to highly complex symphonies and operas.
- 29-Relatively little is known about his background and life of the famous Persian Emperor, Xerxes I.
- 30-Although the water is critical to the growth of plants, the amount of water actually delivered to root systems is almost as important.

**Answers :**

**Incorrect word**

- 1- stimulate  
2- completely  
3- transformational  
4- comes of

**Correct word (if needed)**

- stimulation – استئارة – تحفيز – تنشيط  
complete – كامل – تام – منجز  
transformation – تحول – تحويل  
comes from ... يأتي من ...

TOEFL (PBT – CBT – iBT)

5- inside the summer	in summer	في الصيف
6- some	some of	بعض من ...
7- of	from	
8- in	to	
9- for inspection	to inspection	معاينة - فحص
10- have	has	
11- unawares	unaware	غير مدرك
12- suffer	suffering	
13- difficulter	difficult	
14- who	whose	
15- webbing	webbed	
16- marketed	marketing	تسويق - تسويق البضائع بالجملة
17- femaled	femal	
18- simplicity	simple	بسيط - غير مركب
19- has been	was	
20- will find	found	
21- remained	is	
22- establishes	scores	يسجل (رقم قياسي)
23- happening	happened	
24- fallen out	fall out	يسقط
25- is been	is being	
26- are	were	
27- years of	---	(تحذف الكلمة فقط)
28- half century	half a century	نصف قرن
29- his	the	
30- the water	water	

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## → Exercise 4 :

Each sentence of the following has four underlined words or phrases. Identify the word or phrase that must be changed or omitted in order for the sentence to be correct :

كل جملة من الجمل التالية بها أربعة كلمات أو عبارات تحتها خط. حدد الكلمة أو العبارة التي يجب تغييرها أو حذفها لتصبح الجملة صحيحة :

- 1- The armature of ordinary tortoise, like the Greek tortoise, is intricately shaped and formed.
- 2- When the Portuguese landed on St. Helena in the beginning of a fifteenth century, they took many goats with them.
- 3- In 1834, Wagner secured the post of musical director at the Magdeburg Stadttheater, and at once began a composition of a second opera, 'Das Liebesverbot.'
- 4- The sum of an atomic weights of the atoms in a molecule is called its molecular weight.
- 5- Making homework assigned by a professor is one of the best ways that a student has of mastering material covered in class.
- 6- Jimmy Carter and Walter Mondale redefined the nature of the relationship between President and Vice-President by having Mondale perform duties formally done by only the President.
- 7- Following the conquests of Marcus Aurelius and Augustus Caesar, Roman ideas about culture and law were spread throughout almost of the European and Mediterranean world.
- 8- Alike her father, Elizabeth I displayed an understanding of what the people wanted and how to give it to them.
- 9- The results that have been secured with broom corn stalks indicate that this material are suitable for immediate use in making paper, both on the basis of quality of fiber produced and on yield of fiber secured.
- 10- Quail have been reduced most to the vanishing point in the Northern states from New York to New Hampshire.
- 11- Silicone is the group name for semi-organic polymers made up of a skeleton structure of alternate silicon and oxygen with variety organic groups attached to the silicon.

- 12-Continental islands are done by the tops of submarine volcanoes, or by the peaks of a slowly rising mountain chain, or by coral growths on the shoulders of either of those.
- 13-Unlike those who hate milk, others are able to subsist almost entirely on a diet that is based on milks.
- 14-Ecology, the branch of science that deals with the connection between living organism and their environment, is a required course at many universities.
- 15-The ability of economists to explain such a simple phenomenon as fluctuations in the stock market remains questionable.
- 16- Who, since Mozart and Beethoven, have created piano concertos in which the solo instrument and the orchestra are in just relationship ?
- 17-In year of severity such as 1992, the cost of fighting the tobacco flea beetle has ranged from twenty to thirty dollars per acre.
- 18-With its chisel edged front teeth the beaver cuts two parallel furrows across the grain of the wood, and then wrenches off the part between in a succession of chip.
- 19-Experiments clearly prove that nesting birds can find their way homes from a distance of 800 miles or more across seas or along coasts unknown to them.
- 20-Some lizard societies of Sonoran Mexico are too matriarchal in nature that no males whatsoever reside in their communities.
- 21-Hiermonious Bosch produced some of the most creative paintings of the Renaissance as well some of the most unusual.
- 22-Movie critics agree that the new movie is either an original vision of the future and a disquieting perspective about the past.

- 23- When Lance Armstrong won his second Tour de France bicycling victory, he brought his young son with him to the podium to receive the trophy of the championship.
- 24- A pocket calculator is useful to compute difficult mathematical functions in algebra, trigonometry, and geometry.
- 25- Such healthy is oat bran that nutritionists recommend one serving a day is sufficient to lower cholesterol.
- 26- The difference in Asian and European retailing methods have led to economic seminars which help importers and exporters to understand how to deliver their goods.
- 27- From a psychological perspective, those people who expect that the worse will happen to him are seldom disappointed.
- 28- The Master Golf Tournament, one of four tournaments which make up golf's Grand Slam, are held each spring in Augusta, Georgia.
- 29- For many years, large importations of grafted persimmon trees from Japan was made by commercial nurseries.
- 30- Petroleum companies know that there exist much oil under the water off the Pacific coast of California over half a century.

**Answers :**

**Incorrect word**

**Correct word (if needed)**

- |                      |                                   |
|----------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 1- ordinary tortoise | an ordinary tortoise سلحفاة عادية |
| 2- a fifteenth       | the fifteenth الخامس عشر          |
| 3- a composition     | the composition التأليف           |
| 4- an atomic         | atomic                            |
| 5- Making            | doing                             |
| 6- formally          | formerly سابقاً - فيما مضى        |
| 7- almost            | most كثير من - غالبية             |
| 8- alike             | like مثل                          |
| 9- are suitable      | is suitable (مادة) مناسبة - صالحة |
| 10- most             | nearly تقريباً                    |
| 11- variety          | varied متنوع - مختلف              |

TOEFL (PBT – CBT – iBT)

12- are done	are made -- are formed
13- milks	milk
14- organism	organisms الكائنات الحية
15- phenomenon	phenomena ظاهرة -- حادثة نادرة -- واقعة
16- have	has
17- In year of	In the year of ... في عام ...
18- chip	chips رقائق
19- homes	home
20- too	so
21- as well	as well as
22- either	both
23- bicycling	cycling قيادة الدراجة
24- to compute	to calculate لإجراء العمليات الحسابية
25- Such	يتغير ترتيب كلمات الجملة فتصبح كالتالي :
Oat bran is so healthy that nutritionists recommend that one serving a day is sufficient to lower cholesterol.	
26- have led	led
27- him	them
28- are	is
29- was	were
30- exist	was

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**Part 2 - Choose the right answer :**

**→ Exercise 1 :**

The following sentences are incomplete. Choose the one word or phrase that best completes the sentence :

الجملة التالية غير كاملة، اختر الكلمة أو العبارة الصحيحة لتكمل بها الجملة :

- 1- Refrigerating meat ... .. spread of bacteria.
 

a- retard	b- retards
c- to retard	d- is retarded
- 2- The early railroads were ... the existing arteries of transportation, roads, turnpikes, canals, and other waterways.
 

a- short lines connecting	b- short lines that were connected
c- connected by short lines	d- those short lines connected
- 3- During the flood of 1927, the Red Cross, ... .. out of emergency headquarters in Mississippi, set up temporary shelters for the homeless.
 

a- operates	b- is operating
c- has operated	d- operating
- 4- John Dickens ... to the House of Representatives in 1930 and to the Senate in 1938.
 

a- when elected	b- elected
c- who was elected	d- was elected
- 5- ... .. are not leached out of soil, reclamation procedures are needed to restore the land's productivity.
 

a- For concentrations of salt	b- Salt concentrations that
c- If salt concentrations	d- With concentrations of salt
- 6- The quantum theory states ... .. , such as light, is given off and absorbed in tiny definite units called quanta or photons.
 

a- energy that	b- that it is energy
c- it is energy	d- that energy

- 7- If Adel had enough money, ... .. on the trip to Las Vegas.  
a- he would have gone                      b- had he gone  
c- he went    d- he would go
- 8- As fuel prices rose, bus companies raised their fares and ...  
a- so did the airlines.  
b- neither did the airlines.  
c- so the airlines have done.  
d- the airlines do, too.
- 9- The party was taken out to see a film ... in the desert.  
a- being shot    b- being now shot  
c- while being shot                                      d- that being shot
- 10- The sidewinder snake catches lizards ... itself in the sand and imitating a blade of grass with its tail.  
a- burying    b- to bury  
c- from burying    d- by burying
- 11- Unlike the climate of the other islands of Hawaii, ... .. Kona contains 54 different temperate zones.  
a- that of    b- this is  
c- these are    d- those that
- 12- The llama and the camel, though native to very different parts of the globe, ... of the same family.  
a- they are members                                      b- is a member  
c- but are members                                      d- are members
- 13- Before starting on a sea voyage, prudent navigators learn the sea charts, ... .., and memorize lighthouse locations to prepare themselves for any conditions they might encounter.  
a- sailing directions are studied  
b- study the sailing directions  
c- to direct sailing studies  
d- studies direct sailing
- 14- Plankton, the ..., is the basic foodstuff for everything that lives in the ocean.  
a- comprise both minute marine animals and plants  
b- is name given to minute marine animals and plants



- 21- ... .. , barns have long been a popular subject in paintings and photographs.
- a- Often painted red
  - b- Often painting red
  - c- They were often painted red
  - d- Which were often painting red
- 22- Thatching is a method of roofing dwellings ... in the 1600's.
- a- in wide use
  - b- that were widely used
  - c- that was in widely use
  - d- using widely
- 23- The practice of using thatching to roof houses in colonial America gradually ... ..the wide availability of wood.
- a- died out partly because of
  - b- partly dying out because of
  - c- dies out partly due to
  - d- had died partly out because of
- 24- With the passing of time and the encroachment of people, the habitat of gorillas ... .. to decrease.
- a- continuing
  - b- which continue
  - c- continues
  - d- that it has continued
- 25- Sugar intake, particularly that of refined sugar, ... .. curtailed by most overweight people wishing to lessen their corpulence.
- a- must being
  - b- which must
  - c- must be
  - d- must
- 26- In recent months, the final mapping of the human genome ... .. the range of medical treatments and cures available to those suffering from various diseases.
- a- has extended
  - b- extends
  - c- will extend
  - d- will have extended
- 27- Intelligent life on other planets, while remaining an intriguing possibility, ... .. yet to be discovered.
- a- has
  - b- has been
  - c- has not
  - d- have



20. erected for the sole purpose of	... تنشئ لغرض وحيد وهو ...
21. Often painted red	عادة ما تدهن باللون الأحمر
22. that was in widely use	كان شائع الاستخدام
23. died out partly because of	اندثر ومن أسباب ذلك أن ...
24. continues	يستمر
25. must be	يجب أن
26. has extended	وسّعت
27. has	
28. are known	معروف عنهم
29. the past few years	السنوات القليلة الماضية
30. vanished mysteriously	اختفى بطريقة غامضة

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→ Exercise 2 :

The following sentences are incomplete. Choose the one word or phrase that best completes the sentence :

الجملة التالية غير كاملة، اختر الكلمة أو العبارة الصحيحة لتكمل بها الجملة :

- 1- Broccoli ... ..\_ best in gardens having loose, well-composted soil, and full sunlight.
 

a- had grown	b- grows
c- growing	d- which grows
- 2- Many of the novels of Kurt Vonnegut ... .. a remarkable skepticism about the ultimate value of technological advances.
 

a- display	b- will have displayed
c- they display	d- had displayed
- 3- Plastic is nonconductive, so it is ... .. in housing electrical cords and circuits.
 

a- used	b- is used
c- is being used	d- has used
- 4- Numerous performances of Mozart's operas ... .. in Austria long before the beginning of the 19th century.
 

a- perform	b- had been performed
c- had performed	d- were performing

- 5- Three responsibilities ... .. are to search out, identify, and assess patentable inventions and technologies.
- a- to a patent manager
  - b- with a patent manager
  - c- on a patent manager
  - d- of a patent manager
- 6- Unfortunately, many software companies have discovered a limited audience for ... .. from their couch.
- a- web surfing
  - b- Web to surf
  - c- to Web surf
  - d- Web surfs
- 7- Shooting stars, otherwise known as meteorites, often fall to Earth in a pattern dictated ... .. and Earth rotation.
- a- to solar winds
  - b- by solar winds
  - c- on solar winds
  - d- which solar winds
- 8- Ink stains, commonly regarded ... .. difficult stains to remove, will not succumb to the usual detergents and cleaners found in supermarkets.
- a- as the most
  - b- to the most
  - c- in the most
  - d- through the most
- 9- Examples of selective use ... .. are found in commercial leaf removal prior to harvest in the cotton and sugar beet industries.
- a- of defoliant
  - b- by defoliant
  - c- in defoliant
  - d- through defoliant
- 10- Ethyl cyanoacetate is derived ... .. of an alkali cyanide and chloroacetic ethyl.
- a- at the reaction
  - b- from the reaction
  - c- to the reaction
  - d- above the reaction
- 11- On the second level of mammalian evolution, that ... .. mammals or marsupials, the eggs were yolckless.
- a- to the pouching
  - b- of the pouched
  - c- in the pouches
  - d- by the pouchable
- 12- Foraging ants make a network ... .. around the nest.
- a- inside roads
  - b- by roads
  - c- of roads
  - d- to roading

- 13- ... .. its richness and varied coloring, Schubert's Symphony in C has enjoyed a deserved reputation among classical music lovers.
- a- Renowning by
  - b- Renownable to
  - c- Renowned for
  - d- Renowning with
- 14- ... .. was awarded the Nobel Prize in physics for his work in the photoelectric feild.
- a- That Einstein
  - b- It was Einstein
  - c- Einstein who
  - d- Einstein
- 15- ... .. of Willa Catha present an unadorned picture of life on the prairies of the Midwestern United States during the 19th century.
- a- The stories who
  - b- That the novels
  - c- The novels which
  - d- The novels
- 16- With few exceptions, ... .. are warm-blooded, have live births, and are suckled with milk from their mother's.
- a- which mammals
  - b- mammals
  - c- mammals that
  - d- mammals, they
- 17- Among all scientists of the 1930s, ... .. was so suited to carry out the Manhattan project as J. Robert Oppenheimer.
- a- no scientists
  - b- not who was a scientist
  - c- none
  - d- a scientist never he
- 18- By the time of the appearance of "Paulus", ... .. was widely recognized as the most famous living composer.
- a- it was Felix Mendelssohn
  - b- Felix Mendelssohn who
  - c- Felix Mendelssohn
  - d- Felix Mendelssohn whom
- 19- ..... is as widespread in the U.S. as the grey squirrel, an animal actually classified as a rodent.
- a- No mammal
  - b- Not a mammal which





- 14- Einstein أينشتين (لاحظ أن كلمة photoelectric معناها كهروضوئي)
- 15- The novels قصص – (كلمة unadorned معناها "بلا تزيين" وكلمة prairies معناها "مروج")
- 16- mammals الحيوانات الثديية
- 17- none لا أحد
- 18- Felix Mendelssohn اسم شخص (مؤلف موسيقي)
- 19- No mammal لا يوجد أي حيوان ثديي  
ومعني كلمة widespread "منتشر" ومعنى كلمة squirrel "سجّاب"
- 20- one
- 21- there
- 22- products of منتجات (الغابة)
- 23- and screenwriter = كاتب سيناريو  
actress ممثلة
- 24- nor a neither .. nor = ولا ... ولا =
- 25- not only ليس فقط
- 26- as well أيضاً
- 27- due to بسبب
- 28- so poisonous that شديد السُميّة لدرجة أن ...
- 29- either التعبير المستخدم بالجملة هو either ... or ...  
... أو ...
- 30- as a result of كنتيجة لـ ...

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→ Exercise 3 :

The following sentences are incomplete. Choose the one word or phrase that best completes the sentence :

الجملة التالية غير كاملة، اختر الكلمة أو العبارة الصحيحة لتكمل بها الجملة :

1- ... other mollusks, the oyster reproduces by eggs.

a- Like

b- As to

c- Regarding

d- With

2-The introduction of the Japanese persimmon into the United States aroused widespread interest throughout the country ...

the precocity of the trees and the large size and great beauty of the fruit.

a- on account of

b- because

c- nevertheless

d- owing with

3- Because of its warm tropical climate, Hawaii ... .. subzero temperatures.

a- almost experiences never

b- experiences never almost

c- experiences almost never

d- almost never experiences

4- In flush financial times, ... .. on Wall Street may employ as many as 800 stock brokers and managers.

a- a brokerage typical stock

b- typically stock, a brokerage

c- a stock typical brokerage

d- a typical stock brokerage

5- Even at the peak of its power, the circulating column of air at the core of a tornado ... .. in excess of 250 miles per hour.

a- almost never reaches

b- reaches almost never

c- almost reaches never

d- reaches never almost

6-Among the many unusual creatures of the high Nepalese forests ... .. with genetic ties going back to the time of mammoth.

a- a breed is of unusual elephants

b- is an unusual breed of elephants

c- an unusual breed is of elephants

d- elephants are an unusual breed

7- ... .. can be artificially connected with levers so that it draws a record of its movement on a graph.

a- A muscle that

b- Such a muscle that

c- It is a muscle which it

d- A muscle

- 8- "Earth" is a ... .. appearing in somewhat impure or diluted form.
- a- naturally occurring metal oxide
  - b- occurred naturally oxide metal
  - c- oxide metal occurring naturally
  - d- metal occurring naturally oxide
- 9-Wagner's son, Siegfried, was ... .. despite being devoid of originality and force.
- a- a man young, talented extremely
  - b- a young man, extremely talented
  - c- a talented young man extremely
  - d- an extremely talented young man
- 10- ... .. the import trade appreciate the proportion of imported food and drug stuffs.
- a- Few persons not associated with
  - b- Not few persons associated with
  - c- Associated with not a few persons
  - d- With not a few persons associated,
- 11- Dams vary in size from ... .. to branchy shrubbed obstacles thwarting the flow of water.
- a- log barriers large
  - b- large log barrier
  - c- barriers log large
  - d- log large barriers
- 12-From the inception of his long and distinguished career, this artist was concerned with how ... .. architecture with topography.
- a- integrating
  - b- to integrate
  - c- did he integrate
  - d- integrated
- 13-Legendary home of the Nabateans, Petra, is known ... .. housed more than 15,000 residents at one time.
- a- to have
  - b- to be
  - c- is
  - d- which
- 14-Unless an observer knows ... .. an eclipse properly, severe retinal and cornea damage can result.
- a- to observing
  - b- how observing
  - c- how to observe
  - d- to have observed



- 23-In the years following the American Revolution and prior to the establishment of a national government, Washington provided the fledgling country with keen economic insight, ... .., and astute international judgment.
- a- a recognition of stability that was domestic
  - b- to stabilize the domestic situation
  - c- which was domestically stable
  - d- a sense of domestic stability
- 24-Despite the appearance of being merely pests, ants can serve a garden by eliminating other bothersome insects and ... ..
- a- they can aerate the soil
  - b- aerating the soil
  - c- to aerate the soil
  - d- aerate the soil
- 25-From Wrangell Island to Anchorage, Alaskan glacial formations rival those ... .. and ones located in northern Canada.
- a- found in Antarctica
  - b- which are found in Antarctica
  - c- finding in Antarctica
  - d- they find in Antarctica
- 26-... .. generally conceded that the respiration calorimeter devised and perfected by Atwood and his associates adequately meets the requirements of the field.
- a- There is
  - b- It is
  - c- There it is that
  - d- It is that
- 27-The red-headed clytus is a close relative of the banded ash borer and ... .. considerable damage to the wood of dead and dying ash.
- a- doing
  - b- to do
  - c- its
  - d- does
- 28-The continued use of the soils of the Ozark region is no longer possible because of a number of factors, both natural and ... ..
- a- those of which are artificial
  - b- artificial
  - c- artificially
  - d- artificiality

29-The common puffin is a member of the very well-defined family of auks, including ... .., guillemonts, razorbills, and the extinct greak auk.

- a- those little auks                      b- the auks which are little  
c- little auks                                d- auks that are little

30-Aluminum, ... .., ductile metal, is the most abundant metal in the earth's crust.

- a- a silver                                      b- that is a silversmith  
c- a silvery                                     d- that is silver

**Answers :**

Correct word	Meaning and Explanation
1. Like	مثل
2. on account of	بسبب
3. almost never experiences	لم تمر أبداً بـ ... (حرارة تحت الصفر)
4. a typical stock brokerage	شركة سمسرة عادية (في البورصة)
5. almost never reaches	لم تصل أبداً إلى أكثر من ...
6. is an unusual breed of elephants	سلالة غريبة من الأفيال
7. A muscle	عضلة
8. naturally occurring metal oxide	أكسيد معدني يوجد في الطبيعة
9. an extremely talented young man	شاب موهوب جداً
10. Few persons not associated with	قليل من الناس الذين ليس لهم علاقة بـ ..
11. large log barrier	حواجز كبيرة الكتل
12. to integrate	يدمج - يوحد
13. to have	
14. how to observe	كيفية متابعة ... - كيفية ملاحظة ...
15. to create	يخلق
16. to have suffered	أنه كان يعاني من
17. to supply the means	يزود بالوسائل والمعدات
18. when to sound	متى يطلق صوت (جهاز الإنذار) - وكلمة seismologist تعني "متخصص في علم الزلازل"
19. how to run	كيفية الجري (بسرعة)
20. to detect	للكشف عن ...
21. to have been	



- b- it is derived from the meat of the coconut  
c- derived from the meat of the coconut  
d- is derived it from the meat of the coconut
- 5- Chopin, a famous Polish composer, died at Place Vendome, ...  
a- a famous Paris square  
b- it is a famous Paris square  
c- a famous Paris square which  
d- that is a famous Paris square.
- 6- The common sand crab, ... .., carries a small garden on top of its shell.  
a- which it is Hyas araneus  
b- is it Hyas araneus  
c- there it is Hyas araneus  
d- Hyas araneus
- 7- Dubbing is an audio process ... .. one sound over another.  
a- imprints  
b- that imprints it  
c- which imprints  
d- that it imprints
- 8- The cheetah is a member of the feline family ... .. are being drastically reduced by in-breeding and lion predation.  
a- whose numbers  
b- those numbers  
c- that its numbers  
d- its numbers that
- 9- Wrap-around sound, a process patented by Dolby, is an audio device ... .. the moviegoer in the center of the action.  
a- puts  
b- that puts them  
c- that they put  
d- that puts
- 10- The next point ... .. is at the sawmill.  
a- at which it is important to put a check upon wood waste  
b- which is important to put a check upon wood wastes  
c- that is important to put a check upon wood waste  
d- important to put a check upon wood waste
- 11- Edward James was one of those peculiar types ... ..  
a- that always young in animal spirits  
b- whom always young in spirits animal  
c- who are always young in animal spirits  
d- they are always young in animal spirits

- 12- When speaking of the social mammals, there are other conditions of life ... .. that the newly born young should be watched all time.  
 a- in that it is necessary  
 b- in which it is necessary  
 c- if it is necessary  
 d- that they are necessary
- 13- ... .. they are widely perceived as gentle creatures, hippopotamuses are responsible for more human deaths in Africa than any other animal.  
 a- Despite of  
 b- Even though  
 c- In spite of  
 d- Nonetheless
- 14- ... ..a cold front meets a warm front, an area of turbulent air is created often producing thunderstorms and tornadoes.  
 a- And  
 b- When  
 c- That  
 d- However
- 15- Battles between ancient armies were usually fought ... .. crucial trading rout, fertile agricultural fields, or important sources of water were found..  
 a- those  
 b- wherever  
 c- not only  
 d- what
- 16- The Indian variety of crocodile is the most widely researched crocodile in the world .....anatomical structure is so unusual.  
 a- because its  
 b- because of its  
 c- it is because  
 d- is because
- 17- Economics ... .. known as an inexact science because it relies heavily on variables and subjective judgments.  
 a- is  
 b- it is  
 c- which  
 d- that it
- 18- Not all currencies that are brokered on the world's major stock exchanges ... .. enough to generate windfall profits for the everyday investor.  
 a- valued  
 b- to be valuable  
 c- of value  
 d- are valuable

- 19- Written mail ... .. by email and other electronic technologies.  
 a- is being slowly transformed  
 b- will have been slowly transformed  
 c- slowly transforms  
 d- was slowly transformed
- 20- Airport x-ray devices ... .. designed more carefully in order to detect the more sophisticated forms of explosive materials that are now produced.  
 a- must have been  
 b- must  
 c- must be  
 d- must have been
- 21- Emerging in the spring or summer as an elongate, brownish to black beetle, the grub with its velvety body ... .. in length from 9 to 10mm.  
 a- which has ranged  
 b- it will have ranged  
 c- ranges  
 d- range
- 22- Out of the grave of the European Middle Ages ... .. with its new ideas about the place of humanity in the cosmos.  
 a- coming the Renaissance  
 b- came the Renaissance  
 c- the Renaissance came  
 d- the Renaissance which came
- 23- An excellent cosmetologist in the most unsophisticated hair salon can make a man seem to have more hair than ... .  
 a- has actually he  
 b- he actually has  
 c- it actually is  
 d- is it actually
- 24- Only after extreme territorial disputes usually involving females ... .. to killing each other.  
 a- male chimpanzees resort  
 b- do male chimpanzees resort  
 c- male chimpanzees resorted  
 d- resorting are male chimpanzees
- 25- ... .. constructed with concrete blocking experience the insect problems of termites that wooden houses have.  
 a- Seldom houses  
 b- Houses seldom  
 c- Seldom do houses  
 d- Houses so seldom

- 26- ... .. sort of winter means cold, stormy weather, a short daylight, and a scarcity of fruits, seeds, insects that animals can consume.
- a- Even an ordinary
  - b- Ordinary, an even
  - c- An ordinary, even
  - d- Ordinary even an
- 27- Besides the fact that it can walk, the crayfish has another... by swimming.
- a- quite of means different locomotion
  - b- different means of quite locomotion
  - c- quite different means of locomotion
  - d- locomotion of means quite different
- 28- In the fiscal year 1910, the ... .. was 16 cents per pound before it was distributed to retail outlets.
- a- tea value of average import
  - b- import average value of tea
  - c- average import value of tea
  - d- average value of import tea
- 29- Chestnut bark disease may be controlled by a efficient pruning system, though this method is impractical with ... ..
- a- large trees, Japanese ornamental
  - b- Japanese large ornamental trees
  - c- ornamental Japanese large trees
  - d- large Japanese ornamental trees
- 30- Long before dogs became domesticated in Western countries, ... .. roamed the forests and grasslands of northern Europe and America.
- a- they
  - b- which
  - c- however
  - d- and
- 31- ... .. the larger markets, soil stability must be achieved through changing technologies.
- a- In the Eastern states closely adjacent to
  - b- Closely in the Eastern states, adjacent to
  - c- Adjacent closely in the Eastern states,
  - d- Adjacent in the closely Eastern states,

- 32- All doctors agree ... .. a second diagnosis in the event of a potentially dangerous disease.  
 a- that patients should seek  
 b- patients should be sought  
 c- patients they seek  
 d- patients that should seek
- 33- ... .. continue to pollute the ocean with all forms of contamination from sewage to solid wastes such as plastic containers remains a mystery to environmentalists.  
 a- Although people  
 b- People that  
 c- Why people  
 d- Those people that
- 34- ... .. advances and broadens our understanding of the complex problems of soil fertility.  
 a- Whatever adds to the biochemical knowledge of soils  
 b- When it adds that to the biochemical knowledge  
 c- While it is added to the biochemical knowledge of soils  
 d- Whomever adds to the biochemical knowledge of soils
- 35- Blame for the invention of nuclear weapons must fall upon ...  
 a- however conceived their invention in the first place.  
 b- whenever conceived their invention in the first place.  
 c- whatsoever conceived their invention in the first place.  
 d- whoever conceived their invention in the first place.

**Answers :**

<b>Correct word</b>	<b>Meaning and Explanation</b>
1- who was	الذي كان
2- an invention of ingenuity and impact	وهو اختراع مبدع ومؤثر
3- the fourth planet from the Sun	الكوكب الرابع من حيث قرابه من الشمس
4- derived from the meat of the coconut	مستخرج من لب جوز الهند
5- a famous Paris square	ميدان شهير في باريس
6- Hyas araneus	اسم نوع من أنواع حيوان "السرطان"
7- which imprints	التي تطبع
8- whose numbers	أعضاءها
9- that puts	التي تضع

- 10- at which it is important to put a check upon wood waste  
حيث يصبح من المهم متابعة هالك الأخشاب
- 11- who are always young in animal spirits  
الذين يبدون كالشباب دائماً ولديهم حيوية
- 12- in which it is necessary  
حيث من الضروري
- 13- Even though  
بالرغم من
- 14- When  
عندما
- 15- wherever  
حيثما
- 16- because its (anatomical structure) ... لأن (تكوينها التشريحي) ...
- 17- is
- 18- are valuable  
ذات قيمة كبيرة – قيمة
- 19- is being slowly transformed  
يتحول تدريجياً
- 20- must be  
يجب أن
- 21- ranges  
يتراوح (طولها) (أي الخنفساء)
- 22- came the Renaissance  
بدأ عصر النهضة
- 23- he actually has  
ما عنده
- 24- do male chimpanzees resort  
ما يلجأ ذكور الشمبانزي إلى (القتل)
- 25- Seldom do houses  
نادراً ما تعاني (المنازل المصنوعة من المسلح)
- 26- Even an ordinary  
حتى (الشتاء) العادي
- 27- quite different means of locomotion  
طريقة مختلفة تماماً للحركة
- 28- average import value of tea  
متوسط قيمة استيراد الشاي
- 29- large Japanese ornamental trees  
أشجار الزينة اليابانية الضخمة
- 30- they
- 31- In the Eastern states closely adjacent to  
في الولايات الغربية القريبة من ..
- 32- that patients should seek  
أن المرضى يجب أن يسعوا إلى
- 33- Why people (continue)  
لماذا (يستمر) الناس في ...
- 34- Whatever adds to the biochemical knowledge of soils  
أي شئ يضيف الجديد إلى علم الكيمياء الحيوية للتربة ...  
(يحسن ويوسع فهمنا لمشكلات التربة المعقدة الخاصة بالخصوبة)
- 35- whoever conceived their invention in the first place  
كل من فكر في اختراعها منذ البداية.

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