

Unit 2 The Basics الأساسيات

1- Names:

What's your name?

- My name is Mr. John Smith. السيد جون سميث
- My name is Mrs. Nora Philip. السيدة نورا فيليب
- My name is Miss Angela Davies. الأنسة أنجلا دافيد

2- Nationalities:

What nationality are you?

- I'm English. إنجليزى
- I'm French. فرنسى
- I'm American. أمريكى
- I'm Egyptian. مصرى
- I'm Belgian. بلجيكى
- I'm Dutch. هولندى
- I'm Chinese. صينى
- I'm Brazilian. برازىلى
- I'm Mexican. مكسيكى
- I'm Canadian. كندى
- I'm Russian. روسى
- I'm Greek. يونانى
- I'm Swedish. سويدى
- I'm Saudi Arabian. سعودى
- I'm Syrian. سورى
- I'm Iraqi. عراقى
- I'm Libyan. لیبى
- I'm Tunisian. تونسى
- I'm Moroccan. مغربى
- I'm Algerian. جزائرى

3- Age: العمر

How old are you?

- I'm thirty years old.
- I'm thirty years of age.

How old is he?

- He's fifteen years old.
- He's fifteen years of age.
- He's fifteen.

How old is she?

- She's very old. She's over seventy.
- She's only fourteen. She's an adolescent. مرافقة
- She's nine years old. She's a child. طفلة
- She's three years old. She's a baby. طفلة رضية

4- Profession: المهنة

What's he?

What does he do?

- He's a doctor. طبيب
- He's an engineer. مهندس
- He's an architect. مهندس معمارى
- He's a teacher. مدرس
- He's a mechanic. ميكانيكى
- He's a carpenter. نجار
- He's a plumber. سباك
- He's a blacksmith. حداد
- He's a shopkeeper. صاحب دكان
- He's a grocer. بقال
- He's a greengrocer. بائع خضراوات
- He's a fruiterer. فكهاني
- He's an electrician. كهربائى
- He's a lawyer. محامى
- He's a judge. قاضى

- He's a governor. محافظ-حاكم
- He's a president. رئيس جمهورية

5- Height: الطول

How tall are you?

- I'm 1.75 meters tall. I'm tall.
- She's 1.45 meters tall. She's short.

6- Weight: الوزن

How heavy is she?

- She's forty kilograms heavy. She's thin. نحيفة
- She's eighty kilograms heavy. She's fat. سمينة
- She's one hundred and twenty kilograms heavy.
She's very fat. لديها وزن She's over weight. سمينة جداً زائد

7- Dwelling: الإقامة-السكن

Where do you live?

- I live at 93 Nozha Street, Heliopolis.

How many floors are there in your house?

- There are 9 floors in my house.

Which floor do you live on?

- I live on the (3rd) floor.

Do you have a garage جراج in your house?

- Yes, the ground floor الطابق الأرضي is our garage.

Is your flat air-conditioned? مكيفة الهواء

- Yes, we have a 3-horse power air-conditioner.

جهاز تكييف قوته ٣ حصان

8- Education التعليم and Qualifications المؤهلات:

Where did you study?

- I studied at the Faculty of Arts. كلية الآداب

What're your qualifications?

- I have a BA in English. الليسانس فى اللغة الإنجليزية.
- I studied at the Faculty of Medicine. كلية الطب
- I have a BSc in Medicine. البكالوريوس فى الطب.
- I studied at the Faculty of Engineering. الهندسة.
- I have a BCE (Bachelor of Civil Engineering).
بكالوريوس الهندسة المدنية
- I studied at a Secondary School.
- I have the GCSE (General Certificate of Secondary Education). شهادة الثانوية العامة.
- I have studied at the Faculty of Commerce. التجارة.
- I have a BCS (Bachelor of Commercial Sciences).
بكالوريوس العلوم التجارية
- I have a BBA (Bachelor of Business Administration).
بكالوريوس إدارة الأعمال.

9- Food: الطعام

How many meals do you have every day?

- I have three meals every day. They're breakfast, dinner والعشاء and supper العشاء.

When do you have each meal?

- I have breakfast at 7.00 a.m., dinner صباحاً at 3.00 p.m. بعد الظهر and supper at 10.00 in the evening.

What do you have for breakfast?

- I usually have corn flakes والذرة, milk, رقائق انقمح, white cheese الجبنه البيضاء, an egg and some jam عسل النحل or المرية.

What do you have for dinner?

- Usually, I have some meat, vegetables الخضار, salad السلطة in addition to rice or macaroni and dessert الحلوى/فاكهة at the end.

What do you have for supper?

- My supper is often غالباً a light خفيف meal. I usually have cheese, olives الزيتون and some yogurt الزبادى.

What's your favourite dish? ما هو طبقك المفضل

My favourite dish is:

- meat balls in sauce. الكفتة بالصلصة
- steak with fried potatoes. البفتيك بالبطاطس المحمرة
- stuffed vine leaves. محشى ورق العنب
- okra (ladies fingers) with meat chops. البامية بقطع اللحم
- roast lamb لحم الضانى المحشو
- green peas in sauce. البازلاء بالصلصة
- stuffed artichokes. الخرشوف المحشى
- smoked salmon fish. سمك السالمون المدخن
- boiled shrimps. الجمبرى المسلوق

10- Colour: اللون

What's your favourite colour?

- My favourite colour is blue. الأزرق
- I like green very much.
- I always prefer red.

11- Writers : الكتاب

Who's your favourite writer?

- I like Mostafa Mahmoud .
- I like Abbas Al Akkad.

12- Scientists: العلماء

Who's your favourite scientist?

- I like Ahmad Zuweil.

13- Friends: الأصدقاء

Do you have many friends?

- Yes, I do. I have a lot of friends whom I trust. أثق بهم

14- Acquaintances: المعارف

Do you have many acquaintances?

- Yes, I have. There're some whom I trust. But there're also others whom I don't like. They're either liars كذابين or cheats غشاشين-مخادعين

15- Relatives: الأقارب

Do you have many relatives?

- Yes, I have three uncles أعمام-أخوال , six cousins أبناء عم , two brothers, three nephews أبناء أخ and two nieces بنات أخ.

16- Clothes: الملابس

What did you buy for the winter?

- I bought two suits بذلتان, three shirts قمصان, a pullover بلوفر and a raincoat مطر.

Do you wear a necktie كرافتة in winter?

- Yes, I do. I usually wear a suit بذلة in winter.

What sort of clothes do you wear in summer?

- I usually wear clothes made of cotton material قماش قطنى in summer.
- I usually wear a shirt and a pair of trousers بنطلون.

17- Appliances: الأجهزة

What sort of household appliances الأجهزة المنزلية do you have at home?

- We have a washing machine غسالة, a gas cooker بوتاجلز, a dish washer أطباق, a refrigerator ثلاجة, a kitchen machine, an air-conditioner مكيف هواء and a TV.

18- Cars: السيارات

Do you have a car?

- Yes, I have a sedan سيارة صالون.

19- Books and Papers: الكتب والصحف

What sort of books do you read?

- I read novels الروايات and short stories القصص القصيرة.
- I like to read history books.
- I like to read science fiction الخيال العلمي.
- I like to read daily newspapers الصحف اليومية.
- I like to read all sorts of magazines المجلات.

20- Drinks: المشروبات

What sort of drinks do you like?

- In winter, I like hot drinks المشروبات الساخنة such as tea, coffee, cocoa الكاكاو, cinnamon القرفة or mint النعناع.
- In summer, I like soft drinks such as lemon juice عصير الليمون, orange juice البرتقال, mango juice عصير المانجو in addition to Pepsi of course.