

الباب الأول البنية الذرية

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إشعاع الجسم الأسود : Black body radiation

(A)

(E)

$$E_0 / A_0 = E_1 / A_1$$

$$E = AE_0$$

$$(A_0 = 1)$$

:

$$E_0$$

A

$$E = e \sigma T^4 :$$

E

-

σ

T

$$E / E_0$$

$\lambda + \lambda$

E_λ

$d\lambda$

$$E_\lambda = \frac{a}{\lambda^5} f(\lambda T)$$

$f(\lambda T)$ a

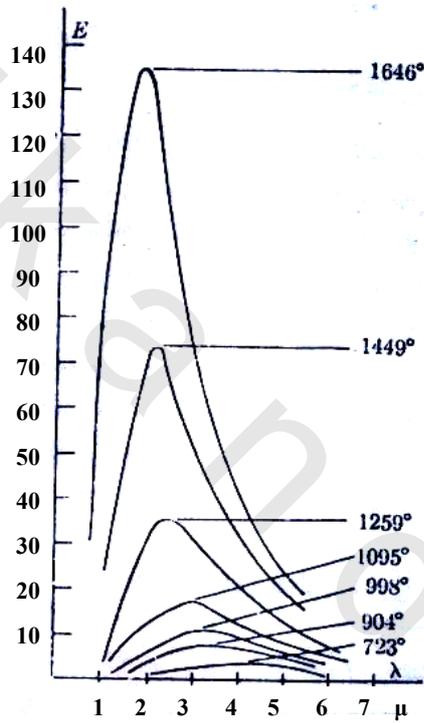
$f(\lambda T)$

:

$$E_\lambda = \frac{a}{\lambda^5} e^{-b/\lambda T}$$

b a

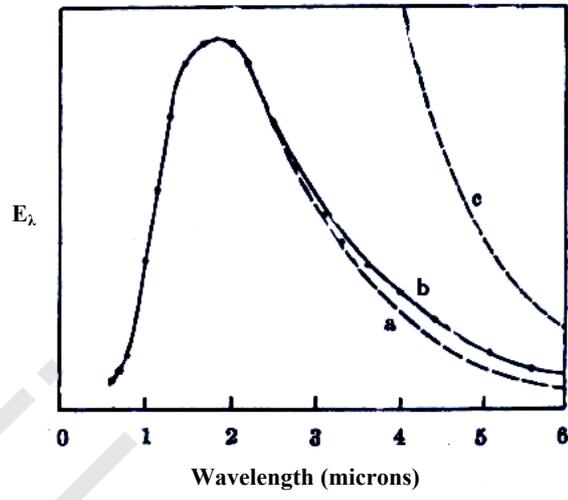
$$E_{\lambda} = \frac{2\pi k T}{\lambda^4} \quad -$$



$$\begin{aligned}
 & \lambda \rightarrow \infty & \lambda \rightarrow 0 \\
 \nu = 1 \quad \mu = 0 & & E = cT^{5-\mu} \lambda^\mu e^{-b/(\lambda T)^\nu} \\
 b = \mu = 4 & &
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \nu / T & T / \nu & c / \nu = \lambda & \lambda T \\
 \frac{1}{\lambda} & & \text{quantum of energy } \epsilon_0 & & \\
 & & \left(\frac{1}{\lambda} \right) \nu & & \\
 & & h & & h\nu = \epsilon_0 \\
 & & - 6.62 \times 10^{-27} & &
 \end{aligned}$$

$$E_\lambda = \frac{2\pi h C^2}{\lambda^5} \frac{1}{e^{ch/\lambda kT} - 1}$$



(c) (b) (a)

. $h\nu 1.5$

$h\nu 2$

: التأثير الكهروضوئي (Photoelectric effect)

(Einstein)

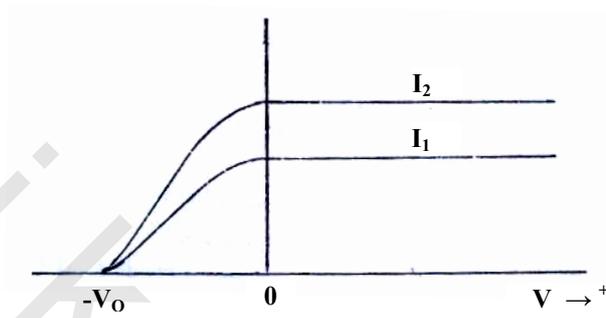
. (photons)

$h\nu$

(Hertz)

I_2 I_1

(i)



V_0

V_0

. $h\nu$.

$h\nu$

(Photoelectron)

$$. \text{KE} = \frac{1}{2}mv^2 = h\nu - W \quad :$$

W

. V_0

(Bombarded)

(I_2 I_1)

. w

: الأطياف الذرية (Atomic spectra)

(Spectr ometer)

$$\lambda / \nu = c$$

$$\bar{\nu} \lambda / 1 =$$

:

$$\bar{r} = R \left(\frac{1}{2^2} - \frac{1}{m^2} \right)$$

:

$$\bar{\nu} = R \left(\frac{1}{a^2} - \frac{1}{m^2} \right)$$

(a) (Rydberg constant)

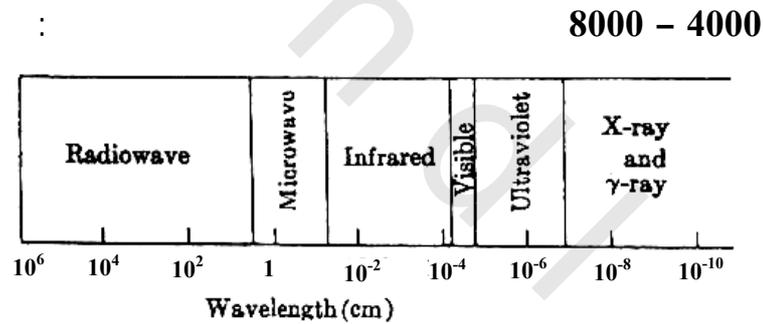
(R)

(m)

109677.58

1-

معادلة بالمر :



(Lyman)

(Brackett)

(Paschen)

(Pfund)

a

$$m = 1$$

$$5 \quad 4 \quad 3 \quad a$$

$$\bar{v}_n = \bar{v}_\infty - \frac{R}{(n+b)^2}$$

n

\bar{v}_∞

(Principal series)

$$\bar{v} = \frac{R}{(m+a)^2} - \frac{R}{(n+b)^2}$$

: F D P S

$$\bar{\nu} = \frac{R}{(1+S)^2} - \frac{R}{(n+P)^2}, n = 2,3,4,\dots, \text{ (Principal series)}$$

$$\bar{\nu} = \frac{R}{(2+P)^2} - \frac{R}{(n+S)^2}, n = 2,3,4,\dots, \text{ (Sharp series)}$$

$$\bar{\nu} = \frac{R}{(2+P)^2} - \frac{R}{(n+D)^2}, n = 3,4,5,\dots, \text{ (Diffuse series)}$$

$$\bar{\nu} = \frac{R}{(3+D)^2} - \frac{R}{(n+F)^2}, n = 4,5,6,\dots, \text{ (Fundamental series)}$$

(Radioactive decay)

نموذج طومسون :

Thomson

10^{-8}

Scintillations

8000

90

Excited state

ذرة بوهر (The Bohr atom) :

(W_2)

(W_1)

$$h\nu = W_1 - W_2 \quad :$$

$$\frac{h}{2\pi}$$

(Angular) momentum P

$$\pi P = mvr / 2 \quad :$$

h

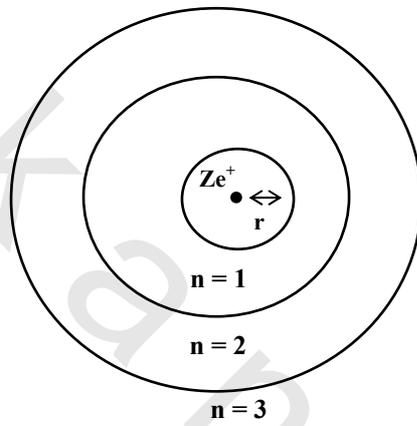
r

$v m$

n

$n = 1$

Ground state



$$F = \frac{Ze^2}{r^2}$$

r

Z

$$F = ma = \frac{mv^2}{r} = \frac{Ze^2}{r^2}$$

r

$$r = \frac{Ze^2}{mv^2}$$

$$v = \frac{nh}{2\pi mr}$$

$$Z = 1$$

$$= r \frac{v}{4\pi^2 m Ze^2}$$

$$(n = 1)$$

$$0.529$$

$$\times 0.529$$

$$10^8 = r$$

:

$$V = \int_{\infty}^r \mathbf{F} \cdot d\mathbf{r} = \int_{\infty}^r \frac{Ze^2}{r^2} dr = -\frac{Ze^2}{r}$$

:

$$T = \frac{1}{2} mV^2 = \frac{Ze^2}{2r}$$

$$W_n = -\frac{2\pi^2 me^4 Z^2}{n^2 h^2} \quad :$$

$$(1 = n)$$

n

n

$$v = \frac{W_{n_1} - W_{n_2}}{h} \quad :$$

Wn

:

$\bar{v} v/c =$

$$\bar{v} = \frac{2\pi^2 me^4}{ch^3} Z^2 \left(\frac{1}{n_2^2} - \frac{1}{n_1^2} \right)$$

2

n₂

$\pi^2 me^4 / ch^3 2$

R

: R

$$R = \frac{2\pi^2 m e^4}{c h^3} Z^2 \frac{1}{1 + \frac{m}{M}}$$

h c

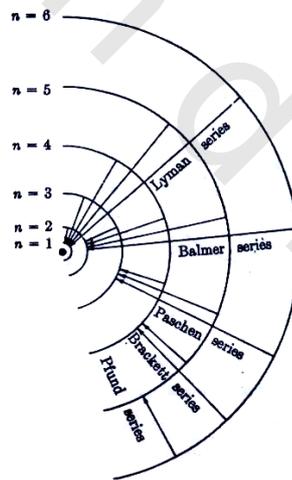
$$109681 = R \quad e \quad m$$

$$109677.58$$

2

a

$$a = 2$$



$$1 = a$$

$$5 \ 4 \ 3 = a$$

التوسعات في نظرية بوهر :

:

:

n

نموذج سمر فيلد :

r

:

r

$$: \quad p = h/2\pi$$

$$\oint p_i dq_i = n_i h$$

$$\cdot q_i \quad p_i$$

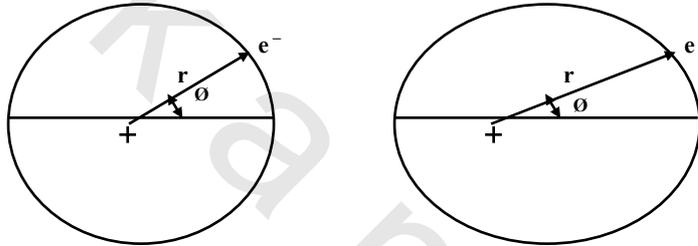
$$\oint P_\phi d\phi = n_\phi h = r$$

$$\oint P_r dr = n_r h$$

:

$$P_\phi = n_\phi \frac{h}{2\pi}$$

ψ_n



$$n = :$$

$$n_\phi + n_r$$

$\cdot n$

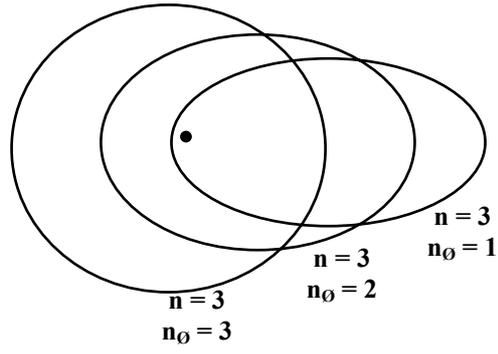
n

$$n = 3$$

$$1 = n_r \quad 2 = n_\psi$$

$$= n_r \quad n_\psi$$

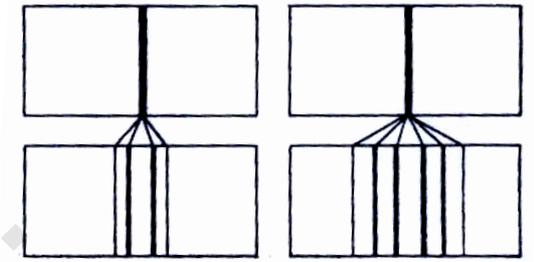
$$. 2 = nr \quad 1 = n \psi$$



$$. n \psi$$

تأثير زيمان :

(m)



$$P_z = m \frac{h}{2\pi} :$$

مركز نظرية الكم :

"الأسئلة"

(ج) () () -1

$1 = n \quad 4 = n$ -2

-3

-4

-5

(λ T)

-6

-7
