

## S

## S

sack out (أَمْرِكِيَّة عَاجِجَة)

sacks, sacking, sacked

sack out

بِتَخْلُدُ إِلَى التَّوْمِ.

e.g. It's late, I'm going to sack out.

saddle up (sth.) or saddle (sth.) up

saddles, saddling, saddled

saddle up

بِسُرْجِ الحِصَانِ، يَنْتَصِبُ الرَّجُلُ عَلَى الجَوَادِ.

e.g. I asked him to saddle up the pony.

saddle (sb.) with (sth.)

بِزُوقٍ، يُنْقَلُ عَلَى، يُحْمَلُ شَخْصًا مَا لَا يُطْبِقُ.

e.g. I've been saddled with the task of sorting out all the books in the library.

sag down

(السَّرَاع) يَتَدَلَّى، يَرْتَجِي.

e.g. The canvas was sagging down under the weight of the water.

safeguard against (sth.)

safeguards, safeguarding, safeguarded  
safeguard against

بِخِمْيٍ مِنْ، يَضْمَنُ السَّلَامَةَ مِنْ.

e.g. To safeguard against theft deposit your money and jewelry in the hotel safe.

sail through (sth.)

sails, sailing, sailed

sail through

بِنَجَاحٍ، يَجْتَازُ.

e.g. Rachel sailed through all her exams with top marks.

sally forth/ out (تَعْبِيرٌ أَدْبِي)

sallies, sallying, sallied

sally forth/ out

بِنُطْلِقِ، يَخْرُجُ، يَهْتَبُ فِي مَوَاجَهَةِ الأَعْدَاءِ.

e.g. The defenders sallied forth to meet the foe.

salt away (sth.) or salt (sth.) away (عَاجِجَة)

salts, salting, salted

salt away

يُوقِرُ يَدَخِّرُ (المَال).

e.g. She has salted away her money somewhere.

salt down

يَقَدِّدُ اللَّحْمَ.

e.g. He salted down the meat and stored it away.

sand down (sth.) or sand (sth.) down

sand down

(التَّجَار) يُصَنِّفُ، يَنْقَمُ الحِطَابَ.

e.g. I sanded down the door before repairing it.

sandpaper down

بِنَقْمٍ، يُصَنِّفُ يَوْرِقُ الصَّنْفَرَةَ.

be sandwiched between (sb./ sth.)

(always passive)

(عَاجِجَة)

sandwich between

بِحَيْسَرٍ بَيْنَ اثْنَيْنِ، يُزْنَقُ.

e.g. The small church was sandwiched between two tall buildings.

saunter + particle

بِنَيْسِي مَسْبِيًا مَتَنَّ (بِطُءٍ).

e.g. He sauntered along hands in pockets.

save on

saves, saving, saved

save on

يُوقِرُ.

e.g. To save money on bus fares, she went everywhere by bike.

save up (sth.) or save (sth.) up

يَدَخِّرُ.

e.g. It took me ages to save up enough money to buy a new car.

save up (sth.) or save (sth.) up

جَمَعَ أَشْبَاءَ مِنْ صِنْفٍ وَاحِدٍ لِيَسْتَعْمَلَهَا فِي المُسْتَقْبَلِ.

e.g. Once you've saved up 50 tokens, the supermarket will give you 5\$ off your shopping.

saw away

يَنْشُرُ (الْحَتَّابِ).

e.g. He sawed away till he got tired.

saw off

يُؤَاطِلُ الشَّوْشَ يَقْطَعُ.

e.g. He sawed the branch off.

saw up

يَنْشُرُ (الْحَتَّابِ) نَشْرًا تَامًا.

e.g. He sawed up the wood.

scale down (sth.) or scale (sth.) down

scale back (sth.) or scale (sth.) back

**scales, scaling, scaled**

scale down/ back

يَقَلِّلُ حَجْمَ. فِيهِمَ شَيْءٍ.

e.g. Since the end of the Cold War most European countries have scaled down their armed forces.

scaled-down (adj.)

e.g. A scaled down model of the building.

scaling-down (n.)

e.g. There will be a scaling-down of production over the next 16 months.

scare away/ off

**scares, scaring, scared**

scare away/ off

يُفْزِعُ. بِخَيْفٍ.

e.g. She managed to scare off her attacker by screaming loudly.

scare away/ off (sb.) or scare (sb.) away/ off

يُرَوِّعُ فَيَنْصَرِفُ النَّاسَ (عَنْ مَشْرُوعٍ).

e.g. The firm's current problems have scared away potential investors.

scare up (sb./ sth.) or scare (sb./ sth.) up

يَسْتَنْفِرُ بِجَمْعِ بَعْضُوبَةٍ.

e.g. Can you scare up a few volunteers to sell tickets for the concert?

scarf down/ up (sth.) or scarf (sth.)

down/ up (أَمْرِيكِيَّةٌ عَامِّيَّةٌ سُوْفِيَّةٌ)

scarf down/ up

يَأْكُلُ بِسُرْعَةٍ. يَأْتِي عَلَى كُلِّ الْأَكْلِ.

e.g. Who scarfed out all the sandwiches?

scoop out (sth.) or scoop (sth.) out

**scoops, scooping, scooped**

scoop out

يَرْفَعُ شَيْئًا أَوْ شَخْصًا مُسْتَعْمِلًا الِئْتِيَانِ وَالذَّرَاعَيْنِ.

e.g. She scooped up the children and ran into the house.

scoop up (sth.) or scoop (sth.) up

يُعْتَرَفُ. يَرْفَعُ أَشْيَاءَ كَثِيرَةً بِسُهُولَةٍ.

e.g. The film scooped up three awards at the Cannes film festival.

scoot over (تَغْيِيرُ أَمْرِيكِيَّةٌ عَامِّيَّةٌ)

**scoots, scooting, scooted**

scoot over

تَنْزِحُ. تَنْتَحِرُكَ عَلَى مَقْعِدٍ. نُخْلِئِي مَكَانًا لِشَخْصٍ آخَرَ.

e.g. If you scoot over, Jan can sit down too.

scope out (sb./ sth.) or scope (sb./ sth.) out

**scopes, scoping, scoped**

scope out

يُبَيِّنُ النَّظَرَ فِي.

e.g. I need to scope up all the possibilities before I make a decision.

score off

**scores, scoring, scored**

score off

يُحْذِفُ. يَنْشَطِبُ (الْأَسْمَاءَ).

e.g. Score off the names on the list as I read them out.

score off (sb.)

يَقَلِّلُ مِنْ قِيَمَةِ شَخْصٍ بِالسُّخْرِيَةِ مِنْهُ.

e.g. She tried to score off him by quoting from an American journal which she knew he hadn't read.

score out (sth.) or score (sth.) out

تَنْشَطِبُ (الْأَسْمَاءَ).

e.g. He scored out Brown's name and wrote in Ruth instead.

score up

يُسْجَلُ الْأَهْدَافُ.

e.g. They have scored up quite a lot of runs.

scout about/ around/ round (swh.)  
**scouts, scouting, scouted**  
 scout about/ around/ round

يَقْلِبُ الدُّنْيَا بَحْثًا عَنِ شَيْءٍ.

e.g. We scouted about Edinburgh for a suitable house to rent.

scout out (sth.) or scout (sth.) out

يَجُولُ بَحْثًا عَنِ شَيْءٍ.

e.g. She works for a rental agency, scouting out new properties.

scout up (sb./ sth.) or scout (sb./ sth.) up

تَبْحَثُ عَنِ شَيْءٍ أَوْ شَخْصٍ أَنْتِ فِي حَاجَةٍ لَهُ.

e.g. You'd better scout up someone to take Bob's place on the team.

scrabble about/ around/ round  
**scrabbles, scrabbling, scrabbled**  
 scrabble about/ around/ round

(١) تَتَحَسَّسُ. كَحَاوِلِ يَدِينِكَ الْبَحْثَ عَنِ شَيْءٍ لَا تَرَاهُ.

e.g. He was on the floor scrabbling round for his glasses.

e.g. The man scrabbled about for a foothold on the cliff.

(٢) كَحَاوِلِ الْحُصُولِ عَلَى شَيْءٍ بِسُرْعَةٍ.

e.g. He scrabbled around for a suitable excuse.

scramble up

يَخْلَطُ (الْمَوَادَّ).

e.g. The materials were all scrambled up.

scrape along  
**scrapes, scraping, scraped**  
 scrape along

يُدْبِرُ عَيْشَهُ بِصُعُوبَةٍ. يَسُدُّ رَمَقَهُ.

e.g. After he lost his job, his family had to scrape along on 95\$ a week.

scrape by

(١) يَعْيشُ عَلَى الْقَلِيلِ.

e.g. He earns just enough money as a writer to scrape by.

(٢) تَنْجَحُ فِي امْتِحَانٍ يَصُغُوبَةً.

e.g. He scraped by with a C.

scrape in/ into (sth.)

كَحَصَلِ يَصُغُوبَةً عَلَى مَكَانٍ فِي كَلْبَةٍ لِقَلَّةِ دَرَجَاتِكَ.

e.g. She scraped into college with very poor grades.

scrape through

بَزَّرَ فِي امْتِحَانٍ يَصُغُوبَةً.

e.g. I managed to scrape through my English exam even though I hadn't done much work.

scrape together (sth./ sb.) or scrape (sth./ sb.) together

تَنْجَحُ يَصُغُوبَةً فِي جَمْعِ مَالٍ أَوْ جَمْعِ أَفْرَادًا لِتَكُونَ مَجْمُوعَةً.

e.g. I've finally scraped together 250\$ I need for the trip.

e.g. Do you think we can scrape together a team for the game on Saturday?

scream out (sth.) or scream (sth.) out  
**screams, screaming, screamed**  
 scream out

يَصْرُخُ (فِي فَرْعٍ) أَوْ مَحْضَبٍ.

e.g. He screamed out "Stop!" and ran into the street.

screen off  
**screens, screening, screened**  
 screen off

يَفْصِلُ بِحَاجِزٍ (بِاسْتِزَارَةٍ أَوْ حَائِطٍ).

e.g. The sleeping area is screened off from the living area.

screen out (sb.) or screen (sb.) out

يُبْعِدُ.

e.g. Applicants over the age of 55 were screened out.

screen out (sth.) or screen (sth.) out

يَحْجُبُ (الضَّوْءَ).

e.g. She drew the curtains to screen out the sunlight.

screw (sb.) around (لَمَعَة مَوْفِقِيَّة)

**screws, screwing, screwed**  
screw about/ around

يُؤَيِّسِي إِلَى شَخْصٍ بِالنَّخْلَى عَنْ وَعُودِكَ لَهُ.

e.g. I wish Paul would stop screwing me around and decide what he wants.

screw around (التَّعْبِيرُ مَعَطْلُونَ)

يُتَارِسُ الْجُنْسَ مَعَ عَدَدٍ مِنَ النَّاسِ.

e.g. She threatened to divorce him when she found out he'd been screwing around.

screw down

يُنْتَبِتُ (الْأَوْجَحَ الْخَسْبِ) بِسَامِيرٍ لَوْلِيَّةٍ.

e.g. You should screw down any loose floorboards.

screw (sth.) out (sb.)

تَسْتَخْلِصُ مَعْلُومَاتٍ أَوْ سِرًّا مِنْ شَخْصٍ بِالْقُوَّةِ.

e.g. It took the police several hours to screw a confession out of him.

screw (sb.) out of (sth.) (عَمَلِيَّة)

تَخْذَعُ شَخْصًا وَتَسَلِّبُهُ حَقُوقَهُ.

e.g. He screwed me out of my shares of the profits.

screw over (sb.) or screw (sb.)

over (عَدْوَقِيَّة)

تَخْذَعُ شَخْصًا لِتَحْصُلَ عَلَى مَالِهِ.

e.g. The company screwed him over by not paying him all the money they owed him.

screw up (sth.) or screw (sth.) up

(١) يُنْثَلِفُ. يُكْرِمِشُ.

e.g. He screwed up the letter and threw it in the bin.

(٢) تَضْفَطُ مَلَامِحَ الْوَجْهِ تَغْيِيرًا عَنِ التَّأَثُّرِ أَوْ الْقَرْفِ.

e.g. She screwed up her face in disgust at the terrible smell.

screw up (sth.) or screw (sth.) up (عَمَلِيَّة)

يُخْطِئُ. يُنْثَلِفُ. يُفْسِدُ.

e.g. Drugs like heroin can really screw your body up.

screw up (sb.) or screw (sb.) up (عَمَلِيَّة)

يُزِيلُكَ. يُفْسِدُ.

e.g. Her parents have screwed her up emotionally.

screwed-up (adj.) (عَمَلِيَّة)

e.g. She's a lonely screwed up woman.

scribble down (sth.) or scribble (sth.) down

**scribbles, scribbling, scribbled**  
scribble down

يُدَوِّنُ. يَكْتُبُ عَلَى عَجَلٍ.

e.g. I scribbled down his address in the back of my diary.

scrounge around

تَبْحَثُ فِي أَمْثَلٍ كَثِيرَةٍ عَلَى شَيْءٍ تُرِيدُهُ.

e.g. They were scrounging around for wood to light a fire on the beach.

scrounge up (sth./ sb.) or scrounge (sth./ sb.) up

جَمَعَ نَقودًا أَوْ أَشْخَاصًا بِضَعُوبَةٍ.

e.g. They haven't scrounged up enough money for their vacation yet.

scrub out

**scrubs, scrubbing, scrubbed**

scrub out

يَغْسِلُ. يُزِيلُ. يَحْوِي بِالْمَلَكَةِ.

e.g. He scrubbed out the marks by using a wet cloth and a brush.

scrub up

الطَّيِّبُ أَوْ الْمَرْمُضُ يُنْظَفُ بِدَبْوٍ وَزَعَائِهِ قَبْلَ إِجْرَاءِ عَمَلِيَّةِ.

e.g. The surgeon only had a few minutes to scrub up before his next operation.

scrunch up (sth.) or scrunch (sth.) up

**scrunches, scrunching, scrunched**

scrunch up

(١) يَسْحَقُ.

e.g. He read the letter quickly and then scrunched it up.

١ (عَامِيَّة) بَسَّكَل مَلَامِح وَجْهِهِ لِيُظْهِرَ سَعْوَرَهُ أَوْ  
أَنْفِعَالَهُ.

e.g. She scrunched up her nose as the  
smell became stronger.

scrunch up (عَامِيَّة، تُغَيِّرُ أَمْرِيكِي)

(النَّاس) يَنْضَمُّونَ إِلَى بَعْضِهِمْ فِي مَكَانٍ.

e.g. Everyone scrunched up close to the  
stage to hear the band.

seal off

seals, sealing, sealed

seal off

يُغْلِقُ الْمَكَانَ. (بَسَدَ الْأَبْوَابِ). يُغْلِقُ الشَّيْءَ.

e.g. The dirt and noise from the traffic was  
so bad that we had to seal up the windows.

e.g. He sealed the parcel up with  
sticky tape.

search out (sb.) or search (sb.) up

searches, searching, searched

search out

تَبَحَّثَ عَنْ شَخْصٍ أَوْ شَيْءٍ حَتَّى جَدَّهُ.

e.g. While I was in Australia, I searched out my  
cousin who I hadn't seen for 20 years.

secure (sth.) against (sth./ sb.)

secures, securing, secured

secure against

١) يُؤَمِّنُ سَلَامَةَ شَيْءٍ أَوْ شَخْصٍ.

e.g. We need to secure the building against  
intruders.

٢) يَضْمَنُ دَفْعَ قَرْضٍ مَثَلًا. يُقَدِّمُ ضَمَانًا (عَقَارًا مَثَلًا).

e.g. The company has secured its bank  
loans against its hotel business.

see about (sth.)

sees, seeing, saw, seen

see about

تُهَيِّئُ بِهْ يُعْنَى بِـ (مَوْضُوعَ مَا) يُعَالِجُهُ.

e.g. It's getting late, I'd better see about dinner.

see (sth.) in (sb./ sth.)

تَرَى مِيزَةَ أَوْ صِفَةَ فِي شَيْءٍ أَوْ شَخْصٍ.

e.g. I can't understand what you see in Susan.

see in (sb.) or see (sb.) in

see (sb.) into (sth.)

تُرَافِقُ شَخْصًا إِلَى الدَّخَالِ.

e.g. I saw Helen into her house and then I  
took the bus home.

see off (sb.) or see (sb.) off

١) يُودِّعُ.

e.g. My parents came to the airport to see  
me off.

٢) يُطْرِدُ أَوْ يَبْعَدُ عَنْ مَكَانٍ بِالْقُوَّةِ.

e.g. If anyone tries to come in here, the  
dogs will soon see them off.

see off (sb./ sth.) or see (sb./ sth.)

تُبْعِدُ عَنْكَ مُتَافِسًا أَوْ مَعَارِضًا تَهْزِمُهُ أَوْ تُوقِفُهُ  
عِنْدَ حَدِّهِ.

e.g. Germany saw off their opponents with  
a goal in the last minute.

see out (sb.) or see (sb.) out

يُوَصِّلُ شَخْصًا إِلَى المُنَازِحِ. يُرَافِقُهُ إِلَى البَابِ.

e.g. My secretary will see you out.

see out (sth.) or see (sth.) out

١) تَنْتَظِرُ حَتَّى النِّهَايَةِ.

e.g. The industry needs more investment if  
it's going to see out the recession.

٢) مُؤَنَةٌ أَوْ زَادٌ بِكَفِيكَ حَتَّى يَهَابَةَ المُدَّةَ.

e.g. We've got just enough food to see the  
week out.

see over

بِتَمَقُّدِ (المُنْزِلِ).

e.g. Some people are coming to see over  
our house tomorrow.

see through (sb./ sth.)

بِكَيْشِفِ سِرِّ يَدْرِكُ أَعْوَارَ.

e.g. She was so convincing that I didn't see  
through her lies until it was too late.

see (sb.) through (sth.)

تُعِينُ شَخْصًا خِلَالَ أَزْمَةٍ فِي حَيَاتِهِ.

e.g. My brother lent me 200\$ to see me  
through the next few weeks.

see (sth.) through

يَتَّبِعُ عَمَلًا صَعْبًا إِلَى النِّهَايَةِ.

e.g. The course would take me three years to complete but I was determined to see it through.

see to (sth./ sb.)

يَعْتَنِي بِرَيْهَتِهِمْ بِـ

e.g. Please see to it that no one enters without identification.

seek out

**seeks, seeking, sought**

seek out

تَبَحَّثَ عَن سَخْصٍ أَوْ شَيْءٍ تَرِيدُهُ.

e.g. She tried to seek out her mother when she discovered she was adopted.

seize on/ upon (sth.)

**seizes, seizing, seized**

seize on/ upon

يَغْتَنِمُ (الْفُرْصَةَ). يَنْتَهِزُ.

e.g. You should seize on every new opportunity to improve your qualifications.

seize up

قَطَعَهُ مِنْ آلِهِ أَوْ جِسْمَهُ تَتَّعَطَلُ عَنِ الْقَمَلِ.

e.g. His right leg suddenly seized up during the race.

sell off (sth.) or sell (sth.) off

**sells, selling, sold**

sell off

(١) يَبْصِفِي جُزْءًا أَوْ كَمَلِ أَعْمَالِهِ التِّجَارِيَّةِ.

e.g. The company announced that it would be selling off the hotel.

sell-off (n.)

تَضَوُّفِيَّةٌ.

(٢) تَبِيعَ شَيْئًا بِتَمَنٍ بَخْسٍ إِمَّا لِأَنَّكَ لَا تَرِيدُهُ أَوْ لِجَابَتِكَ لِلتُّقُودِ.

e.g. The shop is selling off damaged books at bargain prices.

sell on (sb.) on (sth.)

تُرِزَّنَ لِشَخْصٍ فِكْرَةً أَوْ مَشْرُوعًا.

e.g. She really sold on the idea of going abroad to study.

sell on (sth.) or sell (sth.) on

يَسْتَرِي شَيْئًا وَيَبِيعُهُ فِي الْحَالِ لِشَخْصٍ آخَرَ.

e.g. Are you going to keep your shares or sell them on.

sell out

(١) (دُكَّانٍ) يَبِيعُ كُلَّ مَا عِنْدَهُ مِنْ سِوَلَقَةٍ مُعَيَّنَةٍ. (سَطَّابِ ع. م.)

e.g. I went to the shop to get some milk but they'd sold out.

(٢) نَفَادِ سِوَلَقَةٍ مُعَيَّنَةٍ.

e.g. The first issue of the magazine sold out in two days.

(٣) تَذَاكِرُ مَسْرُجِيَّةٍ أَوْ سِينِمَا تَبَاعُ كُلِّهَا. تَنْفَدُ.

e.g. Her concerts always sell out months in advance.

(٤) يَبْصِفِي أَعْمَالَهُ التِّجَارِيَّةِ أَوْ جُزْءًا مِنْهَا.

e.g. They decided to sell out to their competitors.

(٥) يَخُونُ قَضِيَّتَهُ. بِقَوْمٍ يَقَمَلُ لَا يَلِيقُ بِهِ لِيَحْصَلَ عَلَى نَفُودِ.

e.g. She thinks that actors who've gone to Hollywood to make films have sold out.

sell out (sb.) or sell (sb.) out

يَخُونُ.

e.g. French farmers feel they've been sold out by their government in the negotiations.

sell-out (n.)

حِيَاتِهِ (لِلتَّبَلَدِ).

e.g. Both sides see the peace agreement as a sell-out.

sell-up (sth.) or sell (sth.) up

يَبِيعُ مُتَلَكَّاتِهِ لِيَنْتَقِلَ لِمَكَانٍ آخَرَ أَوْ عَمَلٍ آخَرَ.

e.g. She left the country after selling up most of her assets.

send away for

تَكْتَبُ لِشَرِكَةٍ أَوْ مَنْظَمَةٍ لِيُرْسِلَ لَكَ شَيْئًا مُعَيَّنًا.

e.g. If you collect three tokens you can send away for a free watch.

send back

تُعِيدُ أَوْ تُرْجِعُ سِلْقَةً.

e.g. The trousers were the wrong size so I sent them straight back.

send down (usually passive)

(١) يُسَجِّنُ، يُرْسِلُ إِلَى السَّجْنِ.

e.g. He was sent down for armed robbery.

(٢) يُطْرَدُ مِنَ الْجَامِعَةِ (لِسُوءِ سُلُوكِهِ).

e.g. She was sent down from Oxford for taking drugs.

send for (sb.)

تُرْسِلُ رِسَالَةً لِشَخْصٍ تَطْلُبُ مِنْهُ الْحُضُورَ.

e.g. Do you think we should send for the doctor?

send in (sb.) or send (sb.) in

بِسْتَقْدَمِ.

e.g. Peace-keeping troops were sent in as the situation got worse.

send in (sth.) or send (sth.) in

يُقَدِّمُ، يُرْسِلُ (تَقْرِيرًا أَوْ مُسْتَنَدَاتَ مَثَلًا).

e.g. Please send in completed forms before January 31st.

send in for (sth.)

تَكْتُبُ لِشَرِكَةٍ لِتَطْلُبَ شَيْئًا.

e.g. I've sent in for a full illustrated brochure.

send off

تُرْسِلُ شَيْئًا بِالْبَرِيدِ.

e.g. Have you sent off your application form yet?

send off (sb.) or send (sb.) off

تَطْرُدُ لَاعِبًا مِنَ التَّلْعَبِ كَعِقَابِ لَهُ.

e.g. He was sent off for swearing at the referee.

send off

يُودِّعُ شَخْصًا.

e.g. There was a large crowd to send him off.

send-off (n.)

تَوْدِيعٌ، وَدَاعٌ.

e.g. The send-off was heart-warming.

send on (sth.) or send (sth.) on

(١) يُحَوِّلُ رِسَالَةَ إِلَى عُنْوَانٍ جَدِيدٍ، يُرْسِلُ (بِالْبَرِيدِ) عَلَى عُنْوَانٍ جَدِيدٍ.

e.g. I've asked the new owners to send on my mail.

e.g. You should never have sent on such an inexperienced player.

(٢) يُنْقَلُ بِ (السَّاحِجِ) مِنْ (مَكَانٍ لِآخَرَ).

e.g. They sent the traveller on to the next village.

send out (sth.) or send (sth.) out

(١) يُوَدِّعُ (مَنْشُورَاتَ مَثَلًا).

e.g. How many invitations are you sending out?

(٢) (الْمِصْبَاحِ) يُرْسِلُ شُعَاعًا مَثَلًا.

e.g. The torch sends out a powerful boom of light.

(٣) (الْمُجُومِ) تَبَّتْ (تُرْسِلُ إِشْعَاعًا).

e.g. That radio transmitter sends out constantly.

(٤) يَمُدُّ الرَّزْعَ جُدُورَهُ.

e.g. This plant sends out long roots to be planted in deep soil.

send out for

يُرْسِلُ فِي طَلَبِ (غِذَاءٍ مَثَلًا).

e.g. Do you want to send out for a pizza?

send up

يَسْتَحِرُّ مِنْ شَخْصٍ بِتَقْلِيدِهِ بِطَرِيقَةٍ تَهْكِيْمِيَّةٍ.

e.g. He loves sending up his most serious teachers.

send-up (n.)

(عَامِيَّةٌ).

e.g. The programme is a hilarious send up of the James Bond films.

send up (sb.) or send (sb.) up (عَامِيَّةٌ)

يُرْسِلُ شَخْصًا إِلَى السَّجْنِ.

e.g. He was sent up for three years.

separate out (sb./ sth.) or separate (sb./ sth.) out

**separates, separating, separated**  
separate out

يُفَصِّل (الْعَنَاصِر).

e.g. The children were separated out into small groups.

separate out (sth.) or separate (sth.) out

يُنْقِصُ شَيْئًا مِنْ أَشْيَاءِ أُخْرَى (الشَّيْءُ يُفَصِّلُ عَنْ أَشْيَاءِ أُخْرَى).

e.g. A chemical process separates out and purifies the gold.

serve as/ for (sth.)

**serves, serving, served**  
serve as/ for

يُسْتَعْمَلُ بَدَلًا مِنْ شَيْءٍ آخَرَ يُفْنِي عَنْهُ.

e.g. The hut had wooden benches along the walls which served as beds.

serve (sth.) on (sb.)

يُسَلِّمُ أَوْ يُقَدِّمُ (مُحَضَّرَ تَعَوَى أَوْ أَمْرًا فَضَائِلًا).

e.g. Finally, he served a writ on Slater, claiming damages for alleged loss of royalties.

serve out (sth.)

يُفْضِي أَوْ يُكْمِلُ مَدَّةً وَخُصُوصًا مَدَّةً فِي السَّجْنِ.

e.g. He served out almost all of the 13 year sentence.

serve out (sth.) or serve (sth.) out

تُوزَعُ الْأَكْلُ فِي أَطْبَاقٍ.

e.g. Can you carve the meat while I serve out the vegetables?

serve up (sth.) or serve (sth.) up

١) حَضَّرَ وَتَقَدَّمَ الطَّعَامَ.

e.g. I'm just about to serve up the food if anyone's interested.

٢) يُقَدِّمُ بَرْتَالَجًا نَيْلِفِرْزُونِيًا أَوْ إِدَائِيًا.

e.g. The new channel serves up a mixture of music, movies and chat shows.

set about (sth./ doing sth.)

**sets, setting, set**  
set about

يَبْدَأُ بِشَيْءٍ فِي (الْعَمَلِ) بِتَابِعِهِ.

e.g. I got home and immediately set about cleaning the house.

set about (sth.)

يُؤَدِّي عَمَلًا بِطَرِيقَةٍ خَاصَّةٍ.

e.g. I think they're setting about the problem the wrong way.

set about (sb.) (تَعْبِيرَ أَدْرِي)

يُهَاجِمُ، يَتَعَدَّى عَلَيَّ.

e.g. They dragged him into an alley and set about him with their fists.

set against (sth./ doing sth.) (always passive)

يُعَارِضُ.

e.g. French public opinion is set against war.

be set against (sth.) (always passive)

فِيضَةٌ، فِيلْمٌ، رِوَايَةٌ تُبْنَى فِي إِطَارِ زَمَنٍ مَعَيَّنٍ.

e.g. The film is set against the backdrop of the American civil war.

set (sth.) against (sth.)

١) تَقَارِنَ بَيْنَ شَيْءٍ وَشَيْءٍ آخَرَ.

e.g. The advantages of the scheme are few when set against the disadvantages.

٢) تُضَاهِي (لَوْنًا) يَلُونُ آخَرَ لِتَرَى الْفَرْقَ.

e.g. There's a striking picture of her on the wall; her blond hair set against a plain background.

set (sb.) against (sb.)

يُثِيرُ الْعَدَاوَةَ بَيْنَ شَخْصَيْنِ أَوْ مَجْمُوعَتَيْنِ.

e.g. This is a war that has set neighbour against neighbour.

set (sth.) ahead

تُغَيِّرُ تَوْقِيتَ السَّاعَةِ (تَوْقِيتَ صَبِيغِي مَهْلًا).

e.g. Did you remember to set your watch ahead this morning?

set apart (sb./ sth.) or set (sb./ sth.) about

(صِفَةً) تُمَيِّزُ شَخْصًا عَنِ الْآخَرِينَ.

e.g. It's their intelligence that sets them apart from other rock bands.

set apart (sth.) or set (sth.) apart

يُخَصِّصُ وَقْتًا لِأَدَاءِ عَمَلٍ مَا.

e.g. I like to set apart a couple of hours each week to write my journal.

set aside (sth.) or set (sth.) aside

(١) يَضَعُ أَوْ يَطْرَحُ جَانِبًا.

e.g. He had some money in an account that he'd set aside for his kids.

(٢) تَرْكِبُ مَسَاعِرِكَ وَأَرَاءَكَ، تُلْفِي.

e.g. In times of war people tend to set aside political differences.

(٣) يُلْفِي، يُبْطِلُ، يُمْسِحُ (فَانُونَ).

e.g. His conviction was set aside by the court of appeal.

set back (sb./ sth.) or set (sb./ sth.) back

يُؤَخِّرُ يَعْطِلُ، يَعْوقُ.

e.g. A war world inevitably set back the process of reform.

setback (n.)

تَكْسَةٌ.

e.g. We've suffered a number of setbacks since the start of the project.

set (sb.) back (sth.) (عَاقِبَةٌ)

يُكَلِّفُ مَبْلَغًا كَبِيرًا.

e.g. That car of your looks as if it set you back, Ted.

be set back (always passive)

(الْمُنْتَزِلُ) يَمَّعُ إِلَى الْخَلْفِ مِنَ الطَّرِيقِ الْعَامِ.

e.g. Emma's house is set back from the road so you can't see it as you approach.

set back (sth.) or set (sth.) back

يُؤَخِّرُ عَقَارِبَ السَّاعَةِ، يَحْرِكُ إِلَى الْوَرَاءِ.

e.g. You set the clocks back in the fall when the days get shorter.

set down (sth.) or set (sth.) down

(١) يُدَوِّنُ، يُعَيِّدُ.

e.g. Sometimes it helps to set down your thoughts in writing.

(٢) يُسَجِّلُ فِي سِجَلٍ رَسْمِيٍّ.

e.g. They have asked the board to reconsider the rules set down for the contest.

set down (sb.) or set (sb.) down

(الْمُتَافِلَةُ) تُنْزِلُ سَخِصًا، تُوصِلُهُ إِلَى مَكَانٍ مَا.

e.g. The passengers will be set down at platform three.

set down (sth.) or set (sth.) down

الطَّائِرَةُ تُهَيِّطُ فِي مَكَانٍ مَا.

set forth (sth.) (تَفْصِيلٌ رَسْمِيٌّ)

يَطْرَحُ رَأْيًا، يَفْرِضُ حُطَّةً مَثَلًا.

e.g. He set forth his views in various critical works.

set forth (تَفْصِيلٌ أَدْبِيٌّ)

يُبْدَأُ رِحْلَةً.

e.g. We set forth at daybreak our packs strapped to our backs.

set in

شَيْءٌ مَكْرُوهٌ، (الْمَشْتَاءُ) يُقْبِلُ، يَأْتِي، يَهْتَلِ بِأَمْطَارِهِ.

e.g. This rain looks as if it has set in for the rest of the day.

e.g. The rot has set in = things are not as good as they were.

set off

يَنْطَلِقُ فِي رِحْلَةٍ، يَبْدَأُ.

e.g. I'm just about to set off for the station.

set off (sth.) or set (sth.) off

(١) يَفْجَرُ قَنْبَلَةً، يُفْرِقِعُ.

e.g. Terrorists set off a bomb in the city centre killing two people.

(٢) شَيْءٌ يُبَيِّرُ صَجَّةً رِيًّا دُونَ قَضْدٍ.

e.g. The shootings set off a wave of rioting in the inner cities.

(٣) (الْأُتُوبُ) يُبَيِّرُ جَمَالَ الْمَرْأَةِ.

e.g. I thought I'd wear the white dress to set off my suntan.

set (sb.) off (doing sth.) (عَاقِبَةٌ)

يَجْعَلُ شَخْصًا يَنْطَلِقُ فِي الضَّحِكِ أَوْ الْبُكَاءِ أَوْ الْكَلَامِ.

e.g. Every time I think about you on that bike it sets me off laughing.

set (sth.) (off) against (sth.)

يَحْسِبُ أَوْ تَحْوِمُ مَضْرُوبَاتِكَ مِنَ الضَّرَائِبِ.

e.g. You can set your heating expenses off against tax.

set (sth./ sb.) on/ upon (sb.)

يَهَاجِمُ أَوْ يَحْدِّثُ عَلَى الْهُجُومِ.

e.g. She'd threatened to set the dog on him if he came any closer.

set out

(أ) يَبْدَأُ رِحْلَةً.

e.g. It was quite sunny when we set out.

(أ) يَنْوِي (عَمَلٍ شَيْءًا).

e.g. Like so many young people before them they set out to change the world.

outset (n.)

يَبْكَأَةُ.

e.g. We knew from the outset that it wasn't going to be easy.

set out (sth.) or set (sth.) out

يَبْسُطُ. يُوَضِّحُ بِالتَّفْصِيلِ (كِتَابَةً).

e.g. Your contract will set out the terms of your employment.

set to (تَعْيِيرٌ مُدِيمٌ)

(أ) يَبْدَأُ الْعَمَلَ بِشَرَعٍ فِيهِ إِزْرَاقَةٌ فَوِيئَةٌ وَحَمَاسٌ.

e.g. If we all set to we should be able to finish the job this afternoon.

(أ) يَنْشَاحِنُ. يَتَعَارَكُ.

e.g. The boys suddenly set to with fists and feet.

set up (sth.) or set (sth.) up

(أ) يُؤَيِّمُ. يُؤَسِّسُ (مُنْشَأَةً أَوْ مَدْرَسَةً).

e.g. At the age of 29 he set up a commercial property business.

set-up (n.)

(أ) يُجَهِّزُ يُنْظِمُ.

e.g. A fund has been set up for the victims of the earthquake.

set-up (n.) (عَامِيَّةٌ)

تَنْظِيمٌ (مُؤَسَّسَةٌ مَثَلًا).

e.g. It took me a while to get used to the set-up in my new job.

set up (sb.) or set (sb.) up

(أ) تَخْتَعُ. تَنْصِبُ شَرَكًا.

e.g. I set him up. I got him to go to the party without telling him that Isabel would be there.

set-up (n.)

e.g. Drugs were found in her luggage but she claimed that it was all a big set-up.

(أ) يَمْدُّ أَوْ يَزُوْدُ شَخْصًا (بِكُلِّ مَا يَحْتَاجُ).

e.g. An inheritance like that would really set you up for the rest of your life.

set up or set yourself up

يَبْدَأُ عَمَلًا لِنَفْسِهِ.

e.g. I think John's set up as a freelance journalist.

set up (sth.) or set (sth.) up

جَهَّزَ كُلَّ الْمُدْعَاتِ الضَّرُورِيَّةِ لِنَشَاطٍ مَعَيَّنٍ.

e.g. We only had a couple of hours to set up before the exhibition opened up.

set (sb.) up

يُهَيِّئُ.

e.g. A good breakfast sets you up for the day.

settle down

settles, settling, settled

settle down

(أ) يَسْتَقِرُّ.

e.g. Eventually I'd like to settle down and have a family.

(أ) يَسْتَقِرُّ فِي (مَكَانِ الْعَمَلِ).

e.g. She has settled down in her new job.

settle (sb.) down

يَهْدِي:

e.g. The kids were so excited that it took me over an hour to settle them down again.

settle for

يُرْتَضَى بِمَا فِيهِمْ لَهُ (وَعَادَةً بِغَيْرِ مَا يُرْضَوْنَ).

e.g. It looks like she'll probably have to settle for second place.

settle in/ into

settle in (sb.) or settle (sb.) in

settle (sb.) into (sth.)

بَسْتَقِرُّ فِي (سُكْنَاهُ أَوْ وَطَنِيَّو).

e.g. It always takes a while to settle into a new job.

settle (sth.) on (sb.) (تَغْيِيرِ رَسْمِي)

بَعَثَ مَلَكِيَّةً سَمِيَةً لِشَخْصٍ بِأَجْرَاءِ قَانُونِي.

e.g. A small sum of money was settled on each grandchild when their grandmother died.

settle on/ upon (sth.)

بَسْتَقِرُّ عَلَى قَرَار.

e.g. We still have not settled on a place to meet.

settle up

يُدْفَعُ مَا عَلَيْهِ مِنْ دَيْنٍ، يُسَدَّدُ مَا عَلَيْهِ. يَتَحَاسَب.

e.g. You pay for this now and we'll settle up later.

sew up

(١) تَرْتَقِ ثُوبًا بِخِيَاطَةٍ أَطْرَافِهِ.

e.g. She'll sew up the hole in your Jeans.

(٢) نَيْمَةَ الإِعْدَادِ لَاتَّفَاقِ إِجَارِي تَعْلَمُ أَنَّهُ سَيُجِدُّ رِيحًا.

e.g. He was hoping to get the deal sewn up on Friday and fly back from Hong Kong on Saturday.

(٣) تَضَمَّنَ النِّجَاحِ أَوْ السَّيْطَرَةَ عَلَى شَيْءٍ.

e.g. Between them, the two companies would seem to have the market all sewn up.

shack up (تَغْيِيرِ أَهْرِيكِي عَامِّي)

shacks, shacking, shacked

shack up

تَسْكُنُ فِي مَكَانٍ كَثَّةٍ قَصِيرَةٍ.

e.g. Western tourists in Tibet shack up at the Everest Hotel.

shack up together

shack up with

شَخْصَانِ بَيْنَهُمَا عِلَاقَةٌ غَرَامِيَّةٌ يُقِيمَانِ فِي مَنْزِلٍ وَاحِدٍ.

e.g. I heard he'd shacked up with some woman in the village.

shade in (sth.) or shade (sth.) in

shades, shading, shaded

shade in

يُظَلِّلُ جُزْءًا مِنْ صُورَةٍ.

e.g. She shaded in the background to make the figures stand out more.

shade off

(اللُّونَ) يَتَغَيَّرُ تَدْرِيجِيًّا إِلَى، يَتَلَاسَى، يَنْدَمِجُ فِي لَوْنٍ آخَرَ.

e.g. The red slowly shade off into pink.

shake down

shakes, shaking, shook

shake down

(١) مَجْمُوعَةٌ مِنَ الْأَفْرَادِ تَتَّجِدُ مَعًا.

e.g. He reported that the unit had shaken down into an efficient, functioning organization.

(٢) يَتَامَ عَلَى الْأَرْضِ لِعَدَمِ وُجُودِ إِمْكَانَاتِ اللَّتْمِ.

e.g. In the summer he would shake down in a door way or under the arch of a bridge.

shake down (sb.) or shake (sb.) down

(اللُّصُوصَ) يَنْقُضُونَ عَلَى شَخْصٍ، أَيُّ: يَسْلُبُونَ مَا لَدَيْهِ.

e.g. Together they would shake down neighborhood stores demanding protection money.

shake down (sb./ sth.) or shake (sb./ sth.) down

(الْبُولِيْس) يَتَخَلَّصُ أَوْ يَسْخُصُّ.

e.g. We can't shake down the whole building only the suspect's apartment.

shakedown (n.)

e.g. Two policemen gave his place a real shakedown.

shake off (sth.) or shake (sth.) off

بِتَخَلُّصٍ مِنْ بَقِيضِ عَلَى (مَرَضٍ).

e.g. I've had this cough for weeks and I just can't seem to shake it off.

shake off (sb.) or shake (sb.) off

تَهْرَبُ مِنْ تَزْوُجٍ مِنْ سَخْصِ يَلَاحِقُكَ.

e.g. I turned into a back street to try to shake him off.

shake out

بِتَقْضِ (الْحِوَالِ) بِالْهَزِّ.

e.g. She took the dress out of the bag and shook it out.

shake up (sth.) or shake (sth.) up

(١) بَخَضٍ بَرَجَ (الْإِنَاءِ) لِيَلْتَطِ مَا فِيهِ.

e.g. You just put oil, vinegar and lemon juice in a jar, shake them up and you've got an instant salad dressing

(٢) يُحَدِّثُ تَغْيِيرًا مَرْغُوبًا فِيهِ.

e.g. A Japanese-trained manager was brought in to shake up the organization.

shake up (sb.) or shake (sb.) up

(١) (الْحَبْرَ) يَهْزُ (سَخْصًا) مِنَ الْأَعْمَاقِ يَصْدِمُ مَسَاعِرَهُ.

e.g. She was quite shaken up by the accident.

(٢) تُوقِظُ (مَوْظَفًا) وَتَصْدِمُ مَسَاعِرَهُ لِيَقُومَ بِعَقْلِهِ.

e.g. There were a lot of lazy complacent people round here and they need shaking up.

shape up (عَاهِدِيَةً تَقْرِيبًا)

shapes, shaping, shaped

shape up

(١) يَتَطَوَّرُ لَوْ يَتَحَسَّنُ بِتَقَرُّبٍ مِنَ الْمَسْتَوَى الْمَطْلُوبِ.

e.g. I was watching Dom play squash at lunch, he's shaping up nicely.

(٢) تَحْسُنُ الْأَدَاءَ فِي عَمَلِكَ أَوْ سُلُوكِكَ.

e.g. If she doesn't shape up, she'll have to go. It's a question of shape up or ship out.

share out (sth.) or share (sth.) out

shares, sharing, shared

share out

يُوزَعُ. يُقَسَّمُ (الْأُكُلُ أَوْ الطَّعَامُ أَوْ الْعَمَلُ) عَلَى أَفْرَادِ الْجَمَاعَةِ.

e.g. Profits are shared out among the members of the group.

sharpen up (sb./ sth.) or sharpen (sb./ sth.) up

sharpens, sharpening, sharpened

sharpen up

(١) يَسْخَدُ الْهَيْمَةَ فِي عَمَلٍ لِيَحْسِنَهُ.

e.g. He's taking a course in public speaking so that should sharpen him up.

(٢) يَسْخَدُ إِحْسَانَهُ.

e.g. This tension certainly sharpens up one's senses.

shave off

shaves, shaving, shaved

shave off

(١) يَكْشُطُ بِإِزَالَةِ سُزْرِحَاتِ رَقِيقَةٍ مِنْ شَيْءٍ.

e.g. The carpenter shaved some wood off.

(٢) حَظَّتْ بِتَنْزِيلِ (شَيْءٍ) عَنِ النَّسْبَةِ الْمَعْرُوفَةِ.

e.g. She managed to shave 0.29 seconds off the previous record.

shell out (sth.) or shell (sth.) out

shells, shelling, shelled

shell out

يَدْفَعُ (عَلَى غَيْرِ رِضَى مِنْهُ) مَبْلَغًا كَبِيرًا مِنَ الْأُكُلِ.

e.g. Having shelled out fifty pounds for the tickets I wasn't going to miss it.

shift for yourself

shifts, shifting, shifted

shift for

تَحْدِمُ نَفْسَكَ بِتَفْسِيكِ دُونَ مَعَاوَنَةِ مَنْ أَحَدٍ.

e.g. Well, if I'm away for a few days he'll just have to shift for himself.

shin/ shiny down  
**shins, shinning, shinned/ shinnies, shinnying, shinnied**

shin/ shiny down

بُهَيْطٌ مِنْ مَكَانٍ عَالٍ مُسْتَعْمِلًا يَدَيْهِ وَرِجْلَيْهِ.

e.g. I caught him shinning down a drain pipe at the back of the house.

shin up (sth.)  
**shinny up (sth.)**

بِتَسْلُوقٍ. يَصْعَدُ مُتَسَلِّقًا مُسْتَعْمِلًا يَدَيْهِ وَرِجْلَيْهِ.

e.g. He could shin up a tree faster than any kid I knew.

shine out  
**shines, shining, shone**

shine out

(١) تَنْبَعَثُ الْأَضْوَاءُ مِنَ الدَّاخلِ.

e.g. The lights of the chapel shone out through the misty gloom.

(٢) (الشَّخْصُ ضَمْنُ مَجْمُوعَةٍ) يَتَأَلَّقُ لِتَمَيُّزِهِ.

e.g. It's a strong cast but one or two actors in particular shine out.

shine through (sth.)

صِفَةٌ مِنْ صِفَاتِ شَخْصٍ تَظْهَرُ خِلَالَ أَعْمَالِهِ.

e.g. She has an intelligence that somehow shines through no matter what role she's playing.

ship off (sb./ sth.) or ship (sb./ sth.) off  
**ships, shipping, shipped**

ship off

يُنْقَلُ بِالنَّحْرِ (رِجَالًا أَوْ بَصَائِعَ).

e.g. In those days British convicts were often shipped off to Australia.

ship off (sb.) or ship (sb.) off (عَامِّيَّة)

يَطْرُدُ شَخْصًا لِتَعْيِشِ فِي مَكَانٍ آخَرَ.

e.g. When she told her parents she was pregnant they shipped her off to live with her older brother.

ship out (sth./ sb.) or ship (sb./ sth.) out

يُنْقَلُ إِلَى مَكَانٍ بِالسَّفِينَةِ.

e.g. We shipped the books out on Thursday.

ship out

يَرْحَلُ مِنْ مَكَانٍ.

e.g. OK, we're ready to ship out.

shoot down (sb./ sth.) or shoot (sb./ sth.) down

**shoots, shooting, shot**

shoot down

(١) يُسْقِطُ (طَائِرَةً) بِالْمُتَدَاعِ الْخَصَائِدِ.

e.g. They shot down two enemy planes during the raid.

e.g. He was shot down over enemy territory.

(٢) (عَامِّيَّة) يَنْتَقِدُ بِشِدَّةٍ. يَفْتَحُ عَلَى خَصْمِهِ النَّيْرَانَ.

e.g. Any suggestions that I made in the meeting were shot down.

shoot down (sb.) or shoot (sb.) down

تُطْلِقُ النَّارَ عَلَى شَخْصٍ وَتُصِيبُهُ وَخُصُوصًا عِنْدَمَا لَا يَكُونُوا مُسْتَعِدِّينَ لِلدَّفَاعِ عَنْ أَنْفُسِهِمْ.

e.g. Five protestors were shot down by police during the anti-government demonstration.

shoot for (عَامِّيَّة أَمْرِيكِيَّة)

يَهْدَفُ إِلَى.

e.g. He's shooting for a contract with a major record company.

shoot off

يَخْرُجُ مُسْرِعًا مِنْ مَكَانٍ.

e.g. I'm going to have to shoot off, my train leaves in ten minutes.

shoot through (تَغْيِيرُ أَسْتِرَالِي عَامِّي)

يَهْرَبُ. يَفْلِتُ مِنْ.

e.g. He went to collect the money from them but they'd shot through.

shoot through with (sth.) (always passive)

(الْمُتَسَاعِرُ أَوْ الْعَوَاطِفُ) تَتَشَقَّ مِنْ دَاخِلِ عَمَلٍ.

e.g. The lyrics of many of her songs are shot through with bitterness.

shoot up

(١) يَنْهَمُ. (النَّبَاتُ) يَتَبَرَّعَمُ. تَرْتَفِعُ الْحَرَارَةُ.

e.g. In July the temperature shoots up to 35 degrees.

(١) (الطَّغْل) يَكْبُرُ.

e.g. Kad has really shot up since I last saw him.

(٢) حَقَمَ تَفْسِكُ مَحْدَرُ.

e.g. I saw a guy shooting up in the square.  
shop aroundبَتَسَوَّقُ بَتَقَمَدُ السُّوقِ يُقَارِنُ الْأَسْعَارَ قَبْلَ الشَّرَاءِ.  
e.g. I shopped around for my computer  
and ended up paying 200\$ less than David.shore up (sth.) or shore (sth.) up  
shores, shoring, shored

shore up

(١) يَدْعَمُ.

e.g. The government is relying on military  
power to shore up the fragile political  
system in the country.

(٢) يَسْنِدُ (حَائِطًا عَلَى وَتِكِ السُّقُوطِ).

e.g. A sagging wall was shored up with  
pieces of timber.

shout down

shouts, shouting, shouted

shout down

الْجُمُهورُ يُسْكِبُ (الْمُتَحَدِّثِ) عِنْدَمَا يَفْعَلُو صَوْتَهُ عَلَى  
صَوْتِ الْمُتَحَدِّثِ.e.g. One of the speakers was shouted  
down when she tried to discuss the issue of  
abortion.

shout out (sth.) or shout (sth.) out

يَصْرُخُ فَجْأَةً أَوْ يَزْعَقُ. (إِنذَارًا) مَثَلًا.

e.g. She saw the police car approaching  
and shouted out to warn him.

shove off! (always an order) عَاقِبَةٌ

shove off

اِبْعُدْ عَنِّي!

e.g. Just shove off will you!

shove off (عَاقِبَةٌ)

يَنْزِكُ الْمَكَانَ يُفَارِدُهُ.

e.g. I have to shove off. I'll see you later.

show around/ round (sth.)

shows, showing, showed/ shown

show around/ round

يُفَرِّجُ. يَقُودُ. يَدُلُّ عَلَى. يُرِيدُ.

e.g. Ellie showed me around her new  
apartment with its beautiful roof terrace.

show in (sb.) or show (sb.) in

show (sb.) into (swh.)

يَقُودُ زَائِرًا دَاخِلَ مَكَانٍ.

e.g. I was shown into a small dingy office.

show off

يَتَبَاهَى. يَتَظَاهَرُ يُجِبُّ الظُّهورَ.

e.g. He was the kind of kid who was always  
showing off to his classmates.

show-off (n.)

e.g. Nobody likes a show-off, Andrew.

show off (sb./ sth.)

يَتَفَاخَرُ بِشَيْءٍ أَوْ بِشَخْصٍ.

e.g. Chris was there, showing off his new  
sports car to everyone.show off (sb.) or show (sth.) off  
(never passive)

هَذَا (اللون) يُبْرِزُ جَمَالَ شَيْءٍ آخَرَ.

e.g. The dark blue velvet of her dress  
showed off her blonde hair beautifully.

show out (sb.) or show (sb.) out

تُرَافِقُ زَائِرًا خَارِجًا مِنَ الْمَكَانِ. تُوصِلُهُ.

e.g. My secretary will show you out.

show (sb.) over

تُفَرِّجُ (رَسْمِيًّا) شَخْصًا حَوْلَ مَكَانٍ شَارِحًا لَهُ  
صِفَاتِهِ.e.g. A police officer showed the detectives  
over the murder scene.

show through

شُعُورُ يَظْهَرُ عَلَى شَخْصٍ مَعَ أَنَّهُ يَحَاوِلُ إِخْفَاءَهُ.

e.g. She smiles for the camera but  
somehow her sadness shows through.

show up (عَاقِبَةٌ)

(١) يَظْهَرُ بِخُضْرٍ فِي مَكَانٍ مَا.

e.g. He was supposed to be there at 6  
o'clock and he didn't show up till ten.

(٢) (شَيْءٌ مَا) يَظْهَرُ صِفَةً مَثَلًا.

e.g. If there had been an abnormality it  
would have shown up in the tests.

e.g. A cream- colored carpet would only show up the dirt.

show up (sb.) or show (sb.) up

يُخِجِلُ، يُهَيِّنُ (شَخْصًا).

e.g. I didn't want my parents there showing me up in front of all my friends.

shrink from (sth./ doing sth.)

shrinks, shrinking, shrank/ shrunk  
shrink from

يَجْفِلُ، يَنْزَوِي، يَرْتَدُّ، يَنْكُصُ، يَتَجَنَّبُ.

e.g. He's not one to shrink from responsibilities.

shrivel up

shrivels, shrivelling, shrivelled/ shrivels,  
shriveling, shriveled

shrivel up

(أوراق الشجر) جَفَّ، تَذَبَلُ، تَتَجَعَّدُ.

e.g. Left too long in the sun, the leaves had all shrivelled up.

shrug off (sth.) or shrug (sth.) off

shrugs, shrugging, shrugged

shrug off

لا يُعْبِرُ (شُكْرًا) أَي اِهْتِمَامًا، لا يَكْتَرِثُ بِهَا، يَسْتَهَيِّنُ بِهَا.

e.g. She has an amazing capacity to shrug off criticism.

shuck off (sth.) or shuck (sth.) off (عامية)

shucks, shucking, shucked

shuck off

(أ) يَتَخَلَّصُ مِنْ (قِطْعَةٍ مَلَابِسٍ) بِخَلْعِهَا بِاسْتِهْتَارٍ.

e.g. She shucked off her clothes and dumped them on the floor.

(أ) (عَامِيَّةً) يُفْلِعُ عَنْ عَادَةٍ أَوْ فِكْرَةٍ.

e.g. He shucked off his left-wing believes years ago.

shut away (sb./ sth.) or shut (sb./ sth.) away

shuts, shutting, shut  
shut away

(الطَّيِّبِ) يَغْرِزُ الْمَرِيضَ فِي مُسْتَشْفَى (أَمْرَاضٍ عَقْلِيَّةً مَثَلًا).

e.g. In the past, people with mental illnesses were often shut away.

shut yourself away (always reflexive)

تَنْفَرِدُ بِتَمْسِكِكَ فِي عَزْفَةٍ لِدَّةً.

e.g. If I want to do any serious studying, I have to shut myself away from the kids.

shut down (sth.) or shut (sth.) down

(أ) إِغْلَاقَ مَحَلٍّ أَوْ مَصْنَعٍ.

e.g. Three thousand people will lose their jobs if the car manufacturer shuts down.

shutdown (n.)

إِغْلَاقٍ.

e.g. An electrical fire forced the shutdown of the company's nuclear power plant.

(أ) (آلَةٌ) تَتَوَقَّفُ عَنِ الْعَمَلِ أَوْ يُوقَفُهَا شَخْصٌ عَنِ الْعَمَلِ.

e.g. The computer system shuts down automatically at 8 p.m.

shut (sb/ sth.) in (sth.)

بَحْبِسَ شَخْصًا، بِحُجْرَةٍ فِي حُجْرَةٍ مَثَلًا.

e.g. The cats had to be shut in the house all weekend while we were away.

shut yourself in (sth.)

حَبَسَ نَفْسَكَ فِي عَزْفَةٍ وَتَغْلِقَ بَابَهَا عَلَيْكَ.

e.g. She shut herself in her bedroom and refused to talk to anyone.

shut off (sb.) or shut (sth.) off

آلَةٌ تَتَعَطَّلُ عَنِ الْعَمَلِ، أَوْ يُوقَفُهَا أَحَدٌ.

e.g. The engine shuts off automatically when the desired speed is reached.

shut off (sth.) or shut (sth.) off

(أ) يَحْجَزُ بِمُسِكِكَ، يُوقَفُ اسْتِغْمَالًا.

e.g. Gas supplies were shut off for four hours while the leak was repaired.

١) يَحْجُبُ الرَّؤْيَةَ.

e.g. A row of tall fir trees shut off the view of the street in front.

shut yourself off (always reflexive)

بُعِزَلَتْ نَفْسُهُ عَنِ الْآخَرِينَ.

e.g. Since her row with her mother she's more or less shut herself off from the rest of the family.

shut off from (sth.) (always passive)

بُعِزَلَتْ عَنِ الْآخَرِينَ.

e.g. The town's wealthy people live in large houses shut off from the outside world by high fences.

shut out (sth.) or shut (sth.) out

١) يَمْتَعُ الضُّوْضَاءُ أَوْ الضُّوْءُ عَن شَيْءٍ.

e.g. These windows shut out most of the traffic noise.

٢) تَطْرُدُ (الذِّكْرَاتِ).

e.g. There are memories so painful that you have to shut them out.

shut out (sb.) or shut (sb.) out

١) تُبْعِدُ شَخْصًا عَن مَسْرُوعٍ أَوْ عَمَلٍ مُعَيَّنٍ.

e.g. A lot of women feel they've been shut out of higher paid jobs.

٢) حَاجِبٌ مَسْأَلَتِكَ عَن شَخْصٍ

e.g. I try to get him to tell me how he feels but he just shuts me out.

٣) (تَغْيِيرُ أَمْرِيكِيًّا) يَمْتَعُ الْمَرِيْقُ لِلتَّنَافُسِ مِنْ إِخْرَازِ

نِقَاطِ (رِيَاضَةٍ).

e.g. The Orioles pitcher shut the Red Sox out in a 7-0 victory.

shut out (sb./ sth.) or shut (sb./ sth.) out

يَمْتَعُ دُخُولَ شَخْصٍ أَوْ حَيَوَانَ.

e.g. I'd just shut the dog out because I was cleaning the house.

shut (sb.) up

بَضَمْتُ أَوْ يَسَكْتُتُ أَوْ يَجْعَلُ آخَرَ يَفْعَلُ ذَلِكَ.

e.g. In the end I gave him some money just to shut him up.

shut up

بُغْلِقُ الْمَكَانَ عَلَى أَحَدِهِمْ. يَحْجِزُهُ.

e.g. He was shut up in a lunatic asylum for the first twenty years of his life.

shut up (sth.) or shut (sth.) up

نُقِلَتْ (الْحَلَلُ مَثَلًا) مُؤَقَّتًا.

e.g. Most of the shops were shut up for the Winter.

shy away from (sth./ doing sth.)

shy away

يَنْفَرُ مِنْ. يَتَجَنَّبُ (الْمُتَسَاكِلِ).

e.g. He tends to shy away from anything that involves public speaking.

sic on

sics, siccing, sicced

sic on

يُهَاجِمُ أَوْ يَحْرِضُ عَلَى الْهُجُومِ.

e.g. They sic their dog on anyone who approaches the house.

sick up (sth.) or sick (sth.) up

sicks, sicking, sicked

sick up

(الطِّفْلِ) يَتَقَبَّأُ.

e.g. The baby had sicked up a load of milk all over my black silk shirt.

side against (sb.)

sides, siding, sided

side against

يُقَارِضُ.

e.g. I felt they were siding against me in the meeting this morning.

side with (sb.)

يُعَضِّدُ.

e.g. If ever there was any sort of argument, she'd always side with my father..

sidle up

sidles, sidling, sidled

sidle up

بَشِي جَانِبًا. يَتَقَدَّمُ بِحَدَرٍ.

e.g. I saw him sidle up to her and whisper something in her ear.

sift out (sth.) or sift (sth.) out  
sifts, sifting, sifted

sift out

بُعْزِيلُ. يَفْصِلُ شَيْئًا عَنِ آسَاءِ.

e.g. It's difficult to sift out, the good stuff from the bad.

sift through

يَفْرِزُ (الْمَعْلُومَاتِ الْمُهِمَّةَ مَثَلًا) مِنَ (الْمَعْلُومَاتِ الْخَارِجَةِ عَنِ الْمَوْضُوعِ).

e.g. We had to sift through hundreds of files before we found the relevant information.

sign away

signs, signing, signed

sign away

يُوقِعُ (صَكَ التَّنَازُلِ عَنْ) يَتَنَازَلُ رَسْمِيًّا (عَنْ كُرْتِهِ مَثَلًا).

e.g. He has signed away his rights to publish the research.

sign for (sth.)

(١) تُوَقِّعُ عَلَى اسْتِلامِ شَيْءٍ

e.g. Could someone sign for this parcel?

(٢) (اللاعب) يُوَقِّعُ عَلَى انضمامِهِ لِمَرِيَقِ.

e.g. The 21 year old goalkeeper has signed for Chelsea on a months trial.

sign in (sth.)

(السُّخْصُ) يَسْجَلُ حُضُورَهُ فِي نَادِي أَوْ مُنْذِقِ.

e.g. Visitors please sign in at reception.

sign off

(١) بُنْهِى (الْبَثَّ الْإِذَاعِي).

e.g. This is your favorite announcer signing off for tonight

(٢) بَمَضِي أَوْ يُوَقِّعُ عَلَى اسْتِلامِهِ لِعَمَلِ.

e.g. I signed off at the end of November when I got the building job.

sign off (sb.) or sign (sb.) off

(الطَّبِيبُ) يُوَقِّعُ عَلَى الْإِذْنِ بِالانْقِطَاعِ عَنِ الْعَمَلِ (لِمَرَضِ السُّخْصِ مَثَلًا).

e.g. She was signed off by her doctor for a month.

sign off on (sth.) (تُغْيِرُ أَمْرِيكِي)

بَضَعَ تُوَقِّعَهُ عَلَى وَرَقَةِ رَسْمِيَّةِ.

e.g. The director hasn't signed off on the budget proposal yet.

sign on

(١) تُوَقِّعُ عَلَى وَثِيقَةٍ تُنْبِئُ بِهَا الْعَمَلُ لَدَى شَخْصٍ مُعَيَّنِ.

e.g. She signed on with a temp agency.

(٢) تُوَقِّعُ عَلَى أَوْاقٍ تُنْبِئُ بِهَا تَعَطُّلِكَ عَنِ الْعَمَلِ وَتَطْلُبُ بِهَا بَدَلَ بَطَالَةٍ.

e.g. You can sign on at your nearest job Centre.

(٣) تَتَّفِقُ عَلَى الْأَشْرَاكِ فِي عَمَلِ.

e.g. I've signed on to help at the school fair

(٤) يَبْدَأُ فِي الْبَثِّ التَّيْفِرُونِي.

e.g. He signs on each morning with exactly the same phrase.

sign on (sb.) or sign (sb.) on

تُكَلِّفُ شَخْصًا بِالتَّوْفِيعِ عَلَى مَا يُنْبِئُ الْعَمَلِ عِنْدَكَ.

e.g. We've signed on three new instructors.

sign out (sth.) or (sth.) out

(١) تُوَقِّعُ عَلَى أَنَّكَ اسْتَعْرَزْتَ (كِتَابًا مَثَلًا).

e.g. You'll need to sign those books out.

(٢) تُوَقِّعُ فِي دَفْتَرِ عِنْدَ مُغَادَرَةِ مَكَانٍ (مُنْذِقِ مَثَلًا).

e.g. Don't forget to sign out before you leave.

sign over (sth.) or sign (sth.) over

شَخْصٌ يَنْقُلُ مِلْكِيَّتَهُ لِشَخْصٍ آخَرَ بِمُوجِبِ وَثِيقَةٍ قَانُونِيَّةِ.

e.g. Two years before her death she signed her property over to her children.

sign up

تَتَّفِقُ عَلَى الْأَشْرَاكِ فِي عَمَلِ.

e.g. She signed up for a couple of night classes at the local college.

sign up (sb.) or sign (sb.) up

يَتَعَاقَدُ الْعَمَلُ عَلَى الْعَمَلِ عِنْدَكَ.

e.g. She's been signed up by a modelling agency.

sign with (sth.)

(١) (موسيقى) بَوَّعَ رَسْمِيًّا لِشَرِكَةِ بَتْسِجِيلِ أَعْمَالِهِ.

e.g. In this year he signed with Columbia Records and released his first recording.

(٢) (تَغْيِيرَ أَمْرِيكِيّ) تَمَضِي عَقْدَ اخْتِكَارٍ مَعَ فَرِيقِ أُوْ شَخْصٍ.

e.g. Rogers signed with Montreal team and left the US.

silt up (sth.) or silt (sth.) up

**silts, silting, silted**  
silt up

بَمَتْلَى لِيَتَاءَ بِالْحَمْلِ.

e.g. A new port had to be built when the river silted up.

simmer down

**simmers, simmering, simmered**  
simmer down

(حَالَةَ الْقَضْبِ أَوْ الْهَبَاجِ) تَهْدَأُ. تَخَفُ.

e.g. Simmer down kids! Come on, now, get on with your work.

sing along

**sings, singing, sang, sung**  
sing along

(الْبِنْتُ) تُغَنِّي مَعَ أَعْيُنِهِ الرَّادِيُو.

e.g. She was singing along with the car radio.

sing-along (n.)

مَجْمُوعَةً مِّنَ النَّاسِ تُغَنِّي مَعًا عَلَى سَبِيلِ التَّرْفِيهِ.

e.g. After dinner, we all had a good sing-along around the piano.

sing out (sth.) or sing (sth.) out

يَقُولُ شَيْئًا بِصَوْتِ عَالٍ.

e.g. "Is that you Charles?" sang out a woman's voice from the garden.

sing out

تُغَنِّي بِصَوْتِ عَالٍ.

e.g. The choir sang out across the courtyard.

sing up

ارْزُقْ صَوْتِكَ بِالْفَتَاءِ.

e.g. Sing up a bit Ashley, I can hardly hear you.

single out

**singles, singling, singled**

single out

تَخْتَارُ شَخْصًا أَوْ شَيْئًا مِّنْ ضَمْنِ مَجْمُوعَةٍ. يَخْتَصِمُ (شَخْصًا) بِالْإِشْرَافَةِ مَثَلًا.

e.g. The report singled out three government ministers for criticism.

sink in

**sinks, sinking, sank, sunk**

sink in

تَتَقَبَّلُ فِكْرَةً أَوْ مَفَاجَأَةً وَتَقْتَبِعُ بِهَا.

e.g. It was a few minutes before the news finally sank in.

sink into (sth.)

تَتَدَهَوَّرُ بِطُغْيَانٍ إِلَى الْأَسْوَأِ مَثَلًا. تَقْوَسُ (فِي الْوَحْلِ) مَثَلًا.

e.g. Over the past six months, the company has sunk deeper into debt.

sink (sth.) into (sth.)

تَضْرِبُ الْمَالَ يَوْمَةً عَلَى مَشْرُوعِ مَا.

e.g. The government has sunk millions of dollars into such schemes.

siphon away/ off

يَسْرِقُ (الْمَالَ) مِّنْ مَشْرُوعِ جَارِيٍّ لِجَسَائِدِهِ. يَسْفُطُ (الْبِزْرَيْنِ مِّنَ السَّيَّارَةِ).

e.g. The new out of town supermarket has siphoned off business from the town center.

e.g. Someone has siphoned off my petrol!

sit about/ around

**sits, sitting, sat**

sit about/ around

يَقْضِي الْوَقْتَ بِلا عَمَلٍ.

e.g. It's no good sitting around the house all day doing nothing.

sit back

(١) يَجْلِسُ مُسْتَرْيَحًا (فِي مَقْعِدِهِ).

e.g. He sat back in his chair and looked at me.

(٢) تَسْتَرِيحُ وَتَنْتَظِرُ (الْعَمَلَ) مَثَلًا. يُلْفِي إِلَيْكَ دُونَ تَعَبٍ.

e.g. You can't just sit back and wait for job offers to come to you.

sit by

تُرَاقِب. تَتَدَهَوَّر الأُمُور وَلَا تَقُوم بِعَمَل شَيْءٍ لِإِضْلَاحِهَا.

e.g. We can't sit by and watch the country slide further into civil war.

sit down

يَجْلِس. يَقْعُد.

e.g. It was after 2o'clock when we finally sat down to dinner.

sit-down (n.)

(١) مُرُصَّة لِلْجُلُوسِ وَالرَّاحَةِ.

e.g. I'd like to go somewhere where I can have a sit-down.

(٢) اِعْتِصَام.

e.g. Workers are threatening to hold a sit-down strike to protest about proposed job losses.

(٣) اِجْتِمَاعٌ لِتَأْتِيفِ مَوْضُوعٍ.

e.g. Management and staff have got to sit down together and reach a compromise.

sit (sb.) down

تُسَاعِدُ شَخْصًا عَلَى الْجُلُوسِ.

e.g. I helped her into the train and sat her down on a seat by the window.

sit for (sb./ sth.)

تَتَّخِذُ وَضْعًا مَا أَمَامَ مُصَوِّرٍ لِتَأْخُذَ لَكَ صُورَةً.

e.g. In the past ten years he's sat for over 50 portraits.

sit for (sb.)

تُرَاعِي أَطْفَالَ فِي غِيَابِ ذَوِيهِمْ.

e.g. The kids really love it when Terry sits for them.

sit in

(١) حَاضِرٌ اِجْتِمَاعًا دُونَ أَنْ تَشْتَرِكَ فِيهِ.

e.g. You could sit in a class to see if it was the type of thing that would interest you.

(٢) يَعْتَصِمُ بِقَصْدِ الشُّكُوى

e.g. The factory was occupied by demonstrators sitting in as a protest against the arms trade.

sit in for (sb.)

حَتَّى مَحَلَّ (شَخْصٍ) أَتْنَاءَ غِيَابِهِ.

e.g. I shall sit in for you while you go to the shops.

sit on (sth.)

(١) شَخْصٌ يَتَوَلَّى رِئَاسَةَ مَجْمُوعَةٍ.

e.g. She sat on the company's board for five years.

(٢) يَتَبَاطَأُ فِي آدَاءِ عَمَلٍ (رَدًّا عَلَى خِطَابٍ مَثَلًا).

e.g. I still haven't had a reply from the council, they've been sitting on my letter for weeks.

(٣) يُخْفِي حَبْرًا.

e.g. The government will presumably sit on the report until the police finish their investigation.

(٤) يَكْبِتُ (فِكْرَةً).

e.g. They are sitting on that particular idea.

(٥) (اللَّجَنَةُ) تَتَّهَضُهُ، تُؤَبِّخُهُ، تَرْجُرُهُ

be sitting on (sth.) (always in continuous tenses

تَمَلِّكَ شَيْئًا ثَمِينًا رُبَّمَا لَا تَعْرِفُ فِيْمَتَهُ.

e.g. When he finally took the paintings to be valued, he found that he'd been sitting on a goldmine.

sit out (sth.) or sit (sth.) out

(١) لَا يَشْتَرِكُ فِي (الْعَبَةِ أَوْ رَقَصَةٍ مَثَلًا).

e.g. I've been dancing for over an hour so I thought I might sit the next one out.

(٢) جَلَسَ فِي الْخَلَاءِ.

e.g. They sat out until the sun went in.

(٣) تَنْتَظِرُ حَتَّى يَهَابَةَ شَيْءٌ مُزْمِعٌ قَبْلَ مَا تَقُومُ بِعَمَلِ مَا.

e.g. The government is prepared to sit out the strike rather than agree to union demands.

sit over (sth.)

تَأْكُلُ أَوْ تَشْرَبُ بِطَرِيقَةٍ بَطِيئَةٍ.

e.g. We sat over dinner that night, talking for a long time.

sit through (sth.)

جَلَسْنَا لِمَتَّةٍ طَوِيلَةٍ لِنَسْتَمِعَ لِحُطْبَةِ بِلَّةٍ.

e.g. We had to sit through two hours of speeches before dinner was served.

sit up

(١) تَنْتَصِبُ تَعْتَدِلُ فِي جِلْسَتِكَ.

e.g. She sat up and switched on the bedside light.

(٢) تَسَهَّرُ اللَّيْلَ.

e.g. I won't be home till late so don't sit-up for me.

(٣) يُبَيِّرُ اهْتِمَامَ شَخْصٍ.

e.g. His lectures really made people sit up and think.

be sitting up (always in continuous tenses)

تَكُونُ فِي وَضْعِ الْجُلُوسِ.

e.g. When we went to see her yesterday she was sitting up reading.

size up (sth./ sb.) or size (sth./ sb.) up  
size up

يَقِيمُ. يُقَدِّرُ (الْمَوْضِعَ). يُضَيِّرُ حُكْمًا عَلَى (شَخْصٍ).

e.g. I'm still trying to size up the situation.

skate around/ over/ round  
skates, skating, skated

يَتَجَاهَلُ (مُشْكِلَةً). يَغْضُنُ الطَّرْفَ عَنْهَا إِذَا لَصِقَ بِهَا أَوْ لِإِخْرَاجِ.

e.g. He always skates over difficulties.

sketch in  
sketches, sketching, sketched  
sketch in

يُرْسِمُ رَسْمًا أَوْ كَيْفًا (لِوَحَةٍ مَثَلًا).

e.g. When you look closely at the painting you can just make out where he started to sketch in a few trees.

sketch out (sth.) or sketch (sth.) out

(١) يُعْطِي نَبْئَةً. فَكْرَةً عَامَّةً.

e.g. He sketched out his ideas in an essay and sent it to various publishers.

(٢) يَرْسِمُ رَسْمًا أَوْ كَيْفًا أَوْ تَغْرِيْبًا لِشَيْءٍ دُونَ إِعْطَاءِ التَّفَاصِيلِ.

e.g. He sketched out a few designs for us to look at.

skim off  
skims, skimming, skimmed

skim off

يُنْزِعُ. يَسْتَخْلِصُ لِنَفْسِهِ.

e.g. Hans is accused of skimming off money from government grants.

skim over/ through (sth.)

يُلْفِي نَظْرَةً عَابِرَةً عَلَى (الْكِتَابِ أَوْ لِلْعَمَلِ). يَتَصَفَّحُ.

e.g. I didn't have much time so I just skimmed through the article.

skimp on (sth.)  
skimps, skimping, skimped

skimp on

يُؤَفِّرُ بِقَصْدِ الْاِقْتِصَادِ.

e.g. A lot of old people skimp on food and heating so that they can pay their bills.

skin up (نَعْمَةً دَارِجَةً)  
skins, skinning, skinned

skin up

يَلْفُ قِطْعَةً مُخَدَّرَاتٍ صَوْبِرَةً عَلَى هَيْئَةِ سِيَّجَارَةٍ.

e.g. You are not skinning up again are you?

skip off/ out  
skips, skipping, skipped

skip off/ out

يَهْرَبُ يَهْرَبُ.

e.g. They skipped off after the meal without paying the bill.

skip out on

تَرْوَعُ مِنْ شَخْصٍ مَا لِيُنْهِئَ عِلَاقَتَكَ بِهِ.

e.g. Her husband skipped out on her when the kids were small.

skirt around/ round

skirts, skirting, skirted

skirt around/ round

(١) يَدُورُ حَوْلَ. يُحَاوِلُ تَلَاوِي الْمُرُورِ.

e.g. I skirted round the side of the building and got in via a back entrance.

١) يَتَجَنَّبُ (مَوْضُوعًا مَا)، يَتَلَفَّاهُ.

e.g. I felt that he skirted around the most important issues.

skive off

**skives, skiving, skived**

skive off

يُزَبِّ مِنْ الْعَمَلِ، يُزَوِّغُ (ع.م).

e.g. Why does everyone assume that I was skiving off work?

skulk + particle

يَتَسَلَّلُ، يَتَسَلَّى مُتَلَصِّصًا.

e.g. I watched them skulk off into the bushes.

slack off

**slacks, slacking, slacked**

slack off

يَتَبَاطَأُ، يَتَكَاسَلُ فِي الْعَمَلِ.

e.g. I think we all slack off by the end of the week.

slacken off

**slackens, slackening, slackened**

slacken off

يَتَرَاخَى فِي الْعَمَلِ، يُخَفِّفُ مِنْ قُوَّةِ.

e.g. I'm waiting for the rain to slacken off before I venture outside.

slag off

**slags, slagging, slagged**

slag off

يَتَّقِدُ شَخْصًا أَوْ شَيْئًا بِطَرِيقَةٍ خَبْرٍ لِاتِّقَةٍ.

e.g. He is always slagging her off behind her back.

e.g. People seem all eager to slag off British movies.

slam down

**slams, slamming, slammed**

slam down

يُفْؤِفُ بِشِدَّةٍ.

e.g. I guessed he was pretty angry because he slammed the phone down.

slam to

يَفْؤِلُ الْبَابَ بِفِدَّةٍ، يَضْمَعُهُ.

e.g. She slammed the door to.

slap around

**slaps, slapping, slapped**

slap around

يَضْمَعُ شَخْصًا عِدَّةَ مَرَّاتٍ.

e.g. Her first husband used to slap her around.

slap down

يَضْمَعُ (شَخْصًا) فِي مَكَانِهِ، يَزَجِرُهُ، يَنْهَرُهُ.

e.g. I tried to give my opinion about the plan but was immediately slapped down.

slap on (sth.) or slap (sth.) on (تَهْبِيرِ عَامِي)

يَضْمَعُ كَمِّيَّةَ كَبِيرَةٍ مِنْ (دِهَانٍ) مَثَلًا، يُفْرِطُ فِي الدَّهَانِ.

e.g. I just had time to slap a piece of cheese on some bread and eat it.

slap (sth.) on (sth.)

يُضَيِّفُ قَانُونًا جَدِيدًا خَيْرَ مَرْغُوبٍ فِيهِ.

e.g. A duty of 8.5% has been slapped on wine imports.

slave away

**slaves, slaving, slaved**

slave away

يَكْدَحُ بِشِدَّةٍ، يَعْمَلُ بِجُهْدٍ دُونَ رَاحَةٍ.

e.g. I've been slaving away at the house work all morning.

slaver over (sb./ sth.) (نَعْفَةٌ عَامِيَّةٌ)

**slavers, slaving, slavered**

slaver over

يَسْبِلُ لِعَابِهِ، يَتَمَلَّقُ.

e.g. Nigel, of course was slavering over some blonde at the bar.

sleep in

**sleeps, sleeping, slept**

sleep in

يَتَامُ مَدَّةَ طَوِيلَةٍ.

e.g. I like to sleep in on Saturdays.

sleep on

يُزَجِرُ، الْبَحْثُ فِي (مُشْكِلَةٍ)، يَنْسَى مَوْضُوعًا لِمَنْزَرَةٍ.

e.g. Let's not make any hasty decisions, let's sleep on it.

## sleep out

تنام في العراء. تنام في خيمة خارج للتزل.

e.g. I'd like to sleep out tonight, under the stars.

## sleep over

تنام خارج البيت (عند أصدقاء مثلا).

e.g. If you don't want to drive home tonight you're welcome to sleep over.

## sleep through

عندك القدره أن تنام بالرغم من الأصوات المرعجة.

e.g. I didn't even hear the alarm go off, I just slept through.

## sleep together

(عاصبه)

اثنان يتارسان الجنس.

e.g. We started sleeping together a couple of weeks after we met.

## sleep with (sb.)

(عاصبه)

تتارس الجنس مع شخص جيد.

e.g. He found out that she'd been sleeping with his best friend.

## slice off

## slices, slicing, sliced

## slice off

تقطع إلى شرائح.

e.g. She sliced off a piece of the sausage and handed it to me.

## slice up (sth.) or slice (sth.) up

(١) تقطع لشرائح رقيقة.

e.g. Slice up the vegetables and fry them.

(٢) يقسم إلى أجزاء.

e.g. The woods around the farmhouse had been sliced up into quarter acre plots of land.

## slick up

## slicks, slicking, slicked

## slick up

يجعل. يؤنم. يوفق مظهره.

e.g. I need to slick up the apartment before having anyone over.

## slim down

## slims, slimming, slimmed

## slim down

يفقد الوزن. ينحف (يجس ع. م).

e.g. He's really slimmed down over the last few months.

## slim down (sth.) or slim (sth.) down

يقفص. يخفض.

e.g. The government has slimmed its budget down considerably.

## slip away

## slips, slipping, slipped

## slip away

(١) يتزلق. يتحدر.

e.g. Just one goal ahead, they're determined not to let victory slip away.

(٢) (الوقت) يمر بسرعة.

e.g. As the months slipped away I began to forget what he looked like.

## slip by

(١) يمر الوقت بسرعة.

e.g. The months slipped by and still there was no news of him.

(٢) تفوت الفرصة.

e.g. You must not let an opportunity like that slip by.

## slip down

(عاصبه)

(١) يتزلق.

e.g. This drink is delicious, it slips down the throat very easily

(٢) يخفف الوزن.

e.g. This exercise will slim you down.  
slip in (sth.) or slip (sth.) down

يضيف ملحوظة ما خفية أثناء الحديث.

e.g. I usually slip in one or two jokes during a talk just to liven things up a bit.

## slip into (sth.)

(١) ترتدي ملابسك بسرعة.

e.g. I'll just slip into something more comfortable.

١) تَنْزَلِقُ إِلَى عَادَةِ سَيِّئَةٍ.

e.g. I was afraid that if he started drinking he might slip into his old habits.

slip off

فَتَرَ مِنْ مَكَانٍ خَلَسَتْهُ دُونَ أَنْ يَتَعَرَّفَ أَحَدًا.

e.g. She just slipped off without telling us.

slip off (sth.) or slip (sth.) off

تَخَلَّعَ مَلَابِسَکَ بِسُرْعَةٍ.

e.g. She slipped off her bathrobe and slipped into the shower.

slip on (sth.) or slip (sth.) on

تَلَبَّسَ الْحِذَاءَ أَوْ قِطْعَةَ مَلَابِسٍ بِسُرْعَةٍ.

e.g. She slipped on her shoes and ran out to meet him.

slip-ons

نَوْعٌ مِنَ الْمَلَابِسِ أَوْ الْأَخْذِيَّةِ يَلْبَسُ بِسُرْعَةٍ.

e.g. What sort of shoes are you looking for slip-ons or lace up.

slip out

رَأَيْتُ لِسَانَ. تَفْصِيحٌ عَنْ شَيْءٍ دُونَ أَنْ تَدْرِي.

e.g. I really didn't mean to tell her that Ellen was pregnant it just slipped out.

slip up (عَاقِبَةٌ)

يَبْرُكِبُ خَطَأً.

e.g. These figures don't make sense, have we slipped up somewhere.

slip-up (n.)

e.g. I want this job done properly. We can't afford any more slip-ups.

slob about/ around

slobs, slobbering, slobbered

slob about/ around

يَتَكَاسَلُ.

e.g. We didn't do much really, we just slobbered around in front of the T.V.

slobber over (عَاقِبَةٌ)

slobber over

يَسْبِيلُ لَعَبِهِ يُظْهِرُ اهْتِمَامًا جَنَسِيًّا نَحْوَ آخَرٍ بِطَرِيقَةٍ مُخْرِجَةٍ.

e.g. All the men were slobbering over Amanda's sister who happens to be very blonde and very pretty.

slog away (عَامِّيَّةٌ)

slogs, slogging, slogged

slog away

بُرَاوَلٌ عَمَلَهُ بِجِدِّ وَاجْتِهَادٍ. بُنْهَكَ نَفْسَهُ.

e.g. If she's got a job to do, she'll just slog away at it until it is finished.

slop about/ around

slops, slopping, slobbered

slop about/ around

تَعْمَلُ بِتَكَاسُلٍ دُونَ إِجْمَازِ شَيْءٍ.

e.g. Jeans are all right for slopping around the house, but I don't wear them for work.

slop out

بَدَلِقُ.

e.g. Inmates of the prison have to slop their chamber pots every morning.

slop about

(الدَّهَانُ) يَتَنَازَرُ يُرَشُّ عَلَى شَكْلِ قِطْرَاتٍ.

e.g. The paint was slopping about in the bucket.

slop over

يَتَسَكَّبُ الْمَاءُ (عَلَى الْأَرْضِ). يَتَنَازَرُ عَلَى شَكْلِ قِطْرَاتٍ.

e.g. The liquid slopped over on the floor.

slop off

تَزُوغُ مِنْ مَكَانٍ. تَتْرُكُهُ دُونَ أَنْ يُلَاحِظَكَ أَحَدًا.

e.g. They must have slopped off to the bar while we were not looking.

slope away

تَنْحَدِرُ الْأَرْضُ.

e.g. The land slopes away towards the sea.

slot in/ into

slots, slotting, slotted

slot in/ into

يُحَاوِلُ إِدْخَالَ مَوْعِدٍ ضَمْنِ قَائِمَةٍ مَوَاعِيدٍ.

e.g. Doctor Jane is busy this morning but she might be able slot you in around one o'clock.

slouch about/ around

**slouches, slouching, slouched**

slouch about/ around

بَيْسِي أَوْ يَعْْمَلُ مَنكَاسِيلاً.

e.g. There were the usual gang of youth slouching around the town square.

slough off

(١) يَتَخَلَّى عَنْ شَيْءٍ. يَتَخَلَّصُ مِنْهُ.

e.g. In recent years the magazine has been trying to slough off its old fashioned image.

(٢) يَنْسَلِخُ (كَمَا فِي جِلْدِ الزَّوْاجِفِ).

e.g. Snakes slough off their skins once a year.

slow down

**slows, slowing, slowed**

slow down

يَهْدِي السُّرْعَةَ. يَتَمَهَّلُ. يُخَفِّفُ نَسَاطَهُ.

e.g. I think my body's telling me that I've got to slow down a little.

Slow-down (n.)

بَبْطْنٍ: يُعِيقُ.

e.g. The strike will slow down everything.

**a slowdown (n.)**

slow up = slow down.

slug it out (عَامِيَّة)

**slugs, slugging, slugged**

slug out

(١) (السُّخَّصَانِ) يَتَقَارَكَانِ.

e.g. I can't understand why people pay to watch two sweaty men slugging it out in a ring.

(٢) يَضْرِبُ بِقُوَّةٍ. يُجَادِلُ بِقُوَّةٍ حَتَّى يَنْتَصِرَ عَلَى مُتَافِيسِهِ.

e.g. If a couple can't settle these matters between them, they'll slug it out in the courts.

sluice down/ out

**sluices, sluicing, sluiced**

sluice down/ out

يَغْسِلُ بِمِيَاهِ مُتَدَفِّقَةٍ.

e.g. We had to sluice out the garage to get rid of the smell of petrol.

smack of (sth.)

**smacks, smacking, smacked**

smack of

يَنْمُ عَنْ. يُنْبِئُ بِهَذَا يَدُلُّ عَلَى.

e.g. The whole thing smacks of hypocrisy.

smarten up (sb./ sth.)

smarten up

يُهَيِّئُ. يُجَمِّلُ. يُزَيِّنُ.

e.g. You'll have to smarten up a bit for your interview.

smarten up

نُظْهِرُ كَفَاتَةَ وَمَعْرِفَةَ.

e.g. I know I'm going to have to smarten up to keep up with the class.

smash down (sth.) or smash (sth.) down

**smashes, smashing, smashed**

smash down

يُهَشِّمُ. يَحْطِمُ.

e.g. He has smashed up his new car.

smash-up

حَادِثٌ تَصَادَمٌ. اِرْتِطَامٌ (سَبَّارَةٌ) بِأُخْرَى.

e.g. There was a terrible smash-up on the motorway this morning.

smell off

**smells, smelling, smelled**

smell off

تَشْتَمُّ مِنْ (السُّخَّصِ أَوْ شَيْءٍ) رَائِحَةَ مُعَيَّنَةٍ.

e.g. You smell off garlic.

smell out

(١) (حَيَّوَانٍ. كَلْبٍ) يَفْرِفُ مَكَانًا مِنْ رَائِحَتِهِ.

e.g. I bet your dog could smell those rabbits out.

(٢) يَحْسُ بِالشُّكْلِ (فِيهِلْ حُدُودَهَا).

e.g. He says he can smell out trouble before it starts.

smile on

**smiles, smiling, smiled**

smile on

تَتَقَاعَصَى عَنْ تَصَرُّفَاتِ شَخْصٍ مَا.

e.g. Americans had tended to smile on the misdeemeanors of their presidents.

smoke out

(الجنود) يُجَيِّرون (الأعداء) عَلَى الْخُرُوجِ مِنْ مَخْبِئِهِمْ  
بِاسْتِعْمَالِ الدِّخَانِ مَثَلًا.

e.g. If any are left in the forest, they're usually smoked up.

smoke out (sb.) or smoke (sb.) out

تُنَجِّحُ فِي مَعْرِفَةِ مَكَانِ شَخْصٍ مُخْتَبِئٍ بِسُكْرَةٍ  
مُسْكِرَةٍ.

e.g. The finance minister has announced a tougher approach to smoking out tax dodgers.

smooth away

smooths, smoothing, smoothed

smooth away

يَتَخَلَّصُ مِنْ مُشْكِلَةٍ بِذَلِّ الصَّعَابِ يَهْدًا

e.g. I always had my mother there to smooth away any little problems.

smooth down

(المرأة) تَرْتِ عَلى شَعْرِهَا بِرِفْقٍ.

e.g. He smoothed down his hair.

smooth out (sth.)

(أ) يَبْسُطُ (التَّجْعِيبَاتِ) بِفُرْدٍ.

e.g. I was just trying to smooth out the creases in your shirt.

(أ) يُسَوِّي الْخِلَافَاتِ مَثَلًا.

e.g. We're trying to smooth things out during the transition period.

smooth over

يَهْدِي: يَجْعَلُ الْأُمُورَ تَبْدُو أَسْهَلًا.

e.g. He was keen to smooth over the argument and continue with the negotiations.

smuggle in

يُدْخِلُ، يَهْرَبُ (الْخُمْورَ) بِطَرِيقَةٍ غَيْرِ شَرْعِيَّةٍ.

e.g. A lot of opium is smuggled in every year.

smuggle out

smuggle through

يَهْرَبُ (الْبَضَائِعَ) خَارِجَ الْبِلَادِ، يَهْرَبُ (شَخْصًا)،  
يَهْرَبُ، يُسْرَبُ.

e.g. They hope to smuggle the guns through to their comrades.

smother in/ with

smothers, smothering, smothered

smother in/ with

بَخَنُقَ (شَخْصًا)، يَكْتُمُ، يُخْفِي، يَحْجُبُ، يَقْطِي بِـ.

e.g. She'd helped herself to a large slice of chocolate cake and smothered it in cream.

snap out of (sth.)

snaps, snapping, snapped

snap out of (sth.)

يَنْتَزِعُ مِنْ، يَنْطَلِقُ بِسُرْعَةٍ مِنْ.

e.g. He's been suffering from depression since his wife died and he just can't snap out of it.

snap to (sth.)

(عَاجِزَةً)

يَنْطَلِقُ مِنْ، يَتَحَرَّكُ بِسُرْعَةٍ.

e.g. We all snapped to and helped tidy up.

snap up (sth.)

(عَاجِزَةً تَعْرِيهَا)

يَنْتَزِعُ، يَخْتَطِفُ بِسُرْعَةٍ.

e.g. It was half price in the sale so I snapped it up.

snap it up! (always an order)

أَسْرِعْ.

e.g. Snap it up! We're leaving in five minutes.

snarl up

يَتَعَقَّدُ، يَتَسَابَكُ الْوُورُ.

e.g. The wool is snarled up.

e.g. The traffic gets snarled up very often in both directions.

snatch at

snatches, snatching, snatched

snatch at

يَتَلَقَّفُ.

e.g. You have to snatch at happiness when you can.

sneak up

sneaks, sneaking, sneaked

sneak up

يَتَسَلَّلُ، يَسِيرُ خَفِيَّةً.

e.g. He sneaked up from behind and surprised her.

## sniff at

(١) يَأْتَفُ / يَأْتَفُ نَفْسًا فَصِيرًا مِنَ الْأَفْ.

e.g. A lot of people sniff at comics and think them a juvenile habit.

(٢) (عَامِيَّة) تَطْهَرُ أَهْمَامَكَ بِشِرَاءِ شَيْءٍ.

e.g. A number of big computer firms are sniffing at our new software.

## sniff out

يُسْمِئِمِ (الْكَلْبُ) يَغْرِفُ مَكَانَ (الْحُمْرَاتِ) أَوْ  
الْمُفْرَقَاتِ بِوَاسِطَةِ السَّمِّ.

e.g. Customs officers used dogs to sniff out the drugs which were hidden in the truck.

sniff out (sth./ sb.) or sniff (sth./ sb.) out (عَاقِبَةُ)

تَكْتَشِفُ مَعْلُومَاتَ عَن شَيْءٍ أَوْ جِدَ شَيْئًا أَوْ  
شَخْصًا بَعْدَ بَحْثِكَ عَنْهُ.

e.g. He's been trying to sniff out what we've been doing.

be snowed in/ up (always passive)  
snow in/ up

تُعْطِي الثَّلُوجُ الْمَكَانَ.

e.g. The airport was snowed up and all flights had been diverted in Edinburgh.

## snow under

تَتَحَمَّلُ كَثِيرًا مِنَ الْعَمَلِ بِأَنَّكَ لَمْ تَسْأَلِ  
تُنْقَلُ بِالْعَمَلِ.

e.g. I couldn't finish the report on time because I was snowed under with work.

snuff out (sth.) or snuff (sth.) out  
snuffs, snuffing, snuffed  
snuff out

(١) يُطْفِئُ الشَّمْعَ الْأَضْوَاءَ.

e.g. One by one, she snuffed out the candles

(٢) (عَامِيَّة) يَضَعُ نَهَابَةً لِأُضْوَعٍ مَا فَجَأَةً.

e.g. Both rebellions were snuffed out as quickly as they started.

snuff out (sb.) or snuff (sb.) out (عَاقِبَةُ)

يُقْتَلُ.

e.g. He got snuffed out in the first five minutes of the movie.

## snuggle down

يَحْتَضِنُ. يَسْتَكِينُ الْيَمَاسًا لِلْحَفَاءِ وَالرَّاحَةِ.

e.g. I turned off the light and snuggled down under the covers.

## snuggle up

(شَخْصٌ) يَتَحَرَّكُ لِوَضْعِ مَرِيحٍ. يَلْتَفُونَ حَوْلَ  
أَنْفُسِهِمْ طَلَبًا لِلْحَفَاءِ وَالرَّاحَةِ.

e.g. She snuggled up on the sofa with a magazine and a cup of tea.

soak up (sth.) or soak (sth.) up  
soaks, soaking, soaked  
soak up

(١) (الْإِسْفُوجَةُ) تَمْتَصُّ (الْمَاءَ).

e.g. The dry ground quickly soaked up the rain.

(٢) يَسْتَوْعِبُ. يَتَعَلَّمُ بِسُرْعَةٍ.

e.g. She soaks up every thing you tell her.

(٣) (عَامِيَّة) يَمْتَصُّ.

e.g. The repairs on our house soaked up all our savings.

## soare up

(الطَّائِرُ) يَنْطَلِقُ لِأَعْلَى.

e.g. The birds soared up into the sky.

## soar away/ off

(الْبَالُونُ) يَرْتَفِعُ. يَغْلُو.

e.g. The balloon soared up into the sky.

## sob away

يَنْحَرِطُ فِي الْبُكَاءِ.

e.g. She has been sobbing away for hours.

## sob out

يَبْكِي بِحُرْقَةٍ. يَبْكِي مَرَّ الْبُكَاءِ.

e.g. She sobbed her heart out.

sober up (sb.) or sober (sb.) up  
sobers, sobering, sobered  
sober up

يُقَوِّمُ مِنَ الشَّرَابِ (الْكُحُولِيَّةِ).

e.g. Here have a black coffee, that should sober you up.

sober up

يَفِيقُ، يَفْعَلُ، يَنْضَجُ.

e.g. He's sobered up a good deal since his wild teenage days.

sock away (sth.) or sock (sth.) away  
socks, socking, socked  
sock away

يَدْخِرُ (نُقُودًا) فِي الْبَنْكِ.

e.g. He's socked away hundreds of dollars in a savings account.

sock in (sth.) or sock (sth./ sb.) in

يَخْبِسُ.

e.g. Heavy fog socked us in for five hours.

sock it to (sb.) (عَامِّيَّة)

(1) يَضْرِبُ، يُوسِعُهُ صَدْرًا.  
(2) يُؤَثِّرُ فِي (عَامِّيَّة).

e.g. It's a powerful advertisement that really socks it to the public.

sod off (always and order) (عَامِّيَّة مَسْتَفْهِة)

sod off

اِبْتَعِدْ عَنِّي، (ثُجُورِ ع. م).

e.g. Next time he says something like that, tell him to sod off.

soften up

softens, softening, softened

soften up

يُكَلِّمُ (الْمُؤَيِّفِ، الْمَسَامِرِ) (عَامِّيَّة).

e.g. She tried to soften him up with a nice meal before asking him for the job.

soldier up

soldiers, soldiering, soldiered

soldier up

يُنَائِرُ عَلَى (عَمَلِيًّا)، يَسْتَمِيتُ فِي أَدَائِهِ.

e.g. He soldiered up with his job, long after he should have retired.

sort out (sth.) or sort (sth.) out

sorts, sorting, sorted

sort out

(1) يُفَرِّزُ (أَصْنَافَ الْوَرْدِ) يَصْنُفُ.

e.g. Initially we had some problems with our computer but they've been sorted out.

(2) يَرْتَّبُ، يَصْنُفُ.

e.g. My first task was to sort out a pile of papers.

(3) يَصْنُفُ إِلَى أَنْوَاعٍ.

e.g. You'll need to sort out the whites from the rest of the washing-

(4) تَتَّخِذُ قَرَارًا بَعْدَ مُتَابَعَةِ الْمَوْضُوعِ مَعَ شَخْصٍ.

e.g. We'll need to sort out what we are doing about accommodation.

sort yourself out (always reflexive)

يَقُومُ بِتَرْتِيبِ أُمُورِهِ قَبْلَ الْقِيَامِ بِعَمَلٍ مَا.

e.g. He needs a bit of time to sort himself out before he even thinks about working.

sort out (sb.) or sort (sb.) out

يُعَاقِبُ.

e.g. Do that again Mate, and I'll sort you out!

sound off

sounds, sounding, sounded

sound off

يَرْفَعُ صَوْتَهُ لِلتَّفَعُّيرِ عَنِ الشَّكْوَى.

e.g. He's always sounding off about the way this place is run.

sound out (sb./ sth.) or sound (sb./ sth.) out

يَخْتَبِرُ، يُسَبِّرُ خُورَ (صَدِيقِهِ)، يُحَاوِلُ أَنْ يَعْرفَ مَكُونِ نَفْسِهِ، يَعْرفُ رَأْيَهُ.

e.g. We need to sound out his views on the project before we go ahead.

soup up (عَامِّيَّة)

soups, souping, souped

soup up

يَزِيدُ مِنْ فَعَالِيَةِ (الْمُحَرِّكِ).

e.g. He has souped up the engine a lot.

souped-up (adj.)

e.g. He patrols the night clubs on a souped-up scooter.

space out

spaces, spacing, spaced

space out

(1) يُبَاعِدُ بَيْنَ (النَّسِيِّ وَآخَرَ).

e.g. The plants need to be spaced out evenly in the border.

١) يُقَسِّم (القفل) عَلَى فَنَزَاتٍ مُتَبَاعِدَةٍ.  
 e.g. The best way to take the tablets is to space them out throughout the day.  
 spark off  
**sparks, sparking, sparked**  
 spark off

(خَطْبَةٌ) يُبْهِرُ بِمَجْر (نِقَاش).  
 e.g. The riots sparked off violence on the rest of the city.  
 speak out  
**speaks, speaking, spoke, spoken**  
 speak out

بَجَهْرٍ يَرْأِيهِ. يَفْصَحُ عَنْ رَأْيِهِ يُغْلِبُ جَهَارًا. يُوَضِّحُ رَأْيَهُ.  
 e.g. He lost his job after he spoke out against his employers.  
 out-spoken (adj.)

(شَخْصٌ) يَفْصَحُ عَنْ رَأْيِهِ صَرَاحَةً.  
 e.g. She is an out-spoken critic of the government.  
 speak up

١) تُقْبِرُ عَنْ رَأْيِكَ خُصُوصًا فِي مَسَاقَدَةِ (شَخْصٍ).  
 e.g. She has often spoken up for the rights of working mothers.

١) يَرْفَعُ صَوْتَهُ بِالْكَلَامِ. يَتَكَلَّمُ بِصَوْتٍ عَالٍ (عَادَةً) فِعْلٌ لَمْرًا.  
 e.g. Would you please speak up, as we can't hear you.  
 speed up  
**speeds, speeding, speeded or sped**  
 speed up

بُسْرِعٍ. تَزِيدُ مِنْ سُرْعَةِ (السَّيَّارَةِ).  
 e.g. The car speeded up to a hundred kilometers per hour.  
 spell out (sth.)  
**spells, spelling, spelt**  
 spell out

١) يَنْشَرِحُ (فِكْرَةً) بِوَضُوحٍ.  
 e.g. She never spelt out what the contract involved.

١) يَتَهَجَّى. يَنْطِيقُ (الْأَسْمَاءَ) بِطَهَاءٍ.  
 e.g. We live on Dyrton Road. Would you like me to spell that out for you?

spew up  
**spews, spewing, spewed**  
 spew up

(عَامَّةً) يَنْقَبِيًا. يُلْفِي مَا بَجَوْو.   
 e.g. I was spewing up all night after eating that curry.  
 spice up  
**spices, spicing, spiced**  
 spice up

يَتَبَّلُ (الْحُضَاءَ). يُجَمِّلُ سَدِّيًّا.  
 e.g. Some music might spice the party up a bit.  
 spiel off (عَاقِبَةٌ دَارِجَةٌ)  
**spiels, spicing, spiced**  
 spiel off

يُنْسُهَبُ. يُطِيلُ فِي الْكَلَامِ. (يَسْمَعُ ع. م) تَوْنٌ تَفْكِيرٍ.  
 e.g. She spied off the names of all the states she had visited.  
 spiff up  
**spiffs, spiffing, spiffed**  
 spiff up

يَجْعَلُهُ جَذَابًا أَوْ أَرِيْقًا أَوْ عَلَى أَحَدِ طِرَازٍ (عَامَّةً).  
 e.g. He decided to spiff himself up and go to see Carla.  
 spill out  
**spills, spilling, spilt or spilled**  
 spill out

١) تُنْدَلِقُ مَحْتَوِيَّاتِ الصُّنْدُوقِ. تُنْسَكِبُ. تُرَاقِ.  
 e.g. She spilled out the contents of the box onto the floor

١) خُرُوجُهُ عَدَدٍ مِنَ الْبَسْرِ مِنْ مَكَانٍ تَدْفُقُ مَجْمُوعَةً  
 e.g. The wedding guests spilled out of the church onto the pavement.  
 spill out (sth.) or spill (sth.) out

(الْمَنَاعِرُ) تَتَدَفَّقُ.  
 e.g. He listened quietly until she spilled out all her anger.  
 spill over

(اللَّيْنُ) يَنْدَلِقُ بَعْدَ أَنْ يَبْيِضَ بِوِ الْإِنَاءِ.  
 e.g. That soup's going to spill over if you're not careful.

## spill over

مُسْكِلَةً تَزِيدُ عَنْ حَدِّهَا فَتُؤَثِّرُ فِيهَا حَوْلَهَا.

e.g. The hostilities could spill over to minority groups in Britain.

spillover (n. singular)

فَائِضٌ مُؤَثِّرٌ.

e.g. What we don't want to see is a spillover of the war.

spin off (sth.) or spin (sth.) off

spins, spinning, spun

spin off

(١) يُنْتِجُ. يُسَكِّلُ مَرْدُودًا غَيْرَ مَتَوَقَّعٍ.

e.g. The American space programme spin off a lot of new computer technology

spin-off (n.)

e.g. One of the spin-offs benefits of tourism in the region has been the creation of 200 jobs

(٢) تُنْشِئُ شَرِكَةً مُنْفَرِدَةً مِنْ أَجْزَاءِ شَرِكَةٍ قَائِمَةٍ.

e.g. The company was spun off from the Asda superstore group last year

(٣) تُنْشِئُ عَرْضًا تَلْبِيزُوتِيًّا مُسْتَعْدِمًا شَخْصِيَّاتٍ مِنْ عَرْضِ نَاجِحٍ سَابِقًا.

e.g. The show attracts 15 million viewers a week and has spun off two other TV comedies.

spin out (sth.) or spin (sth.) out

يُدَدُ. يُطِيلُ فِي (سَرْدِ قِصَّةٍ مَثَلًا).

e.g. There's probably about three days work left so I'm trying to spin it out.

spirit away

spirits, spiriting, spirited

spirit away

(١) يَخْتَطِفُ. يَنْقِلُ (الْوَنَائِقَ) خَفِيَّةً.

e.g. Someone seemed to have spirited the documents away

(٢) يُخْتَطِفُ.

e.g. He was spirited away by four police officers in the middle of the night.

spit out

spits, spitting, spat

spit out

(١) يَلْفِظُ (الطَّعَامَ). يَبْصُقُ.

e.g. I took a bite of the melon and then spat out the seeds

(٢) يَلْفِظُ (الْكَلَامَ) بِقُوَّةٍ تَغْيِيرًا عَنْ (غَضَبٍ)

e.g. He spat the word out like a bullet.

spit up

يَبْصُقُ سَبِيئًا مِنَ الْمَمِّ.

e.g. I was worried about the baby because she was spitting up her milk.

splash down

splashes, splashing, splashed

splash down

(الْكَبَسُولَةَ الْقَضَائِيَّةَ) تَهَيِّطُ. تَخْطُ (عَادَةً فِي الْبَحْرِ).

e.g. The lunar capsule splashed down in the Pacific.

splash out

يَبْذُرُ يَصْرِفُ التَّمُودَ بِكَثْرَةٍ يَدُونَ دَاعٍ.

e.g. I hadn't been to a restaurant for ages so I decided to splash out.

split off (sth.)

splits, splitting, spilt

split off

يَنْسَقِقُ. يَنْقَسِمُ عَلَى نَفْسِهِ.

e.g. Small pieces of rock split off as she touched the cave-walls.

split off

يَنْسَقِقَ عَنِ (الْمُجْتَمَعَةِ).

e.g. Several disillusioned members split off to form a new party.

split on

يُؤَيِّسِي بَيْنَ (الشَّخْصِ) بِالِاتِّمَاعَةِ.

e.g. Don't split on me, will you?

split up (sth.) or split (sth.) up

يُقَسِّمُ إِلَى أَجْزَاءٍ.

e.g. The class was too big so we split up into two smaller groups.

## split up

(الرَّوْجَانِ) مَثَلًا يَنْفَصِلَانِ.

e.g. She'd just split up with her boyfriend and was feeling a bit low.

be spoiling for (sth.) (always in continuous tenses)

spoil for

يَتَوَقُّ إِلَى خَلْقٍ (مَشَاكِلٍ أَوْ شُجَارًا).

e.g. Coming home drunk like that was just spoiling for trouble.

sponge down

sponges, sponging, sponged

sponge down

يُنْتَظَفُ بِالإِسْفُونِجَةِ.

e.g. That stain should disappear if you sponge it down with a little detergent.

sponge off/ on

يَتَنَطَّلُ عَلَى الآخِرِينَ تَعِيشَ عَالَةً عَلَيْهِمْ.

e.g. He sponges shamelessly on his old parents.

spoon out

spoons, spooning, spooned

spoon out

تَضَعُ سَبِيئًا فِي طَبَقٍ مُسْتَقِيمًا وَلَعَقَةً (تَقْرِفَ).

e.g. Do you want to help yourself to potato or shall I spoon it out?

spout out (عَاقِبَةٌ)

spouts, spouting, spouted

spout out

يَنْبُثِقُ بِنَبْجَسٍ. يَنْتَفِقُ (مِنَ البَرْكَانِ). يَنْفَجِرُ.

e.g. The hole spouted out water.

spout up

(الجَمْعُ) تَنْفَعُ مِنَ البَرْكَانِ.

e.g. Lava spouted up from the erupting volcano.

sprawl out

sprawls, sprawling, sprawled

sprawl out

يَتَسَطَّحُ. يَتَمَدَّدُ.

e.g. He sprawled out on the sofa next to me.

spread out

spreads, spreading, spread

spread out

يَنْتَفِيسُ.

e.g. We spread out and began to search through the woods

(never in continuous tenses)

تَتَسَعُ المُكَيَّبَةُ. تَتَمَدَّدُ.

e.g. The city centre is quite small but the suburbs spread out for miles.

be spread out (always passive)

(الرَّجَالِ) يَنْتَشِرُونَ فِي مَسَاحَةِ وَاسِعَةٍ.

e.g. Most of Canada's population is spread out along its boarder with United States.

(أ) مَنظَرٌ يَمْتَدُّ أَمَامَكَ فَتَرَى كُلَّ جُزْءٍ مِنْهُ.

e.g. We stood at the top of the hill and gazed at the valley spread out below us.

spread out (sth.) or spread (sth.) out

يَفْرِدُ (مَفْرُشًا مَثَلًا). يَفْرِشُ سَبِيئًا لِيَقْطِي مَسَاحَةَ.

e.g. The oil spread out over the surface of the water.

e.g. She spread out her towel on the sand and lay down.

spread out

(أ) تَنْشُرُ الصُّورَ مَثَلًا يَفْرِضُ عَرَضَهَا.

e.g. She spread out her photos on the table so that every one could see them.

(أ) يَتَمَدَّدُ وَيَبْسُطُ رِجْلَيْهِ.

e.g. He pushed back his chair and spread out his legs.

(أ) يُوَزِّعُ (المَالِ) عَلَى أَكْثَاطٍ خِلَالَ مُدَّةٍ مُعَيَّنَةٍ.

e.g. The job losses will be spread out over the next year.

spread (sth.) over

يُوَزِّعُ (الدَّيْنَ) عَلَى فَتَرَاتٍ مُعَيَّنَةٍ.

e.g. I've spread the loan payments over two years.

spring back

springs, springing, sprang/ sprung

spring back

(سَبِيءٍ، عَجِينٍ) يَغْلُو نَمَّ يَهْطُ إِذَا وَخَرْتَهُ.

e.g. If the cake is cooked properly it will spring back when you press it back with your finger.

spring for (sth.)

تَدْفَعُ نَمَنَ الْأَكْلِ أَوْ التَّشْرُوبَاتِ لِأَشْخَاصٍ.

e.g. Let me spring for the drinks.  
spring from

(صَدَاقَةٌ) تَنْتَبِهُ مِنْ. تَنْتَبِهُ مِنْ. تَنْتَبِهُ مِنْ.

e.g. His desperate need to be liked springs from a deep sense of insecurity.  
spring from (swb.) (always used in questions) (عَاقِبَةٌ)

بَأَنِّي فَجَأَهُ مِنْ مَكَانٍ غَيْرِ مَعْرُوفٍ مُخْبِرًا تَهْنِئَةً.

e.g. Where did you spring from? I didn't see anyone come in.  
spring (sth.) on (sb.)

نُفَاجِي سَخْصًا يَنْبَأ.

e.g. I hope he's not going to spring any unpleasant surprises on us in the meeting.  
spring up

يُظَاهِرُ بِنَسْنَا.

e.g. New open markets have sprung up all over the city.  
sprout up  
sprouts, sprouting, sprouted  
sprout up

(الْحَسَائِشُ) تَنْبُتُ بِكَثَافَةٍ.

e.g. Grass has sprouted up every where.  
spruce up

spruces, sprucing, spruced  
spruce up

يَنْتَاقُ.

e.g. He has spruced up for the interview.  
spur on

spurs, spuring, spurred  
spur on

(١) يَنْحُسُّ. يَهْجِزُ (الْجِيصَانَ).

e.g. The cavalry spurred their horses on.

(٢) يَحْتُ (سَخْصًا) عَلَى الْعَمَلِ بِحَفْزِهِ.

e.g. One success should spur him on to even greater achievements.

spurt out

spurts, spurting, spurted  
spurt out

(السَّائِلُ) يَنْبَثِقُ. يَنْفَجِرُ يَنْبَثِقُ (مِنَ الدَّاخِلِ إِلَى الْخَارِجِ).

e.g. Water was spurting out of a pipe.  
spy on (sb./ sth.)

spies, spying, spied  
spy on/ upon

يَنْجَسِسُ.

e.g. He was arrested for spying on American air bases.  
squabble away

يَنْتَاجِرُ يَنْتَاجِرُ.

e.g. That couple squabble away all the time.  
squander away

يَبْدُدُ. يُبْعِثُ بِهَوْرٍ (الْمَرْوَةِ).

e.g. He has squandered away a fortune at cards.  
square away  
squares, squaring, squared  
square away

يُسَوِّي. يُنْهِي (عَمَلًا).

e.g. I can't leave until I've squared away here.  
square off

(الْبُولِيْسُ مَثَلًا) يَسْتَعِدُّ لَأَيِّ شَيْءٍ أَوْ يُقَاتِلُ.

e.g. The police squared off against a crowd armed with bricks and bottles.  
square up

(١) تَسْتَعِدُّ لِمُؤَاجَهَةِ خَصْمٍ أَوْ عَدُوٍّ أَوْ نِزَاعٍ.

e.g. Europe and the United States squared up for another dispute over trade restrictions.

(٢) تَسَوِّي أَوْ تُصَفِّي الْحِسَابَ أَوْ الدَّيْنَ.

e.g. If you pay for the meal, I'll square up with you later.  
square up to (sth.)

نُؤَاجِهَ (الْمَسْئَلَاتِ).

e.g. He needs to square up to his responsibilities.

## square (sth.) with (sth.)

يَتَلَّامُ يَسْتَوِي مَع.

e.g. The problem is that her story doesn't square with evidence.

## square (sth.) with (sb.) (عَامِيَّة)

يُسَوِّي (مُسَكِّلَةً) مَعَ شَخْصٍ يَأْخُذُ مِنْهُ إِذْنَا.

e.g. If I take a day off I'll usually square it with my boss.

## squash (sb.) into (sth.)

squashes, squashing, squashed

squash in/ into

يَحْشُرُ عَدَدًا كَبِيرًا فِي مَكَانٍ ضَيِّقٍ.

e.g. Four of us squashed into the back seat of the car.

squash up

اِقْتِرَابَ ائْتِخَاصٍ مِنْ بَعْضِهِمْ لِيُفْسِحُوا مَكَانًا لِيَشْخُصَ آخَر.

e.g. If we all squash up there'll be room for Christine.

squeak by

squeaks, squeaking, squeaked

squeak by

يَنْسَطُ لِتَلَيُّتِهِ وَحِجْبِ بَحْدَارَةٍ.

e.g. Canada barely squeaked by with a 4-3 victory over Sweden.

squak through

يَنْجَحُ بِضَعُوفَةٍ فِي فِعْلِ شَيْءٍ.

e.g. Somehow he squaked through the interview and got the job.

squeal on (مَعَايِجَةُ مَسْتَكْبِئَةٍ)

squeals, squealing, squealed

squeal on

يَفِيحُ عَلَى شَخْصٍ لَدَى السُّلْطَةِ. يَبْلَغُ عَنْهُ.

e.g. Someone must have squealed on Mr. Graw because the police arrested him that morning.

squeeze in/ into

squeezes, squeezing, squeezed

squeeze in/ into

يَحْشُرُ يَنْحَسِرُ.

e.g. I was hoping the doctor might be able to squeeze me in this morning.

## squeeze out (sth.)

يَضْغَطُ عَلَى شَيْءٍ مَا فَتَسَبِّبُ خُرُوجَ جُزْءٍ مِنْهُ. يَفْصِرُ.

e.g. The new ten subject curriculum in schools means that subjects like art and Latin will be squeezed out.

squeezed (sth.) out of (sb.)

يَبْتَزُّ نَفُودًا أَوْ مَعْلُومَاتٍ مِنْ شَخْصٍ بِالْإِعْزَاءِ أَوْ بِالْفُؤَّةِ.

e.g. After several hours of questioning the police finally squeezed a confession out of him.

squinch up

squinches, squinching, squinched

squinch up

يَلْوِي. يَتَقَوْمُ بِتَحْرِيكِ الْخِنْصِمِ أَوْ مَلَايِحِ الْوَجْهِ لِالتَّغْيِيرِ عَنْ شُعُورٍ مَا.

e.g. He squinched up his face in agony as he was hit in the stomach.

squirrel away

squirrels, squirreling, squireled also

squirrelling, squirrelled

squirrel away

يُخْفِي. يُخْتِنُ. يُخَيِّبُ (نَفُودًا).

e.g. She'd squirreled away the chocolates to eat later.

stack up

stacks, stacking, stacked

stack up

يَكْتُمُ. يَعْمَلُ كَتْمَةً بِ-

e.g. She stacked up a pile of logs by the garage wall.

e.g. Every time you fly, you stack up points for free flights.

stack up

stacks, stacking, stacked

يُكَدِّسُ. يَجْمَعُ عَلَى شَكْلِ كَتْمَةٍ.

(1) (الطَائِرَاتِ) تَتَجَمَّعُ عِنْدَ الْكُتَارِ فِي ائْتِظَارِ الْأَمْرِ بِتَنْزُولِهَا فِي الْكُتَارِ.

e.g. Storms were causing the planes to stack up over Kennedy Airport.

١) يَتَوَافَقُ مَع.

e.g. Our new car doesn't stack up against our old one.

(٣) (عَامَّةً) تَتَنَاسَبُ مَعَ بَعْضِهَا.

e.g. It isn't clear now things will stack up under the new management.

stake on

stakes, staking, staked

stake on

يَعَاوِرُ بِـ (الْتَّفُؤُذِ أَوْ الشُّهُرَةِ).

e.g. They'll never compromise on this issue. I'd stake my life on it.

stake out (sth.) or stake (sth.) out

(١) يَطْوِقُ، يَحُوطُ (الأرض) يَعْلَمُهَا.

e.g. Many of the early settlers were involved in disputes as they staked out their territory.

(٢) يُؤَكِّدُ رَأْيَهُ، يَجَاهِرُ بِهِ، يُطَالِبُ بِحَقِّهِ.

e.g. Both parties are currently staking out their positions on the issue.

(٣) (الْبُولِيسِ) يَحُوطُ مَكَانًا لِمُرَاقَبَتِهِ.

e.g. The police have staked out the apartment where the two terrorists are hiding.

stake (sb.) to (sth.)

يَحَدِّدُ مِقْدَارًا (مِنَ التَّقْوِذِ) لِمَنْ يَحْتَاجُهُ.

e.g. Her father staked her to a loan so she could buy the house.

stall (sb.) off or stall off (sb.)

stalls, stalling, stalled

stall off

تَمَتَّعَ (شَخْصًا) مِنَ الخُرُوجِ أَوْ عَمَلَ شَيْءًا لِنَدَّةِ قَصِيرَةٍ.

e.g. The thief broke into the office while his accomplice stalled off the security guard.

stamp on (sth.)

stamps, stamping, stamped

stamp on

يَسْتَأْصِلُ، يَفْضِي عَلَى.

e.g. The ruling party has stamped on all attempts at opposition.

stamp out (sth.) or stamp (sth.) out

يَفْضِي عَلَى، يَحْتَمِلُ، يُلْفِي نَهَائِيًا.

e.g. The government has brought in new laws to stamp out child prostitution.

stand about/ around/ round  
stands, standing, stood

stand about/ around/ round

تَقِفُ فِي انْتِظَارٍ.

e.g. We stood about in the cold for half an hour before we were allowed in.

stand aside

(١) يَتَنَحَّى عَنِ الطَّرِيقِ (لِيَمُرَ الآخَرُونَ). يُفْسِحُ الطَّرِيقَ.

e.g. It's time he stood aside and let his son take over the company.

(٢) يَقِفُ مُتَمَرِّجًا (عَلَى مَا يَحْدُثُ). يَقِفُ مَكْتُوفَ الأَيْدِينَ.

e.g. If there is a war in the region, the neighbouring countries cannot afford to stand aside.

stand back

(١) يَقِفُ عَلَى مَسَافَةٍ، يَبْعُدُ، يَرْجِعُ إِلَى الخُرَاءِ.

e.g. I stood back from the painting so I could see all the details.

(٢) تَبْتَعِدُ عَنَ (مُشْكِلَةٍ) حَتَّى تَسْتَطِيعَ رُؤْيَتَهَا مَوْضُوعِيًا.

e.g. We need to stand back and analyze where our research is going wrong.

stand by

تَسْتَعِدُّ، تَكُونُ جَاهِزًا أَوْ فِي حَالَةٍ تَأْتِبُ لِلْمَسَاعِدَةِ.

e.g. The pilot told the cabin crew to stand by for takeoff.

stand by (n.)

(١) تَصِيرُ سَنَدًا، عَلَى اسْتِعْدَادٍ.

e.g. It is not yet known if there are any casualties, but hospitals in the area are on stand by.

(٢) المَسَافِرُونَ عَلَى قَائِمَةِ الانْتِظَارِ.

e.g. I got a stand by and flew to New York

(٣) يَقِفُ كَالْمَتَمَرِّجِ وَلَا تَعْمَلُ شَيْئًا.

e.g. We can not stand idly by while the environment is badly destroyed.

bystander

مَتَمَرِّجٌ، مَنْ يَرَى حَدَثًا دُونَ أَنْ يَسْتَتِرِكَ فِيهِ.

e.g. Many innocent bystanders were injured in the explosion.

## stand by (sb.)

تُسَيِّدُ تَصْبِرَ عَلَى.

e.g. She has vowed to stand by her husband who has just been jailed for assault.

## stand by (sth.)

تُنْفِدُ مَا تَعَاهَدْتَ عَلَيْهِ. تُصِرُّ عَلَى رَأْيِكَ.

e.g. They are standing by their agreement to lower prices.

## stand down

(١) تَنْسَجِبُ مِنَ (الْمُعْرَكَةِ الْاِنْخِلاَبِيَّةِ) تَتَخَلَّى عَنْ مَنْصِبِكَ لِأَخْرَاجِ تَتَنَاوَلُ عَنْهُ.

e.g. The conservative MP announced that he would be standing down at the next election.

(٢) يَنْسَجِبُ مِنْ مَوْقِفِ الشَّاهِدِ (فِي الْحَكْمَةِ).

e.g. The judge told the witness to stand down after she had been cross-examined.

## stand for (sth.)

(١) يَنْوُبُ عَنْ.

e.g. The initials TH stand for Trinity House.

(٢) يَنْصَمُ. يُؤَيِّدُ.

e.g. The party stands for low taxes.

(٣) يَتَحَمَّلُ بِلا شُكْوَى.

e.g. I won't stand for this kind of behavior.

(٤) يَرْشَحُ (نَفْسَهُ) لِتَصِبِ مَا.

e.g. He stands for mayor in the local election.

## stand in

يَنْوُبُ عَنْ (الشَّخْصِ) فِي مَنَاسِبَةٍ مُعَيَّنَةٍ.

e.g. I can't come to the meeting, but one of my colleagues will be able to stand in.

## stand off (sb.)

يُبْعِدُ. يَبَاعِدُ عَنْ (أَخْطَرَ مَثَلًا) يَتَّبِعُ دُخُولَ.

e.g. They armed themselves with clubs & Knives to stand off any intruders.

## standoff (n.)

تَوَلَّفَ. اخْتِلاَفَ فِي مَحَادَثَاتٍ مَثَلًا لِاخْتِلاَفِ وُجُوهِاتِ النَّظَرِ.

e.g. The two countries have been locked in a diplomatic standoff.

## stand out

يَتَمَيَّزُ.

e.g. We had a lot of applicants for the job but one stood out from the rest.

## outstanding

مُتَنَازِ مُتَمَيِّزٌ مُذْهِشٌ.

e.g. She is a truly outstanding athlete.

## standout (n.)

السَّنِيءُ الْمُتَمَيِّزُ.

e.g. While all the deserts are good, the apple pie is the clear standout.

## stand out (v.)

يَتَمَيَّزُ يَطْهَرُ لِلْعَيْنِ.

e.g. The gold lettering stands out against the black background.

## stand out against (sth.)

يُقَارِضُ بِشِدَّةٍ.

e.g. He was one of the few politicians who stand out against the war.

## stand over (sth.)

يُرَاقِبُ عَنْ قُرْبٍ.

e.g. His mother stood over him while he was doing his homework.

## stand round

تَوَقَّفَ لِلْاِنْطِظَارِ.

e.g. After the lecture we stood round chatting and drinking coffee.

## stand up

يَقِفُ مُنْتَصِبًا.

e.g. I stood up to greet her.

## stand-up (adj.) (always before a noun)

(١) الْمُتَهَرِّجُ الَّذِي يُقْفِي بِاللُّحْتِ عَلَى الْمُسْرَحِ.

e.g. A stand-up comedian.

e.g. She won an award for stand-up comedy at the Edinburgh Festival.

(٢) فِكْرَةٌ تَنْصَحُ صِحَّتُهَا.

e.g. The evidence against him will certainly stand up.

١٢ تَكُونُ عَلَى مَوْعِدٍ مَعَ شَخْصٍ فَلَا يَحْضُرُ.  
e.g. I waited for an hour at the cinema  
before I realized I've been stood up.  
stand up for (sth./ sb.)

نَدَافِعُ عَنِ شَيْءٍ أَوْ شَخْصٍ تَعْتَقِدُ أَنَّهُ عَلَى صَوَابٍ.  
e.g. She always stands up for what she  
believes in.  
e.g. The prime Minister has promised to  
stand up for his country's interests abroad.  
stand up to (sb.)

جَرَأُ عَلَى مَوَاجَهَةِ شَخْصٍ مُهِمٍّ وَتَعَبَّرَ بِقُوَّةٍ عَنِ  
أَفْكَارِكَ.  
e.g. He was not afraid to stand up to his  
supervisors if they had a difference of  
opinion.  
stand up to (sth.)

تَتَحَمَّلُ.  
e.g. We need a carpet that will stand up to  
everyday use.  
stare out (sb.) or stare (sb.) out  
stare down/ out

تَحَمَّلَ فِي عَيْنَيْ شَخْصٍ حَتَّى يَسْتَجِي  
(الاستيحاء).  
e.g. His boss stared him out and he  
lowered his head in embarrassment.  
start off (sth.) or start (sth.) off  
starts, starting, started  
start off

تَبَدَأَ عَمَلًا.  
e.g. She started off the meeting with a  
report on the sales conference.  
start off (always + adv./ prep.)

١) تَبَدَأَ الْحَيَاةَ أَوْ وظيفَةً بِطَرِيقَةٍ مَا.  
e.g. He started off as a door to door  
salesman and look where he is now.  
2) To start a journey (usually + adv./ prep.)  
e.g. We started off down the road and I  
suddenly remembered that we'd forgotten  
Michael's book.  
start (sb.) off

١) تَعَاوَنَ شَخْصًا عَلَى بَدْءِ عَمَلٍ مَا.  
e.g. I'll start her off on some fairly basic  
stuff and see how she gets on.

١٢) تَتَسَبَّبُ فِي إِضْحَاكِ شَخْصٍ أَوْ فِي بُكَائِهِ بِنَاءً  
عَلَى ضَحِكِكَ أَوْ بُكَائِكَ أَوْ بِإِحْسَانِكَ.  
e.g. I could see Paul trying not to laugh  
and of course that started me off.

e.g. I didn't want to start her off crying  
again.  
start on (sth.)

تَبَدَأَ فِي الْفَيْحَامِ بِعَمَلٍ.  
e.g. I'm just going to start on the cleaning.  
start on (sb.)

تَبَدَأَ فِي الشُّكْوَى لِشَخْصٍ مَا مِنْ إِسَارَتِهِ لَكَ  
وَيُجِئُ فِي شُكْوَاكَ.  
e.g. She went on and on to tell Andrew  
about how badly he behaved and then she  
started on Stewart.  
start on at (sb.)

تَنْشُكُو بِبِئْسَةٍ لِشَخْصٍ مِنْ سُوءِ ارْتِكَابِهِ فِي حَقِّكَ.  
e.g. She started on at him about the way  
he's always looking at other women.  
start out

تَبَدَأَ وَظيفَةً مَا وَعَادَةً يَغَيِّرُهَا.  
e.g. He started out as a teacher and only  
began writing in his thirties.  
start out to do (sth.)

تَنْوِي عَمَلٍ شَيْءٍ مِنَ الْبِدَايَةِ.  
e.g. We didn't start to build our own house  
it just happened that way.  
start over

تَعَمَّلَ نَفْسَ الشَّيْءِ مَرَّةً أُخْرَى (تُعِيدُ عَمَلًا لِيُوجِدَ  
حَطَأً فِيهِ).  
e.g. This is just full of errors, I'm going to  
have to start over.  
start up (sth.) or start (sth.) up

يُنْشِئُ مَشْرُوعَاتٍ إِجَارِيَّةً أَوْ مَوْسِمِيَّةً.  
e.g. We're starting up a number of projects  
early next year  
start up (adj.)

e.g. He founded the company with a start  
up loan from the bank.  
start-up (n.)

e.g. After its successful start-up the company  
began looking for ways to expand.

(في حالة آلة) عِنْدَمَا يُبْدَأُ فِي الْعَمَلِ.

e.g. The car wouldn't start up this morning.

start up

(١) تَنْهَضُ وَاقْتِفًا إِذَا أُخِذَتْ عَلَى غَفْلَةٍ أَوْ مِنْ شِدَّةِ الْاِحْتِرَامِ.

e.g. When he saw me he started up and looked highly embarrassed.

(٢) بَدَأَ حَيَاتَهُ الْعَمَلِيَّةَ.

e.g. He started up in business at the age of twenty five.

starve for (sth.) (always in continuous tense)

starves, starving, starved

starve for (sth.)

تَتَسَوَّقُ إِلَى.

e.g. I'd been on my own all week and was starving for conversation.

be starved for (sth.) (always passive)

تَكُونُ مَحْرُومًا مِنْ شَيْءٍ.

e.g. I feel I've been starved of affection all these years.

starve (sb.) into (sth.)

يَكْمِلُ شَخْصًا بِالْقُوَّةِ عَلَى عَمَلِ شَيْءٍ بِحِرْمَانِهِ مِنْ شَيْءٍ (الْأَكْلِ أَوْ التَّمَوُّدِ مَثَلًا).

e.g. Basically they were starved into submission by the government.

starve (sb.) of (sth.)

يَحْرِمُ شَخْصًا مِنْ شَيْءٍ يَرِيدُهُ (كَلِّمْنَا أَكْلَ أَوْ صَفْتَهُ لِحْتِةٍ طَوِيلَةٍ).

e.g. I feel I've been starved of your company.

starve out (sb.) or starve (sb.) out

تَدْفَعُ أَشْخَاصًا إِلَى الْهَجْرَةِ مِنْ مَكَانٍ بِحِرْمَانِهِمْ مِنَ الْأَكْلِ.

e.g. Crops have been burned to starve out the rebels.

stash away (sth.) or stash (sth.) away

stashes, stashing, stashed

stash away

تُخْبِئُ (نُقُودًا فِي خَزَائِنَةٍ أَوْ مَكَانٍ سِرِّيٍّ).

stave off

staves, staving, staved

stave off

تُبْعِدُ سَرًّا عَنِ الْحُدُوثِ أَوْ تُؤَجِّلُ حُدُوثَهُ.

e.g. They tried desperately to raise cash to stave off bankruptcy.

stay ahead (often + of)

stays, staying, stayed

stay ahead

يَحَافِظُ عَلَى تَمَقُّؤِهِ.

e.g. We are always looking for new ways to stay ahead of our competitors.

stay away

يَتَلَوَّبُ عَنِ مَكَانٍ يَبْتَعِدُ عَنْهُ. يَهْجُرُهُ.

e.g. People are staying away from the beaches, because of the oil pollution.

stay away from (sth.)

يَبْتَعِدُ عَنِ (شَيْءٍ ضَارٍّ مَثَلًا).

e.g. I think he should stay away from drugs of any sort.

stay behind

تَتَلَخَّرُ فِي الْخُرُوجِ مِنْ مَكَانٍ بَعْدَ خُرُوجِ النَّاسِ مِنْهُ.

e.g. I stayed behind to ask the teacher a couple of questions.

stay down

يَبْقَى (الْأَكْلَ) فِي الْمِحْدَةِ نُونٍ قَبِيءٍ.

e.g. I've been feeding him dry toast because it is the only thing that stays down.

stay in

تَبْقَى فِي الْمُنْتَزِلِ خُصُوصًا فِي الْمَتَسَاءِ.

e.g. I think I'm going to stay in tonight and have a quiet one.

stay off (sth.)

تَتَقَيَّبُ عَنِ الْعَمَلِ أَوْ الْمُدْرَسَةِ (لِتَرْصِكَ مَثَلًا).

e.g. If I feel like this tomorrow I'll stay off.

stay off (sth.)

تَبْتَعِدُ عَنِ شَيْءٍ بِحُرْمَتِهِ.

e.g. I'm going to stay off the cigarettes for a couple of weeks.

## stay on

(١) تَظَلَّ فِي مَكَانِكَ حَتَّى بَعْدَ خُرُوجِ الْأَخْرِينِ

e.g. They stayed on after India became independent.

(٢) تَسْتَمِرَّ فِي كَلِّبَتِكَ أَوْ مَدْرَسَتِكَ لِلْحُصُولِ عَلَى مُؤَهَّلِ أَعْلَى

e.g. You can leave school at sixteen or stay on and take the exams that are required for university.

(٣) تَسْتَمِرَّ فِي وَظِيفَتِكَ.

e.g. She had intended to retire, but her boss persuaded her to stay on for another year.

## stay out

(١) تَفْضِي اللَّيْلَ بِالْخَارِجِ أَوْ تَتَأَخَّرُ عَنِ الرَّجُوعِ لِلْبَيْتِ.

e.g. I've got to be up early in the morning so I don't want to stay out too late.

(٢) عِنْدَمَا يَفْقَمُ الْعُمَّالُ بِالْإِضْرَابِ وَالْانْقِطَاعِ عَنِ الْعَمَلِ.

e.g. The miners are prepared to stay out until their demands are met.

## stay out of (sth.)

تَنْجَبُ الْأَشْيَاءَ فِي (مُسْكَاتَةٍ مَثَلًا).

e.g. It's really for Julia and Mark to sort out, I'd stay out of it if I were you.

## stay over

تَفْضِي اللَّيْلَ فِي مَكَانٍ مَا (خَارِجِ الْمَنْزِلِ) أَوْ تَسْتَمِرَّ فِي رِحْلَتِكَ.

e.g. We've got an extra room, so you can stay over any time.

## stay up

تَسْهَرُ بِاللَّيْلِ: أَي تَتَأَخَّرُ فِي الْخُلُودِ إِلَى النَّوْمِ.

e.g. The child was allowed to stay up till eleven o'clock.

## steady on! (always an order)

## steady on

كَفَى كَلَامًا (تَقُولُهَا لِشَخْصٍ عِنْدَمَا تَشْعُرُ بِأَنَّهُ يَبَالِغُ فِي الْكَلَامِ).

e.g. Steady on Mike! That's rather strong language to use in the presence of ladies!

## steal away

## steals, stealing, stole, stolen

## steal away

تَنْسَجِبُ مِنْ مَكَانٍ دُونَ أَنْ يَشْعُرَ بِكَ أَحَدٌ.

e.g. I waited till nobody was looking and stole away.

## steal over (sb.) (تَغْيِيرِ أَدِيَّتِي)

شُعُورٍ أَوْ إِحْسَاسٍ يَنْتَابُكَ.

e.g. I was tired, but a feeling of dreamy contentment stole over me.

## steal up (always + adj./ prep.)

تَتَحَرَّكَ خِلْسَةً تَحُو شَخْصًا.

e.g. She stole up on him when he wasn't looking.

## steam up (sth.) or steam (sth.) up

## steams, steaming, steamed

## steam up

نَسِيءٌ أَوْ سَطْحٌ يَظْهَرُ عَلَيْهِ الْبَخَارُ (كُوبٍ مَثَلًا).

e.g. The bathroom mirror steamed up when I ran the hot water.

## be steeped in (sth.) (always passive)

## steep in

مَنْقُوعٌ فِي شَيْءٍ.

e.g. The city of York is steeped up in Roman history.

## stem from

نَسِيءٌ يَنْبُتُ أَوْ يَنْشَأُ مِنْ شَيْءٍ آخَرَ.

e.g. Most of her problems stem from the difficult childhood she had.

## step aside

## steps, stepping, stepped

## step aside

يَتَنَحَّى عَنِ وَظِيفَةٍ مَثَلًا لِتَخْلُوهَا لِشَخْصٍ آخَرَ.

e.g. I think they're hoping that he'd step aside so that a younger man can take over.

## step back

يَرْجِعُ يَفْكِرُهُ إِلَى الْوَرَاءِ لِيَرَى الْمُسْكَاتَةَ بِسُكُلٍ آخَرَ.

e.g. I think he should step back from the whole situation for a while and think things over.

step down (often + from)

تَتَخَلَّى عَنْ عَمَلٍ حَتَّى يَقُومَ بِهِ شَخْصٌ آخَرَ.

e.g. He has agreed to step down from his post as club manager.

step down (sth.) or step (sth.) down

يُخَفِّضُ سِيَّعَرًا أَوْ كَمِيَّةً سَيِّئًا.

e.g. Production of this model of car is being stepped down.

step forward

يَتَقَدَّمُ عَادَةً لِتَجَنُّبِ أَوْ مُسَاعَدَةِ شَخْصٍ آخَرَ.

e.g. One by one, survivors have been stepping forward to talk about the tragedy.

step in

يَتَدَخَّلُ فِي جَدَلٍ أَوْ مَوْقِفٍ صَغْبٍ لِلتَّصَرُّفِ فِيهِ أَوْ إِتْمَانِهِ.

e.g. A Japanese bank stepped in to provide financial support for the project.

step on it! (always an order)

دَائِمًا فِي صِبْغَةِ الْأَمْرِ عِنْدَمَا تَأْمُرُ سَائِقَ عَرَبَةٍ بِالْإِسْرَاعِ.

e.g. Step on it, would you! We are already late.

step out

(١) تَخْرُجُ لِحْتَةِ قَصِيْرَةٍ.

e.g. Beth stepped out for a few minutes. I'll get her to call you back.

(٢) تُسْرِعُ الْحَطَى.

e.g. If we step out we'll be able to catch up with the others.

step out on (sb.) (تغيب بالعامية)

تَخُونُ رُؤُوسَكَ جَنَسِيًّا مَعَ أُخْرَى.

e.g. I don't know why she puts up with him he's always stepping out on her.

step up (sth.) or step (sth.) up

تَزِيدُ مِنْ مَجْهُودِكَ عَادَةً لِتَحْسِينِ مَوْقِفٍ.

e.g. The police have stepped up their efforts to try to recover the stolen items.

stick around

sticks, sticking, stuck

stick around

تَتَوَاجَدُ فِي مَكَانٍ وَاحِدٍ لِحْتَةِ مَعِيْنَةٍ.

e.g. I'll stick around here a bit longer and see if Linda turns up.

stick at

تُؤَاصِلُ الْعَمَلَ. تَدَابَّ عَلَى الْعَمَلِ حَتَّى تَوْ كَانَ صَغْبًا.

e.g. She never stuck at one job for more than a couple of months.

stick by

تُؤَازِرُ شَخْصًا أَوْ تَسْتَمِرُّ فِي مُسَانَدَتِهِ عِنْدَمَا يَكُونُ فِي أَرْمَةٍ.

e.g. He's my husband and I'll stick by him whatever the situation.

stick by (sth.)

تَسْتَمِرُّ فِي دَعْوِكَ لِإِفْكَرَةٍ أَوْ قَرَارٍ نَصِرْتَ عَلَيْهِ.

e.g. I'll stick by what I said.

e.g. The government intends to stick by its planned cuts, despite criticisms.

stick down (sth.) or stick (sth.) down

(١) تُلْصِقُ سَيِّئَيْنِ مَعًا بِالِاصِقِ.

e.g. The cover of that book was coming off so I stuck it down.

(٢) تَكْتُبُ سَيِّئًا بِسُرْعَةٍ عَلَى قِطْعَةٍ وَرَقٍ.

e.g. Could you stick my name down on the list?

be stuck on (sth.) (always passive)

يَكُونُ مُتَسَبِّئًا بِإِفْكَرَةٍ.

e.g. Tony didn't want a traditional wedding but the bride was stuck on the idea.

be stuck on (sb.) (always passive)

تَكُونُ مُتَعَلِّقًا بِشَخْصٍ مَعِيْنٍ.

e.g. She's really stuck on some guy in the office.

stick out

(١) يَظْهَرُ مِنْ بَيْنِ أَشْيَاءَ. يَبْرُزُ.

e.g. A bright red handkerchief was sticking out of his pocket.

(٢) صَفَّةٌ مِنْ صَفَائِكَ أَوْ إِحْدَى مَسَاعِرِكَ تَبْدُو عَلَيْكَ إِحْنَ حَوْلِكَ.

e.g. She really hates Sam and it sticks out a mile.

stick out (sth.) or stick (sth.) out

(١) يَنْقَعُ جُرْعًا مِنْ جِسْمِهِ لِلظُّهُورِ (يَطْلُعُ لِسَانَهُ) (ع. م).

e.g. This kid stuck out his tongue out at me.

(٢) تَسْتَمِرُّ فِي عَمَلٍ مَا لَوْ كُنْتَ تَكْرَهُهُ.

e.g. I'm not sure if I can stick this job out for much longer.

stick out for

نَصَّحَمَ عَلَى تَقَاضِي مَبْلَغٍ مَعَيَّنٍ وَتَرْفُضُ قَبُولَ مَبْلَغٍ أَقْلٍ.

e.g. The unions have said that they are going to stick out for a 10% pay rise.

stick to (sth.)

تَلْتَزِمُ بِشَيْءٍ مَا وَلَا تَتَحَوَّلُ إِلَى غَيْرِهِ. تَتَكَلَّمُ فِي الْمَوْضُوعِ فَقَطْ (ع. م).

e.g. Could you stick to the point please?

stick it to (sb.) (عَامِيَّة)

تُعَامِلُ شَخْصًا مُعَامَلَةً غَيْرَ عَادِلَةٍ.

e.g. They really stick it to you when they realize you're a foreigner.

stick together (عَامِيَّة)

شَخْصَانِ أَوْ مَجْمُوعَةٍ يُؤْبَدُونَ بَعْضُهُمْ وَيَتَعَاوَنُونَ مَعًا.

e.g. We women have stuck together.

stick up

جُرْعٌ مِنْ شَيْءٍ يَبْزُرُ مِنْ بَيْنِ أَشْيَاءٍ أُخْرَى.

e.g. I can't go out with my hair sticking out like this.

stick up (sth.) or stick (sth.) up (عَامِيَّة)

تَسْرِقُ شَيْئًا مُهْدَدًا يُسْتَسَدَسُ.

e.g. Those guys who stuck up the store were on the news last night.

stuck-up (n.)

عَامِيَّة.

e.g. There was a stuck-up at the post office last night.

stick up for (sb.)

تُدَافِعُ عَنْ شَخْصٍ عِنْدَمَا يَنْتَقِدُهُ أَحَدٌ.

e.g. She loves her brother and feels she has to stick up for him.

stick up for (sth.) (عَامِيَّة)

تُدَافِعُ عَنْ أَوْ تُقَاتِلُ فِي سَبِيلِ مَبْدَأٍ أَوْ فِكْرٍ خَاصٍّ.

e.g. You've got to stick up for your rights.

stick with (sth.) (عَامِيَّة)

تَتَمَسَّكُ بِشَيْءٍ كَمَا قَرَّرْتَ وَلَا تُغَيِّرُهُ لِشَيْءٍ آخَرَ.

e.g. I think we'd better stick with the original plan.

stick with (sb.) (عَامِيَّة)

(١) يُلَازِمُ شَخْصًا مَا.

e.g. Stick with me and you won't get lost.

(٢) فِكْرَةٌ تَلْتَصِقُ بِذَاكَرْتِكَ وَلَا تَسْتَطِيعُ نِسْبَانَهَا.

e.g. One piece of advice she gave me has stuck with me.

stick with it (عَامِيَّة)

تَسْتَمِرُّ فِي عَمَلٍ شَدِيدٍ رَعِمَ صُعُوبَتُهُ. تَوَاطِبُ.

e.g. I know it's hard but stick with it and you'll get there in the end.

sting (sb.) for (sth.) (عَامِيَّة)

stings, stinging, stung

sting for

(١) تَتَقَاضَى مَبْلَغًا مَبَالِغًا فِيهِ نَظِيرُ شَيْءٍ.

e.g. I could go overdrawn but the bank would sting me for charges.

(٢) تَفْتَرِضُ مَبْلَغًا مِنَ الْمَالِ مِنْ شَخْصٍ.

e.g. I'm going to have to sting you for a couple of pounds.

stink out (sth.) or stink (sth.) out

stinks, stinking, stank/ stunk

stink out/ up

الشَّيْءُ يَمْلَأُ الْمَكَانَ بِرَائِحَةِ نَيْتَةٍ (كَرِيهَةٍ).

e.g. That animal stinks the place out.

stir in/ into

stirs, stirring, stirred

stir in/ into

تَخْلِطُ (شَيْئًا) فِي شَيْءٍ آخَرَ بِوَاسِطَةِ التَّقْلِيبِ (عَادَةً بِاسْتِغْمَالِ مِلْعَقَةٍ مَثَلًا).

e.g. Gently stir the egg yoke into the mixture and leave to cool.

stir up (sth.) or stir (sth.) up

(١) يُدِيرُ الْأَقْلَافِ. يُهَيِّجُ (الْمُنْتَهَةَ) أَوْ (النَّوْرَةَ).

e.g. He hopes to stir up bloody revolution.

١٢ يُثِيرُ مَسَاعِرَ (الْأَخْرَيْنِ). يُزْعِجُهُمْ.

e.g. The film stirred up some painful memories for him.

١٣ (الْعُبْلَارُ وَ/وَالنُّرَابُ) يَهَبُ أَوْ يَتُّورُ فِي الْجَوِّ.

e.g. Our feet had stirred up a cloud of dust.  
stitch up (sth.) or stitch (sth.) up  
stitches, stitching, stitched  
stitch up

١٤ يَرْتَقِ (النُّوبِ) أَوْ الْجُرْحِ.

e.g. It took ten minutes for the nurse to stitch up the wound.

١٥ تُكْمَلُ الْاِتِّفَاقُ عَلَى صَفَقَةِ عِجَارَتِهِ.

e.g. I reckon we'll get the deal stitched up by lunch time.

stitch up (sb.) or stitch (sb.) up (عَلَيْهِ)

١٦ يُجْبِرُ شَخْصًا عَلَى الْاِعْتِرَافِ بِجَرِيئَتِهِ زَعْمَ بَرَاءَتِهِ مِنْهَا.

e.g. He claims he was stitched up by the police.

stitch-up (n.)

١٧ اخْتِلاَقُ (ع. م).

e.g. He still maintains that he's innocent and that the whole affair was a stitch-up.

١٨ يَفْشَلُكَ شَخْصٌ وَيَتَقَاضَى مِنْكَ مَبْلَغًا مِنَ الْمَالِ بِلا مَقَابِلٍ يُذَكِّرُ.

e.g. You shouldn't have paid fifty pounds for that, you've been stitched up.

stoke up (sth.) or stoke (sth.) up  
stokes, stoking, stoked  
stoke up

١٩ يُوَجِّجُ (النَّارَ) بِتَفْلِيْبِ (الْفَحْمِ) بِعَصَى قَصِيْرَةٍ.

e.g. I'll just stoke up the fire and get this room a bit warmer.

٢٠ يُشْعِلُ لِلشَّعْرِ بِحَرَكَتِهَا وَخُصُوصًا الْعِدَاوَةَ بِذِكِّيْهَا. يُشْعِلُ قَبِيْلَهَا.

e.g. He's been accused of stoking up old hostilities between the nations.

stomp + particle

بَسِيْرٌ مُتَمَلِّقًا

e.g. They stomped along in their big boots.

stoop to (sth.)/ doing (sth.)

stoops, stooping, stooped

stoop to

تَقُومُ بِعَمَلٍ بَغِيْضٍ فِي سَبِيْلِ الْحُصُولِ عَلَى مَصْلَحَةٍ.

e.g. I'm a desperate woman but I wouldn't stoop to blackmail.

stop around/ round

stops, stopping, stopped

stop around/ round

تَزُورُ شَخْصًا لِمَدَّةٍ قَصِيْرَةٍ.

e.g. Why don't you stop around sometime? stop back

تَعُودُ إِلَى مَكَانٍ كُنْتَ فِيهِ مِنْ قَبْلِ.

e.g. I'll stop back later when you have a little more time.

stop behind

تَظَلُّ (تَبْقَى) فِي مَكَانٍ بَعْدَ خُرُوجِ الْجُمُوعِ.

e.g. I stopped behind after the class to ask the teacher one or two things.

stop by (swh.)

تَزُورُ شَخْصًا لِمَدَّةٍ قَصِيْرَةٍ.

٢١ تَفُوتُ عَلَيْهِ (ع. م).

e.g. I thought I might stop by on my way home as I haven't seen you for ages.

٢٢ تَزُورُ شَخْصًا لِمَدَّةٍ قَصِيْرَةٍ إِذَا كَانَ بِنْتَهُ فِي طَرِيْقِكَ.

e.g. I thought I'd stop in and say hello as I was passing your house.

stop off

تَتَوَقَّفُ فِي مَكَانٍ مَا أَتَاءَ الرِّحْلَةَ.

e.g. We could stop off in Paris for a couple of days before heading south.

stop in

تَبْقَى دَاخِلَ الْمَنْزِلِ بِاللَّيْلِ عَادَةً (لِتَرْعَى الْأَطْفَالَ مَثَلًا).

e.g. I'm going to stop in tonight and look after the children.

## stop out

تَبَقَى خَارِجَ الْمَنْزِلِ لَيْلًا (تَسْهَرُ خَارِجَ الْمَنْزِلِ).

e.g. If you're going to stop out you'd better tell your wife.

## stop over

(١) تَقْطَعُ رَحْلَةَ طَوِيلَةً وَتَتَوَقَّفُ فِي مَكَانٍ مَا قَبْلَ أَنْ تَسْتَأْنِفَ.

e.g. We stopped over in Paris for two nights on the way to England.

## stop-over (n.)

e.g. Our tickets to Australia included a two night stop-over in Singapore.

(٢) تَقْضِي اللَّيْلَ عِنْدَ مَنْ صَافِقُوكَ (عِنْدَ صَاحِبِ الدَّعْوَةِ)

e.g. Why don't you come round for dinner one night and you can stop over.

## stop up

تَنْظَلُ سَاهِرًا بِاللَّيْلِ.

e.g. I stopped up to watch the late film.

## stop up (sth.) or stop (sth.) up

بَسَدَ أَوْ بَغْلِقَ (الثَّقْبَ مَثَلًا).

e.g. We found a mouse hole and stopped it up with plaster.

## store away (sth.) or store (sth.) away

## stores, storing, stored

## store away

تُخَرِّنُ (فِي مَكَانٍ آمِنٍ).

e.g. Because it's summer all my sweaters are stored away at the back of the wardrobe.

## store up

(١) تُخَرِّنُ أَشْيَاءَ لِتَسْتَخْدِمَهَا فِي الْبُرْسُفَلِ.

e.g. These small rodents store up nuts in the winter.

(٢) كَتَفِظُ فِي ذَاكَرَتِكَ بِأَقْوَالٍ لِنَقْلِهَا إِلَى الْآخِرِينَ.

e.g. I listen to their conversations and store it all up to tell you later.

## store up (sth.)

يَعْمَلُ عَلَى تَرَائِكُمْ (الْمَشَاكِلَ مَثَلًا).

e.g. If you don't deal with the matter now, you're just storing up trouble for the future.

## stow away

## stows, stowing, stowed

## stow away

يُخْفِي نَفْسَهُ، يَتَخَفَّى، يَتَوَارَى.

e.g. People used to stow away on ships quite often.

## stowaway (n.)

e.g. The captain found a stowaway on board.

## stow away (sth.) or stow (sth.) away

يُخْفِي (الْمَالُ مَثَلًا) لِئَلَمْ يُسْتَفْتَلِ.

e.g. He keeps the cash stowed away in an old sock.

## straggle + particle

(الْجُنُودُ) يُجَزِرُونَ أَهْدَاءَهُمْ، يَنْشُونَ بِطُءٍ.

e.g. Refugees straggled in all day.

e.g. Remnants of the army straggled back from the battle.

## straighten out

## straightens, straightening, straightened

## straighten out

(الطَّرِيقُ) يَسْتَقِيمُ، يَسِيرُ فِي حِطِّ مُسْتَقِيمٍ.

e.g. The road straightens out after a mile.

## straighten out (sth.)

يُقَوِّمُ، يُصْلِحُ شَيْئًا مَعْوَجًا (سِلْكًا مَثَلًا).

e.g. I'm trying to straighten out some of these tent pegs.

## straighten out (sth.) or straighten (sth.) out

يَسْأَلُ أَوْ يُصْلِحُ الْأُمُورَ بَيْنَهَا.

e.g. There are a few matters I need to straighten out with you before we start.

## straighten out (sb.)

(عَامِيَّةً)

بُصْلِحَ مِنْ سُلُوكِ شَخْصٍ.

e.g. A year in the army might straighten him out.

## straighten up

يَقُومُ مُنْتَصِبًا، يَنْتَصِبُ قَائِمًا.

e.g. The man was bending over, but when we approached, he straightened up.

strap (sb.) into (sth.)

**straps, strapping, strapped**  
strap in/ into

تَرَبَطَ شَخْصًا بِحِزَامٍ إِلَى (كُرْسِيِّ).

e.g. The kids need strapping into their seats in the back.

strap up (sth.) or strap (sth.) up

بِحَزَمٍ، يَرَبِطُ بِحِزَامٍ أَوْ يَتَلَطَّ طَيْبِي (فِي حَالَةِ جُرْح).

e.g. He played the game with his ankle strapped up.

stray away

(١) (الْحَيَوَانَاتُ) تَشْرُدُ تَضِلُّ الطَّرِيقَ.

e.g. Several sheep have strayed away.

(٢) يَضِلُّ الطَّرِيقَ الْقَوِيمَ.

e.g. Prisoners would stray away from the path of virtue.

streak + particle

بِنَدْفٍ يَسْرِعُ مِنَ الْبَرَقِ • الْجَاهِلَاتُ مُخْتَلِفَةٌ.

e.g. The jets streaked over from the enemy positions.

stream + particle

بِنَسَابٍ. (الْمَاءُ يَجْرِي).

e.g. Water was streaming in through a hole in the roof.

strengthen up

بِقُوِيٍّ يَمْتَحُ الْقُوَّةَ.

e.g. The food will strengthen you up after your illness.

stretch away

stretches, stretching, stretched

stretch away

(الْأَرْضُ) تَمْتَدُّ تَنْبَسِطُ.

e.g. Fields of golden corn stretched away as far as the eye can see.

stretch out

يَمْتَدُّ فِي بَطِيلٍ (وَقْتُتِ الْاجْتِمَاعِ/ الْفِصَّةِ).

e.g. He stretched the story out.

e.g. They don't want to stretch the meeting out.

e.g. She stretched her hand out and touched the child.

strew about/ around

يَنْثُرُ (الْحُبَّزَ لِلطَّيُورِ مَثَلًا).

e.g. They strewed bread crumbs about for the birds.

stride + particle

strides, striding, strode

stride + particle

يَخْطُو خُطُوعَاتٍ وَأَسِيقَةً.

e.g. I watched the two men stride away down the hill.

strike back

strikes, striking, struck

strike back

تَرَدُّ الْأَعْيَادُ عَلَى شَخْصٍ اعْتَدَى عَلَيْكَ.

e.g. The courts are now sympathetic to women who strike back at violent husbands.

strike down (sb.) or strike (sb.) down

(الْمَرَضُ) يُصِيبُ شَخْصًا بِشِدَّةٍ.

e.g. My training was going really well till I was struck down with flu.

strike down (sth.) or strike (sth.) down

(الْحُكْمَةُ) تَقْرَرُ عَدَمَ صِلَاحِيَّةِ قَانُونٍ.

e.g. The law restricting was struck down by the Supreme Court last month.

strike off (always passive)

يَنْسَطِبُ اسْمًا مِنْ سِجْلِ (الْأَطِبَاءِ مَثَلًا). يَحْدُوهُ.

e.g. The doctor was struck off for professional misconduct.

strike on (sb./ sth.)

تَتَعَلَّقُ (تُعْجَبُ بِشِدَّةٍ) بِشَخْصٍ أَوْ بِفِكْرَةٍ.

e.g. She seems very struck on this new man.

e.g. I'm not that struck on Indian food.

strike on/ up (sth.)

يَتَسَبَّبُ بِفِكْرَةٍ جَيِّدَةٍ.

e.g. He was struck on the idea while he was working as a researcher.

strike out (always + adv./ prep.)

(١) تَبْدَأُ شَيْئًا (فِرْقَةً مُوسِيقِيَّةً تَبْدَأُ الْعَرَفَ مَثَلًا).

e.g. The band struck out the national anthem.

تَبَدَّ مُشْرُوعًا (عَمَلًا جَدِيدًا).

e.g. She'd worked for her father for a long time and thought it was time to strike out on her own.

(٢) تَضَفَعَ شَخْصًا (تَضْرِبُهُ) (عَامِيَّة).

e.g. I lost control and struck out.

(٣) تَفَسَّلَ فِي عَمَلٍ شَيْءٍ.

e.g. I really struck out with her, I didn't even get to kiss her goodnights.  
strike up (sth.)

تَبَدَّ صَدَاقَةً أَوْ مُحَادَثَةً مَعَ شَخْصٍ.

e.g. He met her in 70th and struck up a friendship that was to last many years.

string along (عَامِيَّة)

strings, stringing, strung

string along

تَقَرَّرَ بِـ تَخَدَع. تَسْتَفْهِلَ شَخْصًا. تُوهِمُهُ بِحُبِّكَ.

e.g. He strung her for years, saying he'd marry her when he'd divorced his wife.

string along (عَامِيَّة)

تَتَّبِعَ شَخْصًا فِي الْمَسِيرِ تَسِيرَ مَعَهُ دُونَ هَدَفٍ مُقَيَّنٍ.

e.g. I didn't have any other plans so I thought I'd string along with them.  
to string out (always passive)

(اللاجئون) يَنْتَظِمُونَ فِي حَظٍّ.

e.g. Armed guards were strung out along the five-mile border.

string out (sth.) or string (sth.) out

تَطَّ. تَدَّد. تُطِيلُ عَمَلِيَّةَ مَا.

e.g. It's in the lawyer's interest to string out the case because he'll earn more fees.

string together

تَرْبِطُ كَلِمَاتٍ أَوْ أَفْكَارًا بِبَعْضِهَا بِقَرَضِ التَّوْضِيحِ.

e.g. I've managed to string a few words together in Greek.

string up

يَعْلِقُ أَشْيَاءَ تَرْبِطُهَا بِبَعْضِهَا لِنَعْلَاقِهَا.

e.g. We put tables in the garden and strung up colored lights in the trees.

string up (sb.) or string (sb.) up (عَامِيَّة)

تَشْتَقُ شَخْصًا بِحَبْلِ.

e.g. The mob strung up the man they accused of murder.

strip away

strips, stripping, stripped

strip away

(١) تَقْرِي. يَنْزِعُ مَا يُخْفِي الْحَقِيقَةَ.

e.g. Strip away the jargon and you'll see that the competition is just an attempt to sell you something.

(٢) يَنْزِعُ مِنْكَ حُقُوقَ مَوْرُوثَةٍ مِنْ زَمَنٍ بَعِيدٍ.

e.g. Workers have been systematically stripped away by the government.

strip down (sth.) or strip (sth.) down

يُفَكِّكَ (مُحَرِّكَ سَيَّارَةٍ مَثَلًا).

e.g. This motor needs to be stripped down and rebuilt.

strip (sth.) of (sb.) (usually passive)

يُجَرِّدُ مِنْ (رِثْيَةٍ عَسْكَرِيَّةٍ. أَوْ وَسَامٍ سَرَفِيٍّ).

e.g. He was stripped of his gold medal after it was discovered he had taken drugs before the race.

strip off

تَتَجَرَّدُ مِنْ مَلَابِسِكَ (فِيهِ الشَّبَاحَةُ مَثَلًا).

e.g. She stripped off and stepped into the shower.

stroll + participle

تَتَمَشَّى. تَنْتَزَّهُ. تَسِيرُ مَتَمَهِّلًا.

e.g. The people were strolling along, enjoying the evening air.

struggle on

struggles, struggling, struggled

struggle on

يَسْتَمِرُّ فِي الْكِفَاحِ رَعْمَ صُعُوبَةِ الْعَمَلِ. يُجَاهِدُ.

e.g. It's hard bringing up kids on your own when you have very little money but she struggles on.

stub out

stubs, stubbing, stubbed

stub out

نَطْفِئُ السِّجَارَةَ بِحَتِّ الْجَزْءِ لِلسُّتْعِيلِ عَلَى سَطْحِ صُلبٍ.

e.g. He stubbed out his cigarette in the ash-tray.

stuff up  
**stuffs, stuffing, stuffed**  
 stuff up

(١) بَسَدَ (الثَّقْبَ) بِقِطْعَةٍ قَمَاشٍ مَثَلًا

e.g. He stuffed up the cloth into the hole.

(٢) (الأنف) مَسْدُودٌ مِنَ الرَّكَامِ مَثَلًا

e.g. My nose is stuffed up.

stuff in

بَحْنَسُ يَحْنَسُ يَحْنَلُ

e.g. He stuffed the papers in the drawer.

stumble across/ on/ upon  
**stumbles, stumbling, stumbled**

stumble across/ on/ upon

بَعَثَرُ عَلَى شَيْءٍ بِالصُّنْفَةِ

e.g. Customs officers stumbled across heroin while doing a routine check.

stumble + particle

بَتَعَثَرُوا فِي (مَشْيِهِمْ)

e.g. I watched them stumble away over the rocks.

stump up (sth.) or stump (sth.) up  
**stumps, stumping, stumped**

stump up (sth.) or stump (sth.) up

بَكَرَهُ عَلَى نَفْعٍ أَوْ تَسْيِيدٍ (مَبْلَغٍ مِنَ الْمَالِ)

e.g. Maggie didn't have the money for her ticket so I had to stump up again.

e.g. They expect us to stump up whenever they need money.

subject (sb./ sth.) to (sth.)  
**subjects, subjecting, subjected**

subject to

بُعِضَ شَيْئًا أَوْ شَخْصًا لِأَنَّهُ أَوْ مَهْلَةً

e.g. While he was in prison he was subjected to frequent beatings.

subscribe to (sth.) (تَغْيِيرُ رَسْمِيٍّ)  
**subscribes, subscribing, subscribed**

subscribe to

يُؤَافِقُ أَوْ يُصَادِقُ عَلَى

e.g. The politician subscribed to the view that the welfare state should be abolished.

succeed in (sth.)/ doing (sth.)  
 succeed in

تَنْجَحُ فِي شَيْءٍ أَرْنَتَ عَمَلَهُ أَوْ الْحُصُولَ عَلَيْهِ

e.g. She succeeded in getting herself elected as mayor.

suck (sb.) in or suck in (sb.)

suck (sb.) into (sth.)

**sucks, sucking, sucked**

suck in/ into

يُسْحَبُ لِعَمَلٍ شَيْءٍ يَتَوَزَّطُ فِي

e.g. The government does not want to be sucked into another messy and expensive war.

suck off (sb.) or suck (sb.) off (sb.)

(تَغْيِيرُ مَحْظُورٍ)

suck off

تَلْعُقُ بِاللِّسَانِ الْعَضْوُ الْجَنَسِيَّ لِفَرْدٍ آخَرَ

e.g. He was watching a video of some woman sucking a guy off.

suck up to

(١) تَتَعَلَّقُ شَخْصًا ذَا هَيْوَةٍ أَوْ نُفُوزٍ تَتَوَدَّدُ لَهُ تَكَاوُفًا

e.g. He shamefully sucks up to important people.

(٢) يَسْتَمِنُ

e.g. The plants suck up a lot of water.

sucker (sb.) in

sucker (sb.) into (sth./ doing sth.) (عَامِيَّةٌ)

sucker in/ into

تَخْدَعُ شَخْصًا لِتَقُومَ بِعَمَلٍ مَا

e.g. We were suckered into doing the work for free.

suit up  
**suits, suiting, suited**

suit up

تَلْبَسُ لِلرَّيَالِيسِ الْخَاصَّةِ بِالْعَمَلِ (الْوِيْرِئِيْفُورِمِ الْخَاصِّ)

e.g. The virtual reality viewer has to suit up in a headset and electronic glove.

sum up (تَغْيِيرُ أَدْرِيٍّ)

**sums, summing, summed**

sum up

يَلْخِصُ أَهَمَّ النِّقَاطِ الْخَاصَّةِ فِي شَيْءٍ كَوْ فِي شَخْصٍ

e.g. The purpose of a conclusion is to sum up the main points of the essay.

sum up (sb./ sth.) or sum (sb./ sth.) up

(١) شَيْءٌ يُثْمَلُ أَهَمَّ صِفَاتِ شَخْصٍ أَوْ شَيْءٍ.

e.g. For me, her paintings sum up the restless spirit of America.

(٢) يُقَيِّمُ، يُقَدِّرُ، يَحْكُمُ عَلَى.

e.g. I think she summed up the situation pretty quickly.

sum up

(القاضي) يُلْغِصُ حَبِيبَاتِ الْقَضِيَّةِ أَتَاءَ الْحَاكِمَةِ.

e.g. The jury returned a "not guilty" verdict after the judge summed up in the defendant's favor.

summing-up (n.)

e.g. In his summing-up, the judge described the defendant as arrogant.

summon up (sth.) or summon (sth.) up

summons, summoning, summoned  
summon up

(١) يَسْتَدْعِي قُدْرَةً خَاصَّةً بِهِ (الشَّجَاعَةَ، النَّشَاطَ).

e.g. She summoned up enough courage to tell them to leave her in peace.

(٢) شَيْءٌ يُذَكِّرُكَ بِصُورَةٍ خَاصَّةٍ.

e.g. The smell of cut grass summons up images of hot summer afternoons.

surge up (تَغْيِيرٌ أَدْنَى)

surges, surging, surged

surge up

بِوَجْهِ (شُعُورٍ خَاصٍّ) يَغْتَرِي شَخْصًا.

e.g. She smiled at him and an overwhelming feeling surged up within him.

suss out (sb./ sth.) or suss (sb./ sth.) out  
susses, sussing, sussed

suss out

تَكْتَشِفُ كُنْهَهُ أَوْ طَبِيعَةَ شَخْصٍ أَوْ كَيْفَ تَعْمَلُ (الآلَةَ مَثَلًا).

e.g. She's quite strange, I haven't been able to suss her out.

e.g. I couldn't work out how to programme my video recorder, but Kate soon sussed it out.

swallow up

swallows, swallowing, swallowed

swallow up

(١) يَبْتَلِعُ (مَشْرُوعًا) يَسْتَنْفِذُ كُلَّ أَمْوَالِكِ.

e.g. It's a very expensive project to run 10\$ million is swallowed up in administration costs alone.

(٢) (السُّوْبَرِ مَارِكِت) يَبْتَلِعُ عَدَدًا مِنَ الْحَلَاتِ الصُّفْرَى.

e.g. Small shops are swallowed up by supermarkets.

(٣) جُعِلَ شَيْئًا يَخْتَفِي.

e.g. Beyond the light of the fire everything was swallowed up in darkness.

swallow down

بَتَجَرَّعَ، يَبْتَلِعُ

e.g. He swallowed down the medicine.

swarm with (sb./ sth.)

swarms, swarming, swarmed

swarm with

يَعْتَجُ بِهِ يَتَمَلَّى بِأَعْدَادٍ وَفِيْرَةٍ.

e.g. Venice is always swarming with tourists in the summer.

sway off

يَتَمَاطِلُ، يَتَرْتَجِحُ.

e.g. The trees swayed back and forward in the breeze.

e.g. The drunk man swayed about.

swear by (sth.) (never in continuous tenses)

swears, swore, sworn

swear by

يَتَّقُ ثِقَةَ عَمَلِيَّةٍ بِهِ يُؤْمِنُ بِهِ بِعَظَمِ قَدْرِ شَيْءٍ مَثَلًا. (أَحْلَفَ بِهِ ع.م.)

e.g. I always swear by their products.

swear in

(القاضي) يَجْعَلُ (الشَّاهِدَ) يَحْلِفُ اليمينَ، جُعِلَ شَخْصًا يَحْلِفُ الْقَسَمَ قَبْلَ بَدْءِ الْعَمَلِ.

e.g. He swore the witness in.

swearing-in (n.)

e.g. After the swearing-in ceremony, she made a speech outside the presidential palace.

swear off (sth.)

يَنْذُرُ عَلَى تَفْسِيهِ أَنْ يَتْرَكَ (الشَّرَابَ مَثَلًا). يُفْسِمُ أَنْ يُفْلِعَ عَنْهُ.

e.g. I wish he would swear off alcohol.

sweat it out (عَامِيَّة)

sweats, sweating, sweated

sweat out

يَتَحَمَّلُ الْمُتَعَبَ حَتَّى النَّهَابَةِ (عَمَلٌ صَغَبٌ مَثَلًا).  
e.g. They'll have to sweat it until help comes.

e.g. Pete sweats it out in the gym for an hour every day after work.

sweat out (sth.) or sweat (sth.) out

(١) تَتَخَلَّصُ مِنْ مَرَضٍ (كَالْإِنْفِلُونْزَا أَوْ نَزَلَاتِ الْبُرْدِ) بِالتَّهْوِيَةِ.

e.g. I was ill with flu last week, so I went to bed and sweated it out.

(٢) تَتَخَلَّصُ مِنْ (مَاءَةٍ بِالْحَيْسَمِ) بِالْعَرَقِ.  
e.g. I eat a lot of garlic but sweat it when I go running.

sweat (sth.) out of (sb.)

جُبِرَ شَخْصًا عَلَى الْاِعْتِرَافِ بِشَيْءٍ بِوَأَسِطَةِ التَّهْيِيدِ.

e.g. The police finally sweated a confession out of him.

sweat over (sth.) (عَامِيَّة)

جُهِدَ نَفْسَكَ فِي عَمَلٍ.  
e.g. I really sweated over that essay.

sweep along

sweeps, sweeping, swept

sweep along

(مَوْضُوعٌ تَنْجَرِفُ إِلَيْهِ مَثَلًا) فَتَقُومُ بِهِ بِحَمَاسٍ بَالِغٍ.  
e.g. I was swept along by David's enthusiasm for the project.

sweep aside

نَحَى جَانِبًا، تَبِعِدَ (عَنكَ) التَّفْكِيرَ فِي مَوْضُوعٍ مَا.  
e.g. The government has swept aside much of the old system.

sweep aside (sb.) or sweep (sb.) aside

تَهْزِمُ (سُخْصًا) بِسَهْوَلَةٍ.  
e.g. Government troops were swept aside by the advancing rebel forces.

sweep away (sth.) or sweep (sth.) away

يَكْنَسُ. يُزِيحُ.  
e.g. Trade restrictions will be swept away under the new law.

sweep away (sb.) or sweep (sth.) away

(شُعُورٌ أَوْ إِحْسَاسٌ) يَجْتَاكِ الشَّخْصَ فَلَا يَسْتَطِيعُ التَّفْكِيرَ أَوْ التَّصَرُّفَ بِهُدُوءٍ.

e.g. He was swept away by an overwhelming feeling of optimism.

sweep out (sth.)

يَكْنَسُ. يُزِيلُ الْقَانُونَاتِ (بِمَقْشَةٍ مَثَلًا).  
e.g. I've been sweeping out the floor, it was so dusty.

sweep up (sth.) or sweep (sth.) up (عَامِيَّة)

(١) يَحْصُلُ عَلَى أَشْيَاءَ كَثِيرَةٍ (عَصْدُ أَصْوَاتًا كَثِيرَةٍ فِي الْاِنْتِخَابَاتِ أَوْ جَوَائِزٍ مَثَلًا).

e.g. In last months elections, the socialists swept up 80% of the votes.

(٢) إِحْسَاسٌ قَوِيٌّ يَجْتَاكُ فَتَنْحَمِسُ لِمَوْضُوعٍ.  
e.g. He was swept up by the general enthusiasm for the war.

sweeten up

(١) يُحَلِّي (الشَّايَ مَثَلًا).  
e.g. He sweetened up the tea.

(٢) يَتَوَدَّدُ إِلَى (شَخْصٍ) يَخْطُبُ وَدَّةً. يُدَاهِنُهُ.

e.g. She sweetened him up before asking for money.

swell up

swells, swelling, swelled

swell up

(١) (عَضُو فِي الْحَيْسَمِ) يَكْبُرُ أَوْ يَنْفُوخُ. يَتَوَزَّمُ.

e.g. He had a really bad toothache and the left side of his face had swollen/ swelled up.

(٢) شُعُورٌ أَوْ إِحْسَاسٌ يَتَرَاكِبُ عِنْدَ شَخْصٍ.

e.g. She felt a sense of pride swell up inside her when her son went up to accept the award.

swerve from (sth.) (تعبير/رسيمن)

swerves, swerving, swerved

swerve from

يُنْحَرِفُ عَنْ مَسَارِ مَا.

e.g. He had wanted to be a doctor and nothing had made him swerve from that intention.

swing away

يَعْبُ (الْخَمْرَ مَثَلًا).

e.g. He keeps swigging away at that bottle.

swill down (sth.) or swill (sth.)

down (عَامِيَّة)

swills, swilling, swilled

swill down

(١) يَعْْبُ كَمِّيَّةً (مِنَ الْخَمْرِ).

e.g. He's swilled down vast quantities of beer.

(٢) يَغْسِلُ الْمَكَانَ (غَسْلًا جَيِّدًا بِالْمَاءِ).

e.g. Swill the place out, it's filthy.

swing around/ round

swings, swinging, swung

swing around/ round

(١) تَلْفَ وَتَدُورُ فَجَاءَ لَتْرَى سَنِيًّا، تَتَطَوَّحُ.

e.g. She heard a voice behind her and swung round in surprise.

(٢) تَغْيِرُ مِنْ فِكْرَةٍ مَا.

e.g. The government has swung around to the view that education needs more funding.

swing at (sb.)

تَطَوَّحَ بِدَكَ أَوْ عَصَا نَحْوَ شَخْصٍ لِتَضْرِبَهُ.

e.g. One of the gang swung at him with an iron bar and he felt a violent pain in his stomach.

swing at (sth.)

تَتَطَوَّحُ لِتَضْرِبَ كُرَّةَ (رِيَاضَةَ).

e.g. I swung to hit the ball but missed it completely.

swing by

تَزُورُ شَخْصًا أَوْ مَكَانًا لِحَدَّةٍ قَصِيْرَةٍ وَأَنْتَ فِي طَرِيْقِكَ

إِلَى (مَنْزِلِكَ أَوْ عَمَلِكَ مَثَلًا).

e.g. She's asked me to swing by the grocery store for some milk.

switch around/ round (sth.) or switch

(sth.) round/ around

switches, switching, switched

switch around/ round

يَغْيِرُ أَمَاكِنَ الْأَشْيَاءِ لِيَحْلَ كُلَّ مِنْهَا مَحَلَّ الْأَخْر.

e.g. You've switched the furniture around in here.

switch off (sth.) or switch (sth.) off

تَوْقِفُ (رَادِيُو أَوْ مَوْنُو أَوْ نَبَارَ كَهْرَبَائِيَّةً) بِإِذَارَةِ وَمِفْتَاحِ.

e.g. The programme on the radio was dull, so she switched off.

switch off

كَقَوْلِ أَنْبِيَاهَكَ عَنْ.

e.g. When he starts going on about his emotional problems I just switch off.

switch on

يُدْبِرُ جِهَازًا كَهْرَبَائِيًّا أَوْ آلَةً مُسْتَعْمَلًا مِفْتَاحَ إِذَارَةٍ.

e.g. He switched the radio on and sat to listen.

switch over

يَغْيِرُ مِنْ نِظَامٍ (أَوْ مَوْقِفٍ) إِلَى نِظَامٍ آخَرَ، يَنْقِلُ مِنْ دَلِيَّةِ كَهْرَبَائِيَّةٍ إِلَى أُخْرَى.

e.g. They are switching over to a new computer system.

swivel around

swivels, swivelling, swivelled

swivel around/ round

تَسْتَدْبِرُ لِتَرَى مَا وَرَاءَكَ.

e.g. She swivelled around to see who had walked into the office.

swot (sth.) up or swot up (sth.)

swots, swotting, swotted

swot up

يُدْرُسُ بِاجْتِهَادٍ (لِلْأَمْتِحَانِ مَثَلًا). يُدْرِكُ.

e.g. He'll need to swot up on Maths if he's going to pass.