

## T

## t

tack on/ onto

tacks, tacking, tacked

tack on (sth.) or tack (sth.) on

tacks, tacking, tacked

tack on/ onto

يُرْفِقُ شَيْئًا بِشَيْءٍ آخَرَ.

e.g. They tacked the information at the end of the report.

tack down

(١) يُنَبِّتُ (مَسَالِمِيرَ صَغِيرَةً مَثَلًا).

e.g. She tacked the carpet down.

(٢) يُنَبِّتُ (الثِّيَابَ أَوِ الْعَلِيَّاتِ بِالْعُرْزِ).

e.g. She tacked the pleats down.

(٣) يُعِيدُ تَنْبِيتَ شَيْءٍ إِلَى مَكَانِهِ.

e.g. He tacked the material back.

tag along

tags, tagging, tagged

تُرَافِقُ شَخْصًا أَوْ أَشْخَاصًا (عَادَةً لِيُؤْذِنَا رَعِيَّتِهِمْ).

e.g. Every time we went out he'd tag along with us and it was starting to annoy me.

tag on (sth.) or tag (sth.) on

tag (sth.) onto (sth.)

نُصِيفُ (فِكْرَةً مَثَلًا) إِلَى مَوْضِعٍ.

e.g. He mentioned the change in some remarks tagged onto the main interview.

tail away/ off

(١) يَضَعُفُ أَوْ يَخْفُتُ الصَّوْتُ أَوْ الْحَمَاسُ قَبْلَ

التَّوَقُّفِ.

e.g. My enthusiasm has rather tailed off.

(٢) تَتَنَافَسُ الْأَعْمَادُ.

e.g. Attendances tailed away towards the end of the course.

tail back

يَتَحَرَّكُ اللُّرُورُ بِطَءٍ سَائِدٍ وَقَدْ يَتَوَقَّفُ.

e.g. The traffic is tailing back as far as the motorway exit.

tail-back (n.)

e.g. A two-mile tail-back on the motorway.

tail off

يُنْقُصُ.

e.g. Profits tailed off towards the end of the year.

take (sb.) aback

takes, taking, took, taken

take aback

يُدْهَشُ بِوَجْهِهِ بِالدَّهْشَةِ.

e.g. I was rather taken aback by his attitude.

take after (sb.)

(١) يُشْبِهُ، شَابَهُ الطِّفْلُ (أَبَاهُ)

e.g. The baby really takes after his father.

(٢) تُسْرِعُ بِالسَّيْرِ لِتَلْحَقَ بِشَخْصٍ آخَرَ.

e.g. He took after me but I managed to escape.

take against (sb.)

تَبَدَّأَ فِي كِرَاهِيَةِ شَخْصٍ.

e.g. I think she took against me because I got the promotion she wanted.

take along (sb./ sth.)

تَأْخُذُ مَعَكَ شَخْصًا أَوْ شَيْئًا فِي مَشْوَارِكَ.

e.g. He is taking his children along to the party.

e.g. We'd better take along a couple of bottles of beer.

take apart (sth.) or take (sth.) apart

يَفَكِّكُ (الْمَحْرَكَ مَثَلًا).

e.g. He took the machine apart and cleaned each bit.

take apart (sb.) or take (sb.) apart (علميَّة)

(١) يُهْرَمُ بِسَهْوَلَةٍ (فِي رِيَاضَةِ مَا).

e.g. He took the English defence apart scoring three goals in the first half.

(٢) يَقْطَعُ شَخْصًا إِزْنًا إِزْنًا (عَلَى سَبِيلِ التَّهْدِيدِ).

e.g. If I see you around here again I'll take you apart.

take apart (sb./ sth.) or take (sb./ sth.) apart

يَشْرَحُ بِنْتَقِد بِشِدَّةِ شَخْصًا أَوْ نَصًّا مَكْتُوبًا.

e.g. She was taken apart by the apposition for her part in the political scandal.

take around/ round

تَضَطَّرِبُ شَخْصًا فِي مَكَانٍ مَا لِتُطْلِعَهُ عَلَيْهِ.

e.g. She took us round the house showing us the different rooms.

take aside

كَتَمِي بِشَخْصٍ بَعِيدًا عَنِ الْآخِرِينَ (تَأْخُذُهُ مِنْ بَيْنِ الْآخِرِينَ لِتُكَلِّمَهُ مَثَلًا).

e.g. She took him aside after the meeting and asked him why he was late.

take away (sth.) or take (sth.) away

تَأْخُذُ شَيْئًا مِنْ مَكَانٍ إِلَى مَكَانٍ آخَرَ.

e.g. A waiter came to take our plates away.

١) يَبْعُدُ عَنْ.

e.g. The new law will take away the right of workers to strike.

٢) (شَيْءٌ) يُجَرِّدُكَ مِنْ إِحْسَاسٍ مَا.

e.g. It really takes my appetite away if someone smokes during the meal.

٣) تَطْرَحُ (جِسَابِيًّا).

e.g. What do you get if you take two from four?

٤) تَخْرُجُ مِنْ عَمَلٍ مَا (بِذِكْرِي خَاصَّةً، فِكْرَةً، إِحْسَاسًا). (فِيْلِمٌ أَوْ عَمَلٌ آدَبِيٌّ).

e.g. The impression I took away from the conference was that it had been badly organized.

٥) حَصَلَ عَلَيَّ طَعَامٌ مِنْ مَكَانٍ وَتَأْكُلُهُ فِي مَكَانٍ آخَرَ (خَارِجَ الْمَطْعَمِ مَثَلًا).

e.g. I'd like a hamburger and chips to take away.

Take away (n.)

e.g. Do you fancy a takeaway?

٦) (دَائِمًا بِصِغَةِ أَمْرٍ) أَبْدَأُ الْعَزْفَ أَوْ الْغِنَاءَ (تَقُولُهَا) لِلْمُطْرِبِ أَوْ الْمَوْسِيقَارِ (عَامِّيَّةً).

e.g. Take it away!

take away (sb.) or take (sb.) way

١) تَأْخُذُ شَخْصًا مِنْ مَكَانٍ إِلَى مَكَانٍ آخَرَ.

e.g. The guards took the prisoner away to jail.

٢) تَمْتَعُ شَخْصًا مِنَ الْبَقَاءِ فِي مَكَانٍ مَا (الْبَيْتِ مَثَلًا).

e.g. The job takes her away from home a lot.

٣) تُعْطَلُ عَنْ عَمَلٍ مَا (الْمَذَاكِرَةَ مَثَلًا).

e.g. The problem with hobbies is that they take you away from your studies.

٤) تَأْخُذُ شَخْصًا مَا مَعَكَ إِنْ كَانَ لِكُلِّهِ قَصِيرَةً.

e.g. I'm taking my son away for a weekend in the country.

take away from (sth.)

(شَيْءٌ) مَا يَمْتَعُكَ مِنَ التَّمَتُّعِ بِعَمَلٍ مَا (عَمَلٌ فَنِّيٌّ مَثَلًا).

e.g. I don't tend to analyze films too deeply-it takes away from the enjoyment.

take back (sth.) or take (sth.) back

١) يَرُدُّ شَيْئًا اِهْتَرَضَهُ مِنْ بَعِيدٍ (شَخْصٌ أَوْ مَكْتَبَةٌ مَثَلًا).

e.g. I've got to take my library books back before January.

٢) يَقْبَلُ (شَيْءٌ مُبَاعٌ).

e.g. The grocer took back the rancid butter.

٣) تَسْتَرْجِعُ (مَتَاعَكَ مَثَلًا) مِنْ شَخْصٍ بِالتَّوْهِيدِ.

e.g. The army's task is to take back the land that was lost in the war.

٤) تَسْحَبُ مَا قُلْتَهُ مُعْتَرَفًا بِخَطِيئِكَ.

e.g. I take back everything I said about George; he's been really nice to me recently.

take back (sb.) or take (sb.) back

١) شَيْءٌ يُذَكِّرُكَ بِمَوْقِفٍ أَوْ حَتَّى بِالْمَاضِي.

e.g. These photographs really take me back to my youth.

٢) تَسْتَعِيدُ (زَوْجَهَا مَثَلًا): أَيُّ نَعْبِدُهُ إِلَيْهَا.

e.g. She's asked her husband to take her back.

take down (sth.) or take (sth.) down

(١) يُنزل (صُورًا أَوْ سِتَانًا) مِنْ عَلَى الْحِطَابِ.

e.g. The living room curtains need to be taken down for cleaning.

(٢) الْعَامِلِ بِكَتْكِ السَّقَالَاتِ وَيَرْفَعُهَا.

e.g. The workmen are now taking down the scaffolding round the building.

(٣) يَمُونُ كِتَابَةً مَا يَقُولُهُ شَخْصٌ آخَرَ.

e.g. His secretary took down all the points he made.

(٤) نُسِفَطِ الْبَنْطُلِينَ إِلَى أَسْفَلٍ وَلَا تَخْلَعَهُ.

e.g. He took down his trousers and showed me his scar.

take in (sb.) or take (sb.) in  
take in

(١) تَسْتَضِيفُ (شَخْصًا) فِي مَنْزِلِكَ.

e.g. He took the orphan in and fed him.

(٢) مُسْتَسْقَى أَوْ كُتِبَ مَثَلًا تَقْبَلُ عَدَدًا آخَرَ.

e.g. We will be able to take in more patients once the new wing of the hospital is built.

intake (n.)

عَدَدَ الْمُتَقَبُولِينَ فِي (كُلِّبَةٍ مَثَلًا).

e.g. The college has an annual intake of about 6000 students.

(٣) الْبُولِيْسِ بِضَطْلِبِ شَخْصًا لِلْمَسْأَلَةِ.

e.g. She's been taken in for questioning.

(٤) تَخْدَعُ شَخْصًا أَوْ كِتَابَةً عَلَيْهِ.

e.g. The tour guide took the tourists in and managed to get extra money out of them.

take in (sth.) or take (sth.) in

(١) تَسْتَوْبِعُ النَّظَرَ مَثَلًا.

e.g. He took a cable car to the top of the mountain and took in the magnificent view.

(٢) تَفْهَمُ أَوْ تُدْرِكُ مَعْنَى أَوْ كُنْبَةَ أَوْ أَمَمِيَّةٍ (خَبْرٍ أَوْ مَعْلُومَةٍ).

e.g. It was quite an interesting lecture but there was just too much to take in.

(٣) تَشَاهِدُ (فِيْلَمَا سِينَمَايًّا أَوْ تَزُورُ مُتَحَفًا).

e.g. After eating let's take in a movie.

(٤) يَتَشَمَّلُ.

e.g. Her work takes in a wide range of subjects.

(٥) تَأْخُذُ عَرَبَتَكَ أَوْ جُزْأًا مِنْهَا لِلِإِصْلَاحِ.

e.g. I took my car in to have the exhaust repaired.

(٦) (السَّجْدَةَ) تَقُومُ بِهِ أَوْ تَرَاقِلُ عَمَلًا (كَالْعَيْسِيلِ أَوْ الْحِيَاظَةِ).

e.g. After her husband died she supported herself by taking in washing.

(٧) (النَّبَاتِ) يَأْخُذُ كِفَايَتَهُ مِنَ الْعِذَاءِ.

(الشَّخْصِ) يَسْتَنْشِقُ مَا يَحْتَاجُهُ مِنَ الْهَوَاءِ.

e.g. Plants take in water through their roots.

e.g. He sat down quickly and took in several large gulps of air.

intake (n.)

المَاءِ أَوْ الْمَوَادِّ الَّتِي يَحْتَاجُهَا الشَّخْصُ.

e.g. Increasing your intake of vitamin C can help to prevent colds.

(٨) (الْقَارِبِ) يَتَسَرَّبُ إِلَيْهِ الْمَاءُ مَثَلًا.

e.g. A rock tore a hole in the side of the boat and we began to take in water.

(٩) مَجْمُوعٌ مَا حُصِّلَ عَلَيْهِ مِنْ بَيْعِ أَوْ عَمَلِ قَمْتٍ بِهِ.

e.g. The movie took in about \$ 50 million in ticket sales.

(١٠) تُضَيِّقُ (النَّوْبَ مَثَلًا).

e.g. Since she's lost weight she's had to take a lot of her clothes in.

take off (sth.) or take (sth.) off

(١) تَخْلَعُ مَلَابِسَكَ أَوْ الْقُبْعَةَ مَثَلًا.

e.g. She took off her hat.

(٢) تَأْخُذُ إِجَازَةً مِنَ الْعَمَلِ.

e.g. He needs to take sometime off and get some rest.

take on (sb.) or take (sb.) on

(١) [المصنّع] وظّف أو شغل، أو استخدّم.

e.g. The factory is taking on more men.

(٢) يَفْتَل مَوَاجَهَةً أو تحدي الخصم وفي الملاكمة  
مَثَلًا (رياضة).

e.g. The boxer happily took the other man on.

take on (sth.) or take (sth.) on

(١) تَفْتَل الرَّهَان [تَتَحَمَّلُ الْمَسْئُولِيَّة] تَأْخُذُهَا عَلَيَّ  
عَازِفِكَ.

e.g. She has taken on so many responsibilities.

(٢) نَاقِلَةٌ [البِتْرُول مَثَلًا] كَوَلَّ حُمُولَهُ.

e.g. The tanker took on water at that port.

take on (sth.)

(١) يَتَّخِذُ سِيَمَةً أو مَظْهَرًا مُعَيَّنًا.

e.g. Her voice took on a troubled tone.

(٢) سَاعَتِ الْأَعْيُنِيَّةِ أو اسْتَهْرَت.

e.g. The song has really taken on.

take out (sth.) or take (sth.) out

(١) [الطَّبِّب] يَخْلَع [السِّن] يَنْزِعُ سَبِيئًا مِنْ مَكَانِهِ.

e.g. The dentist took out the tooth. She took a clean handkerchief out of her pocket.

(٢) تَفْتَرِضُ [كِتَابًا] مِنْ مَكْتَبَةٍ.

e.g. They took many books out from the library.

(٣) تَسْحَبُ نَقُودًا مِنْ بَنْكٍ.

e.g. I took \$ 50 out to spend over the weekend.

(٤) يَحْضُلُ عَلَيَّ [سَهَادَةً تَأْمِينٍ عَلَيَّ الْحَيَاةِ مَثَلًا].

e.g. Most people take out an insurance policy.

take out of (sb.) (عَازِمِيَّة)

بِزْهِقٍ أو يَنْبَعِبُ.

e.g. Her job is very demanding and I think it takes a lot out of her.

take (sb.) out of themselves

[الرَّحَلَةَ] تُنْسِبِكَ هُمُومَكَ. تُخْرِجُكَ مِنْ أَحْزَانِكَ.

e.g. The great thing about music is that it takes you out of yourself.

take out on (sth.) or take (sth.) out on (sb.)

تَصَبُّ نِفَمَتَكَ عَلَيَّ [شَخْصًا]. تَتَفَتُّ عَنْ غَضَبِكَ  
عَلَيَّ شَخْصًا لَمْ يَزَكِبْ حَقًّا بِالنُّسْبَةِ لَكَ.

e.g. He tends to take out his frustration on the kids and it's just not fair.

take over (sth.) or take (sth.) over

تَتَسَلَّمُ الْعَمَلَ (مِنْ شَخْصٍ) كَانَ يَفُومُ بِهِ. تَتَوَلَّى  
الْأَمْرَ مِنْ شَخْصٍ.

e.g. I took over from him at six o'clock.

take over (sth.) or take (sth.) over

(١) تَسْتَوَلِّي أو تُحَاوِلُ السَّبْطَرَةَ عَلَيَّ [شَرِكَةَ] بِشِرَاءِ  
مُعْظَمِ أَسْهُمِهَا.

e.g. The company he works for was recently taken over.

Take over (n.)

e.g. They were involved in a takeover last year.

(٢) حَتَلٌ مُؤَقِّمًا أو تُسَبِّطِرُ عَلَيَّ مُنْتَظَمَةً سِيَّاسِيَّةً  
بِالْقُوَّةِ. اخْتِلَالٌ.

e.g. The government was taken over by a guerrilla army.

Take over (n.)

e.g. She went into exile after the communist takeover of Romania.

(٣) تَنْتَقِلُ لِتَسْكُنَ فِي بَيْتِ أَوْ سَقَّةِ شَخْصٍ آخَرَ.

e.g. I took over Jenny's flat when she went to Sweden.

take over

تَتَفَوَّقُ عَلَيَّ [شَرِكَةَ أو شَخْصًا] يَفُومُ بِنَفْسِ الْعَمَلِ.

e.g. The bigger firm has taken over the smaller one.

take through

تَسْرَحُ [طَرِيقَةَ الْعَمَلِ مَثَلًا] لِشَخْصٍ لِيَبْدَأَ الْعَمَلَ  
يُفَرِّغُهُ بَعْدَ ذَلِكَ.

e.g. I'll just take you through a couple of routines and then you can try yourselves.

take to (sb./ sth.)

بَتَجَذِبُ إِلَى يَشْعُرُ بِمِثْلِ تَحْوٍ. بِتَعَلَّقُ بِ اِطْفَلٍ جَمِيلٍ مَثَلًا.

e.g. She has really taken to that child.

e.g. I tried cycling to work for a while but I didn't take to it.

take to (swth.)

يَفِرُّنَ يَهْرَبُ إِلَى بَلَجًا إِلَى (الْحِيَالِ مَثَلًا).

e.g. The refugees took to the hills for safety.

take to one's heels=to flee

يَهْرَبُ. يَفِرُّنَ يَبْدَأُ فِي عَمَلٍ مَا أَوْ نَسَاطَ مَا.

e.g. He's taken up golf in his spare time.

take up

(١) يَسْقِلُ حَيْزًا أَوْ وَهْنًا.

e.g. This desk takes up too much room.

e.g. I don't want to take up too much of your time.

(٢) يَنْزِعُ سَبِيْنَا مُلْتَصِفًا لِیَضَعَ سَبِيْنَا آخَرَ مَكَانَهُ.

e.g. We're going to take up these carpets and lay some different ones.

(٣) تَرْفَعُ (أَقْلَامًا) مِنْ مَكَانِهِ لِتَكْتُبَ بِهِ (أَسْتَعْمَالِ أَدَبِيًّا).

e.g. Charlotte took up her pen and began to write.

(٤) يَتَتَلَّوُلُ (الْقَضِيَّةَ أَوْ الْمَوْضُوعَ) بِالْبَحْثِ.

e.g. I'll take that matter up with my member of parliament.

(٥) تَقْبَلُ عَرَضًا أَوْ فُرْصَةً أَوْ رَهَانًا.

e.g. He took up my offer of \$ 3000 I'm not sure I'm ready to take up the challenge of motherhood just yet.

(٦) (الْبُولِيْسُ) يَأْخُذُ وَضْعًا مَعِيْنًا لِیَقُومَ بِالْوَأْجِبِ.

e.g. As the crowd grew, riot police took up their positions.

(٧) تَسْتَأْخِذُ. تُوَاجِلُ الْحَدِيثَ الَّذِي انْقَطَعَ.

e.g. Ian took up the story where Sue had left off.

(٨) يُقَصِّرُ (ثَوْبًا مَثَلًا).

e.g. Her dress was too long for me so I had to take it up a couple of inches.

take up (sb.) on (sth.)

(١) تَقْبَلُ مَجَانَّةً أَوْ هَدِيَّةً مِنْ شَخْصٍ.

e.g. He's offered me a free ticket but I'm not sure whether to take him up on it.

(٢) تَتَلَبَّبُ مِنْ شَخْصٍ تَفْسِيرًا بِمَا قَالَهُ أَوْ فَعَلَهُ.

e.g. I should have taken her up on her comment but it didn't seem worth the trouble.

take up with (sb.)

بِصَاحِبٍ أَوْ بِصَاحِبٍ.

e.g. When Angela left, he took up with a girl from the hospital.

be taken up with (always passive)

مُنْقَمِيسٍ فِي مَشَقُولٍ بِهِ.

e.g. She's completely taken up with moving house at the moment.

take (sth.) upon yourself

تَقَرَّرَ أَنْ تَأْخُذَ عَلَى عَانِقِكَ مَوْضُوعًا تَوْنِ اسْتِشَارَةِ أَحَدٍ.

e.g. Craig took it upon himself to cancel my appointment which didn't exactly please me.

talk (sb.) around/ round

talk around/ round

talks, talking, talked

يُقْنِعُ (شَخْصًا) بِفِكْرَةٍ تَسْتَمِيلُهُ إِلَى رَأْيِكَ.

e.g. She is not convinced about the idea, but I think I can talk her round.

talk around/ round (sth.)

جَدَّبَ الْحَوْضَ فِي صُلْبِ الْمَوْضُوعِ.

e.g. He is expert at talking round things without coming to any decision.

talk at (sb.)

شَخْصٌ يُكَلِّمُكَ وَلَا يُضْفِي إِلَيْكَ.

e.g. Charles is someone who doesn't talk to you, he talks at you.

talk back

بِرَّةٍ يَوْفَاحَةَ (عَلَى وَالِدَيْهِ مَثَلًا).

e.g. It is appalling the way that child talks back to his parents.

**Back-talk (n.)**

e.g. That's enough of your back talk, Tommy.

talk down (sth.) or talk (sth.) down

بَسَفَّهُ بِالْكَلَامِ [رَأْبًا أَوْ مَوْضُوعًا] وَبَدَقِصَ مِنْ قِيَمَتِهِ.

e.g. He began his presentation by talking down the initiations of a rival company.

talk down (sb.) or talk (sb.) down

١) بُوِّجَهُ [رَبَّانَ الطَّائِرَةِ] لِلْهُبُوطِ. بُعْطِبَهُ تَعْلِيمَاتِ الْهُبُوطِ.

e.g. They talked the pilot down to a perfect landing.

٢) تُفْنِعَ شَخْصًا بِالْعُدُولِ عَنِ الْإِنْتِحَارِ (مَثَلًا).

e.g. The policeman talked the girl down after she had been on the roof for two hours.

٣) بُفْجِمَ. بُسَكِتَ [الْمُعَارِضَةَ مَثَلًا]. بَعْلُو الصَّوْتِ أَوْ الْكَلَامَ بِلا انْقِطَاعِ.

e.g. I tried to explain but he just talked me down.

talk down to (sb.)

نُكَلِّمَ شَخْصًا عَلَى أَنَّهُ أَهْلٌ مِنْكَ عَلِمًا أَوْ مَكَانَةً.

e.g. He was always talking down to us like we were idiots.

talk (sb.) into (sth./ doing sth.)

نُفْنِعَ شَخْصًا بِالْقَبِيَامِ بِعَمَلِ مَا.

e.g. I don't know if he's very keen on the idea, but I think I can talk him into it.

talk out (sth.) or take (sth.) out

تُنَاقِشَ (مَوْضُوعًا) بِاسْتِغْفَاضَةٍ. تَقْتُلُ مَوْضُوعًا بَحَثًا لِتَحْضُلَ عَلَى الْحَلِّ أَوْ مُوَافَقَةٍ.

e.g. We really ought to talk this matter out sometime soon.

e.g. They'd set up a therapy group where people could talk out their problems.

talk yourself out

تَقُولُ كُلُّ مَا عِنْدَكَ حَتَّى لَا تَجِدَ مَا تَقُولُهُ.

e.g. Their parents lectured me until they had talked themselves out.

talk (sb.) out of (sth.)/ doing (sth.)

نُفْنِعَ شَخْصًا بِأَلَا يَقُومَ بِعَمَلِ مَا.

e.g. It was a crazy idea and we both tried to talk him out of it.

talk over (sth.) or talk (sth.) over

تُنَاقِشَ بِالْتَفْصِيلِ. تُشَبِّعَ الْمَوْضُوعَ بَحَثًا.

e.g. It's best to talk these things over quietly.

talk through (sth.) or talk (sth.) through

تُنَاقِشَ مَوْضُوعًا بِاسْتِغْفَاضَةٍ لِتَعْرِفَ كُلَّ التَّفَاصِيلِ قَبْلَ أَخْذِ قَرَارٍ.

e.g. Let's talk things through before we do anything.

talk (sb.) through (sth.)

تَشْرَحُ كَلَامَكَ لِشَخْصٍ عَلَى تَفَهُؤِهِ أَوْ الْقَبِيَامِ بِعَمَلِ مَا.

e.g. Talk the students through the notes as you write them on the blackboard.

talk up (sth./ sb.) or talk (sth./ sb.) up

تَتَكَلَّمُ عَنْ شَخْصٍ أَوْ شَيْءٍ بِحِمَاسٍ حَتَّى تُبَيِّرَ أَهْمِيَّتَهُ الْأَخْيَرِينَ.

e.g. Whatever the product you're presenting, you've got to talk it up a bit.

tamp down the or tamp (sth.) down  
tamps, tamping, tamped  
tamp down

بَحَسَبُو [الْفُجْيُونَ] [بِالْبَتِّغِ مَثَلًا] وَنَضَقَطَ عَلَيْهِ.

e.g. He filled in the hole and tamped down the earth around the base of the post.

e.g. He tamped down the tobacco in his pipe.

tamper with (sth.)

tampers, tampering, tampered.  
tamper with

تَلْمَسُ أَوْ تَتَلَاعَبُ بِشَيْءٍ. أَوْ تَعْبَثُ بِمُحْتَوِيَّاتِ دُرْجٍ مَثَلًا دُونَ اسْتِغْنَادٍ.

e.g. The lock on my drawer had been tampered with and some of my papers were missing.

be tangled up in (sth.) (always passive)  
tangle up in

تَشْتَبِكُ فِي شَيْءٍ [أَحْبَالٍ أَوْ أَعْصَانٍ] وَلَا تَسْتَطِيعُ  
الْفَكَاكُ.

e.g. The kite got tangled up in the branches  
of a tree.

tangle with (sb.)

tangles, tangling, tangled

لَا تَتَشَاكِرُ تَشْتَبِكُ فِي نِقَاشٍ مَعَ شَخْصٍ مَا.

e.g. I wouldn't tangle with him if I were  
you.

tank up (عَلْمِيَّة)

tanks, tanking, tanked

tank up

(١) تَزُوْدُ [بِالْوَقُوْدِ] تَمُوْنُ بِالْوَقُوْدِ

e.g. We'd better tank up before we get on  
the thruway.

(٢) يَتَشْرَبُ الْكَثِيْرَ مِنَ الْخَمْرِ.

e.g. We'd spent all the evening tanking up  
on scotch.

tanked up (adj.)

مَخْمُوْمٌ سَكَرَانَ.

e.g. He was already tanked up when he  
arrived at the party.

tap (sb.) for (sth.) (عَلْمِيَّة)

(١) أَحْصَلَ عَلَى شَيْءٍ. تَأْخُذُ شَيْئًا (نُقُوْدًا) مِنْ أَبِيكَ  
مَثَلًا

e.g. I might be able to tap my father for a  
loan.

(٢) تَخْتَارُ [شَخْصًا] (لِعَمَلٍ أَوْ وَظِيْفَةٍ مَا).

e.g. He was tapped for a top management  
job by his company.

tap into (sth.)

taps, tapping, tapped

تَسْتَوِيْدُ مِنْ مَخْزُوْنِ شَيْءٍ لِصَلْحَتِكَ.

e.g. They're hoping to tap into the very  
rich market for books on CD.

tap out (sth.) or tap (sth.) out

يَنْقُرُ بِتِيْدِهِ عَلَى سَطْحٍ مَا مُخَيِّدًا [إِسَارَاتٍ مُوْبِيْسٍ  
مَثَلًا] أَوْ نَقْمًا خَلَصًا. يُنْبِتُ [لِلِسْقَارِ].

e.g. He tapped out the rhythm on the table  
tap in.

e.g. He tapped the nails .

tape up (sth.) or tape (sth.) up

tapes, topped

tape up

(١) يَنْبِتُ بِبَشْرِيْبٍ [لِاصْقٍ مَثَلًا].

e.g. I've taped up these boxes the lid wont  
come off.

(٢) يَضَعُ ضِمَامَةَ حَوْلَ جُرْحٍ مَا.

e.g. He came back onto the field with his  
ankle taped up.

taper off

tapers, tapering, tapered

يَتَنَاقِصُ تَدْرِيْجًا.

e.g. Causalities are now tapering off.

tart up (sth.) or tart (sth.) up

tarts, tarting, tarted

tart up

يُسْرِفُ أَوْ يَتَقَالَى فِي زِيْنَةٍ أَوْ شَكْلِ مَا. يَحْسِنُ مِنْ  
مَنْظَرِ [مَطْعَمٍ] مَثَلًا.

e.g. She has tarted herself up for her  
boyfriend It's really just a potato salad  
tarted up.

tax up (sb.) with (sth.)

taxes, taxing, taxed

tax with

تَتَهَمُ [شَخْصًا] بِإِزْتِكَابِ خَطَأٍ مَا.

e.g. I taxed him with this offence, hoping  
that he might express regret for his  
misconduct.

team up

teams, teaming, teamed

(١) [الرِّجَالُ] يَعْْمَلُوْنَ كَفَرِيْقٍ. يَتَقَاوَمُوْنَ (فِي مَشْرُوْعٍ  
مَثَلًا).

e.g. They have teamed up for the project.

(٢) [الْأَلْوَانُ] تَنْسَجِمُ بَعْضُهَا مَعَ بَعْضٍ.

e.g. These colours team up.

tear apart (sth.) or tear (sth.) apart

tears, tearing, tore, torn

tear apart

(١) يَزُقُّ بَعْضُ.

e.g. A dog can tear a rabbit apart in  
seconds.

١٢ يَهْدِمُ يَهْدِمُ (مَبْنَى مَكْلًا).  
e.g. The blast had torn the building apart.

١٣ يَمْرُقُ وَحْدَهُ مُجْتَمِعٌ أَوْ مُتَّظَمَةٌ مَا.  
e.g. Ethnic rivalries threaten to tear this country apart.

tear (sb.) apart

يَمْرُقُ النَّفْسُ.  
e.g. I knew that I'll never live with my kids and it tears me apart.  
tear at (sth.)

نَفَكَتْ سَبِيحًا إِلَى أَجْزَاءٍ بِوَأَسْوَطِ الْعُنْفِ.  
e.g. They rallied on the floor tearing at each others hair and clothes.

tear (sb.) away

بَصُرِفِ انْتِيَاهُ شَخْصًا عَنْ عَمَلٍ يَمُومُ بِهِ.  
e.g. I couldn't tear him away from that book.

tear away (sth.) or tear (sth.) away  
(usually passive)

يَنْزِعُ مِنْ.  
e.g. The front of the building had been torn away in the blast.

tear down (sth.) or tear (sth.) down

يَهْدِمُ امْبَنَى.  
e.g. They're going to tear down the old hospital and build a block of offices.

tear into (sb./ sth.) (عَامِيَّة)

يَهَاجِمُ بِالنُّقْدِ شَخْصًا أَوْ شَيْئًا.  
e.g. She tore into me, accusing me of trying to destroy her career.

tear off (sth.) or tear (sth.) off  
tear off

يَنْزِعُ عَنْهُ مَلَابِسَهُ بِسُرْعَةٍ وَيَهْتَمَلُ.  
e.g. He tore off his clothes and jumped into the water.

tear off (عَامِيَّة)

يَنْطَلِقُ بِسُرْعَةٍ. يَمْرُقُ بِسُرْعَةٍ.  
e.g. He tore off down the road in his car.

tear up (sth.) or tear (sth.) up (عَامِيَّة)

١) يَمْرُقُ إِلَى فِطْعٍ صَغِيرَةٍ (كَالْوَرَقِ مَكْلًا).  
e.g. He had to tear up a sheet to make bandages.

٢) نَفَطَعَ (فِطْعَةً أَرْضَ مَكْلًا) إِلَى أَجْزَاءٍ.  
e.g. Acres of parkland are being torn up to make way for new developments

٣) يَفْسَخُ عَقْدًا. يُلْفِي ائْتِاقًا.  
e.g. He has decided to tear this contract up.

tease out (sth.) or tease (sth.) out

teases, teasing, teased  
tease out

١) نَحَاوِلُ فُهُمَ مَا خَفِيَ عَنْكَ.  
e.g. After the speech, reporters tried to tease out precisely what she meant.

٢) نَفَكَتْ أَوْ نَحَلْتُ (خُجُوطَ الصُّوفِ التَّشَابِكَةَ) مَكْلًا.  
e.g. I teased out the tangled knots in my hair.

tee off

tees, teeing, teed

tee off

١) تَضَعُ كُرَّةَ الْجَوْلِفِ عَلَى حَامِلٍ اسْتِعْدَادًا لِضَرْبِهَا.  
e.g. The golfer teed up carefully.

٢) (عَامِيَّة) تَبْدَأُ حَدِيثًا مَا أَوْ تَسَاطَأَ مَقَبِلًا. (النُّسَخَةُ  
الْيَانِيَّةُ تُخْرَجُ إِلَى النُّورِ).

e.g. The new edition of the paper teed off with an editorial on crime.

٣) يَفِيضُ. يَضَائِقُ.

e.g. It really tees me off when she doesn't listen to me.

Teed off (adj.)

e.g. They were fairly teed off with all the delays at the airport.

tee off on (sb./ sth.)

تَنْقُدُ شَخْصًا أَوْ شَيْئًا بِعُنْفٍ.

e.g. Their teacher teed off on the sloppy work they'd handed in.

teem down

teems, teeming, teemed

teem down

يَنْهَمِرُ لِلطَّر.

e.g. It's been teeming down all day.

teem with (sth./ sb.)

مَكَانٌ يَعْجُ بِأَعْدَادِ كَبِيرَةٍ مِنَ التَّسَرُّوِّ أَوْ الْحَيَوَانَاتِ.

e.g. The town centre is usually teeming with tourists on a Saturday.

telegraph off

يَبْرُقُ بِرُسُودٍ بَرْقِيَّةٍ.

e.g. She telegraphed off for more money.

telephone off

يَبْلُغُ هَاتِفِيًّا.

e.g. She telephoned off to make reservations.

tell against (sb./ sth.) (تَشْبِيرَ زَمِيمٍ)

tells, telling, told

tell against

يَنْهَمُ عَنْ بَعْطِي فِكْرَةٍ سَيِّئَةٍ عَنْ (شَخْصٍ) يُؤَيِّسِي بِهِ.

e.g. It's a reputation that might tell against him if he ever decided to change jobs.

tell (sb./ sth.) apart (عَلْمِيَّةٌ مِصْرِيَّةٌ)

يَسْتَطِيعُ مَعْرِفَةَ الْفَرْقِ بَيْنَ شَخْصَيْنِ أَوْ شَيْئَيْنِ مُتَمَازِلَيْنِ (يُفَرِّقُ بَيْنَهُمَا).

e.g. It's impossible to tell against a forged \$ 10 note apart from a real one.

tell (sth./ sb.) from (sth./ sb.)

يُمَيِّزُ بَيْنَ شَخْصَيْنِ مُتَمَازِلَيْنِ أَوْ شَيْئَيْنِ لِمَعْرِفَةِ الْفَرْقِ الدَّقِيقِ بَيْنَهُمَا.

e.g. The two brothers looked so similar, I couldn't tell one from the other.

tell off (sb.) or tell (sb.) off

يُؤَذِّبُ.

e.g. She told him off for not doing his homework.

tell on (sb.)

(١) يُؤَثِّرُ بِالسُّلْبِ عَلَى. يَضْرِبُ.

e.g. He's been three months in the job and the strain was beginning to tell on him.

(٢) (عَامِّيَّةٌ) يَبْشِي بِهِ يُخْبِرُ (الرَّئِيسَ) عَنْ شَخْصٍ.

e.g. Someone has told on him and the authorities are beginning to ask questions.

tend to (sb./ sth.)

tends, tending, tended

tend to

يُعْتَسِي بِهِ يَتَوَلَّى أَمْرًا.

e.g. Surgeons in six operating rooms tended to the injured.

tend towards (sth.)

(١) يَمِيلُ إِلَى.

e.g. Her taste in clothes tends towards the theatrical.

(٢) يَمِيلُ إِلَى اخْتِيَارِ شَيْءٍ مَعْدِينِ.

e.g. I tend towards the first of those two options.

tense up

tenses, tensing, tensed

tense up

تَتَوَسَّرُ الْأَعْصَابُ تَتَوَسَّرُ الْمُؤَوَّفُ بِشِدَّةِ الْأَعْصَابِ.

e.g. This kind of situation really tenses you up.

test out

tests, testing, tested

test out

يَخْتَبِرُ (النَّظَرِيَّةَ) اخْتِبَارًا تَامًّا. يَتَحَقَّقُ مِنْهَا. يَدَقِّقُ فِيهَا.

e.g. You must test out this theory and get some practical information.

thaw out (sth.) or thaw (sth.) out

thaws, thawing, thawed

thaw out

(الْجَلِيدُ) يَذُوبُ. يَنْصَهَرُ يَنْحَلُ.

e.g. The ice on the fields has thawed out.

thaw out (عَلْمِيَّةٌ)

يَذُقًا بَعْدَ بَرُودِهِ.

e.g. Why don't you sit by the fire and thaw out a bit?

thin down (sth.) or thin (sth.) down

thins, thinning, thinned

thin down

يُخَفِّفُ مِنْ كَثَافَةِ (سَلِيلٍ مَثَلًا) بِإِضَافَةِ لَهْمٍ أَوْ غَيْرِهِ إِلَيْهِ.

e.g. If the soup is too thick, thin it down a bit with some water or vegetable stock.

## thin down (عامية)

يَخْس (ع.م) يَنْقُصُ وَزْنَ الشَّخْصِ السَّمِينِ.  
e.g. He's thinned down a lot since I last saw him.

## Thin out (sth.) or thin (sth.) out

الْحَشْدُ [يَتَفَرَّقُ، يَتَسَلَّطُ، يَتَلَاشَى].  
e.g. The crowd began to thin out.

## Thin out (sth.) or thin (sth.) out

بَخَّفَ [السَّجَرَ] مِنْ أَوْاقِهِ، يُرِيحُ عَدَدًا مِنَ الشُّجَيْرَاتِ لِنَمُو نَبَاتَاتِ أُخْرَى مَكَانَهَا.  
e.g. The gardener thinned out the lettuces.  
e.g. Thin out some of the larger clusters of apples so there is less weight on the branches.

## think ahead

## thinks, thinking, thought

تُفَكِّرُ فِيمَا قَدْ بَحَدَثَ فِي الْمُسْتَقْبَلِ أَوْ فِيمَا تُرِيدُ الْقِيَامَ بِهِ فِي الْمُسْتَقْبَلِ.  
e.g. Just concentrate on what you're doing now and try not to think too far ahead.  
e.g. I'm already thinking ahead to what I'll do when my exams are over.

## think back

يَعُودُ بِالدَّائِرَةِ إِلَى، يَتَذَكَّرُ مَا مَضَى [أَيَّامَ الدَّرَاسَةِ] مَثَلًا.  
e.g. The photographs made me think back to my schooldays.

## think out/ through

تُفَكِّرُ مَلِيًّا فِي، تَتَأَمَّلُ [المَوْضُوع] تَتَمَعَّنُ فِيهِ [مُسْرُوع] حَيْسَنَ تَحْطِيطَهُ.  
e.g. It sounds like a good idea but we need to spend some time thinking it through.  
e.g. I shall have to think this matter out to the end.

## think over (sth.) or think (sth.) over

تَدْرُسُ بِعِنَابِهِ وَتَرَى، تُفَكِّرُ مَلِيًّا فِي [المَوْضُوع].  
e.g. I hope you will think matters over before doing any thing hasty.

## think up

تَوَلَّفَ، تَخْتَرِعُ [فِكْرَةً أَوْ حُطَّةً] تَأْتِي بِهِ.  
e.g. He has thought up some astonishingly original schemes.

## think of

(١) يُعْتَى بِهِ بِهَيْئَةٍ بِهِ يُفَكِّرُ فِي، يَتَذَكَّرُ [اسْمًا أَوْ شَخْصًا].

e.g. Will you think of me sometimes  
e.g. I cant think of his name?

(٢) (يُعْتَى بِهَا).

e.g. He has his family to think of.

thirst for (sth.) (تغيير ألبي)

thirsts, thirsting, thirsted  
thirst for

يَتَعَطَّشُ إِلَى، تَتَوَقَّى إِلَى، تَشْتَاقُ لِبَشْيءٍ.  
e.g. She thirsted for adventure and excitement.

thrash out (sth.) or thrash (sth.) out  
thrash out

(١) تُتَاقِشُ [الأَمْر] تُقَلِّبُهُ عَلَى كُلِّ الْوُجُوهِ لِيَتَعْرِفَ الْحَقِيقَةَ.

e.g. The two sides came together to thrash the matter out once and for all.

(٢) تَنَحَّطُ.

e.g. The dying fish thrashed about on the beach.

thrive on (sth.)

thrives, thriving, thrived (throve, thriven)  
thrive on

يَجِدُ مُنْعَةً فِي شَيْءٍ بِحَسَبِهِ الْآخَرُونَ صَعْبًا أَوْ مُنْعِبًا، تَمُضِلُ الْعَمَلِ الشَّاقَّ.

e.g. Some people thrive on hard work.

thread in

(١) [الْمَاكِينَةَ] تَنْظُمُ [الْحَيْوُط].

e.g. The machine threads the fibers in.

(٢) يَشُقُّ طَرِيقَهُ (فِي الرِّجَامِ).

e.g. The crowd was thick and he had to thread his way in carefully.

thread through

يَنْسَلُ (مِنَ النَّابِ).

e.g. He threaded through to the door.

throb away

الْمُحَرِّكُ يَظَلُّ يَهْتَزُّ بِخُفُوقِ [الْمُضْرَس] يَظَلُّ يَنْبِيضُ.

e.g. The boat's engine throbbled away in the back ground while they talked.

e.g. My tooth has been throbbing away for hours.

throng + particle

يَحْتَشِدُ + الْجَاهَاتِ مُخْتَلِفَةً.

e.g. The people thronged out to see him.

e.g. We all thronged along to see the fun.

throttle back/ down (sth.) or throttle (sth.) back/ down

throttles, throttling, throttled

throttle back/ down

جَعَلَ مَرْكَبَهُ تَهْدِي أَوْ تَحْفَفَ مِنَ السَّرْعَةِ. يَحْفَفَ مِنَ السَّرْعَةِ.

e.g. The pilot throttled back as he came in to land.

throw yourself at (sb.) (علمية)

throws, throwing, threw, thrown

throw at

[المرأة تَعْرِضُ نَفْسَهَا جَنَسِيًّا].

e.g. She basically threw herself at him-it was quite embarrassing.

throw away (sth.) or throw (sth.) away

يَرْمِي. يُلْقِي جُرْأَفًا.

e.g. I'm going to throw away these magazines if you've finished reading them.

throwaway (adj.)

(١) سَيِّءٌ يُسْتَعْمَلُ لِمَرَّةٍ وَاحِدَةٍ. ثُمَّ تَتَخَلَّصُ مِنْهُ.

e.g. We were given some wine in a throwaway plastic bottle.

(٢) تَهْدِرُ (فُرْصَةً). تَضَيِّعُ.

e.g. You are throwing away your chance of becoming a success.

throw back on (sth./ sb.) (تغيير رسمي)

الضَّائِقَةَ تَضْطَرُّ شَخْصًا إِلَى الْإِعْتِمَادِ عَلَى الْعَائِلَةِ أَوْ شَخْصٍ مَثَلًا صِفَةً مُتَّصِلَةً تَنْتَقِلُ مِنْ جِبِلِّ إِلَى جِبِلِّ.

e.g. He was thrown back on his family during his illness.

a throwback

صِفَةٌ مُتَّصِلَةٌ (تَنْتَقِلُ مِنْ جِبِلِّ لِجِبِلِّ).

throw down

[الْجُنُودُ] يُلْقُونَ أَسْلِحَتَهُمْ دَلِيلًا عَلَى الْأَسْتِسْلَامِ.

e.g. More than 100 soldiers threw their guns down and surrendered.

throw in (sth.) or throw (sth.) in

(١) يُهْدِي. يُعْطِي مَجَانًّا [مِلَاعَاتٍ مَثَلًا عِنْدَ يَسْرَاءِ سَرِيرٍ].

e.g. We booked our trip 10 months in advance so they threw the insurance in for free.

(٢) يُبْذِرُ [مِلَاحَظَةً] فِي أَثْنَاءِ الْحَدِيثِ تَبْدُرُ مِنْكَ مِلَاحَظَةً أَثْنَاءَ الْحَدِيثِ.

e.g. He threw in some comment about women being awful drivers.

throw (sb.) in/ into (swh.)

تَفْذِرُ بِشَخْصٍ فِي السِّجْنِ مَثَلًا.

e.g. Some of the protestors were thrown in jail.

throw (sth./ sb.) into (sth.)

تَتَسَبَّبُ فِي إِزْطَاقِ حَيَاتِهِ آخِرِينَ.

e.g. Their lives had been thrown into turmoil by the war.

throw yourself into (sth.)

تُكْرَسُ حَمَاسَكَ وَهَيْئَتَكَ فِي مَوْضِعٍ [عَمَلِكَ مَثَلًا].

e.g. She's really thrown herself into this new job of hers.

throw off (sth.) or throw (sth.) off

(١) يُلْقِي بِالْمَلَابِسِ. يَفْذِرُهَا نَوْنَ تَرْيِيبِ.

e.g. We threw off our clothes and ran into the sea.

(٢) [عَامِيَّةً] تَتَخَلَّصُ مِنْ مَرَضٍ مَثَلًا.

e.g. I just can't seem to throw off this cold.

(٣) [المصباح] يُلْقِي بِكَمِّيَّاتٍ مِنَ الضَّوءِ أَوْ الْحَرَارَةِ.

e.g. The lamp throws off a certain amount of heat as well as light.

(٤) يَتَخَلَّصُ مِنَ [الْإِسْتِعْمَارِ مَثَلًا] بِتَحَرُّرٍ مِنْ عَادَةِ قَدِيمَةٍ مَثَلًا.

e.g. Finally, they could throw off the yoke of communism and join the rest of Europe.

e.g. He has thrown off his old habits.

**throw on (sth.) or throw (sth.) on**

بَرْتَدِي [مَلَابِسَهُ] عَلَى عَجَلٍ أَوْ بِسُرْعَةٍ.

e.g. I'll just throw on a jacket and then I'll be with you.

**throw out (sth.) or throw (sth.) out**

(١) تَتَخَلَّصُ مِنْ شَيْءٍ [الْقَهَامَةِ مَثَلًا].

e.g. They threw the rubbish out.

(٢) يَرْفُضُ [مَشْرُوعًا] أَوْ فِكْرَةً.

e.g. Parliament has thrown that bill out.

e.g. The case got thrown out by the courts on the grounds of lack of evidence.

(٤) [مَا كِبَيْتَهُ] تُلْقِي بِدُخَانٍ أَوْ حَرَارَةٍ حَوْلَ الْمَكَانِ.

e.g. I hate it when you get behind some great lorry that's throwing out clouds of black smoke.

**throw out (sb.) or throw (sb.) out**

يُطْرَدُ مِنَ [الْمَدْرَسَةِ أَوْ مَوْسَسَةِ مَثَلًا].

e.g. She was thrown out of college in the second year for not attending lectures.

**throw over (sb.) or throw (sb.) over (استيفعال قديم)**

يُنْهَى عِلَاقَةَ غَرَامِيَّةٍ مَعَ شَخْصٍ.

e.g. I heard he'd been thrown over for a younger man.

**throw together (sth.) or throw (sth.) together**

يَجْمَعُ أَشْيَاءَ مُخْتَلِفَةً لِيَجْعَلَ مِنْهَا شَيْئًا بِسُرْعَةٍ.

e.g. I hope the food's all right, I just threw it together.

**be thrown together (always passive)**

[الظُّرُوفَ الطَّارِئَةَ] جُمِعَ بَيْنَ الْأَشْخَاصِ.

e.g. The emergency situation has thrown them together.

**throw up (sth.) or throw (sth.) up**

بِتَقْيَابٍ [الطَّعَامِ].

e.g. I ate a slice of toast but threw it up ten minutes later.

**throw up (sth.) or throw (sth.) up**

(١) [التَّفْقِيرُ] يَطْرَحُ أَفْكَارًا جَدِيدَةً.

e.g. The report has thrown up some worrying questions about the safety of air travel.

(٢) تَرْفَعُ يَدَيْكَ إِلَى أَعْلَى فِي حَالَةِ الدَّمَسَةِ أَوْ الْعُضْبِ أَوْ التَّيَاسِ.

e.g. He threw up his hands in amazement.

(٣) يَسْتَقْبِلُ مِنْ وَطِيئَةٍ. يَتَخَلَّى عَنِ الْوُطِيئَةِ. يَضَعُ الْفُرْصَةَ.

e.g. He threw up his job and has gone off traveling.

(٤) [الرِّيَاحُ] تُثِيرُ الْعُبَارَ مَثَلًا.

e.g. Thick clouds of dust were being thrown up by passing vehicles.

**thrust (sth.) on/ upon (sb.)**

thrusts, thrusting, thrust

thrust on/ upon

(١) يَدْفَعُ بِقُوَّةٍ.

e.g. The guards thrust him and closed the door of the cell.

(٢) تَلْزِمُ شَخْصًا يَقْبُولُ أَمْرًا مَا.

e.g. He felt as if fatherhood had been thrust on him.

**thumb through (sth.)**

thumbs, thumbing, thumbed

thumb through

يَتَصَفَّحُ كِتَابًا أَوْ مَجَلَّةً.

e.g. I thumbed through the report on my way in to work on the train.

**tick away (sth.)**

ticks, ticking, ticked

tick away

السَّاعَةُ تَتَكُنُكَ.

e.g. I can hear the clock ticking away on the shelf.

**tick away/ by**

بِتَرِ الْوَقْتِ.

e.g. With the final seconds ticking away, Chelsea scored a goal.

**tick off (sth.) or tick (sth.) off**

يُعَلِّمُ. يَضَعُ عَلَامَةً [✓] أَمَامَ. يُؤَنِّسِرُ عَلَى [السُّمِ فِي الْقَائِمَةِ مَثَلًا].

e.g. I tend to tick off each item on the list as I do it.

**tick off (sb.) or tick (sb.) off**

(١) يُعْتَف. يُوبَخ

e.g. I had to tick him off for being late again.

تُؤَيِّخ.

**Ticking (n.)**

e.g. She gave me a ticking off for leaving dirty dishes in the sink.

(٢) تُضَابِقُ شَخْصًا.

e.g. It really ticks me off the way these guys keep breaking their promises.

**Ticked off (adj.) (علمية)**

I guess she was ticked off at Pete because she was late.

**tick over**

(١) [المحرك] يَمُورُ مُتَبَاطِنًا.

e.g. I left the car with the engine ticking over.

(٢) [العقل في المكتئب] يَسِيرُ بِالرَّعْمِ مِنْ قِلَّةِ الإِنْتِاجِ. يَسْتَمِرُّ فِي الْعَمَلِ.

e.g. Isabel will keep things ticking over in the office till I get back.

**tide (sb./ over sth.) (never passive)  
tides, tiding, tided**

**tide over**

نُعِينُ أَوْ نُسَاعِدُ شَخْصًا فِي مِحْنَتِهِ بِإِعْطَائِهِ اِتِّقَاتًا مَثَلًا حَتَّى تَنْفِجَ الْأُمُورَ.

e.g. He needs some work to tidy him over till his regular job starts.

**tidy away (sth.) or tidy (sth.) away**

تُرْتَّبُ [لِقَبِ الْأَطْفَالِ مَثَلًا بَعْدَ اللَّعِبِ بِهَا].

e.g. I usually get the kids to tidy their toys away before they go to bed.

**tidy out (sth.) or tidy (sth.) out**

تُرْتَّبُ وَتُنَظِّفُ [حُجْرَةَ. مَوْلَابِ الْخ...].

e.g. She decided to tidy out the upstairs rooms.

**tidy up (sth.) or tidy (sth.) up**

تَضَعُ كُلَّ شَيْءٍ فِي مَكَانِهِ. تُنَظِّمُ الْأَشْيَاءَ.

e.g. I'd better tidy up before our guests come.

**tidy-up (n.) علمية**

e.g. I'm just having a quick tidy-up in the lounge.

**tidy up (sb.) or tidy (sb.) up**

يُهَيِّدُ. يَتَمَقُّ نَفْسَهُ. يُرْتَّبُ هِنْدَامَهُ.

e.g. I'll just run upstairs and tidy myself up.

**tidy up (sth.) or tidy (sth.) up**

تُصَحِّحُ الْأَخْطَاءَ الْبَسِيطَةَ وَتُعَدِّلُ فِي [مَقَالَةٍ أَوْ قِطْعَةٍ آدِيبِيَّةٍ].

e.g. The article is basically well written it just needs tidying up a bit.

**tie back**

ties, tying, tied

تَبَّتْ سَيْئَانًا فِي مَوْضِعِهِ [الشَّعْرَ مَثَلًا].

e.g. I usually tie my hair back for work.

**tie down (sth./ sb.) or tie/ (sb.) down**

يُكَبِّلُ. يَبْعِدُ. يُوثِقُ [السَّجِينَ مَثَلًا].

e.g. They tied their prisoner down to pegs fixed in the floor.

**tie (sb.) down**

يُلْزِمُ. يَمْتَدُّ [بِاللَّوْاحِ مَثَلًا].

e.g. He doesn't want to be tied down by a relationship.

**tie down (sb.) or tie (sb.) down**

[الظُّرُوفِ] حَوْلَ بَيْنِ الْجُنُودِ أَوْ السَّرَطَةِ مِنَ التَّوْاجِدِ فِي أَمَاكِينِهِمْ.

e.g. Half the army was tied down defending the north of the country from invaders.

**tie in**

[فِكْرَةٌ] تَتَطَابَقُ. تَتَمَسَّيُ مَعَ [مَا يَقُولُونَهُ].

e.g. Your story ties in with what they have been telling us.

**tie in with (sth.)**

يُرْتَبِطُ. حَدَثَانِ يُرْتَبِطَانِ بِنَفْضِهِمَا زَمَانِيًّا.

e.g. There are a series of interviews planned to tie in with his latest novel.

**tie up (sb./ sth.) or tie (sb./ sth.) up**

يُرْتَبِطُ [بِحِزَامٍ أَوْ حَبْلِ مَثَلًا].

e.g. The security guard was left tied up in a cupboard.

e.g. I tied the dog up while I went into the shop.

be tied up (always passive) (عَامِيَّة)

(١) تَكُونُ مَشْغُولًا، مُرْتَبِطًا بِعَمَلٍ.

e.g. I'm afraid the manager is tied up at the moment and can't see you.

(٢) [التَّقْوَد] مُجَمَّدَةٌ فِي مَشْرُوعٍ مَا وَغَيْرِ خَالِصَةٍ لِلِاسْتِغْمَالِ.

e.g. He has plenty of money but most of it is tied up in property.

tie up (sth.) or lie (sth.) up

(١) يُقَبِّدُ، يُحْرِمُ [الطَّرْدُ] مَثَلًا بِالْحَبَالِ .. إلخ.

e.g. I found a bundle of letters tied up with a red ribbon at the back of her drawer

(٢) تُرْبِطُ شَيْئَيْنِ بِعُقْدَةٍ.

e.g. I bent over to tie up my shoelaces.

(٣) تَسْتَحْجِذُ عَلَى شَيْءٍ لِنَفْسِكَ حَتَّى لَا يَسْتَعْمَلَهُ غَيْرُكَ.

e.g. He's had the printer tied up for the last half hour printing out his reports.

(٤) تُغْلِقُ طَرِيقًا أَوْ مَرًّا حَتَّى لَا تَمْرِيهِ الْعَرَبَاتُ.

e.g. The airport was tied up for 45 minutes waiting for the presidential plane to take off.

tie-up (n.)

e.g. She was stuck in a tie-up on the interstate on her way home.

tie up with (sth.) (always passive)

تَكُونُ مُرْتَبِطًا بِشَيْءٍ، تَكُونُ مُقْبِدًا بِشَيْءٍ.

e.g. I suspect that the physical symptoms are all tied up with her mental state.

tighten up (sth.) or tighten (sth.) up

tightens, tightening, tightened

tighten up

أَحْكَمَ رَبْطَ (وَسَمَّارًا مَثَلًا).

e.g. He tightened up the screws.

tighten up (sth.) or tighten (sth.) up

(١) [الحُكُومَةُ] تَسَدَّدُ [الإجْرَاءَاتِ الأَمْنِيَّةَ مَثَلًا]

e.g. The government has tightened up the regulations considerably since last year.

(٢) عَضَلَاتُ الجِئْسِمِ تَسَدَّدُ (تَتَقَلَّصُ أَوْ تَتَجَمَّدُ) لِأَنَّكَ مُتَوَتِّرٌ أَوْ مُرْمَقٌ.

e.g. And this next exercise will really tighten up those tummy muscles.

tighten up

مُؤَسَّسَةٌ تَسَدَّدُ مِنْ إِجْرَاءَاتِهَا لِتَقَلُّلِ مِنَ الأَخْطَاءِ وَتَكُونُ فِي حَالَةِ انْضِبَاطٍ.

e.g. Chelsea defence have really tightened up under the new manager.

tinker about/ around

tinkers, tinkering, tinkered

tinker about/ around

بَعَثَ بِهٖ بِقَوْمٍ يَتَغَيَّرَاتُ صَفِيْرَةً لِلِإِصْلَاحِ أَوْ لِإِدْخَالِ تَعْدِيْلَاتٍ.

e.g. I was just tinkering about in the garage.

e.g. He was always tinkering around with his motorbike.

tip off

tips, tipping, tipped

يُحَدَّرُ شَخْصًا سِرًّا مِنْ خَطَرٍ مَا لِيَأْخُذَ حَذْرَهُ.

e.g. The prison governor had been tipped off about a possible escape plan.

tip-off (n.)

e.g. Acting on a tip-off, the police raided the house and found drugs.

tip over (sth.) or tip (sth.) over

يَقْلِبُ شَيْئًا (فَنَجَانًا مَثَلًا) عَلَى جَانِبِهِ.

e.g. As I stood up, I tipped my cup of coffee over.

tip up

شَيْءٍ يَتَقَلَّبُ عَلَى جَانِبِهِ.

e.g. We put three heavy suitcases on the trolley and it tipped up.

tip up (sth.) or hip (sth.) up

يَقْلِبُ إِنَاءً عَلَى قُوْهْنِهِ لِئَنْفِصَ مَا فِيهِ.

e.g. They tipped up the wheelbarrow and the sand poured into a heap on the ground.

tire of

يَسْتَعْرِ بِأَثَرِ (مِنْ شَيْءٍ كَانَ يُجِبُّهُ).

e.g. I wouldn't worry about the video games-he'll soon tire of them.

tire out (sb.) or tire about

يُزهِقُ

e.g. The twelve hour journey had tired me out

tired out (adj.)

e.g. I think I'm going to go to bed - I'm absolutely tired out.

toddle off

toddles, toddling, toddled

toddle off

الطِّفْلُ بِتَهَاتِي. الْأَصْحَابُ يَنْشُونَ بِبُطْءٍ مَعًا.

e.g. They toddled off and left us to do the washing up.

The little boy toddled up to us.

tog out/ up (sb.) or tog (sb.) out/ up

بِقَاتِقٍ. يَتَهَيَّئُكُمْ بِضِيحٍ مِنْ هِنْدَامِهِ.

e.g. Tony was all togged up in his new linen suit.

toil away

toils, toiling, toiled

يَكْدَحُ الْعَامِلُ بِكِدِّ (تَعْمَلُ بِتَسْقِفَةٍ).

e.g. The men have been toiling away all day.

tone down (sth.) or tone (sth.) down  
tones, toning, toned

tone down

(١) يُخَفِّفُ مِنْ يُكَلِّفُ (قِطْعَةَ أُبْيَةِ أَوْ مَقَالًا).

e.g. Certain parts of the show have been toned down to make it suitable for a family audience.

(٢) يَتَصَرَّفُ أَوْ يَلْبَسُ بِطَرِيقَةٍ غَيْرِ مُلَوَّنَةٍ لِلنَّظَرِ.

e.g. He had to tone down his flamboyant image since becoming a politician.

(٣) يُخَفِّفُ مِنْ حِدَّةِ اللَّوْنِ.

e.g. You can tone down bright lipstick with a touch of face powder.

Toned-down (adj.)

(نُسْخَةٌ) مُخَفَّفَةٌ.

e.g. The film is a toned-down version of the original play.

tone in

الْأَلْوَانُ تَتَنَاسَقُ.

e.g. I'm looking for some curtains which will tone in with my new carpet.

tone up (sth.) or tone (sth.) up

التَّمْرِيبَاتُ الرِّيَاضِيَّةُ كَحَسَنٍ مِنْ صِحَّتِكَ.

e.g. These exercises certainly tone you up.

tool up (sth.) or tool (sth.) up

tools, tooling, toolled

tool up

الْمَصْنَعُ بِجَهْزِ نَفْسِهِ. بَعْدَ نَفْسِهِ (لِلإِنْتِاجِ).

e.g. The factory is beginning to tool up for the new models.

Top off (sth.) or top (sth.) off

tops, topping, topped

top off

بِخَتِيمِ الْحَقْلِ بِأَعْيَبِهِ مَثَلًا أَوْ بِنَهْجَةٍ مُبْهَجَةٍ.

e.g. He topped off the evening with some excellent songs.

top out

الْحَوَّاءُ مَثَلًا بِجِوَالِ الدَّرْوَةِ.

e.g. The hot weather continued yesterday with the temperature in New York topping out at 37 degrees C.

top up

بِمَلَاءٍ يُعْبَى النِّطَارِيَّةُ بِالْمَاءِ حَتَّى الْحَافَةِ.

e.g. I'll just top up the water level in the car battery.

Top up (sb.) or top (sb.) up

نَصَبْتُ مَرِيدًا مِنَ الْمَشْرُوبِ (الْخَمْرِ مَثَلًا) فِي الْكَأْسِ.

e.g. Can I top you up while I've got the wine in my hand?

Top-up (n.)

e.g. Can I give you a top-up?

topple over

topples, toppling, toppled

topple over

يَتَقَلَّبُ رَأْسًا عَلَى عَقِبِ.

e.g. These books look as if they're going to topple over any minute.

toss about/ around (sth.) or toss (sth.) around/ about  
tosses, tossing, tossed  
toss about/ around

تَنَاقِشُ فِكْرَةً أَوْ اِهْتِرَاحًا بِدُونِ جَدِيَّةٍ.

e.g. We haven't decided on our next project yet- we're just tossing some ideas around.

toss back/ down (sth.) or toss (sth.) back/ down

يَتَجَرَّعُ أَوْ يَنْشَرِبُ مَشْرُوبًا (كَحَوْلِيًّا) بِسُرْعَةٍ.

e.g. They tossed back a couple of glasses of whisky and left.

toss (sb.) for (sth.)  
toss for

نَلْفِي بِعُمَلَةٍ مَعْرِيْبَةٍ [لُعْبَةِ مَلِكٍ وَلَا كِتَابَةَ] لِنَقَرِّ مِنَ الْفَائِزِ.

e.g. We'll each have a t-shirt and I'll toss you for the hat.

toss off (sth.) or toss (sth.) off

تَكْتُبُ [مَقَالَةً أَوْ خِطَابًا] بِسُرْعَةٍ وَبِإِهْمَالٍ.

e.g. I don't suppose it's very well written because I tossed it off in half an hour.

toss off (تَعْيِيرٌ مَحْظُورٌ)

[الرَّجُلُ] يَسْتَمْتِنِي. يُزَالُ الْجِنْسُ مَعَ نَفْسِهِ.

e.g. Is that your idea of a sex life-you toss off over porn magazines?

toss up

يَخْتَارُ [شَخْصًا] بِفِئْفِئَةٍ عُمَلَةٍ مَعْرِيْبَةٍ فِي الْهَوَاءِ [لُعْبَةِ مَلِكٍ وَلَا كِتَابَةَ].

e.g. Let's toss up to see which team will go first.

Toss-up (n.)

e.g. I wouldn't like to say who'll get the job, it's a toss-up between Simon & Harry.

tot up (sth.) or tot (sth.) up  
tots, totting, totted

tot up

جَمَعَ أَرْقَامًا أَوْ كَهَيْئَاتٍ جِسَائِيًّا. خُصِي [الدِّينَ مَثَلًا] فَحُصِلَ عَلَى الْجَمْعِ.

e.g. Let's tot up our scores to find out who's won.

touch (sb.) for (sth.) (عَامِيَّةٌ)  
touches, touching, touched  
touch for

يَقْتَرِضُ نَقُودًا مِنْ شَخْصٍ.

e.g. He touched me for ten dollars yesterday.

touch off

يَفْجَرُ بِشَيْءٍ [فَتْبَلَةً], يُبْرِئُ أَرْزَمَةً أَوْ مَوْفِقًا ضَعْبًا.

e.g. His foot touched off the explosion cancellation of the elections touched off a wave of bombings, shooting and riots.

touch on/ up on (sth.)

يَلْمَسُ [نُقْطَةً فِي مَوْضُوعٍ] بِتَكَلُّمٍ بِاخْتِصَارٍ فِي مَوْضُوعٍ.

e.g. I'm only going to touch on the topic at this point but I shall be talking about it in more detail later.

touch up (sth.) or touch (sth.) up

تَضَعُ لَسَنَةً خَفِيْفَةً عَلَى [لَوْحَةٍ فِتْيَةٍ]. جَمَلَ [الْمُرَاةَ] تَضَعُ لَسَنَةً خَفِيْفَةً عَلَى الْمَكْتَبِاجِ.

e.g. The paint work needs touching up in places

e.g. I'm just going to go and touch up my makeup

touch up (sb.) or touch (sb.) up (عَامِيَّةٌ)

(أ) تَلَامِسُ جِسْمَ شَخْصٍ دُونَ إِزَاتِيهِ لِتَشْعُرَ بِلَذَّةٍ جِنْسِيَّةٍ.

e.g. She was touched up on the train by some revolting old man.

Touch down

تَهْبِطُ الطَّائِرَةُ. تَلَامِسُ الْأَرْضَ.

e.g. The plain touched down the ground.

toughen up (sb.) or toughen (sb.) up  
toughens, toughening, toughened  
toughen up

[حَيَاةَ الْجُنْدِيَّةِ] تَكْسِبُ [الْجُنْدِيْنَ] حُسُوْنَةً.

e.g. His father thought that a spell in the army would toughen him up.

toughen up (sth.) or toughen (sth.) up

يَزِيْدُ مِنْ سِدَّةِ [الْقَوَائِنِ مَثَلًا].

e.g. The government want to toughen up the existing laws.

**tout around/ round (sth.) or tout (sth.) round/ around**  
**touts, touting, touted**  
**tout around/ round**

يُرَوِّجُ [الْبِضَاعَةَ].

e.g. He has been touting his wares around.  
**tout for (sth.)**

تَسْتَمِيلُ [شَخْصًا] لِإِسْرَاءِ بِضَاعَتِكَ أَوْ خِدْمَاتِكَ.  
 تُرَوِّجُهَا.

e.g. There were hundreds of taxis at the airport all touting for business.

**tower above/ over (sb./ sth.)**  
**towers, towering, towered**  
**tower above/ over**

(١) تَكُونُ أَطْوَلَ أَوْ أَرْفَعُ مَكَانًا مِنْ شَخْصٍ آخَرَ.

e.g. He's only 12 but he towers over his elder brother

(٢) تَكُونُ أَكْثَرَ جَاهًا مِنْ آخَرَ.

e.g. One computer manufacturer towers above all the rest.

**toy with (sth.)**  
**toys, toying, toyed**  
**toy with**

تَلْعَبُ بِشَيْءٍ أَوْ تَلْعَبُ بِمِكَرَةٍ نَوْنٌ جَدِيَّةٌ.

e.g. She sat quietly for a moment toying with her glasses.

**trace out**  
**traces, tracing, traced**

تُرَسِّمُ خَطًّا بِعَيْنَانِهِ. تَكْتُبُ [الْأَشْكَالَ] تَنْسُخَهَا.

e.g. She traced out the design.

**track down**  
**tracks, tracking, tracked**

يَتَعَقَّبُ. يَتَعَقَّبُ الشَّرْطَةُ [الْمُجْرِمَ].

e.g. The police have tracked down the escaped prisoner.

**track down (sth.)**

يَتَتَبَعُ شَيْئًا يَغْرِفُ مَكَانَهُ بَعْدَ الْبَحْثِ فِي أَمَاكِنَ مُخْتَلِفَةٍ.

e.g. They've finally managed to track down that book I wanted.

**trade in (sth.) or trade (sth.) in**  
**trades, trading, traded**  
**trade in**

بُيِّعَ أَوْ يَبِيعُ (مُرَدَّةٌ قَدِيمَةً أَوْ مُسْتَعْمَلَةً) مُسْتَحْدِمًا الرِّيحَ كَدَفْعَةَ جَرِيئَةٍ لِبَيْعِ لِيْسِيءٍ جَدِيدٍ.

e.g. He recently traded in his jeep for a new Mercedes.

**trade-in (n.)**

e.g. Will you use your old car as a trade in?

**trade off (sth.) or trade (sth.) off**

فِي الْأَوْكَارِيزُونَ تَمْبَلُ مَا لَا تَرِيدُ تَطْيِيرَ حُصُولِكَ عَلَى شَيْءٍ آخَرَ تُرِيدُهُ.

e.g. Buying in the sales often means trading off lower prices against restricted choice.

**trade off (n.)**

**trade on/ upon (sth.)**

تَسْتَعْمِلُ مَوْقِفًا أَوْ صِفَةً خَاصَّةً لِصَلَحَتِكَ نَوْنٌ اِعْتِبَارًا لِأَخْلَاقِيَّاتٍ.

e.g. People are always trading on her generosity.

**trade up**

يُقَدِّمُ شَيْئًا كَجَزءٍ مِنْ مَن شَيْءٍ آخَرَ ذِي قِيَمَةٍ أَوْ سِيفَرٍ أَعْلَى.

e.g. House owners are rushing to trade up to larger homes before prices rise again.

**traffic in (sth.)**

**traffics, trafficking, trafficked**  
**traffic in**

يَتَاجِرُ فِي شَيْءٍ. يَبِيعُ وَيَسْتَشْرِى بِضَائِعَ [خَاصَّةً الْحَدْرَاتِ] مُحْرَمَةً قَانُونًا.

e.g. Both men were charged with trafficking in illegal drugs.

**trail away/off**

**trails, trailing, trailed**

**trail away/off**

(١) [الصَّوْتُ] يَخْفُتُ أَوْ يَضْعُفُ تَدْرِيجًا.

e.g. He could see she was upset and his voice trailed away uncertainly.

(٢) يَمْسِي مُتَنَاقِلًا [حَطَّ طَوِيلَ مِنَ الرِّجَالِ].

e.g. Lines of men trailed away in the distance.

train (sth.) on/ up or (sth./ sb.)

trains, training, trained

train on/ upon

بُرِكَزَ عَلَى هَدَفٍ أَوْ عَلَامَةٍ.

e.g. Anti-aircraft guns were trained on the jets flying overhead.

train up

يُدْرَبُ [شَخْصًا] عَلَى عَمَلٍ مَا [يُدْرَبُ الْمُتَدْرِبِينَ مَثَلًا].

e.g. We must train up a new generation of teachers.

traipse around/ round (swth.) (informal)

traipses, traipsing, traipsed  
traipse around/ round

يَتَجَوَّلُ بِتَسَكُّعٍ.

e.g. I've been traipsing around town for hours because I was tired and had nothing to do.

Tramp + particle

يَسِيرُ بِخَطُواتٍ قَبِيلَةٍ..

e.g. They tramped about in the garden spoiling the flower beds.

tramp down

يَسْوِي [الْحِجَارَةَ] بِقَدَمَيْهِ.

e.g. He tramped the stones in.

trample in

يُدَسُّ، يَسْحَقُ.

e.g. All the flowers and fruit canes have been trampled in.

treat (sb.) to (sth.)

treats, treating, treated

treat to

يُرَوِّدُ بِالطَّعَامِ وَالْتَرْتِيبِ أَوْ الْهَدَايَا عَلَى تَمَقِّيهِ الْخَاصَّةِ.

e.g. He's got so few clothes-I thought I'd treat him to a new sweater.

be tricked out (always passive + adv./prep.) (تَعْبِيرٌ أَوْلَى)

trick out

يُجَمِّلُ، يُزِينُ.

e.g. The hall was tricked out very brightly.

trick out of

tricks, tricking, tricked

تُخَدَعُ [شَخْصًا] وَتُخْضَلُ عَلَى شَيْءٍ بِخُصْمِهِ يَدُونُ وَجْهَ حَقِّهِ.

e.g. He was tricked out of his inheritance by his brother.

trifle with (sb./ sth.)

trifles, trifling, trifled

trifle with

(١) يَتَعَاقَلُ مَعَ شَخْصٍ أَوْ شَيْءٍ بِاسْتِهْزَاءٍ.

(٢) يَتَصَرَّفُ أَوْ يَتَكَلَّمُ بِقَلِيلٍ مِنَ الْحِدْيَةِ.

e.g. Sally Palmer is not a woman to be trifled with.

trigger off (sth.) or trigger (sth.) off

triggers, triggering, triggered

trigger off

[أَفْعَالُهُ] تَفْجَرُ تُفِجِرُ تُخْرِتُ أَرْمَةً.

e.g. The latest bomb is likely to trigger off more violent demonstrations in the capital.

trip over

trips, tripping, tripped

تَتَعَثَّرُ فِي الْمُنْشَى فَتَقَعُ.

e.g. She tripped over and sprained her ankle.

trip up (sb.) or trip (sb.) up

(١) تَتَعَثَّرُ فِي شَيْءٍ (تَتَكَبَّلُ ع. م) وَتَقَعُ أَوْ تَتَسَبَّبُ فِي وُقُوعِ شَخْصٍ آخَرَ.

e.g. She stuck her foot out and tripped him up as he was walking past.

(٢) تُخْطِئُ أَوْ تَتَسَبَّبُ فِي إِزْثَاكِ شَخْصٍ آخَرَ أَثْنَاءَ الْكَلَامِ.

e.g. Questions like that seem designed to trip you up.

triumph over (sth./ sb.)

triumphs, triumphing, triumphed

triumph over

يُنْتَصِرُ عَلَى.

e.g. This is the story of a man who triumphs over a series of disasters.

trot off (عَامِيَّة)  
trots, trotting, trotted

trot off

يُسْرِعُ الخَطَى. يُسْرِعُ فِي مُقَادَرَةِ التَّكْلِيفِ. يَتَصَرَّفُ.  
e.g. I'm just trotting off to the shops if you want anything.

trot out (sth.) or trot (sth.) out (عَامِيَّة)

بِأَيْبِي بِهِ يَتَقَوَّمُ بِكَلَامٍ مُعَادٍ. يَخْتَلِقُ (نَفْسَ الوِصْفَةِ).  
e.g. She always trots out the same old excuses.

true up (sth.) or true (sth.) up  
trues, trueing, or trueing, trueed  
true up

يُسَوِّي (فِطْحَ الخَسْبِ مَثَلًا) فِي صَفِّ وَاجِدٍ.  
e.g. True up the boards before you lay the new flooring.

truss up (sb./ sth.) or truss (sb./ sth.) up  
trusses, trussing, trussed

truss up

يَقْتَدِ. يَكْتَلِ. يُوْتِقُ.  
e.g. They trussed their captives up and left them in a shed.

trust to (sth.)  
trusts, trusting, trusted

trust in

يُتَّقِ بِ- بِعَتَمِدِ كَلْبَةً عَلَى (اللَّهِ مَثَلًا).  
e.g. Trust in God

تَعْتَمِدُ عَلَى شَيْءٍ مَا (الْحِظَّ مَثَلًا) إِذَا لَمْ يَكُنْ هُنَاكَ  
مَنْ تَعْتَمِدُ عَلَيْهِ.

e.g. There's no guarantee we'll win. we'll just have to trust to luck.

try (sb.) back (عَامِيَّة)  
tries, trying, tried

try back

تَعْلُوذِ الاِتِّصَالِ بِالتَّيْبِيفُونَ بِشَخْصٍ مَا اتَّصَلَتْ بِهِ  
سَلَفًا.

e.g. Your sister called when you were out. She says she'll call back.

try for (sth.)

تَحَاوِلُ أَنْ تَحْصُلَ عَلَى مَا تَرِيدُهُ.  
e.g. Aren't you going to try for that job in the sales department?

try on (sth.) or try (sth.) on

يَقْبِسُ (المَلَابِسَ مَثَلًا).  
e.g. I'll try this suit on.

try it on (عَامِيَّة)

يُجَرِّبُ (الأَعْيِبَةَ) عَلَى (شَخْصٍ مَا).  
e.g. The policeman warned the man not to try anything on.  
e.g. The kids often try it on a new babysitter.

try out (sth.) or try (sth.) out

يُخْتَبِرُ. يُجَرِّبُ (طَرِيقَةَ مُعَيَّنَةٍ مَثَلًا).  
e.g. Let us try out this suggestion

Try-out (n.)

اِخْتِبَارٌ جَرِيئَةٌ.

tuck away (sth.) or tuck (sth.) away  
tucks, tucking, tucked

tuck away

(١) يَضَعُ فِي مَكَانٍ أَمِينٍ.  
e.g. He kept her letter tucked away in a desk drawer.

(٢) (عَامِيَّة) يَلْتَهُمُ أَوْ يَزُوْدُ كَمِيَّةً كَبِيْرَةً مِنَ الطَّعَامِ.  
e.g. He usually tucks away a large meal before starting a race.

be tucked away (always passive)

مُخَبَّأً فِي مَكَانٍ أَمِينٍ.  
e.g. We had a small kitchenette which was tucked away behind a folding screen.

tuck in

تُخْفِي نَهَابَةَ (فِطْطَةِ مَلَابِسٍ) فِي الدَّاحِلِ لِتُضْلِحَ  
الْهَنْدَامَ.

e.g. The nice thing about this shirt is that you can tuck it in or wear it out.

tuck in (عَامِيَّة)

يُغْبِلُ عَلَى الطَّعَامِ.  
e.g. The food is on the table so tuck in before it gets cold.

tuck in/ up (sb.) or tuck (sb.) in/ up

تَلْفِيفُ (الطِّفْلِ). تُوْدِّرُ (الطِّفْلَ) بِالْمَلَامَاتِ  
وَالْبَحَاطِيْنِ.

e.g. She tucked the children up in bed.

**tuck into (sth.)** (عَامِيَّة)

تُبْدَأُ فِي الْأَكْلِ.

e.g. I was just about to tuck into an enormous pizza when you rang.

**tuck up (sth.) or tuck (sth.) up**

جَلَسَتْ وَسَافَهَا وَقَدَمَهَا مِنْ حَيْثُهَا.

e.g. She sat by the window her legs tucked up underneath her.

**tucker out (sb.) or tucker (sb.) out** (عَامِيَّة)

بُنْهَكَ. بُنْعَب.

e.g. She was tucker out by the time she got home from work.

**tug at (sth.)****tugs, tugging, tugged****tug at**

بِنْسُدِّ. بِنْسَحَب. بِنْجُر.

e.g. Joe was tugging at my sleeve.

**tumble down****tumbles, tumbling, tumbled****tumble down**

(١) اِمْنَزِلْ أَوْ حَانِطِ بِتَهْدَم.

e.g. It looks as if the whole building could come tumbling down at any moment.

(٢) مَنَزِلَ عَلَى وَشَكَ الْاِنْهَابَار.

**Tumble down building (adj.)**

e.g. There was a tumbledown shed at the bottom of the garden.

**tumble over**

بِنْعَثَرُ وَبِنْقَعُ عَلَى الْأَرْضِ.

e.g. He lost his balance and tumbled over.

**tune in****tunes, tuning, tuned**

يُدِيرُ الرَّادِيُو أَوْ التِّلْفِزِيُون.

e.g. Did you tune in the ball game last night?

**be tuned in (always passive)**

تَكُونُ عَلَى عِلْمٍ بِمَا يَدُورُ حَوْلَكَ. تَتَمَهَّمُ الْمُؤَقِف.

e.g. She just doesn't seem to be tuned in to her students.

**tune into (sth.)**

يُدِيرُ أَوْ يَضْبِطُ مُؤَسَّرَ الرَّادِيُو أَوْ التِّلْفِزِيُون لِيَرَى بَرَنَامَجًا مُعَيَّنًا.

e.g. Younger Cubans tend to tune into the American television networks.

**tune out (sb./ sth.) or tune (sb./ sth.) out**

تَتَجَاهَلُ شَخْصًا أَوْ شَيْئًا.

e.g. He could tune Karen out and still look like he was listening to her every word.

**tune up (sth.) or tune (sth.) up**

يَضْبِطُ إِيقَاعَ الْأَلَاتِ الْمُوسِيقِيَّةِ.

e.g. The orchestra were just tuning up as we arrived.

**Tune-up (sth.) or tune (sth.) up**

تَقُومُ بِتَغْيِيرَاتٍ فِي (مُحَرِّكٍ سَبَّارَةٍ مَثَلًا) لِتَكُونُ فِي أَحْسَنِ الْحَالَاتِ.

e.g. They charge too much to tune up a car.

**Tune-up (n.)**

e.g. Your engine needs a tune-up.

**turf out****turfs, turfing, turfed**

يَطْرُدُ (شَخْصًا) مِنْ مَكَانٍ مَا أَوْ مُؤَسَّسَةً [الْتَّادِي مَثَلًا].

e.g. He was turfed out of the club because he did not pay his debts.

**turf out (sth.) or turf (sth.) out**

تَتَخَلَّصُ مِنْ شَيْءٍ مَا لَا تُرِيدُهُ.

e.g. I turfed out a load of old shoes last week.

**turn against (sb./ sth.)****turns, turning, turned****turn against**

تُعَادِي (شَخْصًا) فَجَاءَ. يَنْقَلِبُ ضِدَّ (الْحَرْبِ مَثَلًا).

e.g. Public opinion has turned against the war after six years of fighting.

e.g. The girl's natural father claims that her step-father is turning her against him.

**turn around/ round (sth.) or turn (sth.) round/ around**

(١) يُحَوَّلُ [الشَّرِكَةَ الحَاسِبَةَ مَثَلًا] إِلَى نَاجِحَةٍ.

e.g. The new director has been brought in to turn the company round.

تَعْدِيل.

**Turnaround (n.)**

e.g. Forecasts of an economic turnaround were challenged yesterday.

(٢) يُغَيِّرُ مِنْ مَعْنَى كَلِمَاتٍ قَالَهَا شَخْصٌ آخَرَ.

e.g. Whenever I say something he always manages to turn it round and make it sound stupid.

**turn around/ round (sb./ sth.)**

تَسْتَدِير.

e.g. Someone called her name and she turned around.

**turn away**

(١) يَصُدُّ. يَرُدُّ. يَرْدُّهُ عَلَى عَقْبَيْهِ.

e.g. They have turned several people away because they have no more accommodation.

(٢) يَرْفُضُ مُسَاعَدَةَ شَخْصٍ.

e.g. He's my son after all, I can't just turn him away.

**turn (sb.) away from (sth.)**

تُدِيرُ ظَهْرَكَ لِـ تَمْتَنِعَ عَنْ مُسَانَدَةِ شَخْصٍ. تَفْقِدُ اهْتِمَامَكَ بِشَيْءٍ.

e.g. More and more young men are turning away from the church.

**turn back**

تَلْفُ. يَبْرُمُ.

e.g. She turned the sheet back neatly over the blanket like they do in hotels.

**turn back (sb.) or turn (sb.) back**

يَرْتَدُّ عَائِدًا. يَرْجِعُ.

e.g. We ran out of money halfway across America, I had to turn back.

**turn back (usually negative)**

عَوْدَةٌ إِلَى الْأَصْلِ (عِنْدَ تَغْيِيرِ الحُطَّةِ).

e.g. Once we've committed ourselves to this, there's no turning back.

**turn down (sb./ sth.) turn (sb./ sth.) back**

يَرْفُضُ (طَلَبًا أَوْ عَرَضًا).

e.g. He was offered the job but he turned it down because it involved too much travelling.

**turn down (sth.) or turn (sth.) down**

يُخَفِّضُ [الصَّوْتِ أَوْ الحَرَارَةَ أَوْ القَارَ مَثَلًا].

e.g. She turned the gas down.

**turn in (sth.) or turn (sth.) in**

(١) تُسَلِّمُ شَيْئًا إِلَى شَخْصٍ مُهِمٍّ أَوْ مُنْتَظَمَةٍ.

e.g. Hundred of guns were turned in to the police after a natural gun amnesty was declared.

(٢) يُسَلِّمُ [مَقَالَةً مَثَلًا إِلَى مُدْرَسٍ].

e.g. She's worried she won't be able to turn in the project on time.

**turn in (sb.) or turn (sb.) in**

يُسَلِّمُ شَخْصًا إِلَى [الشَّرْطَةِ].

e.g. She turned her husband in to the police the day after the accident.

**turn in (عائلياً)**

يَأْوِي إِلَى الفِرَاشِ. يَتَم.

e.g. We usually turn in after midnight.

**turn in (sth.)**

يَقُومُ بِإِنْتِاجِ بُنْيَجٍ.

e.g. Both companies turn in pre-tax profits of over 5 million annually.

**turn (sth./ sb.) into (sth./ sb.)**

**turn into**

يَتَغَيَّرُ إِلَى سَكُلٍ آخَرَ مُخْتَلِفٍ.

e.g. There are fears that this minor conflict could turn into a full-scale war.

**turn off**

يُوقِفُ. يَغْمَلُ عَلَى إيقَافِ [آلَةٍ. صُنْبُورٍ مَثَلًا] عَنِ القَعْلِ.

e.g. Turn the TV off before you go to bed.

turn off (sth.)

تَتَوَقَّفُ عَنِ السَّيْرِ مَثَلًا فِي طَرِيقٍ لِنَسَلُكَ طَرِيقًا آخَرَ.

e.g. We turned off the motorway and drove to a near-by garage.

turn off (n.)

بِنَقْطِيفٍ مَكَانِ اسْتِدَارَةٍ.

e.g. I think there's a turn-off about half a mile up this road.

turn off (sb.) or turn (sb.) off (عامية)

الصُّورُ الْجُنَيْسِيَّةُ جَعَلَتْ (سَخْصًا) بَعَافُ الْجِنْسِ أَوْ يُعْرِضُ عَنْهُ.

e.g. A lot of women say that explicit pornography actually turns them off. turn-off (noun)

turn off (sb.) or turn (sb.) off (sth.)

يَكْرَهُهُ يُعْرِضُ عَنْ شَيْءٍ مَا.

e.g. Bad teaching can turn children off poetry for life.

turn-off (noun)

يَصُدُّ عَنْ.

e.g. Just the appearance of the food is a turn-off for a lot of people.

turn on (sth.) or turn (sth.) on

(١) يُسَقِّطُ، يَفْتَحُ، يُدِيرُ (الرَّادِيُو أَوْ الْحَتَوِيَّةَ).

e.g. She shut the curtains and turned the lights on.

(٢) يُتَارِسُ [كُلَّ سِخْرِهِ وَظَرْفِهِ].

e.g. When he thought I might be interested, he really started to turn on his charm.

turn on (sb.) or turn (sb.) on

(١) يُبِيرُ أَوْ يُوَجِّعُ سَخْصًا جُنَيْسًا.

e.g. After-shave really turns me on.

(٢) شَخْصٌ بَجَعَلِكَ حَيْبَ [نَوْعًا مِنَ الْمَوْسِيقَى مَثَلًا]

e.g. It was a friend of mine who turned me on to jazz.

turn on/ upon (sth.)

بِعْتِمَادِ عَلَى، يَتَوَقَّفُ عَلَى.

e.g. The whole project turns on one man.

turn on/ upon (sb.)

بِهَاجِمٍ، يَنْقُضُ عَلَى.

e.g. He turned on me with a filthy oath

e.g. The dog turned on its master.

turn out

(١) يَتَبَيَّنُ، يَتَبَيَّنُ فِي النَّهَايَةِ.

e.g. It turned out that they'd been having an affair the whole time

(٢) (الْجُمُهور) يَتَجَمَّهَرُ بِحَثْبِيدٍ لِيَقُومَ بِعَمَلٍ مَا.

e.g. The people turned out to see him.

turn-out (n.)

نِسْبَةُ الْحُضُورِ.

e.g. There was a good turn-out for the match last Saturday.

turn out (sth.) or turn (sth.) out

(١) (الشَّرِكَةُ) تُنْجِجُ.

e.g. The factory turns out cars.

(٢) يُطْفِئُ الضُّوءَ.

e.g. He turned out the light and went to sleep.

(٣) يَفُضُّ مَحْتَوِيَّاتِ [صُنْدُوقِ مَثَلًا].

e.g. I've turned out all the cupboards and drawers but I just cant find these photos.

turn out (sb.) or turn (sb.) out

يَطْرُدُهُ [سَخْصًا] (مِنَ النَّادِيِ مَثَلًا).

e.g. He was turned out of his flat because he couldn't pay the rent.

turn over (sb.) or turn (sb.) over

يَقْبَلُ عَلَى الْجَانِبِ الْآخَرَ.

e.g. The car turned over in the crash.

e.g. Surely you're not going to just turn over and go to sleep.

turn over (sb.) or turn (sb.) over

يُسَلِّمُ (سَخْصًا) لِلشَّرِطَةِ.

e.g. A convicted terrorist was eventually turned over to the police.

turn over (sth.) or turn (sb.) over

(١) يُسَلَّم [أوراقاً أو مُسْتَدَاعَات] إِلَى السُّلْطَاتِ أَوْ  
الْمَسْئُولِينَ.

e.g. All documents are to be turned over to the court.

e.g. He had intended to turn the business over to his son when he retired.

(٢) يُقَدَّرُ مِنْ وَضَعٍ مَا إِلَى وَضَعٍ آخَرَ.

e.g. Grants are offered to farmers who agree to turn over their land to woodland forests.

(٣) مَشْرُوعٌ أَوْ شَرِكَةٌ تَرْجَحُ فِي وَهْتِ مَعَيْنِ.

e.g. The company expects to turn over million this year.

مِقْدَارُ الرَّجْحِ. إِنْتِاج.

Turn-over (noun)

e.g. The two companies have an annual turn-over of about 80 million

(٤) يَتَقَرَّضُ لِلسَّرِقَةِ أَوْ السُّطُو.

e.g. Their flat was turned over while they were away.

turn over (sth.) or turn (sth.) over

(١) يُقَلَّبُ صَفْحَةٌ مِنْ كِتَابٍ مَثَلًا.

e.g. If you turn the page over, you can see a diagram which explains this

(٢) تُقَدَّرُ الْقَنَاةُ إِلَى قَنَاةٍ أُخْرَى فِي التَّلِيْفُونِ.

e.g. There's a travel programme I want to watch on the other channel. Can I turnover?

(٣) يُبَدِّلُ مَحْرَكَ الْعَرَبِيَّةِ.

e.g. She turned the engine over and let it run for a few seconds.

turn to (sb.)

(السُّخْص) تَلَجَّأَ إِلَى سُخْصٍ آخَرَ الْاِتِمَاسًا لِلْعَوْنِ.

e.g. During the oil crisis, poorer countries turned to the richer ones for economic aid.

turn to (sth.)

تَلَجَّأَ إِلَى شَيْءٍ صَاحِبِ كَالْحَكْمَاتِ أَوْ الْجَرِيمَةِ [عَادَةً فِي حَالَةِ الْاِتِمَاسِ].

e.g. In desperation, some young people are turning to crime.

turn (sth.) to (sth.)

يَتَوَجَّهُ بِالتَّفْكِيرِ فِي مَوْضُوعٍ آخَرَ.

e.g. I would now like to turn to an issue which concerns us all.

turn up (sth.) or turn (sth.) up

(١) تَرْفَعُ مِنَ صَوْتِ [التَّلِيْفُونِ] أَوْ حَرَارَةِ [الْفُرْنِ].

e.g. Can you turn up the television a little. I can hardly hear it.

e.g. Turn the oven up to 200 degrees

(٢) تَعْتَرِ عَلَى [مَعْلُومَةٍ مَثَلًا] بَعْدَ الْبَحْثِ عَنْهَا.

e.g. Police have failed to turn up any new evidence about the murder.

(٣) يَقْصُرُ [البَنْطَلُونَ مَثَلًا] بِطَوِي الثَّنِيَّةِ.

e.g. My legs are so short. I've had to turn up every pair of trousers I've ever bought.

turn -up (noun)

ثَنِيَّةُ [البَنْطَلُونَ] المَطْوِيَّةِ.

e.g. He won't wear trousers with turn-ups.

turn up

(١) يَصِلُ. يَحْضُرُ.

e.g. Alex turned up late as usual

(٢) يَظْهَرُ شَيْءٌ مَا فَجْأَةً.

e.g. This job turned up just when I needed tweek off

يَقْطَعُ [بُرْجَمَ الوَرْدَةِ] يَقْطُفُ.

e.g. He tweeked the bud off.

tweek out

يَقْصِنُ [الشَّعْرَ].

e.g. She tweeked the hairs out one by one.

type in (sth.) or type (sth.) in

types, typing, typed

type in/ into

تَضَعُ مَعْلُومَةً فِي الكُمْبِيُوتَرِ.

e.g. Responses to the questionnaire are typed directly into a computer.

type out/ up (sth.) or type (sth.) out/ up

تَحْضِلُ عَلَى صُورَةٍ مَا وَضَعَتْ فِي الكُمْبِيُوتَرِ.

e.g. She's typed up all her notes on the computer to make them easier to read.