

## R

## r

rabbit on

rabbits, rabbiting, rabbited

rabbit on

يَتَرَبَّى

e.g. He's always rabbiting on about his stamp collection.

rack off! (always an order) (لَعْنَةُ سُوْفِيَّة)

أُبْعِدْ عَنِّي!

e.g. Rack off you idiot!

rack up (عَامَّة)

racks, racking, racked

rack up

(١) يَجْمَعُ أَغْدَادًا كَبِيرَةً مِنْ أَشْيَاء.

e.g. They had racked up losses of about one million dollars.

(٢) يَحْطِمُ (عَامَّة).

e.g. He swerved off the road and racked up the car.

(٣) يَسْتَدِدُّ، يُحْرِزُ (نِقَاطًا).

e.g. He racked up a large number of points.

raffle off (sth.) or raffle (sth.) off

raffles, raffling, raffled

raffle off

(١) يَغْرِضُ جَائِزَةً فِي بَأِ نَصِيبٍ.

e.g. They were raffling off some theatre tickets to raise money for the local hospice.

(٢) (فُنْدُقٌ لِلْمَسَافِرِينَ الْمَقْرَأ).

rail against / at (sb./ sth.) (تَغْيِيرٌ رَسْمِي)

rail against/ at

يَشْكُو بِشِدَّةٍ.

e.g. The hero of the book rails at the injustices of the world but does nothing about them.

Rail in

يَحُوطُ بِسِتَاحٍ.

e.g. They railed the area in.

rail off

يُفْصِلُ الْمُثْطَقَةَ بِحَوَاجِزٍ أَوْ هَضْبَانٍ.

e.g. They have railed off the enclosure.

rain down (sth.) or rain (sth.) down (تَغْيِيرٌ كَيْفِي)

rains, raining, rained

rain down

يَسْقُطُ بِغَرَاةٍ كَالْمَطَرِ.

e.g. Bombs rained down on the besieged city.

be rained off/ out (always passive)

رِيَاضَةٌ أَوْ تَشَاطُ بِالْخَارِجِ تَتَعَطَّلُ بِسَبَبِ الْمَطَرِ.

e.g. Last night's baseball game was rained out

rake in (sth.) or rake (sth.) in

rake, rakes, raking, raked

rake in

(١) يُدِرُّ أَمْوَالًا طَائِلَةً.

e.g. That gambling casino just rakes money in.

(٢) يَحْصُلُ عَلَى أَمْوَالٍ طَائِلَةٍ بِلَا مَجْهُودٍ يُذَكِّرُ.

e.g. Tanya will rake in around \$21,000 for three TV appearances.

rake off (sb.) or rake (sb.) off

يَخْدَعُ (شَخْصًا)، يَجْعَلُهُ يَدْفَعُ أَكْثَرَهُمَا بِنَيْفِي.

e.g. It's difficult in a tourist area like this to find a restaurant where they won't try to rake you off.

rake-off (n.)

rake over (sth.) or rake (sth.) over (عَلَّاقَةٌ)

يُنْبِشُ الْأَحْدَاثَ الْمَرْتَبَةَ أَوْ الْقَضَائِحَ.

e.g. I don't want to rake over the old arguments with you.

e.g. If she keeps raking over the past she'll remain very bitter.

rake up (sth.) or rake (sth.) up

(١) يُقَلِّبُ الذِّكْرِيَّاتِ الْقَدِيمَةَ الْمُؤَلِّتَةَ أَوْ الْمُحْرَجَةَ.

e.g. Newspapers are always raking up old scandals which are better forgotten.

(٢) تَكْسِبُ بِضَعُوبَةٍ.

e.g. How much money did you manage to rake up?



rave up

raves, raving, raved

rave it up (تعبير قديم)

يَحْتَفِل بِطَرِيقَةٍ صَاحِبَةٍ.

e.g. They were raving it up at the office party last night.

rave-up (n.)

اِحْتِفَال صَاحِب.

e.g. Judging by the noise, they're having another one of their rave-ups next door.

reach down (sth.) or reach (sth.) down

reaches, reaching, reached

reach down

بَدَّ بَدَّهُ إِلَى أَعْلَى لِيَصِلَ إِلَى شَيْءٍ أَعْلَى مِنْكَ.

e.g. Could you reach those books down for me Mike?

reach out

(١) تَمَدَّ الذَّرَاعَ أَمَامَكَ لِتُمْسِكَ بِشَيْءٍ.

e.g. She reached out to grab him but it was too late.

(٢) بَدَّ بَدَّ الْعَوْنِ أَوْ الْمَعُونَةَ إِلَى (الْحَاجِّ).

e.g. We have tried to reach out to these unfortunate people.

reach out for (sth.)

يَتَطَلَّعُ وَيُحَاوِلُ الْوُصُولَ إِلَى مَدَى. يَبْدُلُ قِصَارَى جُهِدِهِ لِيَصِلَ إِلَى شَيْءٍ.

e.g. The whole nation is reaching out for change.

reach out to (sb.)

(١) يَقْدِمُ بَدَّ الْعَوْنِ لِيَسْخُصَ.

e.g. The rich have to reach out to the poor.

(٢) تَطْلُبُ مِنْ شَخْصٍ الْمُسَاعَدَةَ وَالْمَعُونَةَ.

e.g. But I reached out to you and you just weren't there.

reach back

يَرْجِعُ بِذَاكِرَتِهِ إِلَى الْوَرَاءِ. يَتَذَكَّرُ (حَدَّثًا مَا).

e.g. I asked him to reach back and try to recapture the atmosphere of the place in his boyhood.

read back

reads, reading, read

read back (sth.) read (sth.) back

تُعِيدُ قِرَاءَةَ مَوْضُوعٍ لِيَتَفَهَمَهُ.

e.g. When I read back what I'd written, I understood why he'd been offended.

read (sth.) into (sth.)

يَأْوِلُ (مِنْ عِنْدِهِ). يَسْتَنْجِحُ أَوْ يَفْهَمُ مَا لَيْسَ فِي النَّصِّ.

e.g. It's a very ambiguous statement-you can read what you want into it.

read off (sth.) or read (sth.) off

تَقْرَأُ (الْقِرَاءَةَ) عَلَى زَيْمُونِ أَوْ وَسِيلَةٍ قِيَّاسٍ.

e.g. The pressure is then read off electronically.

read out (sth.) or read (sth.) out

(١) يَقْرَأُ جَهْرًا. يَصُوتُ عَالٍ.

e.g. He read out the names of the winners.

(٢) وَسِيلَةَ تَبَيَّنَ مَعْلُومَاتٍ تُسْتَعْمَلُهَا.

e.g. The data collected by the vehicle movement detectors are being read out now.

read out (n.)

e.g. The plane's computer read out was inaccurate.

read over/ through (sth.) or read (sth.) over/ through

(الْحُرِّ) يَرَايِعُ (الْمَخْطُوطَةَ) - يَقْرَأُهَا بِعَيْنَاتِهِ.

e.g. The editor read over the manuscript.

read up on (sth.)

يُدْرَسُ. يَقْرَأُ بِقَرَارَةٍ عَنِ مَوْضُوعٍ لِوَرَأْسِهِ.

e.g. He was told to read up on world affairs before the interview.

rear up

rears, rearing, reared

(الْحَيَّانُ) يَنْهَضُ. يَشِبُّ.

e.g. The creature reared itself up on to its hind legs.

reason out

بِحَاوِلٍ بِالْحُجَّةِ وَالْمَنْطِقِ إِكْتِنَاعَ شَخْصٍ وَإِثْقَانَهُ عَنِ عَمَلِ سَيِّئٍ.

e.g. The police pleaded and reasoned out with the man to come down from the roof top.

rebound on/ upon (sb.)  
rebounds, rebounding, rebounded  
rebound on/ upon

يَرْتَدُّ.

e.g. Her jealous behaviour can only rebound on her in the future.

Reckon in  
reckons reckoning, reckoned

reckon in (sth.) or reckon (sth.) in

بِحَسَبِ. يَدْخُلُ فِي حِسَابِهِ. (ضَمَّنَ الْأَرْبَاحَ).

e.g. When you reckon in all your overtime, then your total pay is very good.

reckon on (sth.)/ doing (sth.)

بِفَتْرَضٍ. يَدْخُلُ فِي حِسَابِهِ.

e.g. He's reckoning on your continued support.

reckon up (sth.) or reckon (sth.) up (تَفْيِيرُ قِيَمِهِ)  
يُقَدِّرُ بِحَسَبِ.

e.g. I'll just reckon up how much you owe me.

reckon with (sb./ sth.)

يَعْمَلُ حِسَابًا لِـ إِيرَاعِي. يَأْخُذُ فِي الْحُسْبَانِ (الْمُعَارَضَةَ مَثَلًا)

تَعْمَلُ عَنِ الْقَوَى الْمُعَارِضَةَ (لَا تَأْخُذُهَا فِي الْحُسْبَانِ).

e.g. We had not reckoned with an enemy as formidable as Zeldon.

reckon without (sth.)

لَا يَعْوَّلُ عَلَى لَا يَعْتَمِدُ عَلَى. لَا يَدْخُلُ فِي حِسَابِهِ.

e.g. We had expected an easy two-hour drive but had reckoned without the rain.

reduce (sb.) to (sth.)  
reduces, reducing, reduced  
reduce to

١) تُزْعَجُ أَوْ تُدْهِشُ شَخْصًا إِلَى تَرْجَةِ أَنَّهُ إِذَا كُنَ بَصُمَتْ أَوْ بَنِكَي.

e.g. His classmates' jeers reduced him to tears.

e.g. The shock had reduced us all to silence.

٢) نُقَلِّلُ مِنْ قِيَمَةٍ. نُخَفِّضُ مِنْ مَنْرَلَةٍ.

e.g. The whole family were reduced to poverty by their father's gambling.

reduce (sb.) to doing (sth.)

جُبِرَ شَخْصًا عَلَى الْقِيَامِ بِعَمَلِ بَيْسَاءٍ لِسْمَعَتِهِ.

e.g. I'd run out of cigarettes and was reduced to smoking the butts left in the ashtrays.

reduce (sth.) to (sth.)

١) يَدْمُرُ.

e.g. Constant bombing has reduced the city to ruins.

٢) يَلْخِصُّ وَيُوضِّحُ. يُوجِزُ.

e.g. He was able to reduce the problem to three simple questions.

٣) يُوهِنُ الْقُوَّةَ أَوْ الطَّاقَةَ.

e.g. Clouds of burning oil reduced the sun to a feeble orange circle.

reek of (sth.)  
reeks, reeking, reeked  
reek of

تُفَوِّحُ مِنْهُ رَائِحَةٌ غَيْرَ عَاطِرَةٍ (رَائِحَةٌ سَيِّئَةٌ سَبِيئَةٌ).

e.g. The whole affair reeks of hypocrisy.

reel in (sth.) or reel (sth.) in  
reels, reeling, reeled  
reel in

يَضْطَّادُ سَمَكَةً. يَسْحَبُهَا.

e.g. The boy slowly reeled in the fish.

reel in (sb.) or reel (sb.) in

يَجْذِبُ النَّاسَ إِلَيْهِ.

e.g. Channel 4 are hoping the film will reel the viewers in.

reel off (sth.) or reel (sth.) off (عَامِيَّةٌ)

١) يَسْرِدُ. يَسْتَرْجِعُ بِدِقَّةٍ. يَسْتَضْهِرُ عَدَدَ (الْأَسْمَاءِ).

e.g. She amazed everyone by reeling off the names of all the American presidents.

(١) رِيَاضَةٌ حَصَلَ عَلَى عَدَدٍ مِنَ الْمِيدَانَاتِ الْوَّاحِدَةِ  
تَلَوُ الْأُخْرَى.

e.g. The wildcats reeled off 14 consecutive points and won.

reel out (sth.) or reel (sth.) out

بَفَكَ. بَحَلَ الْحَبِطُ.

e.g. The fireman reeled out the hoses to put out the fire.

reel up

يَلْفُ حُبُوطِ (الصَّبْدِ) عَلَى (بَكَرَةٍ).

e.g. They reeled up the line and put it away.

refer to (sb./ sth.)

refers, referring, referred

refer to

(١) يُشِيرُ (فِي كَلَامِهِ) إِلَى شَخْصٍ أَوْ شَيْءٍ.

e.g. In his autobiography he repeatedly refers to his unhappy school days.

(٢) مَعْلُومَةٌ تُشِيرُ إِلَى أَوْ تُصِفُ شَخْصًا أَوْ شَيْئًا.

e.g. The figures below refer to UK sales alone.

refer to (sth.)

يُرْجِعُ إِلَى (مَرْجِعٍ مَا) لِلْحُصُولِ عَلَى مَعْلُومَةٍ.

e.g. Refer to the users' guide if you have any problems.

refer (sb./ sth.) to (sb./ sth.)

تَدْرُ شَخْصًا عَلَى شَخْصٍ آخَرَ يُرْجِعُ إِلَيْهِ لِتَلْقَى  
مَعْلُومَاتٍ أَوْ مَسَاعِدَةٍ.

e.g. Her doctor wants to refer her to a specialist.

refer back

يُرْجِعُ إِلَى النَّقْطَةِ السَّابِقَةِ. يَذْكُرُ.

e.g. I would like to refer back to the first of my three points.

reflect on/ upon (sth.)

reflects, reflecting, reflected

reflect on/ upon

بَفَكَرَ.

e.g. Anyone who reflects upon the nature of human existence may come to the same conclusion.

reflect on/ upon (sb./ sth.)

يُنْعَكِسُ عَلَى شَخْصٍ أَوْ شَيْءٍ.

e.g. The whole affair reflects badly on the government.

regale with

regales, regaling, regaled

regale (sb.) with (sth.)

يَرْفَهُ عَنْ. يَبْهِيجُ. يَزِيدُ مَتْعَةً كَبِيرَةً.

e.g. Adrian regaled us all with stories about his trip to Amsterdam.

rein in (sb./ sth.) or rein (sb./ sth.) in

reins, reining, reined

rein in

يَكْبَحُ جَمَاحًا. يَسْبِطُ إِذَا عَلَى شَخْصٍ أَوْ شَيْءٍ فَلَا  
يُحْدِثُ مَتَاعِبًا.

e.g. Consumers have reached to the slow growth in income by reining in their spending.

rein in (sth.) or rein (sth.) in

(الْفَارِسِ) يُوْقِفُ الْحَصَانَ.

e.g. She reined in her horse and dismounted to open the gate.

rejoice in (sth.)

(تَغْيِيرِ رَسْمِيٍّ)

rejoices, rejoicing, rejoiced

rejoice in

يَسْتَعْرِ بِالْإِبْتِهَاجِ. يَفْتَطِطُ.

e.g. We all rejoice in your success and wish you every happiness in the future.

relate to (sb.)

relates, relating, related

relate to

(١) يَنْقَارِبُ مِنْ شَخْصٍ. يَحَاوِلُ الْإِزْتِبَاطَ بِهِ.

e.g. Many parents find it hard to relate to their teenage children.

(٢) يُوَثِّرُ فِي.

e.g. What I'm interested in is how these proposals relate to me personally.

relate to (sth.)

(١) يَرْتَبِطُ (بِمَوْضُوعٍ).

e.g. Documents related to the case were stolen from the defence lawyer's car.

١٢ يَرْطِبُ نَهْيًا بَيْنَ حَيْثَيْنِ. يَتَفَاعَلُ.

e.g. The culture that he describes is so different from mine that I sometimes find it difficult to relate to.

relieve (sb.) of (sth.) (تعبير رسمي)

relieves, relieving, relieved  
relieve of

١١ يُخَلِّصُ مِنْ مُشْكِلَةٍ مَثَلًا.

e.g. I was glad to be relieved of the responsibility for making that decision.

١٢ بُعِثَ شَخْصًا مِنْ وَطَنِهِ.

e.g. The general was relieved of his command and sent home in disgrace.

١٣ حَمِلْ سَبِيحًا نَيْلًا عَنْ شَخْصٍ تُرِيحُهُ. تَعَاوَنُ.

e.g. Let me relieve you of your bag.

rely on/ upon (sth./ sb.)

relies, relying, relied

rely on/ upon

١١ يَتَعَوَّدُ عَلَى.

e.g. They rely on Mick's income for basics like food.

١٢ يَتَكَلَّمُ بِتَعَوُّدٍ عَلَى مَعُونَةٍ.

e.g. You can't rely on the weather at this time of year.

remember (sb.) to (sb.) (never in continuous tenses)

remembers, remembering, remembered  
remember to

بَلِّغْ سَلَامِي إِلَى.

e.g. Remember me to your parents when you see them next.

remind (sb.) or (sb./ sth.) (never in continuous tenses)

reminds, reminded  
remind of

يُذَكِّرُ.

e.g. She reminds me of a teacher I used to have.

render down (sth.) or render (sth.) down

renders, rendering, rendered

render down

يَحْوَلُ أَوْ يُدَوِّبُ (الدُّهْنَ) بِالْحَرَازَةِ.

e.g. The fat is rendered down and then used as a base for cosmetics.

render into (sth.) (تعبير رسمي)

يُتَرْجَمُ إِلَى لُغَةٍ أُخْرَى.

e.g. The letter had been rendered into French by an inexperienced translator.

render up

(القائد) يُسَلِّمُ (القَلْعَةَ).

e.g. The captain has rendered up his castle to the enemy.

renege on

reneges, renegeing, reneged

يُنْكُثُ بِالْوَعْدِ.

e.g. By increasing taxes, the government has reneged on the promises it made during the election campaign.

rent out (sth.) or rent (sth.) out

rents, renting, rented

rent out

يُؤَجِّرُ.

e.g. She rents out boats to tourists during the summer season.

repair to (swb.) (تعبير قديم)

repairs, repairing, repaired

repair to

يَنْتَقِلُ إِلَى مَكَانٍ آخَرَ (عُرْفَةً أُخْرَى مَثَلًا).

e.g. Shall we repair to the drawing room for coffee?

report back

reports, reporting, reported

يُبَلِّغُ خَبْرًا طَلِبَ مِنْهُ. يُرْسِلُ تَقْرِيرًا عَنِ (الْحَدِيثِ).

e.g. I've been asked to report back on what goes on at the meeting.

report to (sb.)

تَكُونُ حَتَّى رَأْسَهُ (شَخْصَ مَا).

e.g. As head of the sales team she reports only to the managing director.

reside in (sb./ sth.) (never in continuous tenses) (تعبير رسمي)

resides, resided

reside in

(صِفَةً) تَكْمُنُ فِي (شَخْصٍ مُؤَسَّسَةٍ.. إلخ).

e.g. The power ultimately resides in the army that put this government into office.

resign yourself to (sth.) (always reflexive)  
**resigns, resigning, resigned**  
 resign to

يَسْتَسْلِمُ لِهـ بِرَوْضِ نَفْسِهِ عَلَيَّ.

e.g. Eventually you just resign yourself to being single.

resolve into

**resolves, resolving, resolved**

تَحُلُّ سَيْءٌ إِلَى عَنَاصِرِهِ.

e.g. The mixture gradually resolves into two separate compounds.

resolve itself into (sth.) (always reflexive)

يُغَيِّرُ بِحَوْلٍ.

e.g. As you watch it this mass of coloured dots resolves itself into a definite shape.

resonate with (sth.) (تَغْيِيرٌ رَسْمِيٌّ)

**resonates, resonating, resonated**

resonate with

سَيْءٌ أَوْ مَبْنَى يَكُونُ ذَا مَرَاتِبَا خَاصَّةً.

e.g. This building standing in the oldest quarters of the town resonates with historic significance.

resort to (sth./ doing sth.)

**resorts, resorting, resorted**

resort to

يَلْجَأُ إِلَى.

e.g. I had to resort to threats to get my money buck.

rest on/ upon

**rests, resting, rested**

عَقِيدَةٌ مَثَلًا تُبْنَى عَلَى اعْتِقَادٍ مَا.

e.g. Christianity rests on the belief that Jesus was the son of god.

rest on/ upon (sb./ sth.)

يَحْدَقُ. يَنْتَبِثُ النَّظَرَ.

e.g. His eyes rested on a short, slim, pretty woman.

rest up

**rests, resting, rested**

rest up

(١) (تَغْيِيرٌ قَدِيمٌ) يُقْضَى فِتْرَةٌ نَقَاهَةٌ بَعْدَ الْمَرَضِ.

e.g. The doctor had said she should rest up for awhile.

(٢) يَسْتَرِيحُ (قَبْلَ مُبَارَاةٍ مَثَلًا).

e.g. You'd better go home and rest up before the game this afternoon.

rest with (sb.) (never in continuous tenses)

تَقَعُ الْمَسْئُورِيَّةُ عَلَى عَائِقٍ.

e.g. The final decision rests with the patient.

result in

**results, resulting, resulted**

يُؤَدِّي. يَنْتُجُ عَنْ.

e.g. Last year in Philippines earthquakes and tidal waves resulted in the deaths of more than 6000 people.

rev up (sth.) or rev (sth.) up

**revs revving, revved**

rev up

يَزِيدُ سُرْعَةَ الْحَرَكِ.

e.g. He revved up the engine and drove off.

rev up (sb./ sth.) or rev (sb./ sth.) up

يُسْرِعُ. يَزِيدُ مِنْ سُرْعَةٍ.

e.g. Both teams are revving up for the championship.

revel in (sth.)

**revels, revelling, revelled (reveling, reveled)**

revel in

يَبْتَهِجُ. يَفْرَحُ بِـ.

e.g. She revelled in her new found freedom.

revenge yourself on (sb.) (تَغْيِيرٌ رَسْمِيٌّ)

**revengees, revenging, revenged**

revenge on

يَتَأَلَّ بِتَقْصِيمِ. يَزِدُ الْإِهَانَةَ.

e.g. This only increased his desire to be revenged on the murderous duke.

revert to (sth./ doing sth.)

**reverts, reverting, reverted**

revert to

(١) يَعُودُ أَوْ يَرْجِعُ لِحَالَةٍ أَوْ مَارَسَةٍ سَابِقَةٍ.

e.g. Why does the conversation have to revert to money all the time.

(أ) يَرْتَدُّ إِلَى صِفَةٍ (سَبِيئَةٍ) كَانَ عَلَيْهَا.

e.g. Only one of the former prisoners reverted to crime.

revert to (sb.)

مَنْكَ تَعُودُ لِصَاحِبِهِ. تَعُودُ لِذَلِكَ سَابِقٌ أَوْ وَرَثَتِي.

e.g. When I die, the house will revert to you.

revolve around/ round (sth./ sb.)

revolves, revolving, revolved

revolve around/ round

بَدُورَ حَوْلَ مَوْضُوعٍ أَوْ نَسَاطَ مَثَلًا.

e.g. Her life revolves round her husband and six children.

e.g. The trouble with John is that he thinks the world revolves around him.

rid (sth./ sb.) of (sth.)

ridding, rids, rid or rided, rid

rid of/ rids

يُحَرِّمُ بِخُلُوصٍ.

e.g. The new government promised to rid the country of corruption.

riddle (sb./ sth.) with (sth.)

riddles, riddling, riddled

riddle with

بِخُرْمٍ يَنْقُبُ نُقُوبًا عَيِيَّةً.

e.g. The car was damaged by fire and riddled with bullets.

be riddled with (sth.) (always passive)

الْفَسَادَ يَنْتَشِرُ فِي كُلِّ مَكَانٍ.

e.g. The old regime was riddled with corruption.

ride on (sth.)

riding, rode, ridden

ride on/ rides

بِعَتَمِدٍ.

e.g. Thousands of jobs may ride on these seemingly unimportant decisions.

ride out

بِجِتَارٍ بِأَمَانٍ.

e.g. Many companies did not manage to ride out the recession.

ride up

يَرْتَفِعُ (طَرَفُ الثَّوْبَةِ) مَثَلًا فَلَا يَقْطَعِي الْجِسْمَ.

e.g. This kind of dress always seems to ride up at the back.

riffle through (sth.)

riffles, riffling, riffled

riffle through

تَبَحَّثَ بِسُرْعَةٍ خِلَالَ أَوْزَانٍ مَثَلًا.

e.g. He riffled through his notes trying to find the information she wanted.

rifle through (sth.)

بَبَحْثٍ عَنِ شَيْءٍ بِسُرْعَةٍ بَيْنَةَ السَّرِقَةِ.

e.g. Thieves had rifled through their baggage, but had taken nothing.

rig out (sb.) or rig (sb.) out (تَعْبِيرٌ قَدِيمٌ)

rigs, rigging, rigged

rig out

(أ) يَكْسُو مَلَابِيسَ غَيْرَ عَادِيَّةٍ.

e.g. I don't know where she was going but she was rigged out in the most amazing silver suit.

(أ) طَفْمٌ مَلَابِيسٍ.

rig-out (n.)

rig up (sth.) or rig (sth.) up (عَامِيَّةٌ)

(أ) يَرْكَبُ. يُنْبِتُ جِهَارًا.

e.g. Johnny had managed to rig up a cooker in the corner of the barn.

(أ) يَضَعُ. يَعِدُّ حُطَّةً.

e.g. He can rig up all sorts of gadgets if you ask him.

e.g. The terrorists rigged up a booby-trap for the security forces.

ring (sb.) back (never passive)

rings, ringing, rung

ring back

تُعِيدُ الْإِتِّصَالَ تَلِفُونِيًّا. تَتَّصِلُ ثَانِيَةً.

e.g. I am busy now I'll ring you back in ten minutes.

ring in

(أ) تَتَّصِلُ تَلِفُونِيًّا بِحَلِّ عَمَلِكَ عَادَةً لِلاَعْتِدَارِ.

e.g. Daniel just rang in sick.

١٢) يَدُقُ (يَقْرَعُ الأَجْرَاسَ) إِذْنَانَا بِقُدُومِ العَامِ الجَدِيدِ.  
e.g. The Scots like to ring in The New Year.  
ring off

يُنْهِي مَكَالَةً يَلْبُفُونِيَّةً.  
e.g. I'd better ring off now.  
ring out

(الصَّوْت) يَدْوِي، يَصْدَحُ.  
e.g. Three shots suddenly rang out.  
ring round

يَتَّصِلُ يَلْبُفُونِيًّا بَعْدَهُ أَشْخَاصَ (عَادَةً لِتَحْصُلَ عَلَى مَعْلُومَةٍ).  
e.g. I thought I'd ring round a few airlines and get the cheapest flight.  
ring up (sb.) or ring (sb.) up

يُسَجِّلُ المَبْلَغَ المُتَدَفِّعَ (فِي آلَةٍ تُسَجِّلُ الحِسَابَ).  
e.g. The cashier rang up 20 p for the butter.  
ring up (sth.) (عَاقِبَةٌ)

تَحْصُلُ عَلَى كَمِّيَّةٍ خَاصَّةٍ مِنْ أَشْيَاءَ.  
e.g. The Yankees rang up five runs in the third inning.  
rinse out (sth.)  
rinses, rinsing, rinsed  
rinse out

١) يَنْسُطِفُ (يُرْزِلُ الصَّابُونَ).  
e.g. You haven't rinsed the sweater out properly

١٢) يَغْسِلُ (الكُوبَ) مِنَ الدَّاخِلِ بِسُرْعَةٍ.  
e.g. I'll just rinse these glasses out and leave them to dry.  
rip into (sb./ sth.) (عَاقِبَةٌ)  
rips, ripping, ripped  
rip into

تَنْقِدُ شَخْصًا أَوْ عَمَلًا بِقَسْوَةٍ وَكَأَنَّكَ تَرْتَقِدُ.  
e.g. His latest novel has been ripped into by the critics.  
rip off (sb.) or rip (sb.) off

١) يَسْرِقُ، يَنْهَبُ، يَنْشِلُ.  
e.g. Taxi drivers love foreigners because they know they can rip them off.

١٢) عَمَلِيَّةٌ نَهَبٌ.  
e.g. Rip-off (n.).  
rip off (sb./ sth.) or rip (sb./ sth.) off (عَاقِبَةٌ)

١) يَشْرِقُ أَفْكَارَ شَخْصٍ أَوْ أَحَدٍ مُبْتَكِرِيهِ عَادَةً لِئَلَّا يَكْتَسِبَ.  
e.g. As a singer he has nothing at all he can call his own-he just rips off Michael Jackson.  
rip off (sth.) or rip (sth.) off

١) يَخْلَعُ قِطْعَةً مَلَاسٍ بِسُرْعَةٍ وَاهْتِمَالٍ.  
e.g. He turns to face the camera and smiles that smile that makes you want to rip his shirt off.

١٢) يَسْرِقُ.  
e.g. He rips stuff off from supermarkets all the time.

١٣) نَطَّقَ.  
e.g. He ripped off an oath.  
rip through (sth.)

يَبْرُقُ بِسُرْعَةٍ مُحْدِنًا حَسَائِرَ.  
e.g. The bomb ripped through the building leaving eleven people dead.  
rip up (sth.) or rip (sth.) up

١) يَرْتُقُ.  
e.g. He ripped up all her letters and photos.

١٢) يَخْلَعُ عَنْ، يَنْزِعُ (سِجَّادَةً مِنْ عَلَى الأَرْضِ).  
e.g. We ripped up the carpets and laid a new wooden floor.  
rise above (sth.)  
rises, rising, rose, risen  
rise above

١) يَسْمُو عَلَى، يَتَقَبَّلُ المَصَابِقَاتِ وَيَتَرَفَّعُ عَنْهَا.  
e.g. He has taken a lot of criticism in the press recently but miraculously has risen above it.

١٢) يَرْتَفِعُ فِي المُرْكَزِ أَوْ العِصْمَةِ عَنْ أُمَّثَالِهِ.  
e.g. The writing has an intelligence and behaviour which means that it rises above the level of most romantic fiction.

rise up

(١) (الشَّعْبُ) يَتَمَرَّدُ.

e.g. He called on the people to rise up against their oppressors.

(٢) (الجِبَالُ) تَرْتَفِعُ إِلَى أَعْلَى.

e.g. Snow capped mountains rose up in the distance.

rock up (عَاهِدَ)

rocks, rocking, rocked

rock up

بَتَمَلِيلَ بَهْتَزَ بَلَوْتَ النَّظَرَ بِالْمَلْبَسِ أَوْ الْحَرَكَةِ.

e.g. She rocked up to the party dressed in tight leather trousers.

roll about/ around (عَاهِدَ)

rolls, rolling, rolled  
roll about/ around

بَضَحَكَ بِبَشْدَةٍ.

e.g. Jim told us a funny story and he had us rolling around.

Roll around/ round

يَنْقَضِي الْوَهْتُ وَالْحَدَثُ. يَأْتِي لَأَيَّةٍ أَوْ مَرَّةٍ أُخْرَى.

e.g. When the next elections rolls around the democrats will be in a stronger position.

roll back (sth.) or roll (sth.) back

(١) يُضْعَفُ (سِيَّاسَةً) بِجَعْلِهَا تَرَاجُعَ.

e.g. A new economic policy would roll back state ownership of resources.

(٢) يُخَفِّضُ تَكَلْفَةَ أَوْ سِغَرَ شَيْءٍ.

e.g. The steel industry rolled back prices last month.

roll back

(الجَيْشُ) يَتَرَاجَعُ.

e.g. The attacking troops rolled back.

roll in

(١) (النُّقُودُ) تَدُورُ وَتَزْدَادُ.

e.g. He only set up the business last year and the money's already rolling in.

(٢) (السَّحَابُ أَوْ الضُّبَابُ) يَظْهَرُ بِكَمِّيَّاتٍ كَبِيرَةٍ.

e.g. The sky darkened as the clouds rolled in.

roll into (swh.)

roll in

(١) يَتَحَرَّكُ عَلَى عَجَلَاتٍ.

e.g. People fled the city as the enemy tanks rolled in.

(٢) (عَامِيَّةٌ) يَجِئُ مُتَأَخِّرًا وَيَدْخُلُ مُتَرْتَبًا.

e.g. Tuby had been drinking and rolled in at three in the morning.

roll on

تَدُورُ الْأَيَّامُ دَوْرَانَهَا.

e.g. The years rolled on and the children grew up and left home.

roll out (sth.) or roll (sth.) out

(١) يَرْقُقُ (العَجِيْنَةَ) بِالْحِجَاةِ (التَّشَابَهَ ع.م.).

e.g. Roll out the pastry and place it in the bottom of a pie dish.

(٢) يَمَكُّ لَفَّهُ وَيَسْطِطُهَا عَلَى الْأَرْضِ.

e.g. The boys rolled out the ground sheet for the tent and laid it on the grass.

(٣) تُنْتِجُ نَوْعًا جَدِيدًا مِنَ الْمُنْتَجَاتِ وَتَعْرِضُهَا عَلَى الْجُمُهورِ لِلشَّرَاءِ.

e.g. Cosmetic companies roll out new make up colours every few months.

roll out (sb.) or roll (sb.) up

(عَامِيَّةٌ) تَعُدُّ لِشَخْصٍ مُهِمَّةَ الْفُرْصَةِ لِيَتَكَلَّمَ فِي مَضَاحِيكَ أَوْ مَنَاقِبِكَ.

e.g. They rolled out their best speakers for the fund raiser last night.

roll (sb./ sth.) over

يَغْلِبُ إِلَى الْجَانِبِ الْأَخْرَ.

e.g. They rolled over the body to see who it was.

roll over (sth.) or roll (sth.) over

(١) تُعِيدُ اسْتِثْمَارَ الْأَمْوَالِ فِي الْبَنْكِ بَدَلًا مِنْ اسْتِثْمَارِهَا.

e.g. When their savings bond matures, they'll roll it over for a new one.

(٢) تُؤَجَّلُ دَفْعُ دَيْنٍ إِلَى تَارِيخٍ جَدِيدٍ.

e.g. The banks agreed that debts from my father's estate could be rolled over.

٣ تُوَجَّلُ دَفْعَ فَيَمَّةَ جَائِزَةَ إِلَى أُسْبُوعٍ آخَرَ.  
e.g. If nobody wins they just roll over the prize money to the next week.

roll up (sth.) or roll (sth.) up

١) يَلْتَفُّ سَبِيئًا عَلَى سَكْلِ أُسْطُوَانَةٍ أَوْ كُرَّةٍ.  
e.g. Could you roll up that string for me?

١) تَسْتَمِرُّ أَكْثَامَ قَوْمِيكَ أَوْ بَنْطَلُوكَ.  
e.g. He rolled up his trousers and waded into the water.

roll up

يَتَدَفَّقُ (السَّبَّاحَ مَمْلًا) بِأَعْدَادٍ كَثِيرَةٍ.  
e.g. Crowds rolled up to see the stars arriving at the charity ball.

romp through

romps, romping, romped

romp through

١) يَعْمَلُ بِسُرْعَةٍ وَيَدُونَ جَهْدٍ.  
e.g. Rory romped through his exams.

١) يَبْتَهِونَ فَرَجًا.  
e.g. The children are always romping about.

root about/ around

يَبْحَثُ عَنْ يَفْتَشُ مَا بَيْنَ الْأَشْيَاءِ.  
e.g. She was rooting around in her drawer for a red pencil.

root for

يُحَيِّي. يُهَلِّلُ (الْفَرِيقِ).  
e.g. The fans were rolling out in large intervals to root for their team.

be rooted in (sth.) (always passive)

root in

يَنْشَأُ عَنْ.  
e.g. His prejudices are all rooted in ignorance.

root out

١) يَنْتَزِعُ. يَفْتَلِعُ مِنَ الْجُدُورِ يَسْتَأْصِلُ.  
e.g. It is our aim to root out corruption.

١) (عَامِيَّةً) تَبْحَثُ عَنْ شَيْءٍ وَتَجِدُهُ بِصُعُوبَةٍ.  
e.g. He rooted out an old pair of shorts to lend me.

root up (sth.) or root (sth.) up

يَفْتَلِعُ مِنَ الْأَصْلِ أَوْ مِنَ الْجُدُورِ.  
e.g. He's spent all after noon rooting up last years spinach plants.

rope (sb.) into (sth./ doing sth.)

rope in (sb.) or rope (sb.) in

يُفْنِعُ (شَخْصًا) بِهِ يَدْفَعُهُ إِلَى (عَمَلِ شَيْءٍ).  
e.g. She got herself roped in to serve tea at the fête.

rope off (sth.) or rope (sth.) off

تَفْصِلُ مِثْلَ مَنَاطِقَ مُعَيَّنَةٍ (عَمَّا يُحِيطُ بِهَا).  
e.g. This area has been roped off for the judges to use.

rope together

يُؤْتِقُ. يُقَيِّدُ. يَرْبِطُ (الْحَيَوَانَاتِ بِالْحَبَالِ).  
e.g. The animals have been roped together.

rope up

مُتَسَلِّقُو الْحَبَالِ يُسَبِّحُونَ أَنْفُسَهُمْ. يَرْبِطُونَ أَنْفُسَهُمْ بِالْحَبَالِ.  
e.g. The climbers roped up and began the ascent of the cliff-face.

rough out (sth.) or rough (sth.) out

roughs, roughing, roughed

rough out

يَرْسُمُ سَكْلًا أَوْ لِيًّا أَوْ تَقْرِيْبًا لِتَصْوِيمِ. يَرْسُمُ الْخُطُوطَ الْقَرِيْبَةَ أَوْ مَسْوَدَةً.  
e.g. I've roughed out a battle play for the children to perform.

rough up (sb.) or rough (sb.) up

يَعَامَلُ بِخُسُوفَةٍ أَوْ غِلْظَةٍ.

e.g. They didn't kill him, they just roughed him up a bit as a warning.

rough in (sth.) or rough (sth.) in

يُحَدِّدُ مَقَالِمَ (الْمُنْظَرِ) دُونَ رَسْمِ التَّفَاصِيلِ.  
e.g. If you look closely you can see where she roughed in a few trees next to the lake.

round down (sth.) or round (sth.) down

rounds, rounding, rounded

round down

يُخَفِّضُ (الْثَمَنَ) يَجْبُرُ الْكَنْسَ مِنْ ٨.١٠٠ إِلَى ٨.٠٠٠ جُنَيْهَاتٍ مَمْلًا.

e.g. They rounded it down to 30.000.

round off (sth.) or round (sth.) off

(١) يُخْتَم. يُخْتَم. يُنْهَى (الْمُتَابَعَةُ مَثَلًا).

e.g. The debate was rounded off by the chairman.

(٢) يَجْعَلُ الشَّيْءَ اللَّيْثَ دَائِرِيًّا.

e.g. He used a special machine to round off the corners of the old table.

(٣) نُخَفِّضُ رَقْمًا إِلَى أَهْرَبِ رَقْمٍ كَلِيلٍ لِسَهُولَةِ الْحِسَابِ.

e.g. The total had been rounded off to make the calculations easier.

round on/ upon (sb.)

نَسْتَبِيرُ فَجْأَةً وَتَهْلُجِمُ شَخْصًا.

e.g. I saw her suddenly round on him, kicking and scratching furiously at him.

round out (sth.) or round (sth.) out

يُكْمِلُ مَجْمُوعَةَ أَشْيَاءٍ مَثَلًا (طَلْعَمِ الْإِلْح).

e.g. He bought a pair of porcelain plates to round out the collection.

round up (sb./ sth.) or round (sb./ sth.) up

يُجْمَعُ أَشْخَاصًا أَوْ حَبَوَاتٍ. يَقُومُ بِحَمَلَةِ لَصِيقَاتِ

e.g. The security forces are rounding up suspects.

**round-up (n.)**

round up (sth.) or round (sth.) up

يُقَرَّبُ إِلَى عَدَدٍ صَحِيحٍ.

e.g. It's 19.50 but we'll round that up to 20.00.

roust out

routs, routing, routed.

يُكْرَهُ شَخْصًا عَلَى الظُّهُورِ يُوَقِّظُ شَخْصًا مِنْ نَوْمِهِ.

e.g. His wife had to roust him out of bed.

rub along (تغيبه هويم)

يَتَقَابَشُ مَعَ الْآخَرِينَ.

e.g. They seem to rub along together okay even through the flat if very small.

rub down

يُنْظَفُ بِلِطَاكٍ أَوْ الْفَرَكَ. يَنْقَمُ الْخَشَبَ مَثَلًا.

e.g. Rub down the window frames before you paint them.

rub down (sb.) or rub (sb.) down

يُدَلِّكُ (الْحُسْمَ مَثَلًا بَعْدَ الرِّثَاةِ).

e.g. The coach rubbed him down after the long race.

**rub down (n.)**

rub (sth.) in

rub in

يَزِيدُ وَيُؤَيِّدُ فِي مَوْضِعٍ (أَخْصُوصًا إِذَا كَانَ مَكْرُوهًا).

e.g. Look, I know it was stupid of me but there's no need to keep rubbing it in.

rub (sth.) into (sth.)

rub in (sth.) or rub (sth.) in

(١) يَنْدَعُ. يَنْدَعُ. (الرَّيْتِ أَوْ الْمَرْهَمِ).

e.g. She gently rubbed the ointment in.

(٢) تَخْلِطُ الدَّقِيقَ وَالسَّمْنَ بِدَعْوِيهَا بِأَصَابِعِكَ.

e.g. Rub in the fat and then slowly start to add the water.

rub off

(أَخْلَاقُهُ) تَنْعَكِسُ عَلَى شَخْصٍ (صَدِيقٍ مَثَلًا).

e.g. I hope his good manners will rub off on his friend.

rub out

يُنْحَو. يُزِيلُ الْكِتَابَةَ.

e.g. It's in pencil so you can rub it out when you need to.

rub out (sb.) or rub (sb.) out (عَاقِبَتُهُ سَوِيئَةً)

يَبْدُدُ. يُزِيلُ مِنَ الْوُجُودِ. يَفْتُلُ.

e.g. Her husband had been rubbed out by the mafia.

rub up against (sb.)

لَكَتَكَ بِشَخْصٍ جُسْمَانِيًّا ابْتِغَاءَ التَّعَةِ الْخُرْسِيَّةِ.

e.g. He remembered how she had rubbed up against him at the party.

ruck up (sth.) or ruck (sth.) up

يُنْبِي أَوْ يَجْعَدُ (بِكُرْمِشِ ع.م).

e.g. Her dress was all rucked up at the back.

ruffle (sth.) or ruffle (sth.) up

يُنْكَشُ. يَنْفُشُ. يُسَعِّثُ (الشَّعْرَ).

e.g. Sensing danger, the bird ruffled up its feathers.

rule off (sth.) or rule (sth.) off

تَضَعُ حَظًّا حَتَّى فُفْرَةٍ مُعَيَّنَةٍ مَكْتُوبَةٍ. يُغْلِقُ (حِسَابًا فِي الْمَصْرُفِ).

e.g. The account has been ruled off.

rule out (sth.) or rule (sth.) out

يَسْتَبْعِدُ. يَشْطَبُ.

e.g. The police had not ruled him out as a suspect.

rule out (sth.) or rule (sth.) out

يَجْعَلُ مِنَ الْمُسْتَحِيلِ حَدُوثَ شَيْءٍ.

e.g. Dad's leg injury rules out a skiing holiday this year.

rumble on

rumble, rumbling, rumbled

يُحْدِثُ ضَجِيجًا. يُدَوِّي.

e.g. The scandal over his will had been rumbling on for years.

run across (sb.)

runs, running, ran, run

run across

تُقَابِلُ شَخْصًا مُصَادَفَةً.

e.g. I ran across a friend of mine in town the other day.

run after (sb./ sth.)

تَعْدُو وَرَاءَ شَخْصٍ مُحَاوِلًا لِالْحَاقِ بِو.

e.g. I ran after him with a pile of papers that he'd left behind.

run after (sb.) (عَامِيَّة)

يُلاحِقُ (النِّسَاءَ لِإِقَامَةِ عَلاَقَاتٍ غَرَامِيَّة).

e.g. He's always running after unsuitable women.

run along (بِصِيفَةِ الْأَمْرِ)

(لِلأَطْفَالِ) انْهَبُوا عَنِّي.

e.g. Run along now children, I've got work to do.

run around with (sb.)

يُرَافِقُ أَوْ يُصَاحِبُ.

e.g. I'm not sure I like the gang he's running around with.

run around/ round (عَامِيَّة)

يَجُولُ بَيْنَ أَعْمَالٍ كَثِيرَةٍ.

e.g. I've been running around getting things ready for this party we're having.

run around/ round after

يَقُومُ بِأَعْمَالٍ كَثِيرَةٍ يَسْتَطِيعُ أَدَاءَهَا بِتَفْسِيهِ.

e.g. I seem to spend most of my time running around after the kids.

run away

(١) يَفِرُّ يَجْرِي بِسُرْعَةٍ.

e.g. He turned and ran away as fast as he could.

(٢) يَهْرَبُ.

e.g. When she was thirteen she ran away from home.

(٣) يَتَمَلَّصُ مِنَ (الْمُسْتَوْلِيَةِ).

e.g. You're never going to solve the problems by running away from them.

(٤) يَنْصَرِّفُ لِتَجَنُّبِ عَمَلِ شَيْءٍ.

e.g. I might need you in a moment David, so don't run away.

run away with (sb.) (عَامِيَّة)

(١) تَهْرَبُ مَعَ شَخْصٍ لِيَلْعَبِشَ مَعَهُ أَوْ الرِّوَاجِ.

e.g. She ran away with him when she was just seventeen.

(٢) (إِنْسَانًا) يَجْمَعُ بِوِ الْخَيْتَالِ أَوْ تَقْوَدُهُ التُّسَاعِرَ إِلَى الْفَيْتَامِ بِعَمَلِ خَاطِي.

e.g. Sometimes my imagination runs away with me and I convince myself they're having an affair.

run away with (sth.)

(١) يَسْرِقُ (الْأَمْوَالَ) وَيَهْرَبُ.

e.g. His partner ran away with all the money they had worked so hard to make.

(٢) (عَامِيَّةً) يَفُوزُ بِجَائِزَةٍ بِسُهُولَةٍ.

e.g. Once again Steve runs away with the title.

(٣) (تَغْيِيرَ أَمْرِيكِيًّا) تُوَدِّي عَمَلًا وَتَمُوز بِكُلِّ الْحَبِّ وَالْأَسْتِيْحْسَانِ.

e.g. The audience loved them-their double act ran away with the show.

run (sth.) by (sb.) (عَاهِدَةٌ)

run by

تُجِدُ عَزَمَنَ مَوْضُوعَ مَا عَلَيَّ سَخْصَ لِئِيذِي بِرَأْيِي.

e.g. If you've got a moment I'd like to run a few ideas by you.

run down (sb.) or run (sb.) down

بِضَمِّمِ يَمُوسَ (بِالسِّيَّارَةِ).

e.g. He was run down as he was crossing the road.

run down (sb./ sth.) or run (sb./ sth.) down (عَاهِدَةٌ)

(١) تَنْتَقِدُ سَخْصًا أَوْ سَخِينًا ظَلَمًا.

e.g. Whatever the government do the press is going to run them down.

(٢) (عَامِيَّةً) جَدَّ سَخِينًا بَحَثْتَ عَنْهُ مَدَّةَ طَوِيلَةٍ.

e.g. After five or six calls I managed to run him down at an address in Rome.

run down (sth.) or run (sth.) down

(١) يُقَالُ مِنْ حَجْمِ مَسْرُوعِ خَارِي حَتَّى يُغْلِقَهُ يَهَابًا.

e.g. He had decided to run the business down.

(٢) بِسْتَنْفِيدِ

e.g. Shops are starting to run down their stocks.  
run down (sth.) or run (sth.) down

(حِجَارَةَ الْبَطَّارِيَّةِ) تَنْفَعِدُ. تُمْرُغُ.

e.g. If you leave your car lights on, you'll run the batteries down.

run down (sth.)

تُلْفِي نَظْرَةً عَلَيَّ (فَاتِمَةَ مَثَلًا) لِتَتَأَكَّدَ بِهَا فِيهَا.

e.g. Just running down the list of candidates here I can exclude four of them straight away.

run for (sth.)

تَتَقَدَّمُ لِأَنْتَخِبَ مَرْكَزَ عَامِ.

e.g. He ran for governor of the state four years ago.

run for it (عَاهِدَةٌ)

يَفِرُّ هَارِبًا.

e.g. There's someone coming. Run for it!

run in (sb.) or run (sb.) in (عَاهِدَةٌ)

السُّرْمَلَةُ جَدَّ الْمَثُومَ وَتَفُضِّضَ عَلَيْهِ.

e.g. The leader of the gang was run in last summer.

run in (sth.) or run (sth.) in

يُلَيِّنُ مَحْرَكَ السِّيَّارَةِ.

e.g. I'm still running the car in so I am driving fairly slowly.

run into (sb.)

نَتَقَابِلُ مَعَ سَخْصٍ بِالصُّدْفَةِ.

e.g. I ran into an old neighbour of mine at the garage this afternoon.

run into (sth.)

(١) تَصْدِيمِ سَخْصًا (بِسِّيَّارَةِ مَثَلًا) كُونَ قُضِدَ.

e.g. I couldn't stop in time and ran into the car in front.

(٢) التَّبْلُغُ أَوْ سِغَرُ الشَّيْءِ يَصِلُ إِلَى. يُقَارِبُ فِي مَجْمُوعِهِ.

e.g. Production costs often run into hundreds of thousands of pounds.

(٣) يُوَاجِهُ صُعُوبَاتٍ. يَمْرُجِحَتُهُ.

e.g. Both companies have since run into financial difficulties.

run off

(١) يَمُوسَ يَهْرَبُ.

e.g. We would throw stones at the window and then run off.

(٢) (عَامِيَّةً) يَهْرَبُ مِنْ مَكَانٍ خَوْفًا.

e.g. You're not going to run off and leave me to do this on my own are you?

run (sb./ sth.) off (sth.)

يَبْعُدُ. يَطْرُدُ (سَخْصًا) أَوْ حَيَوَانًا.

e.g. We had to run the cows off the field before we could play football.

run (sth.) off (sth.)

يُمْرُغُ (الآلَةَ أَوْ الْبَطَّارِيَّةَ) تُمْرُغُ سُخْنَتَهَا.

e.g. It runs off batteries.

run off (sth.) or run (sth.) off

(١) يَسْتَنْسِخُ، يَسْتَخْرِجُ نُسْخًا مِنْ كِتَابٍ.

e.g. I'll run off a few copies of the article and circulate it.

(٢) يَكْتُبُ بِسُرْعَةٍ وَسَهُولَةٍ شَيْئًا صَغْبًا.

e.g. She can run off a poem on any subject you like in a few minutes.

run off with

تَهْرَبُ مَعَ حَبِيبٍ أَوْ حَبِيبَةٍ إِلَى مَكَانٍ مَا لِلْعَيْشِ مَعًا أَوْ الزَّوْجِ.

e.g. Her first husband ran off with his secretary.

run off with (sth.)

تَسْرِقُ خَفِيَةً.

e.g. He ran off with half the company's money.

run on

(١) يَسْتَمِرُّ لِحَدِّهِ أَطْوَلَ مَا تَتَوَقَّعُ.

e.g. I don't want this meeting to run on too long.

(٢) (تَغْيِيرُ أَمْرِيكِيًّا) تُشْهَبُ فِي الْكَلَامِ فِي مَوْضُوعٍ فَتُصِيبُ الْمَسْتَمِعَ بِالْمَثَلِ.

e.g. She ran on at great length about her operation.

run out

(١) تَسْتَعْمَلُ كُلَّ مَا عِنْدَكَ فَلَا يَبْقَى مِنْهُ شَيْءٌ.

e.g. We've run out of paper for the photocopier.

(٢) (الْمَوْنُ) تَنْتَهِي. تَنْقُدُ.

e.g. We had to come home because our money ran out.

(٣) الْوَقْتُ (لِلضَّمَانِ أَوْ الْعَقْدِ) يَنْتَهِي.

e.g. My contract runs out in September and I don't know whether to review it.

run out on (sb.)

(الزَّوْجِ الْحَبِيبِ) يَهْجُرُ مَسَبَّبًا أَلَمًا لِلطَّرْفِ الْآخَرِ.

e.g. Her husband ran out on her when the kids were very young.

run over (sb.) (sth.) or run (sb./sth.) over

يُدَوَسُ (بِسَيَّارَةٍ مَثَلًا).

e.g. (Usually passive) He was run over and killed.

run over (sth.)

(١) يَتَصَفَّحُ، يُرَاجِعُ عَلَى عَجَلٍ، يُعِيدُ قِرَاءَةَ (الْمَذْكُورَاتِ) بِسُرْعَةٍ.

e.g. We'd better run over what we are going to say as our introduction.

(٢) تُلْخِصُ أَوْ تَشْرَحُ شَيْئًا لِشَخْصٍ بِسُرْعَةٍ.

e.g. I'll just run over the main points of the article.

run over

(١) (السَّائِلِ) يَتَدَقَّقُ مِنَ الْإِنَاءِ، يَطْفَحُ.

e.g. I turned the taps off because the bath was almost running over.

(٢) تَسْتَمِرُّ فِي (الاجْتِمَاعِ) أَكْثَرَ مِنَ الْوَقْتِ الْمُحَدَّدِ.

e.g. I don't want this meeting to run over so I'll be brief.

run through

(١) يُرَاجِعُ، يَتَدَرَّبُ عَلَى (تَمْيِيلِيَّةٍ).

e.g. We had to stay behind at the end of the rehearsal to run through a couple of scenes.

(٢) تَقُومُ بِشَرْحِ أَوْ قِرَاءَةِ شَيْءٍ بِسُرْعَةٍ لِشَخْصٍ.

e.g. I'll just run through what I've written with you and see if you've anything to add.

(٣) نُصْبِعُ، نُبَدِّدُ (النُّورَةَ).

e.g. In just under six months he'd run through all the money his father had left him.

(٤) صَفَّةٌ تَسْرِي فِي شَيْءٍ مَا.

e.g. Sadly racism runs right through society.

run through (sb.)

شُعُورٌ يَجْتَاحُ مَجْمُوعَةَ مِنَ النَّاسِ.

e.g. As the actor said the line, a shiver ran through the audience.

run (sb.) through (تعبير أوبى)

بُعْزُ (سَيْفًا) فِي (عَدُوِّهِ).

e.g. He lunged forward and ran him through with his sword.

run to (sb.)

يُبَايِرُ بِطَلَبِ الْكُوفَةِ.

e.g. I'm thirty-one. I can't keep running to my parents every time something goes wrong.

run to (sth.) (never in continuous tenses)

(١) (الْثُرُوة) تَبْلُغُ نَحْوَ (آلافِ الْجُنَيْهَاتِ) الَّتِي تَبْلُغُ مِقْدَارَهَا (كَذَا).

e.g. A meal with wine might run to 60 a head.

(٢) تَقْدِيرَ عَلَى بِشْرَاءِ شَيْءٍ مِيزَانِيَتِكَ تَسْمَحُ بِذَلِكَ.

e.g. He earns a decent wage but it certainly doesn't run to two houses.

(٣) (ذَوْفِكَ) تَيْجِلُ إِلَى تَمَطِّ مَعَيْنِ.

e.g. I should imagine that your musical taste doesn't run to opera.

run up to

فَجَرِي نَحْوُ شَخْصٍ وَتَوَصَّلَ إِلَيْهِ.

e.g. She ran up to me and put this package in my hands.

run up (sth.) or run (sth.) up

(١) يَفْعَلُ عَلَى تَرَكَمِ الدُّبُونِ عَلَيَّ.

e.g. He ran up a lot of debts while he was unemployed.

(٢) يَخْبِطُ الثُّوبَ.

e.g. She can run up a dress in a couple of hours on her sewing machine.

(٣) يَرْفَعُ الْعَلَمَ عَلَى السَّارِيَةِ.

e.g. The British flag was run up on the roof.

(٤) يَرْفَعُ سِغْرَ شَيْءٍ.

e.g. Heavy buying ran the price of stocks up higher than expected.

run up against (sth.)

بِلَاوِي مَعْوَبَاتٍ. يَتَّصِدَى لِلْمَشَاكِلِ.

e.g. The community scheme has run up against local opposition.

Rush + particle

يَنْدَفِعُ أَجَاهُ (الْمُسْتَشْفَى مَثَلًا).

e.g. I rushed her off to hospital.

rush at

(١) يَنْدَفِعُ وَيُهَاجِمُ (الْعَدُوَّ مَثَلًا).

e.g. They rushed at the enemy.

(٢) يَتَسَرَّعُ فِي (عَمَلٍ مَا).

e.g. He rushed at it with frantic energy.

rush through

(١) يُزْبِلُ (خَبْرًا) عَلَى جَنَاحِ السُّرْعَةِ.

e.g. They rushed the news through.

(٢) يَنْفِلُ (رِجَالًا) عَلَى جَنَاحِ السُّرْعَةِ (لِتَنْطِقَةِ الْخَطَرِ).

e.g. They are rushing men through to the danger zone as fast as they can get trucks.

rush up

يَرْتَفِعُ (بِالْبِنَاءِ) بِسُرْعَةٍ.

e.g. The construction company just rushed its buildings up.

rust in

نُذِبَتِ الْمَتَالِمِيرُ فِي مَكَانِهَا بِفِعْلِ الصِّدَأِ.

e.g. There is a risk that these screws will rust in.

rust up

(السَّيَّارَةُ) يَفْطِيهَا الصِّدَأُ.

e.g. This damp climate rusts cars up in no time at all.

Rustle up

يَحْصُلُ عَلَى يَأْتِي بِهِ (بَعْضُ الرِّجَالِ مَثَلًا).

e.g. Can you rustle up some men to help us?