

ملحق

APPENDIX

فيما يلي برنامج كتبه روبرت ف. سيمونز LISP 1.5 للمحاسب الآلي في جامعة تكساس. وأول جزء منه يمثل نص: «الصاروخ» بطريقة تراكيب هورن Horn clauses في الرياضيات التتابعية successor (سيمونز وكوريرا ١٩٧٨). ويظهر من نظام الأقواس أعماق هرمية كالمألوف في تطبيق LISP. فالرمز «<» يدل على السابق واللاحق من القضايا ومعناه: «تعد القضية صادقة إذا . . . والحرفان «TF» وبعدهما رقم يدلان على تحويلات من أجل ترتيب التراكيب. أما «R» فهي بالطبع رمز للصاروخ^(١).

(١) يمكن الحصول الآن على تبرير rationale لهذا التناول لنص الصاروخ بخصوصه بطريقة المنطق التراكيبى clausal logic في سيمونز وتشستر (١٩٧٩). وهناك تصوير مسهب مقدم من أجل الاستنساخ الآلي لشبكات من النص وتوليد من الشبكات يعود مرة أخرى إلى النص

ملحق الألفاظ والتصورات

تشير الأرقام إلى الفقرات إلا الأرقام الصغيرة فهي تشير إلى هوامش الفصول - وتدل الأرقام المائلة *italic* على المقطوعات التي يتم فيها إيضاح الألفاظ - وأنا أقدم إيضاحاً إضافياً حيث يكون ذلك مناسباً. أما الاختصارات فإن *f/ff* تعني قصد فقرة لاحقة أو أكثر من فقرة، أما *pas* فمعناها *passim* أي متعدد مرات الوجود، أما *s* فمعناها *see* عند وجودها في معرض الإحالة. وأنا اختصر الألفاظ بحروفها الأولى:

A

abstraction: s. trace a:	تجريد
acceptability: I.3.4.4, I. 4. 11.4, I - 4 - 12, I 12, VI. 4.5, VII - 1-4-3, VII - 1.61 - 1	قبول - مقبولة
access: operational means of calling data I - 3 - 5 - 8, III - 3 - 7.	إتاحة
accidentalness: III - 3 - 15, III - 3 - 28, VI - 1 - 15, V. 3.8, VI-I-7, VI - 1-12.	مصادفة - عرضية
acquisiton: III - 3-7, III-3- 12 ff, IX -1 -4	اكتساب - حيازة
action: I - 3 - 4 - 6, I - 4 - 6, III -4-4, III - 4.6,VI- 4- 2, IV - 4 - 25, VIII - 1 - 2F	عمل - فعل
action - state network: VIII - 2- 24-2	شبكة بيان حالة العمل
activation: II - 2 - 8, III-3-5, III - 3 - 24, V - 4 - 5, VII-3 - 15 FF.	تنشيط
active storage: II-2. 13, II - 6, III. 3- 11-6, III-3- 16, III. 4-26.	اختزان نشط
actualization: I-4- 1, I - 5 - 5-5, I - 6 - 8, ¹⁷ , III-4-38 VII - 2 - 4, IX-2-5, IX - 5 - 5.	تفعيل
actual system: I - 3 - 4 - 1, I - 3-4 - 10, I - 4 - 1, II - 1	

5,II-2- 11, III-3-5, VI - 1-5.	نظام قائم، نظام فعال
advance Organizers: VI -2-7	منظمات الإنجاز
aesthetic experience: VII -2-37	تجربة جمالية
affeted entity: III -4 - 7 - 3	كائن متأثر
agent - of: III -4-7-2, III ¹¹ , VII-3-26	مؤثر - فى ...
all - or - none learning: III -3 - 14,	تعلم يتم بالكامل أو لا يتم
alternatives: I -4 -8, II -1-10-3, II-2-5-1,2-17, II-2-17, VI -1-1, VI -3 - 4-7, V - 1-6. V-4 - 1FF, VI - 3-9.	بدائل
ambiguities: I-4 -5 -3, I - 4-8, I - 5-5-15, II -1-8, II-2- 32 FF, II. 35, V-2-2, V-6-9.	صور ملبسة
analogy: III -3-21, III -3 -28, VI-1-16, VI-1- 13, VII -2-29	قياس
analysis by thynthesis: II -1-2.	التحليل من خلال التركيب
anaphora: V -1-4. 4, V -4-9.	عود الضمير إلى مذكور سابق (متقدم)
antagonist VIII -2-7, VIII -2 -9 FF, VIII. 2. 25, VII-2 -27 FF	شخصية الوغد فى الفن الروائى (ضد البطل)
aphasia: II ¹²	الخبسة - الحصر
apperception: direct input via sensory organs: I. 6 - 3, I -6 - 13, II - 2 - 13.	وعى استبطانى
apperception - of: III -4 -7., 18, VII -3-25.	استبطان - ل . .
application: I- 5 - 4.	تطبيق
applied linguistics: IX - 2 pas., IX -4-2, IX-5 -1.	اللسانيات التطبيقية
appropriateness: I -4 - 14, VI - 1-24, VI -4-12, V-4,3, V-6 -10 - 10, VI - 1 - 4 - 2, VII- 2 - 19. IX - 2 - 5.	ملاءمة

approximation: inexactness between a model and its domain: I - 1 - 6, VI - 4 - 7.	تقارب
arbitrariness: correspondance whose motivation is not immediate: III - 3- 12.	الاعتباطية
argument: entity about which something is asserted: III - 3 - 4. (كالمبتدا والفاعل الخ والمعهود)	المتحدث عنه
argumentative text: VII - 1 - 8 - 3.	نص جدلي
array: confeguration with a characteristic arrangment: VI - 1 - 2.	ترتيب معين
articles: V - 3 pass CF. 4 definite or indefinite ask; VI - 4 - 14, VI - 4 - 21 FF, VI - 4. 25 FF, VI - 4. 30, VIII - 2 - 26.	أدوات اسأل
assertion: V - 3, III - 1 - 4 - 1, VI - 3- 1.	دعوى
asymmetry : I - 6 - 12, III - 3 - 5, III - 4 - 10, VII - 2 - 2, VII - 2 - 11, VIII - 1 - 6 - 6.	عكس التقابل المحكم
atomism: outlook centered on minimal components: I - 6 - 3, II9, III1, IV, - 3 - 1, V - 3 - 12.	ذرية
attachment: VI pas' s. Frame a -; plan a -; procedural a-; schema a.	ربط - ترابط
attention: I - 4 - 11-5, I - 5 - 3 - 1 F, II - 2 - 27, VI - 1. 4, IV - 1 - 7, IV - 1 - 10, VII. 2-8, VII - 2 - 25, IX - 3 - 6.	انتباه
attribute: III - 4 - 14, III - 4 - 16 - 7, VII - 3 - 27.	صفة
augumented transition net work: I - 7 - 2, II - 2 - 12 FF, II2, III - 4 - 7, III - 4 - 16, IV - 1 - 3, VI - 4 - 7.	شبكة التحولات المتنامية

autonomous syntax; O - 5, I - 2 - s FF, II pas, V - 4

- 11, IX - 8 - 2-

النحر الذي لا يعتد بالمقام

auxiliary : II - 2 - 15 - 5

مساعد

B

backdating: VI²

إعادة

Back up: return to revise a previous data definition.

II - 2 - 32, II - 2.34.

إعادة فحص البيانات

back word downgrading: VI. 1 - 12.

تخفيض الرتبة

backward planning: VI - 4 - 8.

التخطيط الرجعي

backward repudiation VI - 3 - 12

الرفض لما سبق

backward search: I - 6 - 7 - 1

العودة لما سبق

banality: I - 1 - 16, VII⁷

الابتذال

bargain Favor: VI 4 - 14, VI. 4 - 27 - 4 - 30, VIII - 2

- 23 FF.

مساومة بتبادل عنس المعروف

bargain object: VI - 4 - 14, VI - 4 - 22, VI - 4 - 27

VIII - 2 - 25

مساومة بتبادل شيء ما

base structure: I - 6 - 11

البنية الأساسية

behaviorism: study of exclusively manifest action of

organisms VI - 4 - 1, IX - 1 - 3, IX -

5.2.

المذهب السلوكي

belief: cognitive state of holding a proposition to be

true in a world.

I - 5 - 5 - 3, VI - 1 - 23 - 1, VI - 2 - 2.

اعتقاد

O

belief systems: VI - 1 - 23 - 1,

أنظمة معتقدات

binariness: outlook with sets of two opposed elements

I - 3 - 4 - 4, II - 2.31, VII. 1.3.	الثنائية
block: I - 6 - 7 ff., II - 2 - 33. VI - 4 - 8, VI - 4 - 31f.	عقبة
bottom - up: input from outside the processor's storage. I - 6 - 5, VI - 1 - 1, VI - 1 - 5, VIII - 2 - 5.	دخل خارجي
boundedness: III - 4 - 5.	المحدودية
breadth - first search: I - 6 - 7 - 2. VI - 4 - 27, VI - 4 - 32.	بحث البدء بالاتساع
bridge principles: I - 1 - 6.	قواعد للعبور
bridging inference: insertion of knowledge to overcome discontinuity I - 6 - 9.	استدلال مبني على معبر (العلاج الانقطاع والفجوة)
bypassing: non - utilization of a level in an intersystem III - 4 - 15, VI - 1 - 10.	التخطي
C	
cancellation: III - 3 - 19, III - 4 - 13.	إلغاء
cancel links: pathways that suppress inheritance III-3 - 19, III - 4 - 7 - 24, VI 1 - 11, VI - 3 - 4.	إلغاء البوصلات
canonic representation: standardized formant for all data in all contexts I - 6 - 2.	تقعيد
cascades: interactive networks doing parallel operations on deffernt aspects of the same date. II - 2 - 13, III - 4 - 14, VII ⁵	تدفقات - فيض

case: a grammatical role of a noun in clause III -

4 - 9

حالة (وظيفة نحوية)

cataphora: V - 1 - 5 , V - 4 - 9f, VII - 3 - 7.

إضمار قبل الذكر

(عود الضمير على

متأخر)

categorical rules: operations that always apply to a

language. 1 - 3 - 4 - 7f, I - 4 - 6, I - 4 -

6, I - 4 - 9, I¹⁰, IV - 1 - 9.

قواعد مطلقة

category: class of entities postulated for a theory or

medel: II - 2 - 23.

باب (من أبواب النحو مثلا)

causality: III - 4 - 3, V - 7 - 6f, VIII - 2 - 13.

العلية

cause - of: III - 4 - 7 - 14, VII - 3 - 24.

علة لـ

central vs. peripheral: II - 2 - 28.

مركزي (في مقابل هامشي)

certainty: III - 3 - 21.

تبيين

change : I - 3 - 4 - 6f, IV - 2 - 3 - 4, IV - 4 - 4.

تغيير - تغير

chanting: VIII - 1 - 3.

ترنم

character: person or personified objects in a story

wold VIII - 2 pas.

شخصية روائية

chunks: III - 3 - 11 - 6, III - 4 - 27.

ككل

circuit: nitwork configuration with node access in

two directions III - 3 - 10, III⁴

محيط

circularity: argumentation in which the conclusion both results from and proves the permise	الدور (فى التعريف)
I - 1 - 17 - 1.	
class: III - 1 - 6, III - 3 - 19, V - 3 - 8, V - 3 - 10, V - 4 - 3ff, V - 1 - 11	طبقة - قسم
classical conditioning: training in which a stimulus eliciting a natural response is replaced by an arbitrary stimulus to elicit the same reponse	التكييف التقليدى
IX - 5 - 3.	
clause: II - 2 - 22, III - 4 - 26	تركيب ضمن جملة (جملة صغرى)
cleft sentence: VI - 3 - 10, IV - 3 - 14, IV - 4 IV8	الجملة المشقوقة
cognition - of: III - 4 - 7 - 19	إدراك - ل
cognitive conflict: VI - 1 - 12.	تعارض إدراكي
cognitive intereses: I - 1 - 5, I - 5 - 6, IX - 4 - 9 - 3.	الهموم المعرفية
coherence: I - 4 - 11 - 2, I - 4 - 12, I - 7 - 5, III - 4 - 37, V - 1 - 7, VI - 4 - 8, VII - 2 - 10, VII - 3 - 14 - 2.	الاتحام
cohesion: I - 4 - 11 - 1, I - 4 - 12f, V pas-, VI - 4 - 8 VII - 2 - 10 - VII - 3 - 14 - 1	السبك
co - incidence detection III - 3 - 24, VI - 1 - 6	تتبع المصادفة
collective pro - form: one referring to a group of entities as one unit V - 4 - 4.	الضمير الدال على الجمع
collocation	توافق فى الموقع
combinational explosion: II - 1 - 2, VI - 1 - 2, V - 4 - 6, VI - 4 - 1	انفجار توليفى
comma splice: IX - 4 - 4.	ربط بالفاصلة

comment; stretch of a sentence in which something is presented about the topic	IV - 3 - 2.	مستفاد تعليق، جزء الجملة الذي يخبر عن موضوع الكلام (المسند)
commentation:	VI - 3 - 8, VIII - 1 - 10.	تعليقات
commonsense: generale knowledge and reasoning shared by a society	I - 6 - 4, II - 2 - 37, III - 4 - 39f, VII - 3 - 30 ff.	التفكير بالفطرة
communication: transfer of knowledge via meaningful interaction	- I - 1 - 1 ff.	الاتصال
communication of:	III - 4 - 7 - 22, VII - 3 - 28.	اتصال بـ
communicative competence:	I - 5 - 2.	المقدر الإتصالية
communicative dynamism: extent to which a proposition expands or modifies a textual world	VI - 3 - 15.	النشاط الاتصالي
compatible modes:	III - 3 - 18, VII - 2 - 12.	أساليب متوافقة
competence:	I - 4 - 14f, I - 1 - 17 - 3, I - 3 - 3, I - 3 - 5 - 7, I - 4; s. textual c.	مقدرة
competition:	VIII - 2 - 11, IX - 4 - 3.	منافسة
complexity:	VI - 2 - 9, IV - 3 - 17 - 7f, IX - 8 - 3.	ترْكُب
complication:	VIII - 2 - 11.	تعقيد
components:	II - 2 - 15, II - 2 - 15 - 10.	مكونات
compound; entity with two or more components of the same class	II - 2 - 15, II - 2 - 25.	مركب
computer - assisted instructions	IX - 1 - 7, IX - 5 - 51.	تعليم بمساعدة الحاسب الآلي

concept: I - 6 - 1, III - 3 - 6, III - 3 - 8, III - 3 - 4pas	تصور - مفهوم
concept activation: III - 3 - 5, VII - 3 - 15 - 1.	تنشيط التصور - تنشيط المفهوم
conceptual connectivity: I - 2 - 12, I - 2 - 10, I - 4 - 4, I - 4 - 11 - 2, I - 7 - 3, III pas.	الترباط المفهومي
conceptual dependency: language theory centered on the underlying structures of actions and events. I - 6 - 12, III - 4 - 11.	تكافل المفاهيم
correlation	تبادل العلاقة
co - text: I - 3 - 4 - 5, I ¹¹ , VI - 3 - 5 (في مقابل سياق الموقف)	سياق بنية النص
counter - example; data which does not follow a regularity I - 2 - 5, I ¹⁰ , III - 4 - 36.	مثال مخالف (لا يطرد مع القاعدة)
counterfactual: opposed to propositions held to obtain in a world III - 4 - 12, III - 4 - 18.	عكس الحقيقة
count - nouns: III - 4 - 5.	أسماء المعدودات
creativity: I - 5 - 3, V - 2 - 6, VII - 2 - 39, IX - 1 - 3 IX - 7 - 3.	الطاقة الإبداعية
cue: II - 2 - 19, III - 4 - 17, VI - 1 - 4, IV - 1 - 7, IV - 1 - 23, I, IV - 1 - 24, VI - 1 - 6, VII - 1 - 10 ff, VIII - 2 - 30f.	قرينة
current: I - 3 - 4 - 7, II - 1 - 4, II - 2 - 8, II - 2 - 16, V - 1 - 7.	سائد - عادي
current controles: I - 3 - 4 - 7, I - 3 - 5 - 2, V - 1 - 1.	الضوابط السائدة العادية
cybernetic regulations; I - 4 - 3, I - 4 - 4, I - 6 - 8, IV - 1 - 21, VI - 1 - 26.	قواعد السير نطقا

cybernetic system: one governed by self regulation
to maintain stability I - 4 - 3, I - 6 - 2, V
- 1 - 1, VII - 3 - 41.

نظام سير تطبيقي

D

damaged structure: one of which a part is masked by
noise or disturbance II - 2 - 21, II - s -
28.

بنية منقوصة

data limited processing: processing where efficiency
cannot improve with practice due to the
nature of the data.

VIII - 2 - 15

إجراء بيانات محدودة

data oriented studies: I - 1 - 11.

دراسات بحسب البيانات

decay: loss of data over time III - 3 - 17, VII - 3 - 29
- 5, VII - 3 - 36, VII - 3 - 41, VII - 2 -
44.

تآكل - تلاش

decidability: I - 6 - 13, III - 1 - 1ff.

سهولة اتخاذ القرار

decision: choice of on operation I - 3 - 3-, I - 4 - 5 -
2, VII - 2 - pas, IX - 4 pas.

قرار

declarative knowledge: III - 3 - 2.

معلومات تقريرية

decomposition: operation of processing via minimal
units. III - 2 pas.

تفتيت - تجزئة

deconstruction: 0 - 8

تفكيك

deduction: III - 6 - 5.

استنباط

deep structure: an underlying configuration having a
basic axiomatic format II - 1 - 6, II - 1 -
10 - 2, II - 1 - 13, II - 2 - 9, II - 2 - 32.

بنية عميقة

default I - 3 - 4 - 3, I - 3, I - 3 - 5 - 2, I - 5 - 5, III - 1 - 5, V - 3 - 14, VI - 4 - 10f.	تعويض
default entity: V - 3 - 3 - 6, V - 5 - 4 - 3.	عنصر تعويضي
definite article : V - 3 - pas.	أداة التعريف
definiteness: V - 1 - 4 - 2, V - 3 pas.	حالة التعريف
degree of generality: III - 3 - 3, III - 3 - 23.	درجة العموم
deictic: IV - 3 - 12, V - 4 - 1 - 5.	إشاري
delinearization: replacement of surface linearity with underlying relational configuration II - 1 - 14, 2 - 9.	تهوئش الترتيب النسقي
demonstration sentence: I - 3 - 5 - 3, III - 4 - 7 - 3.	جملة إيضاحية (مصنوعة)
depth of processing: s - processing depth, depth first search, I - 6 - 7 - 3, VI - 4 - 20, VI - 4 - 27, IV - 4 - 31.	عمق الإجراء
derivational: a model building: all manifestations by combining of transforming simpler versions II - 2 - 6, II - 2 - 30, II - 2 - 34, IV - 4 - 11.	تفرعي
description: procedure of defining the traits of an object of study I - 1 - 8 - 3, I - 1 - 10, IX - 2 - 5.	وصف
descriptive texts: VII - 1 - 8 - 1	نصوص وصفية
design. optimal use of materials I - 4 - 14, IV - 4 - 12, VI - 4 - 34, VII - 2 - 37	تصميم - تخطيط
design criteria: I - 4 - 14, I - 5 - 5 - 10, IV - 4 - 12, V - 7 - 10, VIII - 2, 19.	معايير التصميم

desirability: VI - 4 - 10, VIII - 2 - 24 - 2f.	المقبولية - المرغوبة
desires: IV - 2 - 3 - 7, VI - 4 - 10, VIII - 2 - 14.	رغبات
determinacy: I - 4 - 4f-, I - 6 - 3, III - 3 - 15, III3 - 24, III - 3 - 28, IV - 1 - 5, IV - 4, 6, V-3 - 7f, VI - 1 - 7ff, VI - 1 - 12, VII - 1 - 4 - 1 s. non d.	التحديد - التعيين
determinateness operator: VIII - 4 - 12 - 7.	مؤشر التحديد - مؤشر التعيين
determiner: II - 2 - 15, III - 4 - 23.	محدد
development phase: VII - 2 - 8ff., VII - 2 - 12 ff-, VII - 2 - 30.	مرحلة التطوير
didactic texts: VII - 1 - 8 - 7.	النصوص التعليمية
differentiation: discovering dissimilar traits of entities as a means of identification I - 4 - 2, II - 3 - 23 - IV - 2 - 3 - 6, IV - 2 - 6 - 5, VI - 1 - 4 - 1ff.	تفريق
directionality: I - 2 - 12, III - 4 - 7, III - 4 - 22, III ¹⁶ , IV - 1 - 12, VI - 1 - 4.	التوجيهية
direct object: II - 2 - 15, II - 2 - 15 - 2.	المفعول المباشر (المتأثر)
discontinuity: I - 4 - 5 - 5, I - 5 - 5 - 15, I - 6 - 9, IV - 1 - 12, VII - 2 - 23, VII - 3 - 15, VII - 3 - 32, VIII - 2 - 27, IX - 3 - 5.	الانقطاع - التوقف
discontinuous elements: II - 2 - 31,	العناصر المتقطعة
discourse: I - 1 - 3, VI - 4 - 2.	خطاب
discourse action: I - 4 - 4, III - 4 - 26, VI - 4 - 2, VIII - 1 - 8.	عمل خطابي

تحليل خطابي

discourse analysis: 0 - 9, I - 1 - 3, I², VIII - 1 - 2-2

discourse model: configuration of mutually related
text - world models IV 3 - 9, VII - 1 - 8
- 8, VIII - 1 - 4.

نموذج خطابي

discrepancy: I 4 - 5 - 5, I - 5 - 5 - 15, I - 6 - 9, IV - 1
- 12, IV - 4 - 7, VII - 2 - 2 - 33, VII - 3 -
13, VIII - 2 - 37, VIII - 2 - 42.

تعارض - تباين -
مفارقة

discreteness: I - 6 - 3, I - 6 - 15, III - 1 - 7, IV -
3 - 1.

تميز

disjunction: II - 2 - 15 - 11, II - 2 - 20 - 3, II - 2 -
24, V - 1 - 4 - 8, V - 7 - 1 - 2, V - 7 - 4,
VIII¹³.

فاصلة - انفصال

dispensable elements: those whose absence does not
impair connectivity II - 2 - 20 - 6, II - 2 -
30.

العناصر الزائدة
(التي يمكن
الاستغناء عنها)

distribution: III - 4 - 5.

توزيع

distributionalism: 1 - 2 - 3, I - 4 - 10, III - 3 - 1.

التوزيعية

distributive pro - form : one referring to each of a
group of entities singly V - 4 - 4.

لفظ كنائي توزيعي

dividedness: III - 4 - 5.

المقسومية

domain specific: VII - 1 - 7, VII - 1 - 9.

محدد بمجال ما

dominance; VI - 3 - 1, VI - 3 - 14, VII - 1 - 1 - 4,
VII - 1 - 7, VII - 2 - 8.

سيطرة - ضبط - غلبة

downgrading: IV - 1 - 11ff, VII - 2 - 23.

خفض

dummy: II - 2 - 15, II - 2 - 15 - 6, IV - 3 - 10, V - 5
- 4 - 2.

لفظ زائد (كضمير الشأن)

E

ease of processing: s - processing ease

سهولة الإجراء

economy: I - 4 - 4, III - 3 - 7, III - 3 - 18, IV - 4 -
11, V - 1 - 7, VI - 1 - 4, VIII - 2 - 39, VIII - 2 -
45.

اقتصاد

economy principle: V - 1 - 7, V - 2 - 3.

مبدأ الاقتصاد

education: I - 7 - 9, IX pas.

التربية

effectiveness: I - 4 - 14, I 14, IV - 19, IV - 1 - 26,
IV - 4 - 12, V - 4 - 3, V - 7 - 10, VI - 4 - 14,
VII - 1 - 4 - 3 VIII - 2 - 19, IX - 2 - 5.

فعالية

efficiency: I - 4 - 14, I - 4 - 6ff, II - 2 - 19, III - 4 -
14, IV - 1 - 9, IV - 1 - 26, IV - 4 - 12, V pas.,
VI - 3 - 7, VII - 1 - 12, VII - 2, 13, VIII - 2 -
19, VIII - 2 - 39.

كفاءة

elaborated code: V - 5 - 6.

نظام مفصل

electrical signal: I - 6 - 14, III⁴.

إشارة كهربائية

element: I - 1 - 6, I³.

عنصر

ellipsis: I - 4 - 5 - 1, I - 4 - 11 - 1, I⁹, V - 1 - 4 - 7, V
- 5 - 10, V - 6 pas.

حذف

embedding: insertion of subordinated phrases into a
clause I - 3 - 5 - 3, II - 2 - 27.

حشو - إدماج

emotion: I - 1 - 13 - 1, IV - 2 - 3 - 2, IV - 2 - 6 - 6.

عاطفة - انفعال

emotion - of: III - 4 - 7 - 20.	عاطفة لـ ...
empiricalness; I - 1 - 16f-, I - 3 - 5 - 4, III - 2 - 2.	الحس (الاعتماد على الملاحظة)
enablement - of: III - 4 - 7 - 15, VII - 3 - 24.	تمكين من ...
encoding: I - 6 - 14.	تشفير - ترميز
entity: an identifiable item of any kind V - 3 - 3ff	كيان - عنصر
entry conditions: II - 2 - 2.	شروط الإدخال
entry operator: III - 4 - 12 - 3	مؤشر الدخول
episode: experienced sequences of events or states IV - I - 4; s. story e.	أحداث - وقائع
episodic entities: V - 3 - 3 - 3.	عناصر وقائعية
episodic knowledge: VIII - 1 - 5, IX - 1 - 4.	معرفة وقائعية
episodic memory: III - 3 - 16f., III - 3 - 24, IV - 1 - 4, VI - 1 - 4.	ذاكرة وقائعية
episodic strategies: III - 3 - 26, VII - 2 - 14f.	مرتكزات وقائعية
epistemic curiosity: IV - 1 - 12.	فضول معرفي
epistemology: III - 3 - 11.	نظرية المعرفة
equivalence: VII - 2 - 34.	التساوي
equivalent - to: III - 4 - 7 - 30.	مساو - لـ ...
ergatives: VII ⁶ .	ألفاظ تفيد السببية
errors: I - 5 - 4, II - 2 - 14, II - 2 - 33, III - 3 - 12, VII - 3 - 14 ff, IX - 4 - 8.	أخطاء
evaluation I - 4 - 14, I - 5 - 5 - 11, IX - 2 - 5.	تقويم (إيجاد القيمة)
event: III - 4 - 14, VI - 3 - 2ff, VI - 3 - 14, VII - 2 - 2 - 12.	حدث
existential quantifier: III - 1 - 3, V - 3 - 12.	لفظ كمي وجودي
exit operator: III - 4 - 12 - 4.	مؤشر الانتهاء

exophora: V - 1 - 4 - 6, V - 5 pas.

الإضمار المرجع
متصيد من الكلام

expectation: disposition of a processor towards certain occurrences II - 2 - 11, IV pas-, IX - 7 - 4.

توقع

experience: III - 4 - 3, VIII - 1 - 4 - 5, VIII - 2 16f.

تجربة

explanation: I - 1 - 8 - 4, II - 1 - 10, IX - 2 - 5.

إيضاح

explosion: I - 6 - 9, III - 3 - 23; s. combinationale.

انفجار

exposition: VII - 2 - 11.

عرض

expression: III - 3 - 5.

تعبير

expression phase: VII - 2 - 8ff.

مرحلة التعبير

extensional meaning: I - 2 - 8 - 2, V - 3 - 1.

المعنى الإحالي

external controls: I - 1 - 11, I7

الضوابط الخارجية

F

face - to - face communication : I - 4 - 11 - 5, VI - 2 - 6.

الاتصال بالمواجهة

facts: IV - 123 - 1,

حقائق

failure: I - 6 - 7, III - 4 - 23, III - 4 - 30, IV - 1 - 12, VI - 3 - 11, VI - 4 - 18, VI - 4 - 20, VI - 4 - 34.

فشل

feature: distinguishing trait of an entity III - 2 pas.

سمة مميزة

feature overlap. III - 3 - 27.

تراكب المميزات

feedback: reactive input back into a system from the environment VIII - 1 - 5.

استرجاع

fictional text: IV - 1 - 23 - 3, VI - 1 - 12.

نص روائي

figure vs - ground: IV - 2 - 5, IV - 2 - 6, IX - 4 - 7. الشكل في مقابل الأرضية

final state: end condition of on actualized system II - 2 - 22, VI - 4 - 4, VIII - 2 - 6.

الحالة الختامية

first order informativity: IV - 1 - 8ff.

إعلامية من الدرجة
الأولى

focus: directional center of attention IV - 2 - 6 - 1, IV
- 2 - 6 - 6, IV - 3 - 1, IV - 3 - 10, IV - 3 - 17 -
9, V - 5 - 5, VI - 3 - 14, VII - 1 - 8 - 4f, VII - 3
- 33, IX - 4 - 7.

بؤرة

foreign language teaching: IX - 5pas.

تعليم لغة أجنبية

forgetting: I - 4 - 5 - 4, VII - 3 - 31,

نسيان

form - of: III - 4 - 7 - 10.

شكل لـ..

format: manifest arrangement of data I - 3 - 42, I - 4
- 11 - 1, I - 6 - 10, III - 3 - 2, III - 3 - 9, III - 3 -
15, IV - 1 - 5, V - 1 - 1, VII - 2 - 6 - 2.

هيئة - بنية - شكل

forward downgrading: IV - 1 - 12.

تخفيض تقديمي

forward planning: VI - 4 - 8.

تخطيط تقديمي

forward repudiation: IV - 3 - 12.

رفض تقديمي

forward search: I - 6 - 7 - 1ff.

بحث تقديمي

found poem: VII - 1 - 12.

قصيدة عشر عليها- قصيدة متاحة

fragment: I - 3 - 4, IV - 3 - 13.

شظية

frame: I - 7 - 6, IV - 4 - 7, VI - 1 - 2FF., VI - 2

pas., VII - 1 - 8 - 1, VII - 2 - 13f, VII - 2 - 30ff.,

VII - 3 - 27 - 2.

إطار

frame attachment: VI - 2 pas., VII - 2 - 32.

ربط الأطر

frequency: III - 3 - 14, IV - 22.

تردد - تكرار

function: I - 1 - 6, I - 5 - 3 - 1, V - 3 - 5, VII - 1 - 8 - 5.

وظيفة

function words : II - 2 - 5 - 2, II - 20 - 3, II - 2 - 23.

الأدوات النحوية

functional sentence perspective: IV - 3 - 3ff, IV - 3 -

13.

المنظور الوظيفي للجملة

fuzziness: I - 1 - 6, I - 4 - 4, II - 14, III - 3 - 6, III - 3 - 36, III - 4 - 12, III - 4 - 39, V - 3 - 10FF, III - 3 - 36, III - 4 - 15, IV - 1 - 10, V - 4 - 9.

غموض - تشويش
- تحليل غامض -
مشوش .

fuzzy set: set with probabilistically defined membership VII 1 - 5, VII - 1 - 7, VII - 2 - 5.

مجموعة مشوشة

G

gambler's fallacy: II 13, IV2

مغالطات المقامرين

gap - I - 6 - 4, I - 6 - 9, VII - 3 - 15, VII - 3 - 19f.

فجوة

gapping: V - 6 - 4.

التفجّي

garden path senteces: II - 9 - 33ff.

جُمَل متاهة الحديقة (بيت جحا)

generalization: expanding statements from individuals to whole classes I - 1 - 8 - 2.

التعميم

general problem solving: I - 6 - 7, I 21, IX - 1 - 4 - 1, IX - 1 - 7.

الحل العام للمشكلات

generative linguistics: the study of how language manifestations are produced: I - 1 - 11, I - 1 - 16, I - 1 - 18.

اللسانيات التوليدية

generative semantics: a version of transformational grammar with logical propositions as base structures 0.5, I - 1 - 13 - 3, I - 2 - 6, I - 6 - 11, II - 1 - 6.

الدلالة التوليدية

gestalt psychology: psychology concerned with processing input in integrated chunks - IV - 2 - 5, VI - 4 - 6.

علم نفس الإدراكي الكلي

gist: appreximative summary of a textual world III -

4 - 35.

ملخص تقريبي لعالم نص

given vs - new knowledge: I - 4 - 12, IV - 3 - 3, IV -

4 - 4.

معلومات سابقة في مقابلة جديدة

global: applied on a large scale. VI pas., VII - 2 -

10f.

شامل

goal: intended future state of the world I - 2 - 17, I -

4 - 11 - 3, I - 4 - 14, I - 5 - 5 - 3, I - 6 - 1, VI -

4 pas - VIII - 1 - 4 - 31 VIII - 2 pas.

غاية - هدف

goal state: intended end state of on actualized system

I - 6 - 7 - 1, VI - 4 - 4, VI - 4 - 8.

حالة ختامية

gradation: defferentiation by small degrees I - 3 -

4 - 4.

تدرج

grammar: I - 1 - : 15ff., I - 3 - 2.

قواعد

grammar state; a surface state of a sequencing sys-

tem II - 2 - 8.

حالة نحوية

grammatical : allowed by grammer I - 1 - 16ff-,

II¹⁶.

نحوى - مطابق للقواعد

grammatical dependency: structure with at least two

grammatical elements one of which cannot stand

alone I - 4 - 4, II - 1 - 14, II - 2 - 6ff-, II - 2 -

11, II - 2 - 15, III - 4 - 21, V - 6 - 3.

افتقار نحوي

graph theory: study of the mathematical and electrical

poratic: of network III - 3 - 10, III⁴.

نظرية الرسم البياني

grounds - figure vs. g

الأرضية في مقابل الشكل

H

head: II - 2 - 9, II - 2 - 15f-, III - 4 - 14.

كلمة ذات تابع

helper character: VIII - 2 - 10 - 1, VIII - 2 - 26ff.	شخصية روائية مساعدة
heuristic: a method of discovery: I - 3 - 4 - 9, VIII - 1 - 18.	إرشادي
hold stack: a temporary data store for current elements II - 2 - 10, II - 2 - 14.	بيانات مؤقتة
human activities: I - 1 - 5, I - 4 - 10, I - 5 - 6, I - 7 - 10, IX - 4 - 9 - 3.	نشاط إنساني
hypothesis: a provisional statement II - 2 - 9-, II - 2 - 14, III - 3 - 12, IV - 2 - 9, IV - 3 - 17 - 4.	فرض - افتراض
hypothesis merging III - 4 - 14, IV - 1 - 4.	مزج الفروض
I	
iconic: aspect of signs that outwardly resemble their designation IV - 2 - 8.	إيقونية (نسبة إلى الإيقونة وهي رسم معلق بالكنيسة)
idea: VII - 2 - 9.	فكرة - تصور
idealization: method of ignoring manifest details III - 4 - 35.	تجريد
ideation phase: VII - 2 - 8ff-, VII - 2 - 30, IX - 7 - 4.	مرحلة التصور
identification: I - 1 - 8 - 1, مطابقة الأمرين - التعرف	تعيين الهوية -
if added vs - if needed: I - 6 - 9.	إضافية في مقابل احتياجية
imagery: VII - 3 - 5.	تخييلات - مجازات
immediate constituents: components extracted by binary division of structures II - 2 - 31.	المكونات المباشرة
immediate constituent analysis II - 2 - 31.	تحليل المكونات المباشرة
implicature: VIII - 1 - 6 - 6.	إيحاء
incomplete structures: II - 2 - 16.	التركيبات الناقصة
indefinite article; V - 3 pas.	أداة التنكير
indefinite entities: V - 3 - 5.	كيانات (عناصر) غير معينة
indefiniteness: V - 3 - 13 ff.	التنكير

indirect object: II - 2 - 15, II - 2 - 15 - 3.	مفعول غير مباشر
induction: I - 6 - 5.	استقراء
inference: I - 6 - 4, I - 6 - 8F-, I - 6 - 13, III - 4 - 1, III - 4 - 24, III - 4 - 29ff -, IV - 3 - 17 - 3, V - 6 - 8, V - 7 - 7, VI - 3 - 7, VII - 3 - 15 - 3, VII - 3 - 18ff.	استدلال
infinite regress: III - 2 - 2 - 8.	ترجع لا نهائى
infinite set: I - 1 - 15, II - 1 - 5.	مجموعة غير متناهية
inflection: alteration of surface element in conformity with the grammatical dependency in which it oc- curs II - 2 - 2 ff-, II - 2 - 5 - 5.	تصريف
inform: IV ⁶ , VI - 4 - 14 VIII - 1 - 8.	أخبر
informant: a language user who judges linguistic samples I - 1 - 17 -2,	مساعد البحث
informativity I - 4 - 11 -7, I- 4 - 12 I - 7- 4, III- 4 - 1, IV pas., V - 1 - 5, VI - 1 - 12, VII - 2 - 16 -3	إعلامية
inform reason: VI - 4 - 14, VI - 4 - 21 ff., VI4 - 27ff, VIII - 2 - 26,	أخبر عن السبب
inheritance: III - 3 - 19, VI - 1 - 11, VI - 3 - 4, VII - 1 - 9, VII - 2 - 36, VIII - 2 - 24.	وراثة
initial state: beginning state of on actualized system I - 6 - 7, 2 - 22, VI - 4 - 4, VIII - 2 - 6.	حالة الابتداء
initiation operator: III - 4 - 12 -1.	مؤشر البدء
instance: member of a class III - 3 - 19, III - 3 - 28.	مثال
instance - of: III - 4 - 7 - 24.	مثال لـ...
institutionalized entities: V - 3 - 3 - 5. (بالعهد الذهنى)	عناصر عرفية عامة
instruction I -3 - 4 - 6, II - 2 - 9, III -3 -6, VI -1-3f.	تعليم - توجيه

instrument: I - 4 - 11 - 3.	واسطة
instrument - of III - 4 - 7 - 9.	واسطة لـ . . .
integrated theory: I - 6 - 2.	نظرية موحدة
integration: merging new entries with storage I - 6 - 5, I - 6 - 9, III - 3 - II - 3, III - 3 - 13.	إدماج المعلومات الجديدة والمختزنة
intelligence I - 5 6, IV - 3 - 18-, IX - 1 - 5.	ذكاء
intensional meaning: I - 2 - 8- 2, V - 3 - 1.	المعنى المقصود
intention: processing disposition that a future occurrence should appear III - 1 - 4.	قصد
irrelevant I - 1 - 14, III - 4 - 23, IV - 3 - 7, IV - 3 - 8	منفكة
intentionality: I - 4 - 11 -3, I - 4 - 12f., VI - 4-8, VIII 1- 6 - 1.	القصدية
interaction: I - 1 - 7, I - 2 - 7, I - 4 - 11 - 2, II - 1 - 4, VI - 4 - 2 IX - 8 - 2	تفاعل
interdisciplinarity: I - 3 - 5 - 10, IV - 3 - 18, IX pas	تساند النظم العلمية
interestingness: III - 1 - 4 - 3, IV - 1 - 8, IV - 4 - 12, IV - 4 - 18, VI - 1 - 12. VI - 4 - 18, VII - 2 - 9.	الاهتمام - إثارة الانتباه
interference: use of one language affected by knowledge of another IX - 5 -6.	التداخل اللغوي
intermediate states: thos between the initial and final states VI - 4 - 4, IV - 4 - 8.	حالات متوسطة
internal controls: I - 2 - 11, I ⁷ .	ضوابط داخلية
intersection of sets: elements shared by sets.	تشابك المجموعات
intersection of spreading activation: III - 4 - 24.	تشابك التنشيط الموسع
intersystem: I - 2 - 11, I - 4 - 1, III - 4 - 3.	تداخل النظم
intertextuality: I - 3 - 4 - 10, I - 4 - 11 - 6, I - 4 - 12, I - 7 - 7 VII - 1 - 4, VIII - 1 - 1, IX - 6 - 4.	التكافل النصي (التناسق)

intonation: 0 - 9 IV - 2 - 6 - 2, V 6 - 7, VII - 2 - 6.

تنغيم

intuition: undeclared belief of disposition I - 1 - 17 - 2.

حدس

invention: IV - 3 - 14.

اختراع

invoke: VI - 4 - 14, VI - 4 - 23, VIII - 1 - 8.

يستدعى

invoke theme: VI - 4 - 14, VI - 4 - 23, VI - 4 - 27,
VI 4- 30.

يستدعى الموضوع

involvement: degree of activation of processing re-
sources IV - 2 - 6 - 6.

تَضَمَّنْ - تورطُ

J

journalism: IV - 1 - 4, IV - 4 - 10.

صحافة

junction: II - 2 - 15 - 11, V - 1 - 4 - 8, V - 7 pas VIII
- 2 - 37.

رابطة

junctionive:

وصلى

K

kemel: basic irreducible sentence in early transferma-
tional grammar I - 1 - 15.

جوهرية (نواة)

keyword systems: III - 4 - 15.

نُظْم الكلمات الاستدعائية

kinship terms: III - 2 - 4.

ألفاظ القرابة

knowledge: content of human cognition and meaning

I - 5 - 5 - 3, III pas. s. episode k; world k.

معرفة

knowledge of the world: s. world knowledge. (معرفة البيئة)

knowledge space: a configuration of mutually ac-
cessible content I - 6 - 1, I - 6 - 10, III - 3 - 6,
IV - 1 - 25, VII - 3 - 41.

مساحة معرفية

knowledge state: a state in an actualized conceptual
system III - 3 - 7.

حالة معرفية

L

- lack of knowledge inference: III - s- 19, III - 3 - 21 مع الاستدلال مع
نقص المعرفة
- langue vs. parole: I - 1 - 14 f -, IX - 2 - 4, نظام اللغة في مقابل
الأداء الكلامي
- learning: IV - I - 8, IV - 2 - 2. التعليم
- least effort principle: مبدأ الاقتصاد في الجهد
- level: I - 1 - 15, I - 2 - 1, I⁵ مستوى
- lexical solidarity: III - 37. التضافر المعجمي
- lexicon: I - 2 - 8 - 2, I - 6 - 8, II - 2 - 16, III - 4 - 23. معجم
- linearity: strictly serial forming I - 2 - 9 - 2. التسلسل (الترتيب)
- linearization: imposition of surface linearity upon un-
derlying relational configuration II - 1 - 4, VII -
2 - 16 - 1f., IX - 7 - 4. التنسيق (وضع الكلمات في نسق تابعي)
- links: access paths between nodes: II - 2 - 8, III - 3 -
7, III - 4 pas. الوصلات
- LISP : bracketed character - string computer lan-
guage VII - 3 - 42. لغة الحاسب الآلي المكونة من سلاسل رمزية محصورة في أقواس
- list: inumerative data format: III - 3 - 9, IV - 6 - 2. قائمة
- literal expression: one with obvious reference to a
world IV - 1 - 17, VII - 2 - 28. تعبير حرفي
- literary studies: IX - 7 pas. دراسات أدبية
- literary texts: IV - 1 - 5, IV - 1 - 8, IV - 1 - 22, IV - 4
- 10. نصوص أدبية
- literary theory: I - 4 - 8. نظرية الأدب
- litigation: VIII - 1 - 3. التقاضي

load: current amount of data to be processed II - 1 - 12, VII - 2 - 20, VII - 2 - 25.	حمل (مجموعة بيانات)
local : applied on a small scale VI - 1 - 1	محلي - موقعي
location: special definition of an entity with respect to others VII - 3 - 2 - 1f. VIII - 2 - 39.	موقع
logic: I - 2 - 9, I - 3 - 2, I - 4 - 11 - 2, I - 6 - 2, III - 1 - 1ff., V - 3 - 1, V - 3 - 12.	منطق
logical world: I - 6 - 3, III - 1 - 3ff.	عالم منطقي
long term memory storage: II 10, III - 3 - 16.	اختزان طويل الأجل في الذاكرة
loop: doubling back to an earlier state of an actualized system VIII - 2 - 36.	أنشطة - عروة
M	
machin translation: I - 6 - 14, II - 2 - 16, IX - 6 - 1	الترجمة الآلية
macro - state: II - 2 - 9, II - 2 - 17, II - 2 - 25, III - 4 - 14, III - 4 - 27, VI - 1 - 1, VI - 4 - 7.	حالة كبرى
macro - structure: a global structure III - 4 - 27, VII - 2 - 10, VII - 2 - 15, VII - 2 - 15, VII - 2 - 28, VII - 2 - 38, VIII - 2 - 24 - 2, VIII - 2 - 42.	بنية كبرى
management: controlling actualization for a particular motivation I 1 - 8 - 7, I - 3 - 4 - 6, IX - 2 - 1, IX - 4 - 9 - 4, s. stuation m.	ضبط التفعيل
mapping: correlatnig levels of an actualized intersystem I - 2 - 10, I - 3 - 3, I - 3 - 5 - I, I - 6 - 12, III - 3 - 5, III - 3 - 24, III - 4 - 10, III - 4 - 16ff, IV - 1 - 23 - 4, IV - 3 - 44, IV - 3 - 14, IV - 4 - 12, V - 5 - 4 - 2, VII - 1 - 8 - 5, VII - 2 - 3, VII	

- 2 - 16ff -, VIII - 1 - 21, IX - 4 - 3, IX - 7 - 4. ضبط مستويات
الأنظمة المتضافرة

- marker: an arbitrary feature assigned to an entity by
an investigator III - 2 - 1, III - 4 - 33. علامة
- markov chain: IV - 1 - 2. سلسلة ماركوف
- mass nouns: III - 4 - 5, III 13. أسماء المواد - أسماء الأجرام
- matching: comparing entities or configurations III 4 -
36, IV - 2 - 3 - 5. s - pattern m. مقارنة - قياس
- matirial resources: VI - 4 - 3, VIII - 2 - 39 ff., VIII -
2 - 41. موارد مادية
- meaning: content conveyable via signs III pass. المعنى
- meaninglessness: IV - 1 - 14. افتقاد المعنى - الهراء
- means - end analysis: I 6 - 7 - 1, II - 2 - 18, VI - 4 -
8, VI - 4 - 19. تحليل الوسائل والغايات
- mediation: access via interposed entities I - 4 - 11 -
5, VIII - 1 - 2. الوساطة - التوسط
- memery: I - 3 - 4 - 9, I - 5 - 1, III - 3 - 16, V - 4 -
13. الذاكرة
- mentioned entities: IV - 3 - 3 - 1. العناصر الواردة فى الكلام
- meta - action: VI - 4 - 2, VI - 4 - 25, VIII - 1 - 2. عمل بعدي
- metaclass: III - 3 - 20, IV - 5 - 4 - 1, VI - 1 - 11. الأقسام العليا
- meta - language: language for communication about
language III - 2 - 1 - 5. اللغة التي تدور حول اللغة
- metaphore: 1²³, III - 3 - 20, IV - 1 - 17, VI - 1 - 10,
VI - 1 - 13. مجاز

metatopic: topic attained by invoking a metaclass of a discourse entity VIII ³ .	موضوع بعديّ
micro - state: II - 2 - 9, II-2 - 25, VI -101, VI- 4 - 7.	حالة صغرى
micro - structure: VII - 2 - 11.	بنية صغرى
minimal units: smallest entities incapable of further reduction I - 1 - 15, III - 2 - 1 ff., VII - 1 - 1, VIII - 2 - 1.	الوحدات الصغرى
miscues: VII - 3 - 14ff -, IX - 3 - 1	ضربة خاطئة - غلطة - هفوة
mobility: IV - 2 - 3 - 1, IV - 2- 6 - 1.	قابلية الحركة
modality: I - 2 - 8 - 2, III - 4 - 18.	الأسلوبية النحوية
modality - of: III - 4 - 7 - 27.	أسلوب لـ . . .
mode: means of representation on transmission III - 1 - 1; cf - compatible m.	طريقة - أسلوب
model: cognitive correlate of a donaim under study I - 1 - 6, I - 1 - 12 ff., IX - 4 - 9 - 3 s. discourse m' situtation m.' text - world m.	مثال - نموذج
model - building: I - 6 - 1.	بناء النموذج
model - space: an integrated configuration inside a modle III - 4 - 27, III - 4 - 29.	مساحة فى النموذج
modification: a change which retains some material of function within the whole , I - 4 - 3, VIII - 2 - 30, IX - 7 - 3.	تعديل
modifier: II - 2 - 9.	مخصّص
modularity: I - 2 - 7, I - 6, 3, II - 1 - 1ff-, III - 1 - 7.	تحوير - قولبة

montague grammar: I - 1 - 13 - 2.,	قواعد مونتاجيو
mood: grammatical differntiation of modality III - 4 - 18.	فروق تحوير صورة الجملة للتعبير عن الإثبات والاستفهام إنخ
morphemes: mininal units of meaning changing form - I - 4 - 10, I - 7 - 1, II - 2 - 1ff.	وحدات صرفية
morphology: I - 1 - 15, II - 2 - 3 - 3, III - 2 - 1.	علم الصرف
motion - of: III - 4 - 7 - 8, VI - 3 - 3, VII - 3 - 28.	انتقال لـ . . .
motivation: disposition that on action should be per- formed IV - 1 - 3, IV - 1 - 12, IV - 4 - 10, V - 2 - 4, VII - 1 - 8 - 4, VII - 2 - 27, IX - 4 - 5, IX - 7 - 3.	تحفيز
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multistable system: I - 43.	نظام فائق الثبات (أى دائم الإطراد)
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narration I - 7 - 8, VIII - 2 pas	لغة القص
narrative text: III - 4 - 6, V 7 - 6, VII - 1 - 8 - 2, VII	نص قصصى
natural language: one used in spontaneous communi- ation by a society I. 2 - 9, I - 3 - 2, I. 6 - 2, I - 6 - 15, IV - 1 - 2, V - 7 - 7.	لغة التخاطب
near miss VI - 1 - 6.	خطأ فى التصويب
negation: assertion that a proporsition is invalid IV - 1 - 25, VIII - 1 - 23, IX - 2 - 2 , IX2.	نفى
network: structwre of nodes and links II - 2 - 8, II 2 - 10 - III - 3 pas., III - 4 pas -. VI - 3 - 2, VIII - 2 - 2 - 25, IX - 1 - 7; s. conceptual - relation al n., semantic n.	شبكة

nodes: content - loaded points in representational

space. II - 2- 8, III - 3 - 7,

عقد

noise: III - 4- 26, IV - 2 - 8.

ضجة

non - determinacy: I - 6 - 13ff-, III - 4 - 19, IV - 2 -

9, V - 5 - 4 - 4, VI - 1 - 8f.

عدم التحديد - الاختلاط

non - text: language manifestation devoid of textuali-

ty I - 3 - 4 - 4, I - 3 - 5 - 5 - 5 -, I - 4 - 14-, I - 5

- 5, IV - 1- 23 - 2, V - 4 - 12.

اللائص كلام غير مقبول

normality postulate: VI - 4 - 11.

دعوى السواء (كون الشيء سويا)

normal ordering: IV - 2 - 3 - 1, IV - 2 - 6 - 4, VII2 -

14.

الترتيب العادي

noticing: III - 3 - 4.

الملاحظة

noun phrase: a noun head plus at least one dopen-

dent element I3 - 2, II - 2 - 9.

الاسم وملحقاته في حدود الجملة

numerical: expression of countability II - 2 - 23.

عددي

O

object: III - 4 - 4, V - 3 - 9.

شيء - مفعول به

observation: I - 1- 8, I - 2- 5, VI - 1 - 14.

ملاحظة

occurrence: an element in an actual system I - 3, I -

1- 16, I - 3- 4 - 5, I - 3 - 5 - 3, I - 6 - 8, III - 4 -

6, III - 4 - 22, IV - 1 - 1.

ورود - عنصر مذكور

operator: a signal modifying the steatus of a relation,

or configuration opposition III - 4 - 12ff.

مؤشر

opposed - to: III - 4 - 7 - 31.

مضاد لـ . . .

options: simultaneously available elements of a virtual

system. I - 3 - 3, I - 4 - 1f0, I - 5 - 5 - 1, III - 3 -

17. VI - 1- 8, V - 5 - 6.

بدائل

orders of informativity: I - 7 - 4, IV - 1 - 6ff., IX - 3

- 6.

ordering: VI - 2 - 6 - 4; of - normal o.

originality: VII - 2 - 12.

outline: VII - 2 - 12, VIII 4.

outward downgrading: VI - 1 - 12.

outward repudiation: VI - 3 - 12.

overpower: VI - 4 - 14, VI 10, VIII - 2 - 11.

overriding: a normally disallowed occurrence im-

posed on actualization - I - 3 - 4 - 3, II - 1 - 1 -

13, IV - 1 - 23 - 4.

P

paradigm: (a) accepted outlook of a science I - 1 - 1,

IX - 1 - 9.

(b) a virtual system of forms capable of occupying a

grammatical slot. II - 2 - 2f.

paradigmatic: I - 2 - 2, II - 23.

paradox: self contradictory proposition III - 1 - 2.

paragraph: III - 4 - 28, VI - 4 - 2, VI - 4 - 6 - ff-, VII

- 3 - 32.

parallelism: recurrent formatting: VI - 4 - 4, VI - 4,

VI - VII - 3 14 - 1.

parallel processing: I - 6 - 12, III - 3 - 9, III - 4 - 14,

VI - 1 - 4, VII - 2 - 3.

paraphrase: different formatting for the same content

II - 1 - 11, III - 3 - 11 - 10, VII - 2 - 19.

parole: s. langue vs. p

درجات المعلوماتية

الترتيب

الاصالة

نبذة

خفض خروجي

رفض خروجي

يتغلب

إقحام

أ - منظور علمي

ب - مجموعة استبدالية

استبدالي

تناقض لفظي

فقرة

التوازي

إجراءات متوازية

صياغة موازية

كلام (في مقابل النظام اللغوي)

parsing: the mapping phase that leads directly to or

from. surface structure IIA, III - 4 - 15, VI - 1 -

10, VII - 2 - 18ff.

تحليل بإعراب المفردات

part - of: III - 4 - 7 - 11.

جزء من . . .

participants: people in interaction or communication I

- 4 - 6, VI - 1 - 3.

المشاركون في الموقف

passive: sentence format with the affected entity as-

subject. II - 1 - 13, VI - 1 - 5, VI - 2 - 6 - 4, VII

- 2 - 23.

المبنى للمجهول والفعل المطاوع - سلبي

pathway: access route I - 6 - 7ff-, VI - 4 pas., VIII -

2 pas.

ممر

pattern matching: I - 6 - 6, II - 2 - 22, III - 3 - 2 - 5,

III - 3 - 15; III - 3 - 28 VI - 4 - 5, V - 7 - 1, VII

- 2 - 2 30, VII - 2 - 36, VII - 3 - 29 - 1. قياس الأنماط - مقارنة الأنماط

peer group: group of people on socially equal basis

V - 5 - 7.

زملاء السنّ - ثلّة (ثلّة)

performance: I - 1 - 1 - 17 - 3, 1 - 5 - 2ff.

أداء

performatives: VI - 4 - 2, VI - 4 - 23. عبارات أدائية: (كالإيجاب والقبول)

perspective: selective viewpoint on data configuration .

III - 3 - 2, III - 3 - 11 - 7, III - 3 - 26, VI - 1 - 2, VI

- 3 - 13, VIII - 27.

منظور انتقائي وجهة نظر

phonology: I - 1 - 15, I - 5 - 1, III - 2 - 1, VII - 1 -

1ff.

علم النظم الصوتية

phrase: II - 2 - 22, III - 4 - 26. مركب من مركبات الجمل يحل محل المفرد

phrase structure grammar; grammar based on abstract

symbol strings II - 1 - 2.

النحو المبني على المركبات

plan: I - 2 - 12, I - 4 - 4, I - 4 - 11 - 3, VI - 1 - 3 ff.,

VI - 4 - 4, VI pas - VII - 2 - 13 ff., VIII - 1 - 2 -

1,

خطة

planblock: VI - 4 - 8, VI - 4 - 18, VI - 4 - 34,

توقف الخطة - عقبة

planner: I - 6 - 7.

واضع الخطة

planning phase: VII - 2 - 8ff., VII 2-2 - 28, VIII - 2
- 12.

مرحلة التخطيط

plexity: III - 4 - 5.

الاحتباك

poetic texts: VI - 5, VII - 1 - 8 - 5, VII - 1 - 11 -, IX
- 6 - 4.

نصوص شعرية

possession: VI - 4 pas.

امتلاك - ملك

possession - of..: III - 4 - 7 - 23.

ملك لـ . . .

postdiction: III - 1 - 7.

بعد الأداء

power: I - 5 - 3 - 3, II - 2 - 27, II - 2 - 29, IX - 2 - 5
- 4.

قوة - طاقة

pragmatics: I - 2 - 6, I - 2 - 12, VII - 1 - 5.

الاعتبارات التداولية

precondition: VI - 4 - 3, VI - 4 - 20, VI - 4 - 29.

اشتراط مسبق

predicate: (1) whatever is asserted about an argument
III - 3 - 3.

المسند أيا كانت صورته

(b) stretch of a sentence dependent upon a verb
agreeing with the subject.

VI - 3 - 4 - 1, VI - 3 - 4 - 6, VI - 3 - 10, VI - 4 - 4,

IX - 4 - 6.

المسندحين يكون مركبا من فعل مطابق وملحقته

predicate calculus: a logic for formalizing predication

I - 6 - 2.

نوع من المنطق لصورية الإسناد

prediction: (a) scientific activity of foreseeing manifestation I - 1 - 8 - 5.

توقع - إرهاب

(b) processing disposition that an occurrence will happen I - 5 - 5 - 14, VII - 2 - 12.

تنبؤ

preference: I - 3 - 4 - 3, I - 3 - 5 - 2, I - 6 - 12, I22, II - 2 - 8, II - 2 - 17, III - 4 - 5, III - 4 - 10, III - 4 - 14 III - 4 - 16ff,

تفضيل

111 - 4 - 37, VI - 107, VI - 3 - 14, VI - 4 - 10, VII - 2 - 14.

presupposition: I - 3 - 4 - 10, VI - 4 - 3, VI - 3 - 5f., VIII - 1 - 22.

إشارة إلى أمر ما - افتراض

primary concept: III - 4 - 4, III - 4 - 14.

مفهوم أولى

primitives: III - 2 - 3, III - 4 - 6.

الأوليات

probability: I - 3 - 5 - 2, I. 6 - 13, II - 2 - 8, II - 2 - 11, VI - 1 - 1, IV - 3 - 15, VII - 1 - 5.

احتمال

probabiity operator: IV - 1 - 5.

مؤشر احتمال

problem: I - 6 - 7, III - 23, VI - 3 - 11, VIII - 1 - 1 - 11 ff., 3 - 5.

مسألة - مشكلة

problematization : VII - 1 - 8 - 4 ff. تحويل الأمر إلى اشكال - استشكال

problem - occasion infrence: I - 6 - 9, III - 4 - 30. استدلال عند حدوث اشكال

problem solving: I - 6 - 7, II - 2 - 6, II - 2 - 8, II - 2

- 30 f., III. 3. 11. 11, III - 4 17, VI - 1 - 10, VI

- 3 - 17 - 1, V 6 - 8, VI3 - 8, VI - 4 - 7, VII - 2

- 11, VII - 2 - 17, VII - 30, VII - 3 - 13, VIII - 2

- 6, VIII - 2 - 23, VIII - 2 - 46ff., IX 4 10, s.	حل الإشكالات
general p - s.	مساحة الإشكال
problem - space: I. 6. 7, VI - 4 - 20.	
procedural attachment: II - 2 - 19, III - 4 - 1, III - 4 - 17, III - 4 - 37, VI - 1 - 5, VI - 4 - 8, VII - 2 - 13, VII - 3 - 6, VIII - 2 - 5, VIII - 2 - 19.	الربط الإجرائي
procedural knowledge: III - 3 - 2.	المعلومات الإجرائية
procedural semantics: an account of meaning in terms of processing operations II - 3 - pas.	علم الدلالة الإجرائي
procedure: statement of operations I - 3 - 5 - 9, I - 5 - 3 - 2, I - 5 - 5ff - I - 7 - 1.	بيان العمليات الإجرائية
processing: cognitive operations upon data: I - 3 - 5 - 8, I - 6 - 6, I - 7 - 3, III - 3 - 4pas., VII 4 pas., VIII - 2 - 15.	الإجراء
processing depth: I - 4 - 14, III 3 - 5, VI - 1 - 6, VII - 3 - 3 - 17 - 6, V - 7 - 8, VIII - 2 - 15, IX - 3 - 3.	عمق الاجراء
processing ease: I - 4 - 14, VI - 1 - 6-, VI - 3 - 17 - 5 - V - 7f. IX - 3 - 3.	سهولة الإجراء
processing interaction : I - 6 - 12, II - 1 - 4, VI - 2 - 3.	تفاعل الإجراء
processing resources: I - 4 - 14, I - 6 - 7 - 2, VI - 4 - 3.	موارد الاجراء
production of texts: I - 5 - 5 - 6, I - 6 - 1, III - 4 - 19	

VII - 2 pas.	إنتاج النصوص
pro - forms: I - 4 - 5 - 1, I - 4. 11. 1, V - 4 - 1 ff., V - 4 pas.	الألفاظ الكنائية
program: II - 2 - 2.	برنامج
progression: congiguration of susccessive occur- rences. I - 3 - 4 - 7, VI - 1 - 2ff.	توال - تقدم
projection operator: III - 4 - 12 - 6.	مؤشر الإمكان
pronoun: III - 4 - 23, V - 4 - 1 - 5 ff.	ضمير
proper names: III - 1 - 3.	أسماء الأعلام
proposition: I - 6 - 10, III - 3 - 3, III - 4 - 4, V - 6 o 1 f., VII - 3 - 6.	قضية - قول
protagonist: VIII - 2 - 7. VIII - 2 - 9ff., VIII - 2 - 25.	البطل فى القصة
protocol: statement by a test person of data aquired and recoaled VI - 2 - 4, VI - 3 - 15, VII - 3 - 2, VII - 3 - 3 ff. VIII - 2 - 42ff.	مسودة
prototype: III - 3 - 27, V - 3 - 3 - 7, V - 3 - 10, V - 3 - 15, V - 5 - 4 - 4.	الأصل
pro - verb: v 4 - 7.	الفعليات
proximity operator: III - 4 - 12 - 5, III - 4 - 32.	مؤشر المقاربة
pseudo - cleft sentence: IV - 3 - 11, IV. 3. 14.	جملة الشق الوهمى
psycholinguistics: discipline investigating the psy- chological reality of lingnistic models II - 2 - 4, II - 2 - 5 - 6.	علم اللغة النفسى

purpose: VII - 3 - 28.

غرض

purpose - of: III - 4 - 7 - 17.

غرض لـ . .

pushdown stack: data store in which each entry is placed on the top of a list pushing others down a notch II - 2 - 10.

ركام ضاغط

Q

quantification: I - 2 - 8 - 2, III - 1 - 3, V - 3 - 3 - 7, V - 3 - 12.

تقدير الكمية .

quantity - of : II - 4 - 7 - 26.

كمية لـ . .

question answering: VI - 3 6 - f., VI - 3 - 4 - 8, VIII - 1 - 25 ff.

الإجابة على الأسئلة

question test: VI - 3 - 6.

اختبار بالأسئلة

R

rank: I - 4 - 1⁵, I, III¹²

منزلة - مستوى

readability: VI - 1 - 3, VII - 2 - 24, IX - 1 - 8, IX - 3 - 2ff., IX - 4 - 9 - 2.

مقروئية - سهولة القراءة

reading: I - 4 - 8, IX - 3 pas.

قراءة

real world: I¹⁷, III - 3 - 3, VI - 1 - 23 - 1

عالم حقيقي

recall: I - 5 - 5 - 11, III - 3 - 11 - 10, VI - 3 - pas. VII 3 pas. VIII - 2 - 42 ff., IX - 3 - 6.

تذكر - استرجاع

receiving: I - 5 - 5 - 7, I - 6 - 1, II - 2. 20. 12, VII - 2 - 29.

استقبال

recognition: test of deciding whether a sample was part of a previous presentation VII. 3 - 29 - 1.

تعرف

reconstruction: (a) scientific activity of building arti-	
ficial correlates of a manifestation I - 1 - 8 - 6.	أ- إيجاد أمثلة
(b) recall via rebuilding prevois input VI - 3 - 12,	
VII - 3 - 1.	ب- إعادة بناء
recurrence: V - 1 - 4 - 1, V - 2pas.	إعادة الذكر- التكرار
recurrence of: III - 4 - 7 - 33, III ¹⁷ .	إعادة ل... .
recursion II - 1 - 5, II - 2 - 9, II - 2 - 25, II - 2 - 27,	
VI - 3 - 3.	معاودة
reductionism: simplificatin of a domain by ignoring	
certain aspects I - 1 - 4.	اختصار - اختزال
redundancy: VII - 2 - 18 ff., VII 2 - 24, VII - 3 - 35,	
VII 13 IX - 3 - 6.	إطناب
referent: a text - world entity accessed via reference	المدلول - المرجع
reference: I - 2 - 8 - 3, III -, 2 FF, II - 3 - 3, VI - 22,	
VI - 4 - 1. III - 3 - 3, V - 2 - 2, V 4 pas.	إحالة - علاقة اللفظ بالشيء
registers: VIII - 1 - 3.	مستويات أسلوبية (للهجات الفثوية)
regulation: I - 4 - 3, I - 5 - 5 - 14, s. cybernetic.	تنظيم
reinforcement: in classical conditioning a strengten-	
ing of a response to an arbitrary stimulus via	
outside motivation IX - 5 - 3.	تحفيز - تعزيز - تقوية
relation: I - 6 - 1, III - 3 - 4 pas.	علاقة
relational entities: V - 3 - 3 - 9.	العناصر العلائقية
relation - of : III - 4 - 7 - 4.	علاقة ل... .
relevance: I - 4 - 4, I - 4 - 14, III - 4 - 23, IV - 3 - 8,	

V - 7 - 1 - 4, VI - 3 - 12, VI - 4 - 1, VI - 4 - 8,	
VII - 2 - 8 f - 1 VII - 2 - 15, VIII - 1 - 6 - 2,	
VIII 1 - 6 - 6, IX - 7 - 3.	ارتباط - تعلق
repair: text revision to remove unsatisfactory structuring VII - 2 - 6.	إصلاح
reproduction: recall via direct output of previous input VII - 3 - 1.	إعادة إنتاج
repudiation VI - 3 - 12, V - 4 - 6, V - 6 - 7.	رفض
residual meaning: III - 2 - 2 - 4, III - 4 - 2.	المعنى المتبقى
resolution: VIII - 2 - 11.	حل
resource: VIII - 2 - 11-1, cf-material r.; processing r.	مورد
resource - limited processing: processing where efficiency is limited by the amount of processing resources that can be made available VII -2 -15.	إجراء محدود
restricted code: V - 5 - 6.	نظام قليل الموارد
revising: II - 2 - 34, VI- 4 - 11, VII -2 - 6, IX -4 - 5.	مراجعة
rewrite rule: a notation where a left - hand structure is replaced by a more intricate one to the right VIII - 2 - 3.	قاعدة إعادة الكتابة
rhetorical choice: VII - 2 - 38.	اختيار بلاغي منمق
ritual: VIII - 1 - 3.	طقوسى
role: VI - 1 - 3, VI - 4 - 13.	دور - مهمة
routine: operation performed regularly without special signals.	وتيرة - رتابة

rule : a regularity applying to an entire class of structures or operations I - 3 - 5 - 9, I - 6 - 2, I - 6 - 8, II - 2 - 11, III - 1 - 1, V - 3 - 14, VI - 2 - 2.

قاعدة - قانون

S

salience III - 3 - 14, IV - 2 - 2, VI - 2 - 4 - 4, IV - 2 -

6 - 2, VII - 3 - 5

نتوء - قفز - فوران - بروز

scene : visual input at one time III - 4 - 9, VI - 2 - 6 -

14, V - 5 - 6

منظر

schema : VI - 1 - 2 ff., VI - 3 pas., VII - 1 - 8 - 2

VII - 2 - 13, VII - 3 - 29, VII - 3 - 37 ff - VIII -

2 - 2, IX - 3 - 4

مشروع

scientific texts : VII - 1 - 8 - 6

نصوص علمية

script : I - 7 - 6, VI - 1 - 3 ff., VI - 4 - 13, VIII - 1 - 4 - 3

مدونة

search : operation to obtain needed data or access

I - 6 - 7ff-, III - 3 - 25, VI - 1 - 12, VI - 3 - 9, VIII - 1

بحث

- 21, cf breadth - firsts.; depth - firsts.

secondary concepts : III - 4 - 4. التصورات الثانوية - المفاهيم الثانوية

second - order informativity : VI - 1 - 11 ff. إعلامية من الدرجة الثانية

selection : choice of a systematic option I - 4 - 1, I -

6 - 14, VII - 2 pas.

انتقاء - إختيار

self - contextualization: I - 4 - 7, IX - 7 - 5. تهيؤ النص ذاتيا لموقف يناسبه

semantic distance: the number of nodes and links be-

tween two points of previous input. III - 3 - 11 - 4

المسافة الدلالية

semantic memory : III - 3 - 27.

الذاكرة الدلالية

semantic network : III - 3 - 7, III³

الشبكة الدلالية

semantics of syntax: I - 2 - 9 - 1, V - 1 - 2.

الدلالة النحوية

semanties proper : I - 2 - 6, I - 2 - 8 - 2,	علم الدلالة ذاته
semantics : study of signs I - 1 - 3, I - 2-6.	علم الدلالة
sender: I - 6 - 14	المرسل
senses : II3, III - 3 - 5	المعاني
sentence : I - 3 - 1ff, I - pas -, I - 6 - 11, I ⁸ , II - 1 pas., III - 4 - 25f - VII - 1 - 1	جملة
sentence boundary : I - 3 - 4 - 9, II - 1 - 12, II - 2 - 5 4, III-4 - 25, III ²²	حدود الجمل
sentence sequence : 0 - 4	سلسلة الجمل
separable graph : III - 3 - 10, III ⁴	رسم بياني صالح للفصل
sequencing ; II - 2 - 1, II - 2 pas -, VII - 2 - 16 - 2	التابع الرصفي للسياق
sequential connectivity : I - 2 - 12, I - 4 - 4. I - 4 - 11 - 1, I - 7 - 2, II pas.	الترايط الرصفي
serial processing : III - 3 - 9, III - 4 - 14,	الإجراء المسلسل
serious problem : I - 6 - 7, IV - 1 - 6, IV - 1 - 12, IV - 4 - 8, VI - 4 - 20	مشكلة خطيرة
set : III - 1 - 6.	مجموعة
set theory : branch of mathematics dealing with sets III - 1 - 6, III ¹	نظرية المجموعات
shallow structure : a configuration in which gram- matical dependencies are shown via direct link- age. II - 2 - 9	بنية ضحلة
short term storage : a rapidly decaying memory store II ¹⁰ , IV - 2 - 8, VI - 2 - 1	اختزان قصير الأمد

significance - of II - 4 - 8 - 27	إفادة لـ . . .
sincerity conditions : VI - 4 - 29, VI - 4 - 34	شروط الإخلاص
situation : I - 3 - 4 - 5, I - 11 - 5, III - 4 - 4	موقف
situationality: I - 4 - 11 -5, I - 4 - 12 f., V - 6 - 8, VIII - 1 - 1.	رعاية الموقف
situation management : controlling actualization of a totality of current states I - 3 - 4 -6, I - 5 - 5 - 12, V - 5 - 3, VI - 4 - 2, VII - 1 - 4 - 7.	ضبط الموقف - توجيه الموقف
situation model : a participant's cognitive correlate of the current situation I - 6 - 1, VIII ⁸	نموذج الموقف
situation monitoring : I - 3 - 4 - 6, I - 5 - 5 - 12,	مراقبة الموقف
slot : position to be filled in a sequence I - 2 - 2 -	موقع فى السياق
sluicing : V - 6 - 5	منهمر
space : domain in a network III - 3 - 11 - 6, cf. knowledges.; model s-; problem s.	مساحة
specification : III - 3 - 19, III - 3 - 27, IV - 3 - 4	تحديد - تخصيص
specific entities : V - 3 - 3 - 2	عناصر معينة
speech acts subclass of discourse actions with con- ventionalized preconditions VI - 4 - 2	عمليات التكلم
spoonerism . II - 2 - 1	سبق اللسان - هفوة فى الكلام
spreading activation : I - 6 - 4, I - 6 - 13, III - 3 - 11, 11. III - 3 - 24, III - 3 - 28, III - 4 - 1, III - 4 - 4, III - 4 - 37, IV - 2 - 8, IV - 3 - 14, IV - 4 - 6, V - 1 - 3, V - 3 - 7, V - 6 - 8, VII - 3 - 2 VII - 3 - 15, VII - 3 - 20, VII - 3 - 29 - 6, VIII - 2 - 45.	التنشيط الموسع
stability I - 3 - 4 - 7, I - 4 - 3, I - 4 - 8, II - 2 - 14 IV	

- 1 - 21, V - 1 - 7, V - 4 - 11 IX - 8 - 3	الثبات
stability principle : V - 1 - 7, V - 4 - 11, V - 7 - 5	مبدأ الثبات
state : condition and data present in a system at one time I - 3 - 4 - 7, III ¹¹ , III ¹⁴ , IV - 3 - 2 ff.; cf - final s.; goal s.; initial s.; intermediate s.	حالة
state of : III - 4 - 7 - 1	حالة لـ . . .
statistics : IV - 1 - 2.	إحصاء
status : classificatory characterization : II - 2 - 24, III - 2 - 5.	وضع - منزلة
steal : IV - 4 - 14, VI - 4 - 21 ff-, VI ¹⁰	يسرق
stimulus - response : a simplistic model of human behaviour as a pairing of outward event and in- ternal a ctien	
IX - 3 - 1, IX - 5 - 2	مثير - استجابة
storage : II - 2 - 5 - 7, III - 3 - III.3.16 ff., VII - 3 - 31 s. long - trem memory s.; short - term s.	اختزان
story : VII - 2 - 22, VIII - 2 pas	قصة
story episode : VIII - 2 - 9ff, VIII - 2 - 22ff.	بعض وقائع القصة
story - telling strategy : VIII - 2 - 8ff.	مرتكزات عملية القصص
story - understanding strategies : VIII - 2 - 21 ff.	مرتكزات فهم القصة
story - world : VIII - 2 - 6	عالم القصة
strategy : I - 5 - 3 - 2, I - 5 - 4, VII- 3 - 29, IX - 1 - 4ff.	مرتكزات
stretch of text : the portion fo surface text being pro- cessed or studied III - 4 - 26, V - 2 - 6.	مقتطف من القصة موضع تناول
strength of linkage : III - 3 - 15, III - 4 - 12, III - 4 - 36, IV - 1 - 15.	قوة الوصلة

structural description : the dominant cognitive interest of conventional linguistics I - 1 - 8, II - 1 - 2, II - 1 - 10 - 3-; II - 1 - 12, VII - 2 - 4.	الوصف البنوي
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subgoal : intormediate goal state leading towards a major gool I - 6 - 7 - 2, VI - 4 - 32.	هدف فرعى
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- text - internal pattern - matching: IV - 4 - 5, V - 7 - 1,
VII - s - 36, VIII - 2 - 13, VIII - 2 - 29. مقارنة الأنماط الداخلية في النص
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- text presented knowledge: I - 4 - 11 - 2, III - 4 - 1,
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- text - structure / world - structure theory : I - 6 - 2 نظرية «بناء النص / بناء عالم»
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transformational grammar : a language model of au- tonomous syntactic conversion 0 - 5, I - 2 - 5, I - 4 - 9f-, II - pas., VII - 2 - 1	النحو التحويلي
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U	
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upgrading : IV - 1 - 11, IV - 1 - 19.	إعلاء المرتبة
utility : VI - 4 - 7.	منفعة
utilization : 0 - 6, I - 1 - 1, I - 3 - 5 - 6, II - 2 - 11, III - 3 - 7, III - 3 - 17, III - 3 - 24.	انتفاع - استعمال
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V

vagueness : III - 2 - 3,	غموض
valence theory : III - 4 - 8.	نظرية التكافؤ
value assignment : VIII - 2 - 7, VIII - 2 - 21 - 5, VIII - 2 - 28 - 1ff., VIII - 2 - 31 ff.	عزو القيمة
value - of : III - f - 7 - 29.	قيمة ل
variables : I - 3 - 4 - 8, IV - 2 - 33, VIII - 1 - 12.	المتغيرات
verbal duels : VIII. 1 - 3	مبارزات لفظية
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verb - phrase : II - 2 - 15, II - 2 - 17.	المركب الفعلى
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vision : III - 3 - 13, III - 3 - 18, IV - 2 - 8, VII - 3 - 25.	رؤية
voice : grammatical differentiation of event partici- pants: II - 4 - 18.	البناء للمعلوم أو للمجهول

volitian - of : III - 4 - 7 - 21
von restorff effect: IV - 2 - 2.

إرادة ل
تأثير فون رستورف

W

waltz effect :TX.8.3

تأثير فالترز

well - formedness : I - 2 - 4, I - 4 - 2, I - 4 - 10, I¹⁸,
II - 2 - 13, II - 2 - 37ff-, IV - 2 - 8, IV - 3 - 14f
-, V - 6 - 1,

حسن السبك

words : III - 3 - 5, III - 3 - 8, III - 4 - 22, V - 1 - 3

المفردات

word - class : II - 2 - 11, II 11

أحد أقسام الكلم

world : I - 6 - 3; cf. logical w.; story w., textual w.

عالم

world - knowledge correlate : III - 4 - 30, III - 4 -
36, VII - 3 - 20, VII - 3 - 29.

مصاحب المعرفة بالعالم

writing : V - 5 - 6, VII - 2 pas - IX - 4 pas.

كتابة

Z

zerro organization : I - 5 - 3, I¹⁵

عدم النظام - فوضى

zipf law : V - 3 - 13, v - 7 - 6.

قانون زيف

ملاحق

Appendix

The following is a program written by Robert F. Simmons in UT LISP 1.5 for the University of Texas computer. The first portion represents the 'rocket' text in terms of Horn clauses in successor arithmetic (Simmons & Correia 1978). The bracketing shows hierarchical depths, as usual in LISP implementation. The symbol "<" is for antecedent-consequent theorems, meaning: "is true, if...". The letters "TF" followed by a number designate "transformations" for ordering the clauses. "R" of course stands for 'rocket'.¹

(GENPRINT RULES)

```
((V2 ROCKET) < (SETTING R) (EPI R) (TF (2 3) (A 1 WAS FLOWN)))  
((SETTING R) < (TOPIC R) (STATES R) (TF (2 3) (THERE WAS A R)))  
((TOPIC R) < (R ISA ROCKET) (STOOD IN A NEW MEXICO DESERT) (SPEC R) (TF  
  (4 3) (A R 3)))  
((SPEC R) < (A GREAT) (BLACK AND YELLOW) (V2) (FORTY-SIX FEET LONG) (TF  
  (2 3 4 R 5)))  
((STATES R) < (EMPTY IT WEIGHED 5 TONS) (STATE 1 R) (TF (2 3) (2)))  
((STATE1 R) < (IT CARRIED 8 TONS OF FUEL) (KIND R) (TF (2 3) (2)))  
((KIND R) < (-ALCOHOL AND LIQUID OXYGEN) (TF (2)))  
((EPI R) < (EVERYTHING WAS READY) (ACT R) (TF (2 3) (2 AND IT FLEW OFF)))  
((ACT R) < (PRACT R) (FLIGHT R) (TF (2 3) (AFTER TAKEOFF IT FLEW)))  
((PRACT R) < (PRACT1 R) (PRACT2 R) (TF (2 3) (SIGNALS WERE GIVEN)))
```

¹A detailed rationale for the treatment of this particular text in terms of clausal logic is now available in Simmons and Chester (1979). An extensive rule formalism is provided for automatic extraction of the network from the text and generation from the network back to the text

((PRACT1 R) < (SCIENTISTS AND GENERALS WITHDREW) (PURPOSE1) (TF (23)
 (2)))
 ((PURPOSE1) < (SOME DISTANCE TO CROUCH BEHIND EARTH MOUNDS) (TF
 (2)))
 ((PRACT2 R) < (TWO RED FLARES ROSE) (PURPOSE2) (TF (2 3) (2)))
 ((PURPOSE2) < (AS A SIGNAL TO FIRE THE ROCKET) (TF (2)))
 ((FLIGHT R) < (ASCEND R) (CRUISE R) (DESCEND R) (TF (2 3 4) (THE R ASCENDED
 AND LATER PLUNGED TO EARTH)))
 ((ASCEND R) < (THE GIANT R ROSE) (HOWROSE R) (TF (2 3) (2)))
 ((HOWROSE R) < (WITH A GREAT ROAR AND A BURST OF FLAME) (HOW1) (TF
 (2 3) (2)))
 ((HOW1) < (THE ROCKET ROSE SLOWLY THEN FASTER AND FASTER (DISPLAY1)
 (TF (2 3) (2)))
 ((DISPLAY1) < (BEHIND THE ROCKET TRAILED 60 FEET OF YELLOW FLAME)
 (SOON THE FLAME LOOKED LIKE A YELLOW STAR (TF (2 3)))
 ((CRUISE R) < (IN A FEW SECONDS THE R WAS TOO HIGH TO BE SEEN)
 (CRUISE2) (TF (2 3) (2)))
 ((CRUISE2) < (BUT RADAR TRACKED IT AS THE ROCKET SPED UP TO 3000 MPH)
 (TF (2)))
 ((DESCEND R) < (TIME1) (IT PLUNGED INTO EARTH 40 MILES FROM THE
 STARTING POINT) (TF (2 3) (3)))
 ((TIME1) < (A FEW MINUTES LATER) (OBSERVER1) (TF (2 3) (2)))
 (OBSERVER1) < (THE PILOT OF A WATCHING PLANE SAW THAT) (TF (2)))
 ((X ISA X))

Below are some summaries generated by truncating the hierarchy at various depths of nesting. Each "say proof" is more detailed than its predecessor.

*VALUE: *T*

(SAY PROOF 1)

*VALUE: (A (V2 ROCKET) WAS FLOWN)

(SAY PROOF 2)

*VALUE: (THERE WAS A ROCKET (EVERYTHING WAS READY (AFTER TAKEOFF IT FLEW)))

(SAY PROOF 3)

*VALUE: (THERE WAS A ROCKET (EVERYTHING WAS READY (SIGNALS WERE GIVEN (THE ROCKET ASCENDED AND LATER PLUNGED TO EARTH))))

(SAY PROOF 4)

*VALUE: (A ROCKET (STOOD IN A NEW MEXICO DESERT) (EMPTY IT WEIGHED 5 TONS) (EVERYTHING WAS READY (SIGNALS WERE GIVEN (THE ROCKET ASCENDED AND LATER PLUNGED TO EARTH))))

(SAY PROOF 5)

*VALUE: (A GREAT (BLACK AND YELLOW) V2 ROCKET (FORTY-SIX FEET LONG) (STOOD IN A NEW MEXICO DESERT) (EMPTY IT WEIGHED 5 TONS (IT CARRIED 8 TONS OF FUEL)) (EVERYTHING WAS READY (SCIENTISTS AND GENERALS

CHAPTER X

WITHDREW (TWO RED FLARES ROSE) (THE GIANT ROCKET ROSE (IN A FEW SECONDS THE ROCKET WAS TOO HIGH TO BE SEEN) (IT PLUNGED INTO EARTH 40 MILES FROM THE STARTING POINT))))

(SAY PROOF 8)

*VALUE: (A GREAT (BLACK AND YELLOW) V2 ROCKET (FORTY-SIX FEET LONG) (STOOD IN A NEW MEXICO DESERT) (EMPTY IT WEIGHED 5 TONS (IT CARRIED 8 TONS OF FUEL (—ALCOHOL AND LIQUID OXYGEN))) (EVERYTHING WAS READY (SCIENTISTS AND GENERALS WITHDREW (SOME DISTANCE TO CROUCH BEHIND EARTH MOUNDS) (TWO RED FLARES ROSE (AS A SIGNAL TO FIRE THE ROCKET)) (THE GIANT ROCKET ROSE (WITH A GREAT ROAR AND A BURST OF FLAME) (IN A FEW SECONDS THE ROCKET WAS TOO HIGH TO BE SEEN (BUT RADAR TRACKED IT AS THE ROCKET SPED UP TO 3000 MPH)) (A FEW MINUTES LATER (IT PLUNGED INTO EARTH 40 MILES FROM THE STARTING POINT))))))

(SAY PROOF 7)

*VALUE: (A GREAT (BLACK AND YELLOW) V2 ROCKET (FORTY-SIX FEET LONG) (STOOD IN A NEW MEXICO DESERT) (EMPTY IT WEIGHED 5 TONS (IT CARRIED 8 TONS OF FUEL (—ALCOHOL AND LIQUID OXYGEN))) (EVERYTHING WAS READY (SCIENTISTS AND GENERALS WITHDREW (SOME DISTANCE TO CROUCH BEHIND EARTH MOUNDS) (TWO RED FLARES ROSE (AS A SIGNAL TO FIRE THE ROCKET)) (THE GIANT ROCKET ROSE (WITH A GREAT ROAR AND A BURST OF FLAME (THE ROCKET ROSE SLOWLY THEN FASTER AND FASTER)) (IN A FEW SECONDS THE ROCKET WAS TOO HIGH TO BE SEEN (BUT RADAR TRACKED IT AS THE ROCKET SPED UP TO 3000 MPH)) (A FEW MINUTES LATER (THE PILOT OF A WATCHING PLANE SAW THAT) (IT PLUNGED INTO EARTH 40 MILES FROM THE STARTING POINT))))))

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For the convenience of readers in all disciplines, I provide the first names of authors cited. Journal abbreviations are explained in a table on pp. 327-328.

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