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call around**calls, calling, called**

call around

تَتَّصِلُ بِعِدَّةِ أَشْخَاصٍ مَا تَوَيْبًا لِتَعْرِفَ مِنْهُمْ الْأَخْبَارَ.

e.g. I'll call around and see if anyone's free on Saturday.

call away (sb.) or call (sb.) away

بِاسْتَدْعَائِي.

e.g. Paul wasn't at the meeting. He was called away by his friends on urgent business.

call back (sb.) or call (sb.) back (never passive)

بِعَاوِدِ الْاِتِّصَالَ بِشَخْصٍ تَلْبِغُونِيًا.

e.g. I'll call you back when I get more information.

call back (n.)

نِظَامُ مَعَاوِدَةِ الْاِتِّصَالَ بِالتَّالِبِينَ.

call back

تَعُودُ لِرِزَارَةِ شَخْصٍ لَمْ تَجِدْهُ فِي الرِّبَاةِ الْأُولَى.

e.g. Is it alright if I call back this afternoon to pick up those books?

call by

بِزُورِ عَلَى بَيْتِ شَخْصٍ وَهُوَ فِي طَرِيقِهِ إِلَى مَكَانٍ آخَرَ (فِي السَّكَّةِ ع هـ).

e.g. I just thought I'd call by on my way into town.

call down (sth.) or call (sth.) down

تَدْعُو عَلَى (شَخْصٍ) تَصَبَّ عَلَيْهِ اللَّعْنَاتُ.

تَسْتَهْطِرُ عَلَيْهِ السُّوءَ.

e.g. The old man called down curses on the heads of those who disbelieved.

call down (sb.) or call (sb.) down

(أ) بَلَّوْمُ يُوَبِّخُ شَخْصًا عَلَى سُوءِ تَصَرُّفِهِ.

e.g. She was called down by her teacher yesterday for making too much noise.

(أ) يَتَوَايَى عَلَى شَخْصٍ (لِلتَّوَلَّى).

e.g. They called her down from upstairs to answer the phone.

call for (sth.)

(أ) (الْعَمَلُ أَوْ الشَّيْءُ) يَتَطَلَّبُ أَوْ يَسْتَلْزِمُ وَضْعًا

خَاصًّا أَوْ يَفْتَضِي تَصَرُّفًا خَاصًّا.

e.g. The work calls for endurance and patience.

(أ) مَوْضُوعٌ يَتَطَلَّبُ شَرْطًا مَا لِيَتُنْفِذَهُ.

e.g. The present situation calls for entirely new measures.

e.g. The report calls for a minimum wage.

call for (sb.)

بِزَّرَ عَلَى شَخْصٍ لِيَأْخُذَهُ إِلَى مَكَانٍ مَا.

e.g. I'll call for you at seven o'clock and we can go there together.

call forth (sth.) or call (sth.) forth

يُذِيرُ بِحَرَكَ (طَاقَةٍ أَوْ تَسْلَاطًا).

e.g. The emergency called forth reserves of energy which she didn't know she processed.

call in

(أ) تَزُورُ شَخْصًا لِمَكَّةٍ قَصِيْرَةٍ وَأَنْتَ فِي طَرِيقِكَ إِلَى مَكَانٍ آخَرَ.

e.g. I'll call in on my way home.

(أ) تَتَّصِلُ بِعَمَلِكَ تَلْبِغُونِيًا لِتَبْلُغَ عَن تَأْخِيرِكَ أَوْ غِيَابِكَ.

e.g. I'd better call in and tell them I'm going to be late.

(أ) تَتَّصِلُ تَلْبِغُونِيًا بِبَرْتَمَاجِ إِدَاعِيٍّ أَوْ تَلْبِغُونِيًا لِتُدَلِّي بِرَأْيِكَ.

e.g. It's one of those programs where viewers call in to talk about their problems.

call in (n.)

e.g. I was listening to a radio call-in.

call in (sb.) or call (sb.) in

تَسْتَدْعِي طَبِيْبًا مَثَلًا أَوْ شَخْصًا لِتَسَاعَدَتِكَ.

e.g. They decided to call a doctor in because the child was no better.

call in (sth.) or call (sth.) in

(١) (الشَّرِكَةُ) تَطْلُبُ إِعَادَةَ الْمُنْتَجِ.

e.g. They've had to call in some of the latest models to check the brakes.

(٢) (الْمَكْتَبَةُ) تَسْتَدْعِي أَوْ تَسْتَرْجِعُ الْكُتُبَ الْمَعَارَةَ.

e.g. The library is calling in all outstanding books.

call off (sth.) or call (sth.) off

(١) يُبْلِغِي اتِّفَاقًا (إِضْرَابًا مَثَلًا).

e.g. The workers have decided to call off their strike action.

(٢) يُوقِفُ نَشَاطًا أَوْ عَمَلًا بَدَأَ بِالْفِعْلِ.

e.g. Police have called off the search for the missing child until dawn tomorrow.

(٣) يُبْعِدُ. يَصَدُّ (كَلْبًا أَوْ شَخْصًا) عَنِ مَوْجَهَةِ شَخْصٍ.

e.g. The dog attacked and frightened me until its master called it off.

call on/ upon (sb.)

(١) يَمُومُ بِزِيَارَةِ قَاصِرَةٍ.

e.g. They called on me yesterday for about an hour.

(٢) يَطْلُبُ مِنْ شَخْصٍ ضَمَّنَ مَجْمُوعَةٍ أَنْ يُجِيبَ عَلَى سُؤَالٍ أَوْ يُدَلِّي بِرَأْيٍ.

e.g. She was afraid the teacher would call on her and she wouldn't know the answer.

call on/ upon (sb.) to do (sth.) (usually passive)

(١) (الْحُكُومَةُ) تَسْتَدْعِي رَسُومِيًّا (الجَيْشَ) لِلْقِيَامِ بِعَمَلٍ.

e.g. The army is in a state of readiness in case it should be called upon to launch an offensive.

(٢) يَتَضَرَّعُ، يَتَهَيَّلُ إِلَى اللَّهِ مَثَلًا.

e.g. The men called upon God to help them.

(٣) يُنَادِي، يُطَالِبُ.

e.g. We called upon him to speak at the meeting.

(٤) يَسْتَدْعِي (هُؤُنَه) لِتَحْقِيقِ شَيْءٍ مُعَيَّنٍ.

e.g. She would have to call on all her strength if she was to survive the next few months.

call out (sth.) or call (sth.) out

يَتَوَدَّى بِصَوْتٍ عَالٍ.

e.g. Someone in the crowd called out his name, but he couldn't see who.

call out (sb.) or call (sb.) out

يَسْتَدْعِي خَيْرًا أَوْ مُؤَسَّسَةً لِلْمَسَاعَدَةِ.

e.g. I had to call the doctor out in the middle of the night to have a look at her.

call-out (n.)

(١) اسْتِدْعَاءٌ (لِلإِصْلَاحِ).

e.g. If your washing machine breaks down, a call-out can easily cost more than 100\$.

(٢) تَأْمُرُ (عَمَلًا) بِالِإِضْرَابِ عَنِ الْعَمَلِ.

e.g. After a series of unsuccessful talks, the miners were called out.

call out for (sth.)

تَطْلُبُ (أَكْلًا مَثَلًا) بِالتَّيْلِفُونِ لِتَوْصِلَ إِلَيْكَ.

e.g. I don't want to cook tonight. Should I call out for a pizza?

call over (sb.) or call (sb.) over

(١) تَطْلُبُ مِنْ شَخْصٍ أَنْ يَأْتِيَ إِلَيْكَ فِي مَكَانِكَ لِتُكَلِّمَهُ أَوْ لِتَرْتَهُ شَيْئًا.

e.g. He was amazed at what he saw and called the others over to look.

(٢) تَتَوَدَّى الْأَسْمَاءَ الْمُدْرَجَةَ فِي الْقَائِمَةِ (وَاحِدًا بَعْدَ الْآخَرِ).

e.g. They called over all the names on the list.

call over

تَزُورُ شَخْصًا يَعْيشُ قَرِيبًا مِنْكَ لِدَعْوَةِ قَاصِرَةٍ.

e.g. He called over to see us yesterday.

call round

يَزُورُ شَخْصًا زِيَارَةً عَابِرَةً.

e.g. He says he'll call round at about eight for a drink.

call up (sb.) or call (sb.) up (usually passive)

(١) يَسْتَدْعِي شَخْصًا لِلتَّجْنِيدِ.

e.g. He was called up a month after the war began.

١) يَطْلَبُ مِنْ شَخْصٍ الْأَشْرَافَ فِي فَرِيْقٍ رِيَاضِيٍّ مَثَلًا

e.g. He's been called up to play for England.

call-up (n.)

call up (sth.) or call (sth.) up

١) تَسْتَحْضِرُ مَعْلُومَاتٍ عَلَى شَأْنِهِ الْكُمْبِيُوتَرِ.

e.g. Can you call up last year's sales figures on your computer.

٢) سَيِّءٌ يُذَكِّرُكَ بِالْمَاضِي.

e.g. The temple called up images of ancient Egypt.

calm down

calms, calming, calmed

calm down

تَهْدَأُ نَفْسَهُ. يَذْهَبُ عَنْهُ الرَّوْعُ. يَتَمَلَّكُ نَفْسَهُ بَعْدَ

الصَّعْقَةِ مَثَلًا.

e.g. I expect she'll calm down in a few minutes, when she gets over the shock.

calm down (sth.) or calm (sth.) down

(المُتَوَقِّفُ) يَهْدَأُ.

e.g. I managed to calm the situation down by talking to them.

camp out

camps, camping, camped

camp out

١) نَقِيمٌ فِي مَحَبِّمٍ أَوْ مُعَسِّكِرٍ.

e.g. The kids love camping out in the garden

campout (n.)

e.g. The kids like having campout in the backyard in summer.

٢) (الْجُنُودُ) بَعَسَ كِرُونَ. يُقِيمُونَ خِيَامَهُمْ.

e.g. The battalion camped out on the plain.

٣) نَقِيمٌ فِي مَكَانٍ لَيْسَ قَصِيرَةً لِعَجْرِكَ عَنِ الْإِقَامَةِ

فِي مَكَانِكَ أَوْ بَيْتِكَ الْخَاصِّ.

e.g. Tom and Barbara camped out at our place for a couple of days until their house was ready.

camp up (عَامِيَّةٌ)

تَتَكَلَّمُ وَتَتَصَرَّفُ بِطَرِيقَةٍ مَبْلَغٌ فِيهَا يَقْصِدُ إِضْحَاكَ

الْآخَرِينَ

e.g. The best thing in the whole show was Steven Dykes, camping it up as the prince.

cancel out (sth.) or cancel (sth.) out
cancels, cancelling, cancelled

cancel out

١) يَنْسَطِبُ. يَحْذِفُ. يَمْحُو (الأَرْقَامَ مَثَلًا).

e.g. Next, you should cancel out all the nights.

٢) يَمْحُو السُّلُوكَ السَّيِّئَ. يَبْغِضِي عَلَى أَيِّ عَمَلٍ

طَلَّيْبٍ (قَفَّتْ بِهِ).

e.g. I'm afraid your present behavior cancels out any past help you gave us.

٣) شَيْئَانِ يَنْسَطِبُ أَحَدُهُمَا الْآخَرَ.

e.g. The two things are so opposed that they just cancel each other out.

canter + particle

canters, cantering, cantered

canter + particle

يَرْكُضُ رُكْضًا خَفِيفًا + الْجَاهَاتِ مُخْتَلِفَةً.

e.g. The horses cantered along.

e.g. The rider cantered away.

e.g. The troopers cantered up to the house.

caper + particle

capers, capering, capered

caper + particle

يَلْبَسُ. يَفْزِرُ هَرْجًا + الْجَاهَاتِ مُخْتَلِفَةً.

e.g. The children were capering about in the garden.

e.g. The clowns capered up to us laughing and joking.

capitalize on (sth.)

capitalizes, capitalizing, capitalized

capitalize on

تَسْتَفِيدُ مِنْ مَوْقِفٍ لِصَلْحَتِكَ. تَسْتَفِئِلُ مَوْقِفًا.

e.g. Of course the opposition intend to capitalize on the government lack of popularity.

care for (sb.)

cares, caring, cared

care for

١) يَعْزِي بِه. يَرْعَى. يَهْتَمُّ بِه.

e.g. She had been caring for her invalid mother for many years.

٢) حَبِيبٌ شَخْصًا حَبِيبًا رُومَانِيًّا (اسْتَفْعَالَ قَدِيمًا).

e.g. You know I care for you, Julia.

care for (sth.) (always used in questions)

هَلْ تُرِيدُ شَيْئًا؟

e.g. Would you care for a glass of water?

not care for (sth./ sb.) (always negative)

لَا يُجِبُّ.

My father thought he was nice but my mother didn't care for him.

be carried away (always passive)

carry away

تَمَتَّلَكَ (الحماسة). تَطَقَى عَلَيْهِ فَيُنْسَاقَ مَعَ عَاطِفِيهِ وَيُجْرَفَ مَعَهَا.

I'm afraid he got carried away and forgot what he was doing.

carry forward (sth.) or carry (sth.) forward

carries, carrying, carried

(١) يَنْقُلُ أَوْ يَرْجُلُ (الحساب) إِلَى سَهْرٍ آخَرَ.

e.g. Some businesses tried to avoid tax by carrying forward losses from earlier years.

(٢) يَنْقُلُ مَجْمُوعَ مَبْلَغٍ مِنْ آخِرِ سَطْرٍ فِي صَفْحَةٍ إِلَى السَّطْرِ الْأَوَّلِ فِي صَفْحَةٍ تَالِيَةٍ.

e.g. 4000\$ is the figure carried forward from the previous page.

(٣) يَدْفَعُ (بِشَخْصٍ أَوْ شَرِكَةٍ) إِلَى الْأَمَامِ. يُحَسِّنُ إِدَارَتَهَا.

e.g. He had found the man who could carry the company forward when he retired.

carry off (sth.) or carry (sth.) off (never passive)

(١) يَنْجَحُ فِي إِتْقَانِ عَمَلٍ صَغْبٍ (نُورٌ تَمِيلِي مَثَلًا).

e.g. I think she carries off her act well considering her age.

(٢) تَفُوزُ بِجَائِزَةٍ.

e.g. She carried off the award for Best Female actress.

(٣) تَسْرِقُ مَالًا أَوْ مَصَاعِغَ الْغَيْرِ دُونَ اسْتِئْذَانٍ.

e.g. Thieves broke into the shop and carried off the jewellery worth thousands of pounds.

carry off (sb.) or carry (sb.) off

(مَرَضٌ) يَفْضِي عَلَى نَسْخِصٍ. يُودِي بِحَيَاتِهِ اتَّعْبِيرٌ أَدْبِيًّا.

e.g. Hunger and cold carried off many of the children in the camp.

carry on

(١) يَسْتَمِرُّ فِي. يُوَاصِلُ. يُدَاوِمُ عَلَى عَمَلِهِ.

e.g. I'll just carry on till I've got it finished.

(٢) تَقُومُ بِأَعْمَالِكَ كَمَا كُنْتَ تَفْعَلُ بِالرَّجْمِ مِنَ الظُّرُوفِ السَّيِّئَةِ.

e.g. In the remote mountain villages life carries on as normal, even during the fighting.

(٣) (الأطفال) يُبِيرُونَ الْهَرَجَ وَالْمَرَجَ.

e.g. The children have been carrying on all day.

carry-on (n.)

e.g. There was such a carry on when she found she had lost her purse.

carry-on (sb.)

(صِبْغَةٌ قَدِيمَةٌ) رَجُلٌ يُقِيمُ عَلاَقَةَ عِزَامِيَّةٍ مَعَ امْرَأَةٍ غَيْرِ زَوْجِيَّةٍ. عَادَةً مَعَ كَلِيمَةٍ (with).

e.g. He's carrying on with the grocer's wife.

carry on (sth.) or carry (sth.) on

تُوَاصِلُ عَمَلًا بَدَأَهُ غَيْرُكَ.

e.g. He died six years ago but a team of scientists carry on his work in a laboratory in Switzerland.

carrying-on (pl.)

سُلُوكٌ مَشْكُوكٌ فِيهِ. سَلَانٍ.

e.g. There were a lot of carryings on in that house before he left.

carry out

(١) يُعَيِّمُ. يُنْجِزُ. يُتَّفِدُ (الخطة).

e.g. He carried out the plan without difficulty.

(٢) يَفِي بِالْوَعْدِ. يُتَّفِدُ مَا وَعَدَ بِهِ.

e.g. No one actually thought that the kidnappers would carry out their threat.

١٣) يَنْفَذُ تَعْلِيمَاتَ.

e.g. He was merely carrying out instructions.

carry over (sth.) or carry (sth.) over

يُؤَجِّلُ إِلَى تَارِيخٍ آخَرَ.

e.g. The performance has had to be carried over to next week.

carry over (sth.) or carry (sth.) over

شَيْءٍ مِنْ مَوْظِفٍ يَنْتَقِلُ لِوَأَمْرٍ فِي مَوْظِفٍ آخَرَ.

e.g. The problems at work are carried over into your private life.

carry-over (n.)

تُغْلَى مِنَ اللَّيْصِ.

e.g. Black polo-neck sweaters are a carry-over from 1960's.

carry over

تَلْبَعُ (التَّيْبِئَةُ) عَلَى الصَّفْحَةِ التَّالِيَةِ.

e.g. The writing carries over on to the next page.

carry through (sth.) or carry (sth.) through

تَمَّ شَيْئًا بِنَجَاحٍ.

e.g. It will almost certainly be the next decade before this package of reforms is carried through.

carry (sb.) through (sth.) (never passive)

e.g. Her courage carried her through.

cart off

carts, carting, carted

cart off

يَرْجُو بِوَيْ إِلَى السِّجْنِ عَاتَةً.

e.g. Opponents of the government were simply carted off to prison.

carve out (sth.) or carve (sth.) out (never passive)

carves, carving, carved

carve out

١) تَخْلُقُ لِنَفْسِكَ عَمَلًا لَوْ مَرَّكَرًا مَرْمُوهًا بِالْعَمَلِ الْجَدِّ.

e.g. Over the last five years they've carved out a very profitable nick in the computer industry.

١) يَنْحَت. يَحْفَرُ قَارِبًا مَثَلًا مِنَ الْخَشَبِ.

e.g. He carved out a beautiful little boat from that old piece of wood.

٢) يَسْتَعْمِرُ يَسْتَوْطِنُ. فَيَقْتَطِعُ لِنَفْسِهِ أَرْضًا.

e.g. The pioneers carved out great areas of land from the virgin forest.

carve up (sth.) or carve (sth.) up

١) تُقَطِّعُ (اللَّحْمَ). إِلَى شُرَاطِحِ.

e.g. She carved up the roast beef and gave us each a portion.

٢) يُوزَعُ. يُقَطِّعُ الْأَرْضَ مَثَلًا.

e.g. Prussia was abolished and most of its territory carved up between Poland and the Soviet Union.

carve up (n.)

تَقْسِيمِ.

e.g. Managers have promised that there will be no carve up of the business.

carve up (sb.) or carve (sb.) up

تَقُودُ سَيَّارَتَكَ بِجِدَاءٍ سَيَّارَةَ أُخْرَى وَقَجَاءَ تَقْطَعُ الطَّرِيقَ عَلَيْهَا.

e.g. Some idiot carved me up and I had to brake suddenly.

cash in (sth.) or cash (sth.) in

cashes, cashing, cashed

cash in

يَضْرِبُ (الْأَسْهُمَ الْمَالِيَةَ مَثَلًا) نَقْدًا.

e.g. She cashed in her savings bonds to raise money to buy the car.

cash in on

يَسْتَغِيلُ. يَسْتَفِيدُ مِنْ مَوْظِفٍ مُعَيَّنٍ خَالِبًا بِطَرِيقَةٍ غَيْرِ مَشْرُوعَةٍ.

e.g. Should the families of criminals be allowed to cash in on their crimes by selling stories to the papers?

cash up

نَعْدُ التُّقُودَ الْمُتَجَمِّعَةَ عِنْدَ مَنَجَّرِ آخِرِ النَّهَارِ.

e.g. The gunman broke in just as she was cashing up.

cast about/ around (شِبْه رَسْمِيّ)**casts, casting, cast**

cast about/ around

(١) يَبْحَثُ. يُفَتِّشُ عَنْ. يُتَقَبَّ عَنْ.

e.g. He was casting around for something to use as a weapon.

(٢) حَاوَلَ جَاهِدًا التَّفَكِيرَ فِي شَيْءٍ.

e.g. She cast around in her mind for an excuse.

e.g. She looked as though she was casting about for something to say.

cast aside (sth./ sb.) or cast (sth./ sb.) aside

يُلْقِي بَعِيدًا. يَتَخَلَّصُ مِنْ (مَا لَا يَحْتَاجُ إِلَيْهِ) أَوْ تَتَخَلَّى عَنْ شَخْصٍ خَيْرَ مَرْغُوبٍ فِيهِ.

e.g. Some of his toys are cast aside after a couple of weeks.

e.g. I refuse to be cast aside in this manner.

be cast away

تَتْرُكُ أَوْ تُلْقِي بِشَخْصٍ فِي حَزِيرَةِ مَجْهُولَةٍ.

e.g. The people had been cast away on a desert island for ten years.

cast away (n.)

e.g. He plays a cast away in the film.

cast down (sth.) or cast (sth.) down

يَغْضُ النَّصْرَ يَخْفِضُ الطَّرْفَ غَالِبًا مِنَ الشُّعُورِ بِالخَجَلِ أَوْ العَارِ.

e.g. She cast her eyes down shyly.

downcast (adj.)

e.g. Tears formed in his downcast eyes.

be cast down (always passive) (literary)

تَكُونُ حَزِينًا أَوْ مُغْتَمًا أَوْ كَاسِيفَ البَالِ.

e.g. He seemed very cast down by the situation.

downcast (adj.)

e.g. She left the house feeling downcast.

cast off (sth.) or cast (sth.) off (تَغْيِيرَ أُنْتَبِي)

تَتَخَلَّصُ مَجْأَةً مِنْ فَيُودٍ تُعْطَلُكَ عَنِ التَّقَدُّمِ.

e.g. She was impatient to cast off the restraints of formality.

cast-offs (n.) (plural)

مَلَايِسَ (عَادَةً) قَدِيمَةً نَعَطَى لِأَشْخَاصٍ آخَرِينَ لِلإِسْتِغْمَالِ.

e.g. My sister always had new clothes, while I had to make do with her castoffs.

cast off (sth.) or cast (sth.) off

يَخْلَعُ المَلَايِسَ بِسُرْعَةٍ.

e.g. He cast off his jacket and plunged into the water.

cast off

(١) يَفُكُّ حَبَالَ المُرْسَاةِ فِي المُرْكَبِ لِیُجْرَ.

e.g. The men cast off and began rowing out to sea.

(٢) تَنْتَهِي مِنْ سُفْلِ الإِبْرَةِ.

e.g. Haven't you cast off that scarf yet.

(٣) يَسْلُخُ (التُّعْبَانَ) جِلْدَهُ. يُعَيِّرُهُ.

e.g. Snakes cast off their old skins once a year.

cast out (sb.) or cast (sb.) out

تَطْرُدُ شَخْصًا مِنْ مَجْمُوعَةٍ أَوْ تَرَفُضُ اسْتِزَاكَهُ فِي المَجْمُوعَةِ لِغَضَبِكَ عَلَيْهِ.

e.g. Sometimes she felt cast out by her family.

e.g. He was cast out of his home at the age of fourteen.

outcast (n.)

طَرِيدٌ. شَرِيدٌ. مَبْذُودٌ.

e.g. People refused to talk to him after the scandal and he became a social outcast.

cast up (sth.) or cast (sth.) up

(١) يَتَقَبَّأُ.

e.g. The drunk man cast up what he had eaten.

(٢) يُلْقِي بِهَا البَحْرَ عَلَى السَّاطِئِ.

e.g. Their bodies were cast up on the beach.

(٣) تَرَفَعُ عَيْنَيْهَا إِلَى السَّمَاءِ.

e.g. She cast up her eyes to heaven and asked for patience.

(٤) يَذْكَرُ يَلُومُ.

e.g. He always cast up at her the fact that she crashed the car.

cat around

(عَامِيَّةٌ سَوْفِيَّةٌ)

cats, catting, catted

cat around

شَخْصٌ يُعَاشِرُ كَثِيرًا مِنَ النَّاسِ جُنْسِيًّا.

e.g. He decided he was tired of catting around and would look for a steady girl.

catch at (sth.)

catches, catching, caught

catch at

بِتَعَلَّقُ بِـ بِتَمَسُّكَ بِـ بِتَسْبِثُ (بِلايس أَمُو مَنَلَا).

e.g. In great excitement, he caught at my sleeve and tried to pull me back.

catch on

(١) يَلْقَى رَوَاجًا، يَنْتَشِرُ، يَسْتَهْرِ.

e.g. This is a nice tune and I think it'll catch on quickly.

(٢) يُدْرِكُ، يَسْتَوْعِبُ، يَفْهَمُ (القَضِيَّةَ).

e.g. He's no fool, he'll catch on soon enough to what you are doing.

catch out (sb.) or catch (sb.) out

(١) يَخْدَعُ شَخْصًا حَتَّى يُوقِعَهُ فِي الْخَطَا.

e.g. Some of the exam questions seemed designed to catch you out.

(٢) تَكْشِفُ أَمْرَ شَخْصٍ بِكُذِبِ عِلْبِكَ أَوْ يُوقِعُكَ فِي خَطَا.

e.g. He caught her out in a lie about her past.

(٣) تَبَايَعَتْ شَخْصًا بِوَضْعِهِ فِي مَوْقِفٍ صَفْبَ لَمْ يَتَوَقَّعَهُ.

e.g. Thousands of drivers were caught out by the sudden snowstorms.

catch up (sb.) or catch (sb.) up

(١) يُدْرِكُ، يَلْحَقُ بِـ (مَنْ هُوَ أَسْرَعَ مِنْهُ فِي الْكُنْهِ مَنَلَا).

e.g. You'd better drive faster, because the others are catching up quickly.

(٢) يَصِلُ إِلَى مُسْتَوَى شَخْصٍ آخَرَ فِي الْجُودَةِ أَوْ الْبَيْعَةِ.

e.g. My piano playing has improved, but I've got a long way to go before I catch up with my sister.

catch up (sb.) or catch (sb.) up

تَعْرِفُ آخِرَ الْأَبْنَاءِ أَوْ الْأَخْبَارَ (عَلَاةٌ + on).

e.g. I'll phone you tonight to catch up on all the gossip.

be caught up in (sth.)

catch up in

(١) تَتَوَرَّطُ فِي مَوْقِفٍ نُونٍ إِزَادَتِكَ.

e.g. I found myself caught up in an expensive legal battle.

(٢) حَبَسَ نَفْسَكَ مَحْجُورًا فِي مَوْقِفٍ يَتَعَكُّ مِنْ الْفِكَكَ مِنْهُ وَمُبَاشَرَةً أَعْمَالِكَ.

e.g. I got caught up in heavy traffic on the way home.

catch up on/ with (sth.)

(١) يَلْحَقُ مَا فَاتَهُ.

e.g. I expect he'll catch up on lost time by working harder.

(٢) عَقَصَتْ شَعْرَهَا.

e.g. She caught up her hair into a bun.

(٣) يَلْتَقِطُ الْكَرَّةَ بِسُرْعَةٍ وَخِفَةٍ.

e.g. He caught up the ball as it rolled along and threw it back.

catch up with

(١) خَطَا مِنْكَ بِسَبَبِ لَكَ الْمَتَاكِيلِ.

e.g. The pressures of supporting a big family are beginning to catch up with him.

(٢) الرُّؤْسَاءُ أَوْ (البُولِيسِ) يَكْتَشِفُونَ أخطاءَكَ وَيُعَاوِبُونَكَ.

e.g. They had been selling stolen cars for years before the police caught up with them.

(٣) تُقَابِلُ شَخْصًا لَمْ تَرَهُ مِنْذُ قَفْزَةٍ.

e.g. I caught up with him in Paris a few years later.

catch up with (sth.)

كُنَّاوِلُ أَنْ تَتَعَلَّمَ شَيْئًا جَدِيدًا.

e.g. I'm trying to catch up with all this new technology.

cater for

caters, catering, catered

يَلْبِي أَحْتِيَاجَاتٍ أَوْ خِدْمَاتٍ لـ

e.g. Our travel advice centre caters for the independent traveler.

e.g. Large classes cannot cater for the needs of all the pupils in them.

cater for

(١) يَفُومُ عَلَى خِدْمَةِ (يُقَدِّمُ لِأَشْخَاصِ الطَّعَامِ وَالشَّرْبِ).

e.g. That café caters mainly for the workers from the company.

١٢) بَتَوَقَّعَ وَيُعِدُّ نَفْسَهُ لـ (مَسَاجِلٍ مَثَلًا) وَيُهَيِّئُ نَفْسَهُ لَهَا وَيَعْمَلُ حِسَابًا لَهَا.

e.g. I didn't cater for all these problems when I bought the shop.

cater to (sb./ sth.)

نُرْضِي أذْوَاقَ أَوْ اخْتِيَابَاتِ أَشْخَاصٍ وَخُصُوصًا إِذَا كَانَتْ بِأَشْيَاءٍ غَيْرِ مَعْتَادَةٍ.

e.g. Music shows that cater to older audiences tend to be more traditional.

cave in (sth.) or cave (sth.) in

cave in

(سَفَفِ الْمِزْلِ) يَتَقَوَّضُ. بَنَاهَا يَتَجَوَّفُ.

e.g. The roof of the old mine is dangerous & Could cave in at any time.

cave in

(١) (الْحُكُومَةَ) تَذِينُ. تَرْضَخُ.

e.g. The opposition expect the government to cave in on this issue.

١٢) يَسْتَجِيبُ لِنَيْءٍ بَعْدَ مَعَارَضَةٍ.

e.g. He caved in under the weight of her complaints.

cavort + participle

يَثِبُ مَرَحًا (فِي الْجَاهَاتِ مُخْتَلِفَةً).

e.g. The young horses cavorted along

e.g. I saw the kids cavorting about in the garden.

centre (sth.) around, round

centres, centring, centred

centre/ cener around/ round

(الْمُتَاقِنَةُ أَوْ الْمَوْضُوعِ) يَدُورُ حَوْلَ نُقْطَةِ أُسَاسِيَّةٍ.

e.g. Much of the discussion centred around the reduction of pollution.

centre, center (sth.) on

تُرَكِّزُ عَلَى فِكْرَةٍ أَوْ مَوْضُوعٍ مُعَيَّنٍ.

e.g. The main action of the play centres on a young woman and her lover.

chain up (sb./ sth.) or chain (sth./ sb.) up

chains, chaining, chained

chain up

يُكَبِّلُ. يُقَبِّدُ بِالسَّلَاسِلِ (شَخْصًا أَوْ حَيَوَانًا).

e.g. She left the dogs chained up in the yard.

chain down

يُصَفِّدُ. يُكَبِّلُ.

e.g. They decided to chain the prisoners down.

chalk up (sth.) or chalk (sth.) up

chalks, chalking, chalked

chalk up

حَرَزَ جَاهًا (نَصْرًا، أَرْبَاحًا) مَثَلًا.

e.g. British companies last year chalked up their highest profits in 25 years.

e.g. He's chalked up ten goals this season.

chalk up to

(١) تُلْقِي بِاللُّؤْمِ عَلَى شَيْءٍ لِسُوءِ الْوَجْهِ بِكَ.

e.g. The company chalked up their deficit to problems in manufacturing.

e.g. If a relationship breaks up you just have to chalk it up to experience.

(٢) يَكْتُبُ الْأَسْمَاءَ بِالطَّبَائِينِ.

e.g. He chalked up their names on a board.

(٣) سِجَلٌ. قَيْدُ (الإِعْدَادِ مَثَلًا).

e.g. Just chalk it up and I'll pay next week.

chance on/ upon

chances, chancing, chanced

chance on/ upon

تَلْتَفِي بِشَخْصٍ أَوْ جِدَّ شَيْئًا صَدْفَةً أَوْ عَرَضًا.

e.g. She'd chanced on an old teacher of hers in a shop.

change around/ round (sth.) or

change (sth.) around/ round

changes, changing, changed

change around/ round

تُغَيِّرُ أَمَاكِنَ الْأَثَانِ لِتُغَيِّرَ مِنْ شَكْلِ الْعُرْفَةِ مَثَلًا.

e.g. I'm going to change my bedroom round and put the bed next to the window.

change down

تُغَيِّرُ مِنْ سُرْعَةِ السِّيَارَةِ بِتَغْيِيرِ حَرَكَةِ تَأْوِيلِ التُّرُوسِ إِلَى دَرَجَةِ أَقْلٍ.

e.g. The driver changed down from third to second (gear).

change over (n.)

نُحَوِّلُ مِنْ نِظْمٍ لِأَخْرَإِ مِنَ الْغَازِ إِلَى الْكَهْرَبَالِ.

e.g. We have just changed over from gas to electricity.

change over/ round

شَخَّصَانِ يَتَبَدَّلَانِ الْأَمَاكِينَ أَوْ الْأَعْمَالَ.

e.g. If you don't like where you're sitting why don't we change over?

change up

تَزِيدُ مِنْ سُرْعَةِ السَّيَّارَةِ (بِاسْتِغْمَالِ نَافِلِ التَّرُوسِ)
الـ (gear).

e.g. I'd just changed up into fourth gear when I had to brake suddenly.

channel off

channels, channelling/ channeling,

channelled/ channeled

channel off

(أ) (مُهَنْدِسِ الرَّيِّ) يَحْوَلُ مَجْرَى الْمَاءِ أَوْ يَجْعَلُهُ

e.g. The engineers channelled the water off without difficulty.

(أ) يَحْوَلُ جُزْأًا مِنْ مَالِ التَّسْلِيحِ (لِصَالِحِ الْفُقَرَاءِ
مَثَلًا).

e.g. They tried to channel off some of the revenue earmarked for armaments and use it to alleviate poverty.

charge up (sth.) or charge (sth.) up

charges, charging, charged

charge up

(أ) تَشْحِنُ (البَطَّارِيَّةَ).

e.g. The man in the garage said he would charge up my car battery.

(أ) يَمْعِدُ أَوْ يَسْجَلُ (الحِسَابَ) عَلَى (الشَّرِكَةِ مَثَلًا).

e.g. Please charge the meal up to the company.

charged + particle

بِنَقْضِ عَلَى. يَهْجُمُ عَلَى + الْجَاهَاتِ مُخْتَلِفَةً.

e.g. The cavalymen charged down on the defenceless villagers.

e.g. The bull charged out into the sunlight of the arena.

charm + particle

charms, charming, charmed

charm + particle

تُخْرِجُ بِفِعْلِ السَّحْرِ + الْجَاهَاتِ مُخْتَلِفَةً.

e.g. She could charm the birds out of the trees.

charm up

تَسَلِّطُ عَلَيْهِ (سِخْرَهَا) كَمَاوِلَ فُتْدَةً أَوْ إِعْرَاءَةً.

e.g. If you charm him up a bit, I'm sure he'll do what you want.

chart out

charts, charting, charted

chart out

(أ) يَضَعُ أَوْ يَرُسِّمُ خَرِيْطَةً لـ (مَكَانًا مَا).

e.g. The navigators charted the area out and it's quite safe to sail in it

(أ) يَكْتَشِفُ مَكَانًا مَجْهُولًا.

e.g. They hope to chart out that particular area of the Amazon.

chase down (sb./ sth.) or
chase (sb./ sth.) down

chases, chasing, chased

chase down

تَتَعَقَّبُ شَخْصًا وَكَمَاوِلَ اللَّحَاقِ بِو أَوْ تَتَعَقَّبُ
مَعْلُومَةً لِتَحْصُلَ عَلَى مَا تَرِيدُ.

e.g. Relatives were chased down by journalists after the trial.

e.g. The FBI are chasing down information in a number of states in new enquiries.

chase off

جَرِيَّ وَرَاءَ شَخْصٍ وَتَطَارِدُهُ حَتَّى يَخْتَوِيَ مِنْ أَمَامِكَ.

e.g. We used to chant insults outside his house until he'd come and chase us off.

chase up

تَسْتَمِرُّ فِي التَّرُدِّ عَلَى شَخْصٍ وَتَطَالِبُهُ بِتَنْفِيدِ مَا
وَعَدَ بِهِ.

e.g. Adrian still hasn't paid his rent, we're going to have to chase him up.

chase up (sth.) or chase (sth.) up

كَاوَلَ الْوُصُولَ عَلَى سَيِّءٍ يَحْضُكُ أَوْ حَتَّاجَ إِلَيْهِ أَوْ
كَاوَلَ جَمْعَ مَعْلُومَاتٍ عَنْ شَيْءٍ.

e.g. Her job is to chase up loans which people haven't repaid.

e.g. I think the story about her previous marriage is worth chasing up.

chat up (sb.) or chat (sb.) up

chats, chatting, chatted

chat up

بِلَاطِفٍ. يُدَاعِبُ فِي الْحَدِيثِ. يُغَاوِلُ امْرَأَةً يَهْدَفُ
اسْتِمَالَهَا إِلَيْهِ.

e.g. He spent all evening trying to chat Jane up.

chat-up (adj.)

تَسْتَمِيلُ شَخْصًا بِالْحَدِيثِ لِيَتَمَدَّ لَكَ مَطْلَبًا.

e.g. Why don't you chat your mother up and see if we can borrow her car?

chat away

يُذَرِّشُ. يُذَرِّشُ بِسَاوِرٍ.

e.g. They were chatting away about all times.

chatter away

يُذَرِّشُ بِرُغِي (ع.م.).

e.g. The children are just like monkeys and chatter away all the time.

chatter on

(امْرَأَةٌ) كَثُرَتْ. تَكَلَّمَتْ كَثِيرًا وَيَسْرَعُ.

e.g. That woman chattered on till I could scream.

check in

checks, checking, checked

check in

تُظْهِرُ تَذَكَّرَةَ السَّفَرِ عِنْدَ الْوُصُولِ إِلَى مَطَارٍ ضَمَّنَ
إِجْرَاءَاتِ السَّفَرِ.

e.g. When I flew to New York I was told to check in two hours before the flight.

check in (n.)

(1) مَكَانُ التَّسْجِيلِ فِي الْمَطَارِ.

(2) سَاعَةُ الْوُصُولِ.

check in/ into

تُسَجَّلُ اسْمُكَ عِنْدَ الْوُصُولِ إِلَى الْفُنْدُقِ.

e.g. He checked in at the hotel on time last night.

check into (sth.)

يَفْتَشُ فِي. يَبْحَثُ فِي شَيْءٍ بِقَصْدِ مَعْرِفَةِ مَا
خَفِيَ.

e.g. The police foolishly hadn't bothered checking into the man's background.

check off

تَضَعُ عَلَامَةً عَلَى كُلِّ (اسْمٍ فِي سِجَلٍ مَثَلًا) لِتَتَأَكَّدَ
مِنْ وُجُودِ الْجَمِيعِ فَرْدًا فَرْدًا. تُرَاجِعُ.

e.g. She told the children to get on the bus after checking off their names on a list.

check out

(1) تَدْفَعُ الْحِسَابَ وَتُغَادِرُ الْفُنْدُقَ.

e.g. He checked out of the motel early this morning.

(2) تَنْسَجِبُ مِنْ مَجْمُوعَةٍ.

e.g. Bob checked out on us so we had to find a new partner for our business.

(3) (الْمَعْلُومَةُ) تُثَبِّتُ صِحَّتَهَا.

e.g. None of the information he gave me checked out.

(4) يَبُوتُ (عَامِيَةً أَمْرِيكِيَةً).

e.g. Can you believe Don just checked out like that?

check out (sth./ sb.) or check (sth./ sb.) out

تُفْحَصُ مَعْلُومَةٌ أَوْ شَيْئًا لِتَتَأَكَّدَ مِنْ صِحَّتِهَا.

e.g. He hired investigators to check out his future business partner.

e.g. She took her car to the garage to have the rattling noise checked out.

e.g. Why don't we check out that new café in the town centre?

check out (sb.) or check (sb.) out

(فِي مَنَجَرٍ) يُقَدِّمُونَ نَعْمَ مَا اسْتَرْتَبْتَ وَيَتَقَاضُونَ
الثَّمَنَ.

e.g. Bring your cart round to the next aisle and I'll check you out there.

checkout (n.)

مَكَانُ نَفْعِ الْحِسَابِ فِي مَنَجَرٍ.

e.g. I had to wait 15 minutes at the checkout.

check out (sth.) or check (sth.) out

(أ) تَفْتَرِضُ كِتَابًا أَوْ فَيْلَمًا مِنْ مَكْتَبَةٍ مَثَلًا.

e.g. You can check out these books at the main desk.

(أ) تَتَأَكَّدُ مِنْ صِلَاحِيَةِ شَيْءٍ.

e.g. I had checked out the milk before I noticed the container was leaking.

check over (sth./ sb.) or check (sth./ sb.) over

تَفْحَصُ شَيْئًا أَوْ بَشَخَصًا لِتَتَأَكَّدَ مِنْ سَلَامَتِهِ.

e.g. Get yourself checked over by a doctor before you take up the journey.

check up

تَتَأَكَّدُ مِنْ صِحَّةِ الْحَقَائِقِ أَوْ الْبَيِّنَاتِ.

e.g. When I checked up, I found out that the land had been sold by the council.

check up on (sb.)

كُلُّوْلٍ مَعْرِفَةٍ مَا إِذَا كَانَ شَخْصٌ يَقُومُ بِمَا تَعَهَّدُ بِهِ
أَمْ لَا (يُفْتَشُّ عَلَيْهِ) (ع.م).

e.g. Inspectors checked up on the company and discovered that it had not been paying enough.

check up

يَتَطَاوَلُ عَلَى (أَمْرٍ مَثَلًا) بِجُتْرِيٍّ عَلَيْهَا.

e.g. I don't like kids who check you up.

cheer on (sb.) or cheer (sb.) on

cheers, cheering, cheered

cheer on

يُهَلِّلُ يَهْلِفُ يَحْتَبِي.

e.g. The spectators cheered the team on.

cheer up (sb.) or cheer (sb.) up

يَبْتَهِّجُ يَبْتَهِّجُ يَبْتَهِّجُ.

e.g. He tried to cheer them up with funny stories.

chew on

chews, chewing, chewed

chew on

يُقَلِّبُ الْفِكْرَةَ بِتَأَمُّلِهَا. يُفَكِّرُ فِي (الشُّكْلَةِ).

e.g. This is a problem for you to chew on.

chew out (sb.) or chew (sb.) out

تَلُومٌ وَتُوْبِيحٌ سَخَصًا عَلَى خَطَا ارتكبه.

e.g. The coach chewed the team out for quitting practice early.

chew over (sth.) or chew (sth.) over

تَفَكَّرَ فِي قَضِيَّةٍ مَثَلًا أَوْ تَنَاقَشَ مُشْكِلَةَ بِإِسْهَابٍ
أَوْ تَتَأَمَّلُ الْقَضِيَّةَ بِالتَّفْصِيلِ.

e.g. They've been chewing the problem over since last week.

chew up (sth.) or chew (sth.) up

(أ) تُنَلِّفُ الْآلَةَ الشُّبِيءَ الَّذِي تَضَعُهُ فِيهَا. تَدْمَرُهُ.

e.g. My washing machine has started to chew up my clothes.

(أ) يَضُغُ (الْكَلْبُ) قِطْعَةَ اللَّحْمِ مَثَلًا.

e.g. The dog chewed up the living room carpet while we were out.

chicken out

(عَامِيَّة)

chickens, chickening, chickened

chicken out

يَنْسَجِبُ خَوْفًا وَجُبْنًا. يَتَرَاجَعُ بِجُبْنٍ. يُؤَلِّي الْأَكْبَارَ.

e.g. He's a coward, and he'll chicken out if he can.

chill out

(عَامِيَّة)

chills, chilling, chilled

chill out

(أ) يَهْدَأُ. يَبْرُدُ انْفِعَالَهُ.

e.g. Sit down, have a drink and chill out, girl!

(أ) يَسْتَرَخِي.

e.g. We spent the whole week chilling out in the country.

chime in (sth.)

chimes, chiming, chimed

chime in

يَقَاطِعُ الْجَوَارِ بِفِكْرَةٍ مِنْ عِنْدِهِ أَوْ بِكَلِمَاتٍ يُنْبِئُ بِهَا
مُؤَافَقَةً.

e.g. He chimed in with some ideas of his own.

chime in with (sth.)

(فِكْرَةٌ) تَتَّفِقُ مَعَ فِكْرَةٍ أُخْرَى تَتَنَاخَمُ مَعَهَا أَوْ تَتَوَافَقُ أَوْ تُنَاسِبُ مَوْضِعًا.

e.g. What you've just said chimes in with what I heard yesterday.

e.g. The president's interest in domestic issues chimes in with the voters concerns about their jobs.

chime in

تَدُقُّ الأَجْرَاسَ.

e.g. The bells chimed in one by one.

chip away

chip away

(١) يَنْحِتُ الحَجَرَ بِمَقْطَعٍ.

e.g. The sculptor chipped away steadily at the stone.

(٢) الحِيدَارُ يَتَمَقَّشُ بِتَفْتَتٍ.

e.g. I'm afraid this part of the wall is chipping away rather badly.

chip away at

بُضْعِفَ مِنْ بَقْلٍ مِنْ قُوْنِهِ.

e.g. Her constant criticisms chipped away at my self-confidence.

chip in (sth.) or chip (sth.) in

بِسَاهِمٍ يَدْفَعُ جُزْءً مِنَ المَالِ مِنْ مَجْمُوعَةٍ لِيُغْرَضَ مَعَيْنٍ.

e.g. We all chipped in so that we could afford a really special present.

chip in

بِقَاطِعِ مُحَادَثَةٍ مُعَلَّقًا بِكَلِمَةٍ مَثَلًا يَتَدَاخَلُ فِي الحَدِيثِ.

e.g. While I was talking John chipped in with a comment about one of the slides.

chip off

(١) السَّطْحُ الحَشِيبِيُّ تَشْطَلِي تَفْتَتٍ.

e.g. The surface has chipped off

(٢) تَفْتَتُ الدِّهَانِ.

e.g. She chipped the old paint off.

chisel in (often + on) (عَامِيَّةٌ)

chisels, chiseling, chiseled

chisel in

تَنْصَمُ إِلَى مَجْمُوعَةٍ بِدُونِ رِجْعَةِ أَفْرَادِهَا (تَنْحِشِرُ) (م.ع)

e.g. How did he manage to chisel in on the project after we had done all the planning?

chivvy along/ up (sb./ sth.) or chivvy (sb./ sth.) along / up

chivvies, chivving, chivvied

chivvy along/ up

يُدْفَعُ (سَخْصَصًا) إِلَى العَمَلِ بِحُثِّهِ عَلَيْهِ.

e.g. He kept stopping to rest so I had to chivvy him up a bit.

choke back/ down (sth.) or choke (sth.) down

chokes, choking, choked

choke back/ down

كَيْسَ إِحْسَاسَانِهَا وَتَدَارِيهَا بِالقُوَّةِ. تَخْنُقُ العَبْرَاتِ. تَكَيْتُ الدَّمُوعَ.

e.g. "John has had an accident" said Jane choking back the tears.

choke down (sth.) or choke (sth.) down

(١) يَبْتَلِعُ طَعَامًا لَا يَسْتَسْبِغُهُ (يُخْزِنُ أَوْ مَرَضًا).

e.g. He didn't like the food but he managed to choke it.

(٢) (اللَّمَمُ) حَتَفَهَا. أَسْكَنَهَا حَتَّى لَا تَصِيحَ.

e.g. The burglar choked off her scream.

(٣) (الجَيْشُ) قَطَعَ المَوْنَ (عَنِ العَدُوِّ).

e.g. The army has choked off the enemy supplies.

choke up

تَعْجَزُ عَنِ الكَلَامِ لِأَنَّكَ عَلَى وَشَاكَ البُكَاءِ.

e.g. She can't talk about her mother without choking up.

choked up (adj.)

مَخْنُوقٌ بِالبُكَاءِ. تَتَوَتَّرُ فِي (الرِّيَاضَةِ أَوْ التَّمْهِيلِ) فَتَفْسُدُ فِي الأَدَاءِ.

e.g. He sounded great at rehearsal, but just choked up in the show.

choke up (sth.) or choke (sth.) up

تَسَدَّتْ تَعْتَرِضُ الْمُتَخَلِّ.

e.g. Heavy traffic choked up the city centre every weekend.

chop back

chops, chopping, chopped

chop back

(١) (الدَّوْلَةُ) تَتَقَشَّفُ. تَقْتَصِدُ فِي الْمَصْرُوفَاتِ.

e.g. I'm afraid we'll have to chop back on expenditure this month.

(٢) يَقْلَمُ. يُسَدِّبُ. يُحَسِّنُ (الْحَضْرَةَ).

e.g. The settlers chopped by the vegetation.

chop down

يَقْطَعُ الْأَشْجَارَ.

e.g. The men chopped the trees down.

chop off

(١) يَقْطَعُ الْأَعْصَانَ.

e.g. He chopped the branches off.

(٢) (الْجَلَادُ) ضَرَبَ عُنُقَهُ وَقَصَلَهُ عَن جَسَدِهِ.

e.g. The executioner chopped his head off.

chop up

(١) يَقْطَعُ (الْمَتَسِّبَ) إِلَى أَجْزَاءِ.

e.g. He chopped up some wood for the fire.

(٢) يَقْسِمُ (الشَّرِكَةَ) إِلَى أَجْزَاءِ.

e.g. They have decided to chop the company up into smaller units.

chuck away/ out (sth.) or chuck (sth.) away/ out

chucks, chucking, chucked

chuck away/ out

(١) تُطَوِّحُ. تَرْمِي. تَقْدِفُ.

e.g. It's time you chucked out those old newspapers.

(٢) يَطْرُدُ. يَرْفِطُ.

e.g. They chucked him out of college for being a bad influence.

chuck in (sth.) or chuck (sth.) in

تُضَيِّفُ تَغْلِيْقًا أَوْ اقْتِرَاحًا إِلَى حَيْثُ لَوْ أَمْرٌ مَكْتُوبٌ.

e.g. The shareholders chucked in a few surprise recommendations at the annual outing.

chuck in/ up (sth.) or chuck (sth.) in/ up (never passive)

يَتْرُكُ. يَسْتَقْبِلُ مِنْ (وُظَيْفِيَّتِهِ) يَتَوَقَّفُ عَن. يَتَخَلَّى عَن (عَمَلٍ مَا).

e.g. He chucked up the work and went to another town.

chuck up (sth.) (never passive)
(عَامِيَّة) = vomit

يَتَقَبَّأُ.

e.g. The cat's just chucked up all over the kitchen floor.

e.g. She chucked up her dinner.

chug + particle

chugs, chugging, chugged

chug + particle

كُودُ أَصْوَاتًا أَنْفِجَارِيَّةً قَصِيْرَةً وَخَافِتَةً.

e.g. The ship chugged along as we neared the harbour, a small boat came chugging out.

chum around (تَهَيِّبُ أَمْرِيكِي قَدِيمٌ)

chums, chumming, chummed

chum around

تَقْضِي الْوَقْتَ مَعَ شَخْصٍ تُصَادِفُهُ.

e.g. Ricky and Pete chummed around with each other at college.

chum up

تُصَاحِبُ (شَخْصًا) تُصَادِقُ. تُبَادِلُهُ الصَّدَاقَةَ.

e.g. She chummed up with another new girl.

churn up (sth.) or churn (sth.) up

churns, churning, churned

churn up

حَرَكْتَ (الْمَرْكَبَاتِ الْوَحْلِ بِقُوَّةٍ) وَأَفْسَدْتَ الطَّرِيقَ.

e.g. Heavy vehicles had churned up the mud on the road making it impossible.

churn out

(١) مَخَضَ (الرُبْدَةَ). يَخَضُ.

e.g. Those farmers churn out a lot of butter.

(٢) يَفْرِزُ (السَّرِكَةَ) تُنَجِّجُ يَوْفَرَةً وَفِي عَجَلَةٍ (بَضَائِعِ اسْتِهْلَاقِيَّةٍ).

e.g. They were churning out consumer goods faster than the market could absorb them.

churn up (sb.) or churn (sb.) up

(١) تُبِيرُ غَضَبَ شَخْصٍ أَوْ تُزَعِّجُهُ.

e.g. Seeing children who are seriously ill always churns me up.

(٢) تُسَبِّبُ الْمَشَاكِلَ وَرُؤُودَ الْأَفْعَالِ.

e.g. Plans to develop the area have been churned up by political issues.

circle round**circles, circling, circled****circle round**

(الصَّفْرُ) يَحْلِقُ فِي (السَّمَاءِ). تَلْفُ الذَّنَابُ وَتَدُورُ حَوْلَ الْمَكَانِ.

e.g. The hawk slowly circled round in the sky, watching its prey.

e.g. Wolves circled around, waiting.

clam up**clams, clamming, clammed****clam up**

تَضُمَّتْ. تَسْكُتُ عَنِ الْكَلَامِ إِمَّا خَوْفًا أَوْ حَيَاءً.

e.g. It's difficult to get information because everyone clams up the moment they realize the police are involved.

clamber + particle**clamber + particle**

يَتَسَلَّقُ بِصُعُوبَةٍ + الْجَاهَاتِ مُخْتَلِفَةً.

e.g. The boy clambered slowly up onto the roof.

e.g. The men clambered carefully along the mountainside.

e.g. I hope you don't expect me to clamber down there.

clamp down**clamps, clamping, clamped****clamp down**

(شَخْصٌ دُو نَفُودًا) يَمْتَمِعُ. يُخَمِدُ (الْأَنْشِطَةَ الْمَعَادِيَةَ) يَضَيِّقُ الْخِنَاقَ. يُتَارِسُ صَفْطًا. يَسْتَفْعِلُ السَّنْدَةَ وَيَتَّخِذُ إِجْرَاءَاتٍ قَهْرِيَّةً ضِدَّ نَشَاطٍ مُعَيَّنٍ.

e.g. The government may find it necessary to clamp down on such activities.

clamp down

يُخَمِّمُ إِغْلَاقَ (الْغِطَاءِ الْمَعْدِنِيِّ مَثَلًا).

e.g. He clamped the metal lid firmly down.

clamp-down (n.) + on

تَشْوِيدٌ صَارِمٌ.

e.g. A government clamp-down on public spending.

clap out (sth.) or clap (sth.) out**claps, clapping, clapped****clap out (sth.) or clap (sth.) out**

يَصْفِقُ بِتَغَمَّةٍ مُعَيَّنَةٍ.

e.g. Try to clap out the rhythm as you listen to the song.

clap on

(١) الْجُمْهُورُ يَصْفِقُ وَيَحْيِي (الْمَمْلُةَ).

e.g. The audience clapped her on

(٢) يُنَبِّتُ (هَبَعَتَهُ).

e.g. He clapped his hat on angrily and walked out.

(٣) يَنْصِبُ كُلَّ الْأَشْرِعَةِ.

e.g. The men clapped on more sail, to take advantage of the fresh wind.

(٤) اسْتَفْعَلَ الْكَابِحَةَ. الْفَرَايِلَ.

e.g. The driver clapped on his brakes when he saw the child.

clap-out

(١) عَرَبِيَّةٌ قَدِيمَةٌ مُسْتَهْلَكَةٌ.

e.g. He was driving a clapped-out old car.

(٢) مِنْهُكَ الْقُوَى.

e.g. I feel really clapped out today.

clap to

(١) صَفَّقَ الْبَابَ.

e.g. He clapped the door to.

١ الباب صَفَّق.

e.g. The door clapped to.

claw back (sth.) or claw (sth.) back

claws, clawing, clawed

claw back

تَسْتَرِدُّ بَعْفَ مَا أَخَذَ مِنْكَ سَابِقًا.

e.g. The airline is beginning to claw back some of the business it lost after the bomb scare.

clean down (sth.) or clean (sth.) down

clean down

يُنْتَظِفُ تَنْظِيمًا تَامًا.

e.g. It is a good idea to clean the woodwork down before you paint it.

clean out (sth.) or clean (sth.) out

١) تَنْظِفُ شَيْئًا مِنَ الدَّخِيلِ.

e.g. I could find the time to clean out the cupboards.

clean-out (n.)

e.g. Let's have a good clean-out in the kitchen.

١) يَسْرِقُ كُلَّ شَيْءٍ مِنْ مَكَانٍ (بِنِكَ مَثَلًا).

e.g. The robbers cleaned the bank out and got away with 100.000\$

٢) يُجْرِدُ مِنَ (الْأَلْأَلِ مَثَلًا).

e.g. We played cards and he cleaned me out.

clean up (sth./ sb.) or clean (sth./ sb.) up

يُنْتَظِفُ (الْمَكَانَ) تَامًا.

e.g. She had to clean up after the children's party.

clean-up (n.)

e.g. It's time you gave your room a good clean-up.

clean-up (adj.)

e.g. ... a clean-up operation.

clean up (sth.) or clean (sth.) up

تَطْهَرُ مِنْ عَوَامِلِ الْفَسَادِ.

e.g. The new mayor had promised to close down late-night bars and generally clean up the town.

cleanup (adj.)

e.g. A cleanup campaign aimed at corruption in businesses.

clean up (sth.) or clean (sth.) up

بَرِّحَ مِنْ صَفَقَةٍ.

e.g. I hear he cleaned up a small fortune in the lottery.

clear away (sb.) or clear (sb.) away

clear away (sb.) or clear (sb.) away

تَفَرَّقَ مَكَانًا أَوْ تَبَعِدَ آخِرِينَ عَنْهُ.

e.g. A crowd had gathered around the injured and had to be cleared away by the police.

cleanse away

cleanse away

١) اللَّهُ يَطْهَرُ الْإِنْسَانَ مِنَ الذُّنُوبِ بِغُورٍ يَمْسَحُ (الذُّنُوبِ).

clear off (عادةً في فعل أمر)

clears, clearing, cleared

clear off

ابْتَعِدْ. ارْجُلْ. انصريف. اغرب عن وجهي.

e.g. Clear off and leave me alone.

clear out (sth.) or clear (sth.) out

١) يَمْرُغُ (أَوْلِيَاءَ) لَوْ مَكَانًا مِنَ التَّمْلِيكِ وَيَتَخَلَّصُ مِنْهَا.

e.g. He cleared out the cupboards.

٢) تُخْرِجُ (السُّكَّانَ) مِنْ مَكَانٍ أَوْ تَطْرُقُهُمْ مِنْهُ.

يُخْلِئِي الْمَكَانَ مِنَ السُّكَّانِ.

e.g. My landlord's given me a week to clear out of my flat.

clear up (sth.) or clear (sth.) up

١) يَمَسِّرُ بَحْلًا. يَوْضَعُ (الأمر).

e.g. Before we sign the contract there are a few points that we should clear up.

٢) (المرض) يَنْشَقِي. يَنْحَسِنُ. يَزُولُ.

e.g. After several days the infection started to clear up.

clear up

(الجمعة) يَضْفُو. يَضْحُو.

e.g. I hope the weather clears up before we leave.

climb down

climbs, climbing, climbed

climb down

يُذَمِّنُ. يَتَرَاوَعُ عَنِ انْتِعَاءِ انْتِو.

e.g. I expect they'll climb down if you show them you are determined.

climb down (n.)

إِذْمَانٌ

e.g. The fact that she agreed to talk to him at all represented a climb-down.

clock in/ on

clocks, clocking, clocked

clock in/ on

تُسَجَّلُ. تُنْتَبِتُ حُضُورَكَ لِـ (عَمَلٍ) يَوْضَعُ بِطَاقَةِ فِي آلَةِ مُرَوِّدَةِ بِسَاعَةِ زَمَانِيَّةٍ.

e.g. The men clock in at this time every day.

clock off/ out

تُنْتَبِتُ أَوْ تُسَجَّلُ مَوْعِدَ انْتِصَافِكَ مِنَ الْعَمَلِ.

e.g. The men clock off at this time every day.

clock up

(١) يُحَقِّقُ إِجْتَازًا. يَنْجَحُ فِي عِدَّةِ مَوْضُوعَاتٍ مُتَسَاوِيَةٍ فِي وَقْتٍ وَاحِدٍ.

e.g. I expect he'll clock up quite a few successes in the next year or two.

(٢) يُسَجَّلُ (مَسَافَةَ أَوْ وَقْتًا) بِاسْتِغْمَالِ سَاعَةِ زَمَانِيَّةٍ.

e.g. He clocked up 150 km/h on the straight in that car.

(٣) يُحَقِّقُ إِجْتَازًا.

e.g. He has now clocked up more overtime than any other man in the factory.

clog up (sth.) or clog (sth.) up

clogs, clogging, clogged

clog up

تُسَدُّ (مَاسُورَةً) أَوْ انْتَسَدَّتِ الْمَاسُورَةُ.

e.g. The water pipe has clogged up again.

e.g. The disease causes the lungs to clog up with a thick substance.

close down (sth.) or close (sth.) down

closes, closing, closed

close down

(١) يُغْلِقُ. يُوقِفُ عَنِ الْعَمَلِ.

e.g. Many of the city's leading restaurants close down for the whole of August.

(٢) تُنْهِي الْعَمَلَ.

e.g. The radio station closed down for the night.

close in

(١) يَتَقَرَّبُ النَّاسُ مِنْ بَعْضِهِمْ وَيَطْبِقُونَ عَلَيَّ (سَخْصَ مَثَلًا).

e.g. The police gradually closed in on the man and this time he knew he wouldn't get away.

(٢) الْمَاءُ أَوْ الطَّفْسُ السَّيِّيُّ يَتَقَرَّبُ وَالسَّمَاءُ تَغَيَّرُ لَوْنُهَا إِلَى الدَّائِكِ.

e.g. Storm clouds began to close in and so they turned for home.

close off (sth.) or close (sth.) off

يَسُدُّ. يَضَعُ الْعَرَاوِيلَ.

e.g. It is our aim to close off areas of the city centre to traffic.

close on (sb./ sth.)

(فِي سِيَّاقٍ) أَحَدُ التَّسَابِيقِينَ يَتَقَرَّبُ مِنْ مُتَافِيْسِهِ.

e.g. The horse she had chosen began to close on the leader.

close out (sth.) or close (sth.) out

(١) يَنْهِي.

e.g. The president closed out the interview with a one-line joke.

(٢) يُضَفِّي حِسَابَهُ (فِي بَنْكٍ).

e.g. He closed out his checking account and transferred the money to another bank.

(٣) يَقُومُ بِتَضْوِيَةِ سِلْعَةٍ بِبَيْعِهَا بِثَمَنِ أَقْلٍ.

e.g. They are closing out winter jackets and there are some good buys.

close out (sth./ sb.) or close (sb./ sth.) out
يَتَجَاوَلُ أَوْ يُبْعِدُ.

e.g. I hate the way she closes me out when she's worried.

close out

e.g. Business has been bad for months and we may have to close out.

close-out (n.)

تَصَفَّى (المحل) وَتَغْلِبُهُ زَهَابًا.

e.g. I bought the skirt at a close-out.

close-out (adj.)

e.g. Close-out merchandise.

close up (sth.) or close (sth.) up

(١) تُغْلِقُ (مَجْلًا أَوْ مَبْنَى) بِحُدَّةٍ مَعْيِنَةً.

e.g. As we were closing the shop up for the night a woman came running into the shop screaming.

(٢) (الْجُرْح) يَلْتَمِ.

e.g. The wound will take about three weeks to close up completely.

(٣) يَنْضَمُّ.

e.g. The flower's petals close up at night.

close up (sb.) or close (sb.) up

يَنْضَمُّ النَّاسُ بَعْضُهُمْ لِبَعْضٍ.

e.g. They closed up to prevent anyone reaching him.

close with

يَصَارِعُ.

e.g. The wrestler closed with his opponent.

cloud over

clouds, clouding, clouded

cloud over

(١) (السَّمَاءُ) تَتَلَبَّدُ بِالْغُيُومِ، تُغَيِّمُ.

e.g. We watched as the sky climbed over, waiting for the rain to come.

(٢) (وَجْهَ شَخْصٍ) يَكْفَهَرُ وَيَظْهَرُ عَلَيْهِ الْاِكْتِنَابُ.

e.g. Steve's face suddenly clouded over when he heard the sad news.

cloud up

يَغْتَمُّ، يُغْبِشُ.

e.g. The steam from the kettle has clouded up the windows.

clown about/ around

clowns, clowning, clowned

clown about/ around

يَسْلُكُ سُلُوكَ الْمَهْرَجِ.

e.g. They were clowning around and didn't see the boss coming.

club together

clubs, clubbing, clubbed

club together

يَتَكَاتَمُونَ، يَجْتَمِعُونَ وَيَتَقَاسِمُونَ تَكْلُفَهُ شَيْءٍ بَيْنَهُمْ، يَلْتَمُونَ لِقَرِيضٍ مَا.

e.g. The men have clubbed together to help him with his debts.

clue in/ up

ON (غَلَاةٌ مَعُ)

clues, cluing, clued

clue in/ up

(١) يُطْلِعُ شَخْصًا عَلَى بَعْضِ شَيْءٍ جَيِّدٍ مَثَلًا.

e.g. Let's meet for lunch and you can clue me on what's been happening

(٢) مَزُودٌ بِالْمَعْرِفَةِ.

e.g. He's pretty clued up on electronics.

clued-in (adj.)

(عَامِيَّةٌ)

clued-up (adj.)

e.g. Clued up travellers know how to buy anything from those unofficial market traders.

cluster round

clusters, clustering, clustered

cluster round

(الْقَوْمُ) يَحْتَشِرُونَ، يَتَحَلَّقُونَ، يَتَجَمَّعُونَ، يَلْتَمُونَ

(لِسَمَاعِ الْأَخْبَارِ مَثَلًا).

e.g. We clustered round to listen to the news.

clutch at (sth.)

clutches, clutching, clutched
clutch at (sth.)

بُفِضَ عَلَى شَيْءٍ بِإِحْكَامٍ، يَتَشَبَّثُ بِـ

e.g. She clutched at the rope to stop herself from falling.

clutter up

clutters, cluttering, cluttered
clutter up

(١) (الأَطْفَالُ) يُبَغِضُونَ اللَّعِيبَ.

e.g. The children clutter the place up with toys.

(٢) الْكِتَابَةُ تَفْضُ بِ (التَّعْظِيراتِ الْمُتَمَقَّةِ).

e.g. His writing style is cluttered up with fancy expressions.

coast along

coasts, coasting, coasted
coast along

بَتَحَرَّكَ أَوْ يَغْمَلُ بِسَلَاَسَةِ وَوَوَّ جُهْدٍ.

e.g. She already knew enough to pass the exam, so she just coasted along in class.

cobble together (sth.) or cobble (sth.) together

cobbles, cobbling, cobbled
cobble together

بِكَوْمٍ بِسُرْعَةٍ أَوْ بِسُكُلٍ غَيْرِ مُرْتَبٍ.

e.g. It was obvious to all that his statement had been hastily cobbled together.

cock up (sth.) or cock (sth.) up

cocks, cocking, cocked

cock up

تُفْسِدُ عَمَلًا بِإِتْكَابِ خَطَا أَوْ بِقَبَاءِ.

e.g. He had one simple job to do and he managed to cock it up totally.

cock-up (n.)

colour in (sth.) or colour (sth.) in
colours/ colors, colouring/ coloring,
coloured/ colored
colour/ color in

يَلْوَنُ بِالْأَلْوَانِ.

e.g. The child was colouring in a series of outline drawings.

colour/ color up

(١) يَحْمَرُ الْوَجْهَ حَيَاءً أَوْ خَجَلًا أَوْ غَضَبًا.

e.g. When I complimented the girl, she coloured up a bit.

(٢) جَمَّلَ (الْمَكَانَ).

e.g. I'd like you to colour the place up a bit.

(٣) يُغَالِي فِي، يُضَخِّمُ فِي الْفِصَّةِ.

e.g. Some journalists like to colour their stories up with lurid details of people's private lives.

comb out (sth.) or comb (sth.) out

combs, combing, combed

comb out

يُنَسِّطُ، يَسْرَحُ (الشَّعْرَ).

e.g. She combed out her hair.

come about

comes, coming, came
come about

يُحْدِثُ، يَحْضُلُ، يَقَعُ.

e.g. The company director admitted that he had no idea how the mistakes came about.

come across (sth./ sb.) (never passive)

يَجِدُ شَيْئًا بِالْصُدْفَةِ، يُقَابِلُ إِنْسَانًا صُدْفَةً.

e.g. I came across an old school friend of mine when I was travelling in Canada.

come across

(١) يُحْدِثُ انْطِبَاعًا، لَهُ وَقَعٌ حَسَنٌ أَوْ سَيِّئٌ.

e.g. Her ideas came across with great force in the article.

e.g. His bitterness comes across in much of his poetry.

(٢) يَتَصَرَّفُ بِطَرِيقَةٍ تُفْنِعُ الْآخِرِينَ بِالشَّخْصِيَّةِ.

يَتَمَقَّصُ الشَّخْصِيَّةِ.

e.g. The hero in the film comes across as slightly crazy.

come after (sb.)

نُظَارِدُ شَخْصًا لِلْإِمْسَاكِ بِوَ (الْمَعَاقِبِيَّةِ عَادَةً).

e.g. He saw us picking his apples and he came after us with a stick.

come along

(١) يَأْتِي بِحُضْرٍ.

e.g. We needed a doctor and she came along at the right time.

(٢) يُرَافِقُ.

e.g. I'm going to the exhibition this afternoon - why don't you come along with me?

(٣) يَظْهَرُ إِلَى الْوُجُودِ.

e.g. We had to change our life style once our first child came along.

be coming along

(١) (فِرَاعُهُ) أَخَذَ فِي التَّحَسُّنِ. عَمَلُهُ يَسِيرٌ قَدَمًا.

e.g. How is your broken arm coming along? It is coming along quite well now.

(٢) يَتَقَدَّمُ فِي عَمَلِهِ.

e.g. Jason's coming along well on drums.

come around/ round

(١) يَقُومُ بِنِزَارَةِ عَابِرَةً.

e.g. Why don't you come round for dinner next Saturday?

(٢) يَدُورُ بَيْنَ أَهْرَادِ مَجْمُوعَةٍ لِتَحَدُّثِ مَعَ الْأَهْرَادِ أَوْ لِيَجْمَعَ أَشْيَاءَ أَوْ نَقُودَ مِنْهُمْ أَوْ تَوَزِيعَ أَشْيَاءَ عَلَيْهِمْ.

e.g. After the performance, one of the performers came round with a collection box.

e.g. A waitress came round with snacks and drinks.

(٣) يَقْبَلُ. يَقْبَلُ بِقَبُولِهِ. يُوَافِقُ فِي نَهَابَةِ الْأَمْرِ.

e.g. I'm sure she'll come around to our way of thinking.

(٤) (الْمَقْصَى عَلَيَّ) يَبْغِي وَيَبْغِي وَيَعُودُ إِلَى وَعَيْبٍ.

e.g. The unconscious man slowly began to come round.

(٥) يَعُودُ فِي تَفْسِيرِ الْمِيَقَادِ.

e.g. The annual flower festival is coming around again this month.

(١) (تَسْئَرَةٌ) أَوْ خِطَابٌ يُوزَعُ عَلَى الْجَمِيعِ.

e.g. A memo came around telling us about arrangements for the Christmas lunch.

come apart

بَتَمَّكَ. يَنْحَلُّ. يَنْفَرِطُ عَقْدَةً.

e.g. The machine came apart when he started it up.

come at (sb.) (never passive) often + with

(١) يَفْتَرِبُ مِنْ شَخْصٍ لِيُهَاجِمَهُ.

e.g. He came at her with a knife.

(٢) أَسْئَلُهُ أَوْ مَعْلُومَاتٌ تُلْقَى إِلَيْكَ بِسُرْعَةٍ وَيَطْرُقُكَ تَرْيُكَكَ.

e.g. Questions were coming at her so fast that she didn't have time to think about what she was saying.

(٣) يَتَعَاطَلُ مَعَ مُشْكِالَةٍ.

e.g. Let's come at the problem from a different angle because this approach has got us nowhere.

come away

يَنْفَصِلُ. يَنْخَلِعُ (الْكَعْبُ مِنَ الْحِذَاءِ).

e.g. My heel has come away from the rest of the shoe.

come back

(١) يَعُودُ. يَرْجِعُ إِلَى الْمَكَانِ.

e.g. I'll come back and pick you up

(٢) الْمَوْضِعُ تَعُودُ لثَابِتَةٍ. تَبْدَأُ فِي الرَّوَّاجِ.

e.g. Padded shoulders are coming back.

(٣) (صُورَةٌ سَدَخْصَ أَوْ شَيْءٌ) تَعُودُ إِلَى الذَّاكِرَةِ.

e.g. His face is coming back to me now.

(٤) يَزِدُّ أَوْ يُجِيبُ بِغَضَبٍ أَوْ تَهْكُمٍ.

e.g. When charged with the crime he came back at us furiously.

comeback (n.)

عَوْدَةٌ

e.g. I wish I'd been able to think of a good comeback.

come back to (sth.)

تَعُودُ لِمَا قُلْتَهُ سَابِقًا.

e.g. I'd like to come back to what Rachel was saying.

come before (sb./ sth.)

(مَوْضُوع) يُعْرَضُ عَلَى هَيْئَةِ حَكِيمٍ أَوْ قَضَاةٍ.

e.g. Their complaints are due to come before the committee for a public hearing.

come between

مُشْكَكَةٌ أَوْ مَنَاقِشَةٌ تَتَخَلَّلُ بَيْنَ شَخْصَيْنِ فَتُفْسِدُ عِلَاقَتَهُمَا.

e.g. Don't let one little quarrel come between you!

come by (sth.)

بُحْصِلَ عَلَى شَيْءٍ، يَتَوَصَّلُ إِلَى شَيْءٍ، يُعْتَرِ عَلَى.

e.g. How did you come by this painting?

e.g. I don't know how she came by such an idea?

come by (swh.)

تَقُومُ بِيَزَارَةِ قَصِيْرَةٍ لِشَخْصٍ وَأَنْتِ فِي طَرِيْقِكِ لِيَكُنْ آخَرَ.

e.g. You should come by some time after work, it would be good to have a chance to talk.

come down

(١) يَسْقُطُ، يَنْكَسِرُ.

e.g. A lot of trees came down in the storm.

(٢) (الطَائِرَةُ) حَطَّتْ، نَهِيْطُ، تَنْزِلُ.

e.g. The aeroplane came down in that field.

(٣) (قِصَّةٌ أَوْ عَادَةٌ مَوْرُوْثَةٌ) تَنْتَقِلُ مِنْ جِيلٍ إِلَى جِيلٍ.

e.g. The story came down from the early pioneers.

(٤) أَمْرٌ يَأْتِي مِنْ أَصْحَابِ النُّمُوْدِ إِلَى الْأَقْلِ دَرَجَةً.

e.g. Word came down that we were expected to work later.

(٥) (السُّعْرُ) يَنْخَفِضُ أَوْ الْمُسْتَوَى يَنْخَفِضُ أَوْ يَهِيْطُ.

e.g. Property prices have come down over the last few months.

(٦) (الْبَانِعُ) يَنْزِلُ السُّعْرَ.

e.g. He's asking 300\$ for the piano, but he might be prepared to come down a bit.

(٧) يُقَرَّرُ وَيُعْلَنُ تَأْيِيْدُهُ أَوْ مَعَارِضَتُهُ.

(always + adv./ prep.)

e.g. The minister came down in favour of a reformed prison system.

(٨) هُبُوْطُ حَالَةٍ مِنَ السُّرُوْرِ أَوْ التَّشْوَةِ.

e.g. The whole weekend was so wonderful that I haven't come down yet.

come-down (n.)

e.g. A Monday at work is a bit come-down after such a brilliant weekend.

(٩) نِهَابَةٌ فَضْلٌ وَرَاسِيَةٌ بِالْجَامِعَةِ (بِتَخْرُجِ) (الْاِسْتِعْمَالِ رَسْمِيًّا).

e.g. He came down from Oxford in 2001 and started working for a bank.

(١٠) (الْأُسْرَةُ) تَفْقِدُ مَكَانَتَهَا الْاجْتِمَاعِيَّةَ.

e.g. I'm afraid the family has come down in the world lately.

(١١) تَذَلُّ بَعْدَ عَزِّ تَشْعُرٍ بِالْهَوَانِ.

e.g. She has come down to begging for work.

come down on

تَعَاوَبَ أَوْ تَنَقَّدَ بِشِدَّةٍ.

e.g. The government intends to come down heavily on tax evaders.

come down to (sth.)

مَوْقِفٌ أَوْ قَرَارٌ يَنْتَهِي إِلَى شَيْءٍ مُعَيَّنٍ.

e.g. It all comes down to money at the end.

come down with (sth.) (عَامِيَّةٌ)

(١) يَمْرَضُ، يُصَابُ (بِالْإِنْفِلُوْزَا مَثَلًا).

e.g. I think I'm coming down with a cold.

(٢) تَبَرَّكَتْ بِ (مَبْلَغٍ مِنَ الْمَالِ).

e.g. She has come down with \$15 at last.

come forth (تَغْيِيْرٌ رَسْمِيٌّ)

(فُرْصَةٌ) تَظْهَرُ أَوْ تَأْتِي.

e.g. She applied for jobs with several foreign companies and an offer to work overseas came forth.

forthcoming (adj.)

e.g. The senator has decided not to stand again in the forthcoming elections.

come forth with (sth.)

يَأْتِي بِاقتراح أو معلومات.

e.g. There is a reward of 10000\$ for anyone who comes forth with information about the crime.

e.g. She criticized the committee for failing to come forth with any concrete proposals.

forthcoming (adj.)

come forward

يَتَقَدَّم بِ (عَرْض مَثَلًا) يَأْتِي بِو. يَتَقَدَّم (للتزنيح مَثَلًا).

e.g. He has come forward with an offer of help.

e.g. She has come forward as a candidate in the local elections.

come from

(١) وُلِدَ وَنَشَأَ فِي (مَكَانٍ مَا).

e.g. Where do you come from? ... from France.

(٢) يَنْحَدِرُ مِنْ أَصْلِ (تُرْكِيٍّ مَثَلًا).

e.g. Although he came from a poor background, Smith went on to become a millionaire.

come in

(١) يَدْخُلُ. يَدْخُلُ إِلَى (مَكَانٍ).

e.g. She opened the door and came in.

(٢) الْقِطَارُ أَوْ الطَّائِرَةُ تَصِلُ.

e.g. When does your train come in?

(٣) تَعُودُ إِلَى الْمَكَانِ الَّذِي تَعِيشُ فِيهِ أَوْ تَعْمَلُ فِيهِ.

incoming (adj.)

e.g. an incoming aircraft.

e.g. This new defence system can track and destroy incoming range missiles.

e.g. I was so tired, I didn't even hear James come in last night.

e.g. I'll come in early tomorrow to finish that off.

(٤) تَقُومُ بِعَمَلٍ (صِيَانَةٍ مَثَلًا) تَبَعًا لِشَرِكَةٍ فِي مَنْزِلٍ مَثَلًا.

e.g. We've got an electrician coming in to fix the lights tomorrow.

(٥) تَسْتَقْبِلُ خِطَابًا أَوْ تَقْرِئُهَا أَوْ مَكَالِمَةً.

e.g. We stayed up all night watching the election results come in.

incoming (adj.)

e.g. This phone is for incoming calls only.

(٦) (الْفَاكِهَةَ مَثَلًا) تَظْهَرُ بَحِينَ أَوَانِهَا. أَوْ مَوْسِمَهَا.

e.g. When do strawberries come in?

(٧) يَظْهَرُ فِي التَّرْتِيبِ (فِي سَبَاقٍ مَثَلًا) (بِحَتْلٍ الْمَرْتَبَةِ).

(always + adv./ prep.)

e.g. The Christian Democrats came in third with 10% of the vote.

(always + adv./ prep.)

(٨) (نَتِيجَةَ صَفْقَةٍ إِجَارِيَّتِهِ مَثَلًا) تَنْجَحُ بِنِسْبَةٍ مُعَيَّنَةٍ.

e.g. The project came in \$150,000 under budget.

(٩) (الْمَعَامَلَاتِ) تَأْتِي إِلَى شَرِكَةٍ مَثَلًا.

e.g. Despite the recession, new business is coming in steadily.

(١٠) الْمَتَى يَرْتَفِعُ. يَصِلُ فِي مِيقَاتِهِ.

e.g. The tide comes in a long way at this point.

incoming (adj.)

e.g. The incoming tide.

(١١) تَبَيَّنَ مَا هُوَ دَوْرُ شَخْصٍ فِي مَشْرُوعٍ وَمَا الَّذِي

يُمْكِنُ أَنْ يُسْهِمَ فِيهِ.

e.g. We need someone to drive us to the airport and that's where Bob comes in.

(١٢) تَقْاطِعُ حَدِيثًا أَوْ مَنَافَسَةً لِنُدْلِي بِاقتراح مَثَلًا.

e.g. Steve Came in with a suggestion about how we could improve the system.

(١٣) (شَيْءًا) يَكُونُ ذَا قَائِدَةٍ أَوْ سَتِيئَةٍ فِي وَقْتٍ مَا.

e.g. Those old blankets will come in when the weather gets colder.

(١٤) تُشَارِكُ مَعَ مَجْمُوعَةٍ فِي مَشْرُوعٍ مَثَلًا.

e.g. Do you want to come in with us to buy Sheila's present?

(١٥) (ضَارِبِ الْكُرَّةِ فِي لَعْبَةِ الْكِرِكِيْتِ) يَبْدَأُ اللَّعِبَ.

e.g. The batman came in.

come in for

يَكُونُ عُرْضَةً لِهـ. يَتَعَرَّضُ لِهـ يُضِيحُ هَدْفًا لِلتَّقْدِ أَوْ
الإِمَانَةَ أَوْ المِجِيحَ.

e.g. She came in for a lot of criticism.

e.g. Our department came in for particular
praise in the report.

come into (sth.)

بِدُخُلِ مَكَانًا.

e.g. Would you ask Ms. Hudson to come
into my office please?

come into (sth.)

(١) تَصِلُ إِلَى مَكَانِ الْعَمَلِ.

e.g. Se's been coming into the office every
weekend.

(٢) تَرْتَبِ (تَسْخُصًا تَوْفِي).

e.g. He has come into a lot of money from
his old uncle's estate.

(٣) (قَوَاعِدُ أَوْ لَوَائِحُ) تَبْدَأُ فِي الظُّهُورِ.

e.g. The new rules will come into force in
April.

come into it

أَحَدَ المَتَشَابِعِ أَوْ العَوَامِلِ (حُبِّ، كِبَرِيَاءِ، حَظِّ) يَكُونُ
لَهُ الفَضْلُ فِي مَوْقِفِ مَا.

e.g. Christina got the job because of her
skills and experience, but a certain amount
of luck did come into it as well.

come of (sth.)

شَيْءٌ يَحْصُلُ نَتِيجَةً يَحْدُثُ أَوْ مَوْقِفٌ مُعَيَّنٌ.

e.g. Did anything come of your meeting
with Peter?

come off

(١) حَدَثَ (كَرْوَاجٍ أَوْ عَمَلٍ) يَدِيمٌ فِي مَوْعِدِهِ. يَمَعُ كَمَا
حُطِّطَ لَهُ.

e.g. His plans haven't come off.

(٢) يَحْدُثُ بِنَجَاحٍ كَمَا كَانَ مَتَوَقَّعًا.

e.g. Using children in the movie was a
gamble that didn't quite come off.

(always + adv./prep.)

(٣) تَكُونُ فِي مَوْقِفٍ جَيِّدٍ أَوْ سَيِّئٍ نَتِيجَةً لِنِزَاعٍ أَوْ نِقَاشٍ.

e.g. She usually comes off in an argument.

(always + adv./prep.)

(٤) تَتَصَرَّفُ وَكَأَنَّكَ ذُو سَخْصِيَّةٍ مَعَيَّنَةٍ.

e.g. He comes off as a snob when you first
meet him.

(٥) إِزِيدُ مِنْ قِيمِصٍ مَثَلًا) يَنْخَلِعُ. يَنْفَجِلُ.

e.g. The button has just come off.

(٦) بُقْعَةٌ أَوْ عَلَامَةٌ تَزُولُ. تَخْتَفِي.

e.g. The marks came off after some
rubbing.

(٧) يَمَعُ. يَسْقُطُ.

e.g. He has come off his bicycle and is
lying in the street .

(٨) كَمَاكَ خِدَاعًا، الإِعْيَبُكَ مَكْشُوفَةً.

e.g. Come off it.

come off (sth.)

(١) نَقِلَ عَنِ اسْتِعْمَالِ دَوَاءٍ مُعَيَّنٍ أَوْ مَحْدَرٍ.

e.g. I've got a book on how to come off
tranquillizes safely.

(٢) يَظْهَرُ بَعْدَ فَصَاءٍ فَتْرَةً مَعَيَّنَةً.

e.g. The dollar has just come off a period
of strength.

come on!

(١) صِبْغَةَ الأَمْرِ: هَيَّا!

e.g. Come on, try it again!

(٢) مَا تَقُولُهُ لِنَشْخِصٍ لِنَدَلٍ عَلَى أَنَّكَ لَا تُصَدِّقُهُ أَوْ
لَأَنَّكَ تَخْتَلِفُ مَعَهُ أَوْ غَاظِبٌ مِنْهُ.

e.g. Oh, come on Tresa, you made the
same excuse last week!

come on

(١) (الأَنْوَارُ الكَهْرَبَاءِ، التَّكْثِيفُ مَثَلًا) تَبْدَأُ فِي الْعَمَلِ.

e.g. What time does the heating come on?

(٢) (الرَّادِيُو أَوْ بَرْنَامِجُ تِلِفِيزْيُونِي) يَبْدَأُ الْعَرَضَ.

e.g. The football comes on after the news.

(٣) يَحْسِنُ مَسْتَوَى المِهَارَةِ أَوْ التَّقَدُّمِ.

e.g. With better teaching, they should
come on a lot .

- ٤) (مَرَضَ. حَالَهُ مِرَاجِيحَةً) يَبْدَأُ أَوْ تَبْدَأُ.
e.g. I've got a headache coming on.
- ٥) يَفْتَرِبُ.
e.g. With winter coming on I thought I'd buy a new coat.
- ٦) يَفْتَعِلِي خَسْبَةَ الْمَسْرَحِ (مَثَلًا) (الْمَسْرَحِيَّة) تُعْرَضُ.
e.g. The actor came on and gave a marvelous performance.
- ٧) (أَمْرًا) تَبْدَأُ الدَّوْرَةَ الشُّهُرِيَّةَ.
e.g. I came on a bit late this month.
- ٨) (الْمَطَرُ) يَبْدَأُ فِي التَّوَلُّ.
e.g. The rain came on during the afternoon.
- ٩) (الْقَضِيَّة) يَأْتِي تَوْرَهَا لِلْحُكْمِ.
e.g. His case comes on this afternoon.
- ١٠) يَشْتَرِكُ فِي اللَّعِبِ.
e.g. Their best man came on to bowl.
come on (sth.)
- تَبْدَأُ فِي الْكَلَامِ يَلْبِغُونِيًا.
e.g. When John came on the line, I hung up.
come on (sth.) (عَامِيَّة)
- تَتَصَرَّفُ بِطَرِيقَةٍ جَعَلَ النَّاسَ يَفْتَعِدُونَ أَنَّكَ نُو طَلَبِ مَعَيْنِ.
e.g. She comes on as a red hothead.
come on to (sb.) (عَامِيَّة)
- نُشِيرُ شَخْصًا بِأَنَّكَ مُنْجَبِ إِلَيْهِ جُنْسِيًا.
e.g. I got guys coming on to me all the time.
come-on (n.).
- e.g. He interpreted my smile as a come-on.
come out
- ١) يَخْرُجُ مِنْ عُرْفَةٍ أَوْ مَكَانٍ مَغْلَقٍ.
e.g. You're not allowed in there- come out immediately.
- e.g. The train began to pick up speed as it came out of the tunnel.
- ٢) تَخْرُجُ لِزِيَارَةِ أَوْ لِحَاسَبَةِ اجْتِمَاعِيَّةٍ.
e.g. I can't come out tonight because I've still got work to do.

- ٣) (الْبُغْفَةَ فِي الْمَلَابِسِ مَثَلًا) تَزُولُ. تَخْتَفِي.
(الصَّبْفَةُ أَوْ اللَّوْنُ) تَبْهَتْ.
e.g. I don't think these stains are going to come out after all.
- ٤) (سَجِينٍ) يَخْرُجُ مِنَ السَّجْنِ أَوْ (مَرِيضٍ) يَخْرُجُ مِنْ مُسْتَشْفَى.
e.g. He was sentenced to 25 years in prison.
- e.g. He will be an old man when he comes out.
- e.g. My mother is coming out from hospital tomorrow.
- ٥) (كِتَابٍ أَوْ جَرِيدَةٍ أَوْ أَلْبُومٍ) يَظْهَرُ فِي السُّوقِ. يَصْدُرُ.
e.g. The dictionary has just come out on a CD.
- ٦) (الْحَقِيقَةَ) تَنْكَشِفُ. يَظْهَرُ السِّرُّ بَيَانٍ (ع.م).
e.g. This secret will finally come out.
(always +adv./prep.)
- ٧) مَا يَظْهَرُ عَلَيْهِ الشَّيْءُ (كَفَكَّةٍ مَثَلًا) بَعْدَ الطَّهْرِ أَوْ مَنَزِلَ بَعْدَ الْبِنَاءِ.
e.g. How did your chocolate cake come out?
- ٨) تَظْهَرُ فِي الصُّورَةِ.
e.g. Ginna's sketch of the house came out really well.
- e.g. You always come out well in photographs.
- ٩) نَعْلَنُ (النَّيِّجَةَ).
e.g. When are your exam results going to come out.
- ١٠) (صِفَاتٍ شَخْصٍ) تَتَجَلَّى. يَنْعَكِسُ (فِي كَلِمَاتِهِ أَوْ تَصَرُّفَاتِهِ).
e.g. His kindness comes out when he speaks.
- ١١) (السُّنْمُوسُ النَّجُومِ الْقَمَرِ) تَظْهَرُ أَوْ تَبْرُجُ/ يَبْرُجُ.
e.g. The sun came out later in the afternoon.
- e.g. Some flowers have begun to come out.
- ١٢) (الصُّورَةَ) حَقَّضُ أَوْ تَظْهَرُ.
e.g. Her red dress comes out really well in this photo.

١٣) تَغْيِيرُ خَاطِرِي؛ يَصْدُرُ مَوْنٌ قَصْدٌ.

e.g. When I tried to tell her I loved her it just came like that.

(always + adv./prep.)

١٤) تُعْلِنُ وَيَبْشِرُهُ عَن تَأْيِيدِكَ أَوْ مُعَارَضَتِكَ لِشَيْءٍ مَا.

e.g. The opposition came out strongly in favour of capital punishment.

e.g. The committee came out against any change in the rules.

١٥) شَخْصٌ يَتَعَرَّفُ لِلنَّاسِ بِأَنَّهُ لُوطِيٌّ.

e.g. He joined the Gay Society after he came out.

١٦) يُضْرِبُ الْعُمَّالَ عَنِ الْعَمَلِ.

e.g. The workers have come out (on strike) for more pay.

١٧) اتَّعْيِيرٌ قَدِيمٌ؛ الشَّابَّةُ تَبْدَأُ ارْتِيَادَ الْحَقَلَاتِ وَالْمَتَأَسِّبَاتِ الْاجْتِمَاعِيَّةِ.

e.g. Helena was married just eight months after she came out.

١٨) (الْمُتَاَدَلَةُ) حُلٌّ.

e.g. The equation just won't come out.

Coming-out (n.)

e.g. She met her future husband at a coming-out dance.

come out in (sth.)

(الْحِلْدُ) يَظْهَرُ عَلَيْهِ طَفْحٌ أَوْ مَرَضٌ.

e.g. I think Jenny must have measles because she's come out in spots.

come out of

١) يَخْدُتُ نَيْبِجَةً (لِالْمُتَأَسِّسَةِ أَوْ مُحَادَثَةٍ).

e.g. It is difficult to see what will come out of these peace talks because neither side is willing to compromise

٢) يَنْتَزِعُ نَفْسَهُ مِنْ حَالَةٍ (كَسَادٍ، تَقَاعُدٍ).

e.g. She was persuaded to come out of retirement and become the managing director of the new company.

come out of

١) يَنْشَأُ أَوْ يَضَعُ فِي مَكَانٍ مَا.

e.g. He is responsible for some of the funniest travel writing to come out of America.

١٩) يَجْتَازُ الْحِجَّةَ.

e.g. He has come out of the ordeal well.

come out with (sth.)

تَقُولُ شَيْئًا فَجَاحًا، تَبْدُرُ مِنْهُ فِكْرَةٌ، يَأْتِي بِـ

e.g. He comes out with some funny ideas.

e.g. She came straight with it and accused him of cheating.

come over

١) يَتَقَرَّبُ مِنْكَ (لِلْكَلَامِ).

e.g. As I walked into the room, Tim came over to greet me.

٢) يَفْطَعُ مَسَافَةً أَوْ يُسَافِرُ لِرِيَاةِكَ.

e.g. He came over from France just to see me.

٣) تَنْزَلُ حِزْبًا أَوْ مَوْسِمًا لِيَتَضَمَّ إِلَى أُخْرَى مَتَافِسَةً.

e.g. Two of the most promising members of the party have come over from labour.

٤) فِكْرَةٌ أَوْ إِحْسَاسٌ يَظْهَرُ بِوُضُوحٍ فِي قِطْعَةٍ أَدْبِيَّةٍ أَوْ مُوسِيْقِيَّةٍ أَوْ فِي حَدِيثٍ.

e.g. Do you think his ideas about freedom come over in the film?

(always + adv./ prep.)

٥) تَتَصَرَّفُ بِطَرِيقَةٍ حَتَّى تَبْدُو لِلنَّاسِ وَكَأَنَّكَ ذُو مَوَاصِفَاتٍ خَاصَّةٍ.

e.g. She's a very intelligent woman, but she didn't come over very well on that T.V programme.

come over (sb.)

١) شُعُورٌ أَوْ إِحْسَاسٌ يَغْمُرُكَ.

e.g. A great sense of calm came over me when I realized I was no longer responsible for the situation.

٢) يَصَابُ بِدَوَارٍ.

e.g. I came over all dizzy just for a moment, but I'm all right now.

come through

١) (رِسَالَةٌ أَوْ مَكَالَتَةٌ تَلِيْفُونِيَّةٌ) تَصِلُ.

e.g. My Visa hasn't come through yet, and we're leaving.

٢) (إِحْسَاسٌ، أَوْ انْفِعَالٌ أَوْ آرَاءٌ) تَنْتَقِلُ مِنَ الشَّخْصِ

إِلَى مَا يَكْتَبُهُ أَوْ فِي فِيلْمٍ أَوْ شِعْرِ.

e.g. Her bitterness always comes through in her poetry .

١٣ يَنْتَقِلُ مِنْ حُجْرَةٍ إِلَى حُجْرَةٍ أُخْرَى.

e.g. Would the next patient like to come through?

١٤ يَجْتَازُ الْحِجْرَةَ أَوْ التَّجْرِبَةَ.

e.g. He came through that car crash

١٥ يَجْتَازُ امْتِحَانًا بِنَجَاحٍ فَائِقٍ.

e.g. She came through the exam with flying colours.

come through with (sth.) (never passive)

بُوقِرَ التَّقْوِدُ أَوْ لِلْعُلُومَاتِ مَثَلًا خُصُوصًا لَوْ كَانَ لِلتَّقْفِي مُنْتَظِرًا لَهَا.

e.g. She wanted to buy the house but wasn't sure whether her father would come through with the money for the deposit.

come to

يَعُودُ إِلَيْهِ وَعَيْبُهُ. يُبَيِّقُ.

e.g. All I could remember when I came to was my mother's anxious face.

come to (sth.)

١٦ يَكُونُ مَجْمُوعًا مِنْ أَعْدَادٍ.

e.g. That comes to 25\$ please.

١٧ يَجِئُ إِلَى مَوْقِفٍ مُعَيَّنٍ (النَّهَابَةِ مَثَلًا).

e.g. The war had just come to an end.

١٨ تَصِلُ إِلَى فِرَارٍ أَوْ رَأْيٍ نَهَائِيٍّ.

e.g. I've thought about what happened for a long time, and I've come to the conclusion that it must have been an accident.

come to (sb.) (never passive)

(فِكْرَةٌ) تَطَّرَأَ عَلَى بَالِكٍ.

e.g. The idea of starting her own business came to her in the bath.

come under (sth.)

(فِكْرَةٌ) تَطَّرَأَ عَلَى بَالِكٍ.

١٩ شَيْءٌ أَوْ شَخْصٌ يَقَعُ حَتَّى (صَفْطًا، هُجُومًا، نَقْدًا).

مَرَاجَعَةً) شَخْصٌ آخَرَ.

e.g. The government has come under increasing pressure to deal with rising unemployment.

٢٠ تَكُونُ حَتَّى سَبْطَرَةَ صَاحِبِ نَفُودٍ مَا.

e.g. His case came under the jurisdiction of the criminal court.

٢١ (مَعْلُومَةٌ) تَقَعُ فِي مَكَانٍ مُعَيَّنٍ مِنْ كِتَابٍ أَوْ مُجَلَّدٍ مَعْلُومَاتٍ. وَيَكُونُ الْحُصُولُ عَلَيْهَا عِنْدَ الطَّلَبِ.

e.g. I think "swimming pools" usually come under leisure centers" in the telephone directory.

come up

٢٢ يَخْضُرُ (لِقَابَلَةِ شَخْصٍ).

e.g. He came up for interview but did not get the job.

٢٣ مَوْضُوعٌ أَوْ اسْمٌ يُذَكَّرُ أَتْنَاءَ مَتَلَفَسَةِ.

e.g. The issue of safety came up twice during the meeting.

٢٤ (مُسْئَلَةٌ أَوْ مَوْقِفٌ صَعْبٌ) يَنْشَأُ أَوْ يَحْدُثُ دُونَ أَنْ تَنْتَوِّعَ.

e.g. You can phone Steve if a problem comes up with your computer.

٢٥ سَوَالٌ فِي امْتِحَانٍ يَقَعُ ضَمْنِ الْأَسْئَلَةِ.

e.g. Did any questions on phrasal verbs come up in your English exam?

٢٦ قَضِيَّةٌ تَقْدَمُ أَمَامَ الْقَاضِي.

e.g. The case is due to come up at the Court on February 1st.

٢٧ (مَعْلُومَاتٌ) تَظْهَرُ عَلَى شَأْسَةِ الْكُمْبِيُوتَرِ.

e.g. She pressed "enter" on her computer and the text came up on a screen.

٢٨ (الْقَدَدُ الْفَائِزِ) فِي مُتَلَفَسَةِ يَظْهَرُ أَوْ يَقَعُ الْإِخْتِيَارِ عَلَيْهِ.

e.g. Three of my numbers came up in last weeks lottery and I won 16\$.

٢٩ تَحْفَقُ بِجَاحٍ فِي وَظِيْفَةٍ أَوْ تَحْفَقُ مَرْكَزًا اجْتِمَاعِيًّا أَحْسَنَ.

e.g. He's just been an advertising executive he's really coming up in the world.

Up-and-coming (adj.)

٣٠ الشَّمْسُ أَوْ الْقَمَرُ يَظْهَرَانِ / تَظْهَرُ فِي السَّمَاءِ.

e.g. ... an up-and-coming actor.

e.g. She awoke just as the sun was coming

(١٠) الأَنْوَارُ فِي سِينَمَا أَوْ مَسْرَحٍ نَضَاءً بَعْدَ انْتِهَاءِ
الْعَرْضِ.

e.g. The actors took a final bow before the lights came up.

(١١) بُدُورٌ أَوْ نَبَاتٌ يَنْهَوُ وَيَظْهَرُ فَوْقَ الْأَرْضِ.

e.g. Roses were just coming up in my garden.

(١٢) الْحَالَةُ الَّتِي يَكُونُ عَلَيْهَا الشَّيْءُ بَعْدَ عَمَلِيَّةٍ
(تَنْظِيفٍ مَثَلًا).

(Always + adv./prep.)

e.g. I've spent two hours polishing the table and it's come up beautifully.

(١٣) (الْفِضَّةُ) اِكْتَسَبَتْ بَرِيقًا وَنَعَانًا.

e.g. The silver has come up beautifully.

be coming up (always in continuous tenses)

(حَدَّثَ) يَتَّقِعُ فِي الْقَرِيبِ الْعَاجِلِ.

e.g. Christmas is coming up shortly and I still haven't bought any presents.

coming up!

مَا يَقُولُهُ التَّائِلُ لِلزُّبُونِ عِنْدَمَا يُصْبِحُ طَلَبُهُ جَاهِرًا.

e.g. "I'd like a hamburger, please", "Coming right up, sir!"

come up against (sth./ sb.) (never passive)

يُوجِهُ. يَصْطَدِمُ. المَعَارَضَةُ.

e.g. You may come up against a bit of opposition.

come up against (sb.) (never passive)

يَلْتَقِي بِمَنَافِسٍ تَضَعُ هَزِيئَتَهُ.

e.g. If he reaches the semi finals, he will come up against the Australian Champion.

come up to

(١) يَصِلُ طَوْلُهُ إِلَى.

e.g. He's getting big and comes up to my shoulder now.

(٢) يَصِلُ إِلَى الْمُسْتَوَى الْمَطْلُوبِ.

e.g. This work hardly comes up to the required standard.

come up for (sth.)

(١) مَتَاحٌ مَوْجُودٌ مُتَوَقَّرٌ لِعَرْضِ مَعِينٍ.

e.g. That house you like in town has just come up for sale.

(٢) مَوْضُوعٌ يُعْرَضُ لِلْمُتَافِسَةِ أَوْ الْبَتِّ فِيهِ.

e.g. This issue will come up for discussion at next week's meeting.

(٣) عَقْدٌ يَأْتِي مَوْعِدَ تَنْفِيذِ بِنُودِهِ (تَغْيِيرٍ رَسْمِيٍّ).

e.g. The senator comes up for reelection in November.

come up on

يَوْمٌ أَوْ مَوْعِدٌ يَأْتِي دُونَ وَعَيْكَ بِهِ.

e.g. I can't believe it's coming up on Christmas already.

be coming up to (sth.) (always in continuous tenses, never passive)

فَارَزْتُ عَلَى (سِتْرٍ مَعْيِنَةٍ) تَقْرِيْبًا كَثْرًا.

e.g. I'm coming up to fifteen.

come up with (sth.)

(١) يَبْدِي فِكْرَةً أَوْ اقْتِرَاحًا.

e.g. She has come up with some fine suggestions.

(٢) يَأْتِي بِشَيْءٍ (مَالٍ مَثَلًا) مَطْلُوبٍ.

e.g. Each member of the expedition needs to come up with \$3000 to fund their trip.

come upon (sb./ sth.) (تَغْيِيرٍ رَسْمِيٍّ)

تَقَابِلُ شَخْصًا بِالصُّدْفَةِ دُونَ عِلْمٍ سَابِقٍ. حُدَّ شَيْئًا بِالصُّدْفَةِ.

e.g. On my way home I came upon my aunt returning from the market.

e.g. During his research, he came upon a case of a woman who was allergic to water.

come upon (sb.) (تَغْيِيرٍ رَسْمِيٍّ)

عِقَابٌ أَوْ سُوءٌ يَلْمُ بِكَ.

e.g. She knew that a heavy punishment would come upon her if she returned home late.

conceive of**conceives, conceiving, conceived**

conceive of

(١) يَتَخَيَّلُ. يَتَصَوَّرُ.

e.g. He wouldn't conceive of her going to London at her age.

(٢) يُفَكِّرُ فِي (حَلٍّ لِلْمَشْكِئَةِ مَثَلًا).

e.g. I refuse to conceive of such a solution to our problem.

condole with (تُعَيِّرُ قَدِيمًا)

condole with

يُعَزِّي فِي وَفَاءِ شَخْصٍ.

e.g. He went round to condole with Mrs. Emerson on the loss of her beloved husband.

conduct + directions**conducts, conducting, conducted**

conduct + particle

يُرِيْدُ + الْجَاهَاتِ مُخْتَلِفَةً.

e.g. He asked the guard to conduct us out.

e.g. The receptionist conducted us in to meet the great man.

cone off (sth.) or cone (sth.) off

cones, coning, coned

cone off

يَسَدُ (الطَّرِيقَ بِحَوَاجِزٍ مَخْرُوطِيَّةٍ).

e.g. The lane was coned off because of roadworks.

conjure up (sth.) or conjure (sth.) up

conjures, conjuring, conjured

conjure up

شَيْءٌ (رَائِحَةً، مَنظَرَ إلخ) يُعَيِّدُ ذِكْرَاتٍ أَوْ يَسْتَدْعِي صُورًا فِي الْعَقْلِ.

e.g. The word "Alps" conjures up images of snow and blue skies.

e.g. This scent conjures up many pleasant memories.

conjure up (sth./ sb.) or conjure (sth./ sb.) up

(تَكْنَهُ سَاحِرًا) شَخْصًا يُنْجِزُ عَمَلًا صَعْبًا بِسُرْعَةٍ وَمَهَارَةٍ.

e.g. The situation was desperate, but the general could hardly conjure up fresh reinforcements from no where.

conjure away

(السَّاحِرِ) أَخْفَى بِفِعْلِ السِّحْرِ (الرَّبِيَّةَ).

e.g. The magician conjured the rabbit away

(الطَّيِّبِ) بِفَضِي عَلى (الصَّدَاعِ مَثَلًا) كَمَا لَوْ كَانَ سَاحِرًا.

e.g. She thinks that the doctor can conjure headaches away.

conk out**conks, conking, conked**

conk out

(١) (الآلَةُ) تَتَوَقَّفُ عَنِ الْعَمَلِ عَادَةً لِأَنَّهَا قَدِيمَةٌ.

e.g. I'm afraid the engine has conked out

(٢) يَمُوتُ.

e.g. The dog is so old and sick he looks like he could conk out any minute.

conk off

يَقْطُ فِي النَّوْمِ فَجَاءَ.

e.g. I nearly conked off in the meeting, I was so tired.

connect up (sth.) or connect (sth.) up

connects, connecting, connected

connect up

تُصَلِّ (تَلْبِيْمُونَ، كُمْبِيُوْتَرِ إلخ) بِأَيِّ وَصْلَةٍ (كَهَرْتَابِيَّةٍ مَثَلًا).

e.g. Has the cooker been connected up to the gas?

connive at/ in (sth.)**connive, conniving, connived**

connive at/ in

تَسْمَحُ لِأَشْيَاءَ سَيِّئَةٍ بِالْحُدُوثِ مَعَ عِلْمِكَ بِسُوْنِهَا.

e.g. The government connives at the problem because they know it would be costly to solve it.

consign (sth./ sb.) to (sth.) (أَسْمِيَ)

consigns, consigning, consigned

consign to

يُودِعُ: يُؤَلِّي إِلَى غَيْرِهِ لِلرَّعَايَةِ. يُسَلِّمُ بِشَكْلِ دَائِمٍ.

e.g. I have no intention of consigning my elderly mother to some awful institution.

e.g. I've read this article and am going to consign it to the dustbin.

consist of (sth.)

consists, consisted

consist of

(يَتَكَوَّنُ مِنْ (أَجْزَاءٍ)).

e.g. It's a simple dish to prepare consisting of rice and vegetables.

contend with (sth.)

contends, contending, contended

contend with

بِكَافِحٍ أَوْ بِقَاوِمٍ مَوْقِفًا صَعِبًا.

e.g. Both teams had to contend with icy rain and strong wind during the match.

contract in**contract into (sth.)**

contracts, contracting, contracted

contract in/ into

بِتَعَاقدٍ مَعَ. يَدْخُلُ فِي اتِّفَاقٍ أَوْ عَقْدٍ مَعَ.

e.g. Many people have contracted in the health scheme.

contract out

بِحُلِّ تَفْسِيهِ مِنْ تَعَاقدٍ أَوْ اتِّفَاقٍ.

e.g. I'd like to contract out of this project, if you don't mind.

contract out (sth.)

تُرْتَبِ قَانُونِيًّا لِأَخْرِيَنِ الْقِيَامِ بِعَمَلٍ كُنْتَ مَسْئُولًا عَنْهُ.

e.g. We have decided to contract out the cleaning and maintenance of the offices to a private firm.

contribute to (sth.)

contributes, contributing,

contributed

contribute to

بِسُهِمٍ فِي. يُؤَدِّي إِلَى.

e.g. Pollutants in the air contribute to a wide range of heart and lung diseases.

cook up

cooks, cooking, cooked

cook up

(١) يَطْبُخُ أَوْ يَطْهُو بِسُرْعَةٍ. عَلَى عَجَلٍ.

e.g. He cooked up an omelet and chips when his friend arrived unexpectedly.

(٢) يَلْمِزُ عُدْرًا. يَخْتَلِقُ قِصَّةً.

e.g. To avoid going to the meeting, he cooked up an excuse about being ill.

cool down/ off (sb./ sth.) or**cool (sb./ sth.) down/ off**

cools, cooling, cooled

cool down/ off

(١) تُبْرَدُ (الْحِسَاءُ، الشَّاي).

e.g. She let the dish cool down before touching it.

(٢) (الْمَوْقِفَ الْمَوْتَرِ) يَهْدَأُ.

e.g. The situation has cooled down a lot since yesterday.

(٣) (الشَّخْصَ الْمَوْتَرِ) يَهْدَأُ تَفْسِيًّا.

e.g. Just leave her to cool off and then talk to her.

cool down/ off (sth.) or cool (sth.) down/ off

يَتَوَقَّفُ (النِّمُو).

e.g. Trade among European partners cooled off in 1990 Higher tax should cool down the stock market.

cooling-off period = a period of time in which a situation can cool off

(١) فِتْرَةٌ تَهْدِئَةُ الْحَوَاطِرِ.

(٢) (الْحَمَاسَ) يَبْرُدُ. يَخْبُو. يَفْتَرُ.

e.g. She has cooled off about him.

coop up (sb./ sth.) or coop (sb./ sth.) up (usually passive)

coops, cooping, cooped

coop up

(١) يَحْبِسُ شَخْصًا أَوْ حَيَوَانًا فِي مَكَانٍ ضَيِّقٍ.

e.g. The hens have been cooped up for the night.

(٢) يَسْجِنُ. يَحْبِسُنْ. يَحْبِسُ شَخْصًا فِي حُجْرَةٍ. لَا يُقَابِرُهَا.

e.g. Many of the prisoners were cooped up in tiny cells for 23 hours a day.

cop off

cops, copping, copped

cop off

تَقَابِلُ شَخْصًا جَدَابًا وَتَقِيمُ مَعَهُ عِلَاقَةَ غَرَامِيَّةٍ.

e.g. Who did you cop off with last night, Sarah?

cop out

يَنْسَجِبُ مِنَ (الْمُجْتَمَعِ). يَنْخَلِصُ مِنْ مَسْئُولِيَّاتِهِ مِنْ

خَوْفٍ أَوْ حَجَلٍ أَوْ الْهَرُوبِ مِنْ صُعُوبَةِ الْعَمَلِ.

e.g. I was meant to be going bungee jumping with Mark, but I copped out at the last minute.

e.g. He has copped out of his responsibilities.

cop-out (n.)

e.g. Saying it's a problem of money is a complete cop-out really.

copy down (sth.) or copy (sth.) down

copies, copying, copied

copy down

يَكْتَبُ عَلَى الْوَرَقِ مَا كَتَبَهُ أَوْ قَالَهُ شَخْصٌ آخَرَ.

e.g. He sat through the lecture busily copying down her words.

e.g. The students copied down what she had written on the board.

copy out

يُنْقِلُ. يَنْسَخُ (الخطاب) بِحَدِّافِيْرِهِ.

e.g. She carefully copied out two verses of the poem.

cordon off (sth.) or cordon (sth.) off
cordons, cordoning, cordoned

cordon off

(الشرطة مثلا) تَحْبِسُ حُدُودَ (المنطقة) تُضْرِبُ

حَوْلَهَا بِطَاقَا. تُعْرِزُهَا.

e.g. The police cordoned off the area while the demolition work continued.

cork up

corks, corking, corked

cork up

(١) يُغْلِقُ. يَسُدُّ الرُّجَاجَةَ بِغَلِيْتَةٍ.

e.g. The bottles have all been corked up.

(٢) يَكْبِتُ مَسَاعِرَهُ.

e.g. He has corked up his feelings for years.

cotton on

(عَاقِبَةٌ)

cottons, cottoning, cottoned

cotton on

يَفْهَمُ. يَدْرِكُ. يَسْتَوْعِبُ.

e.g. I didn't know he was the spy and it took me a while to cotton on.

cotton to (sb./ sth.)

حَبِبَ (شَخْصًا) تَرَاهُ لِأَوَّلِ مَرَّةٍ أَوْ تَفَكَّرَ فِيهِ.

e.g. I didn't really cotton to him.

cotton to (sth.)

تَفْهَمُ مُوقِفًا أَوْ تَتَعَاظَفُ مَعَ (الْقِتْرَاحِ مَثَلًا).

e.g. They never really cottoned to how the new equipment worked.

be couched in (always passive)

couch in

يَصُوغُ. يَضَعُ الْحَدِيثَ بِأَسْلُوبٍ أَوْ قَالَبٍ مُعَيَّنٍ.

e.g. Like all agreements it's couched in incomprehensible legal terminology.

cough up (sth.) or cough (sth.) up

coughs, coughing, coughed

cough up

يَكْجَحُ. يَبْخُصِقُ. يَسْعَلُ (نَمًا).

e.g. She'd started coughing up blood and was understandably worried.

cough up (sth.) or cough (sth.) up

(١) تَدْفَعُ نَقُودًا رَعْمًا عَنْكَ أَي كَارَهَا (عَامِّيَّة).

e.g. He wouldn't cough up the cash when we asked for it.

(٢) يَبُوحُ بِمَعْلُومَاتٍ رَعْمَ أَنْفِئِهِ.

e.g. I don't think he'll cough up unless you put pressure on him.

count against (sb./ sth.)

counts, counting, counted

count against

سَيِّءٌ جَعَلَكَ عُرْضَةً لِلْفَسْلِ، أَي يُحْسِبُ عَلَيْكَ.

e.g. She has the qualifications for the job but her age will probably count against her.

count (sb./ sth.) among (sth.)

counts, counting, counted

count among

بِحَسِبِ سَخْصًا مِنْ ضَمْنِ مَجْمُوعَةٍ.

e.g. I've known her for years but I wouldn't count her among my closest friends.

e.g. They will count among some of the country's finest works of art.

count down (sth.) or count (sth.) down

counts, counting, counted

count down

تَنْتَظِرُ حَدًّا بِقَارِغِ الصَّبْرِ.

e.g. "So, are you looking forward to leaving work?", "Oh, I'm just counting down the days."

count-down (n.)

e.g. The countdown to the election has already begun.

count for (sth.)

إِحْتِازَ أَوْ صَفَةَ حَسَبِ (الْوِظَافَةِ مَثَلًا). بَعْدَ بُدْخَلِ

(الصُّبُوفِ مَثَلًا) فِي حِسَابِهِ.

e.g. Experience is certainly important but qualifications still count for something.

count in

بِحَسِبِ سَخْصًا ضَمْنِ آخَرِينَ فِي مَشْرُوعٍ.

e.g. He has counted all the guests in.

e.g. Please, count me in on this project.

count off

(الْأَفْرَادَ فِي مَجْمُوعَةٍ) كَلَّ بُنَادِي عَلَى رَهْمِهِ حَتَّى الْعَدَدِ ١٠ مَثَلًا.

e.g. The soldiers counted off in tens.

count off (sb./ sth.) count (sb./ sth.) off

(١) يُحْصِي بِالتَّرْتِيبِ (أَفْرَادَ مَجْمُوعَةٍ) بِعَرَضِ مَعْرِفَةٍ وَجُودِ كُلِّ قَرْدٍ.

e.g. Before the bus leaves the driver will have to count off the children.

(٢) بَعْدَ الْأَشْيَاءِ.

e.g. He liked to count off the places he still remembered in the city.

count on/ upon (sb.)

تَثِقُ فِي سَخْصٍ وَتَعْتَمِدُ عَلَيْهِ لِأَنَّهُ لَنْ يَخْذَلَكَ.

e.g. You can always count on Martin in a crisis.

count on/ upon (sb.)

تَتَوَقَّعُ حَدُوثَ سَيِّئَةٍ وَتَعْمَلُ حِسَابَهُ.

e.g. I was counting on that extra bit of income to pay for the course.

count on

يَسْتَمِرُّ فِي الْعَدِّ.

e.g. He counted on monotonously until he reached 100.

count out

يَسْتَبْعِدُ.

e.g. You can count me out of this little plan of yours.

count out (sth.) or count (sth.) out

بَعْدَ الْأَوْزَاقِ الْمَالِيَّةِ مَثَلًا لِيَصْعَقَهَا فِي مَجْمُوعَاتٍ.

e.g. The bank teller counted out the money in five-pound notes.

count towards

سَيِّئٌ يُؤَخِّذُ فِي الْحُسْبَانِ عِنْدَ تَقْيِيمِ مَوْقِفٍ.

e.g. The work that you do during the year counts towards your final degree.

count up (sth./ sb.) or count (sth./ sb.) up
(١) تُعَدُّ حَتَّى (الْقَدَدِ ١٠ مَثَلًا).

e.g. Count up to ten and then open your eyes.

(٢) يُحْصِي الْجَمْعُوعَ.

e.g. Have you counted up how many people are coming on Saturday?

be coupled with (always passive)

couple with

سَيُّئَانِ مَتْرَابِطَانِ عَاتَةً.

e.g. High interest, coupled with high inflation are major deterrents in investment.

couple up

يُرْتَبَطُ بِوَصْلٍ.

e.g. The railway men coupled up the wagons.

cover over (sth.) or cover (sth.) over covers, covering, covered

cover over

بَفِي إِنْسَانًا أَوْ سَيِّئًا بِغِطَاءٍ. بِحُمِيهِ. بِسْتُرَةٍ.

e.g. We planted the seeds in the trench and covered them over with earth.

e.g. Would you cover the vegetables over, please?

cover up (sth./ sb.) or cover (sth./ sb.) up

تُخْفِي سَيِّئًا أَوْ إِنْسَانًا لِجَمَلَتَيْنِ. تُدْفِنُهُ.

e.g. He covered up the damp patch with paint.

e.g. He covered up the child with a blanket.

cover up (sth.) or cover (sth.) up

تُخْفِي عَيْبًا (فِي شَيْءٍ أَوْ شَخْصٍ).

e.g. They covered up their own mistakes by accusing junior officials of incompetence.

cover up for

تَتَسَتَّرُ عَلَى أَعْوَانٍ مَثَلًا.

e.g. The police think he is covering up for someone else.

cover-up (n.)

e.g. There had obviously been a police cover-up.

cow down

يُفْرِغُ. يُزْهِبُ. يُخَوِّفُ شَخْصًا (بِالْتَهْوِيدِ).

e.g. He was quite cowed down by the other man's threats.

cower away

(الطُّفْلُ) يَنْكَمِشُ خَوْفًا. يَتَلَمَّعُ (فِي زَاوِيَةٍ) مِنْ الْخَوْفِ.

e.g. The child cowered away from the angry man.

cower down

يُرْتَدُّ خَوْفًا. يَرْتَضِ.

e.g. The animals cowered down in the hole, watching us approach.

cozy up to

cozies, cozying, cozied

cozy up to

تُلَاطِفُ شَخْصًا نُرِيدُ مَصَادَقَتَهُ.

e.g. Look at her, cozying up to the director, It makes me sick.

crack down

cracks, cracking, cracked

crack down

(١) (السُّوطُ) يُطْرَقُ عَلَى ظَهْرِ الْخِصَانِ مَثَلًا.

e.g. The whip cracked down on the horses rump.

(٢) (الْبُولِيْسُ) يُعَاقِلُ بِشِدَّةٍ وَيُعْزِفُ حَتَّى يَسْتَتِيبَ النَّظْمَ.

e.g. The police are cracking down on drug traffickers.

crack down (n.) (usually + on)

e.g. a crack down on tax dodgers.

crack on

تَسْتَمِرُّ فِي عَمَلِكَ وَتُوَدِّيهِ بِتَشَاوٍ وَحَمَاسٍ.

e.g. Let's crack on now and try to finish by six o'clock.

crack (sth.) up

يَطْرُقُكَ فَجْأَةً أَوْ يُضْحِكُ شَخْصًا.

e.g. They cracked up when they saw me in that hat.

e.g. There's something about that guy's face that simply cracks me up.

crack up (عَامِيَّة)

يَجُنُّ، يُصِيبُهُ الْجُنُونُ.

e.g. When someone becomes neurotic about pens and paper-clips, it's a sure sign they're cracking up.

crack up (sth.) or crack (sth.) up

(مَرْكَبَةٌ) تَصْطَلِمُ وَتَتَصَدَّعُ. (مَبْنَى) يَنْهَارُ.

e.g. He cracked up a car while blind drunk.

cram in/ into

crams, cramming, crammed

cram in/ into

يَكْدَسُ. يَحْشُرُ بِعَيْبٍ.

e.g. You can't cram any more clothes into that suitcase.

cram into (sth.)

cram in

يَحْتَشِدُ. يَزْدَجِمُ (مَجْمُوعَةً مِنَ الْأَشْخَاصِ) تَتَكَدَسُ فِي مَكَانٍ ضَيِّقٍ.

e.g. Hundreds of people crammed into the church for the memorial service.

crank out (sth.) or crank (sth.) out

cranks, cranking, cranked

crank out

يُنْجِجُ مُنْتَجَجَاتٍ وَفِيْرَةَ بِسْرَعَةٍ وَيَبْدُونَ تَفْكِيرَ (أَوْتُومَاتِيكًا) تَقْرِيْبًا.

e.g. She cranks out, on average, 23 new novels a year.

crank up (sth.) or crank (sth.) up

(١) يَسْقِلُ أَوْ يُدِيرُ (الْمَالِكِيَّةَ) بِوَاسِطَةِ الْكَرْتِكِ؛ أَيْ

الدَّرَاجَ النَّاقِلَ لِلْحَرَكَةِ.

e.g. He cranks up the generator so that there's enough hot water.

(٢) يَحْسِنُ أَوْ يَزِيدُ هَوَّةَ شَيْءٍ.

e.g. Clare used the remote control to crank up the volume on the T.V.

crash out (عَاقِبَةٌ)

crashes, crashing, crashed

crash out

تَسْقُطُ نَائِمًا مِنْ شِدَّةِ التَّعَبِ.

e.g. When I get home after a full day's work, I often just crash out in front of the T.V.

crawl with (sb./ sth.) (always in continuous tenses)

crawl with

(الْمَكَانَ) يَزْخَرُ بِالنَّاسِ أَوْ مَرْدِحِمٍ وَيَمْلَأُ بِهِمِ.

e.g. In the summer this place is crawling with tourists.

e.g. The kitchen was crawling with ants.

cream off (sb.) or cream (sb.) off

creams, creaming, creamed

cream off

(النِّظَامَ التَّغْلِيْمِيَّ) يَصْطَلِفِي أَوْ يَنْتَقِي الصَّفْوَةَ مِنَ الطَّلَبَةِ أَوْ أَحْسَنَهُمِ.

e.g. This educational system creams off the most promising pupils (from all the others).

e.g. The best of the troops are creamed off for elite units.

cream off (sth.) or cream (sth.) off

يَنْتَزِعُ بَعْضَ الْمَوَارِدِ (نُقُودَ مَثَلًا) لِتَفْسِيهِ.

e.g. During his 12 years as director he has creamed off 5% of the country's oil revenues.

crease up

creases, creasing, creased

crease up

يَضْحَكُ بِشِدَّةٍ لـ. يَمُوتُ مِنَ الضَّحْكَ (ع.م).

e.g. I took one look at him and creased up with laughter.

credit (sb.) with (sth.)

credits, crediting, credited

credit with

نُقِرَ بِشَيْءٍ أَوْ بِصِفَاتٍ مَلْمُوسَةٍ فِي (شَخْصٍ).

e.g. You might at least credit me with some intelligence.

creep into (sth.)

creeps, creeping, creeped

creep in/ into

(١) يَتَسَلَّلُ. يَظْهَرُ بِطُءٍ.

e.g. It was later in the relationship that the doubts started to creep in.

(٢) (أَخْطَاءَ) تَزْحَفُ عَلَى الْكِتَابَةِ رَعْمًا عَنْ حِرْصِ الْكَاتِبِ أَوْ الطَّابِعِ.

e.g. One or two typing errors had crept

creep over (sb.) (تعبير أدبي)
شُعُورٌ سَيِّئٌ يَزْحَفُ عَلَى (شَخْصٍ). يَشْعُرُ بِهِ
بِالتَّدرِجِ.

e.g. A vague feeling of unease crept over her.

creep up on (sb.)

(١) يَفْتَرِبُ مِنْ شَخْصٍ مُتَسَلِّلاً عَاتَةً مِنْ الخَلْفِ نُونٌ
أَنْ يَرَاهُ ذَلِكَ الشَّخْصِ.

e.g. Don't creep up on me like that- you scared me!

(٢) حَسَّ بِشُعُورٍ بِأَنَّكَ بَطِينًا نُونٌ أَنْ تَلَاخِظَهُ.

e.g. You don't even realise that you are getting older - it just creeps up on you.

(٣) حَدَثَ أَوْ مَوْعِدَ بَأْتِي نُونٌ أَنْ تَشْعُرَ بِقُرْبِهِ.

e.g. Somehow the deadline creeps up on me.

crop up

crops, cropping, cropped

crop up

(١) (مُشْكِلَةٌ) تَطْهَرُ عَلَى السَّطْحِ. تَطْرَحُ نَفْسَهَا
فَجْأَةً تَبْزُرُ.

e.g. We tend to deal with problems as they crop up.

(٢) (كَلِمَةٌ) تَطْهَرُ فَجْأَةً فِيمَا تَقْرُؤُهُ أَوْ تَسْمَعُهُ.

e.g. Her name kept cropping up in conversation.

crop out

(بُرُوزٌ أَوْ نُتُوءٌ) يَطْهَرُ.

e.g. A seam of igneous rock crops out at that point.

cross off (sth.) or cross (sth.) off (sth.)

crosses, crossing, crossed

cross off

تَسْتَطِبُ (اسْمًا مِنْ فَائِزَةٍ مَثَلًا).

e.g. He crossed their names off as they answered him.

cross out (sth.) or cross (sth.) out

يَحْذِفُ. يَسْتَطِبُ (كَلِمَةً مَثَلًا) عَاتَةً لِأَنَّهَا خَاطِئَةٌ.

e.g. He crossed the word out and wrote in another.

cross over (sth.)

يَعْبُرُ يَجْتَازُ الطَّرِيقَ (مِنْ جَانِبٍ لِآخَرَ).

e.g. He waited until the street was empty and then crossed over.

cross over

(١) يَنْضَمُّ إِلَى مَعْسُكِرٍ آخَرَ (الْمَعَارِضَةِ) مَثَلًا. يُحَوِّلُ
وَلَاغَةً.

e.g. He crossed over to the opposition.

e.g. He crossed over to the enemy.

(٢) (مُوسِيقَى فَنَّانٍ) يُغَيِّرُ طَرِيقَةَ آدَائِهِ إِلَى طَرِيقَةٍ
أُخْرَى أَوْ يَدْمِجُ الْاَلْتَنِينَ.

e.g. They used to play a lot of dance music but they've recently crossed over to jazz.

crossover (adj.).

cross up (sb.) or cross (sb.) up

يُخَدِّعُ (شَخْصًا). يُزِيلُهُ.

e.g. Trust me, I wouldn't cross you up.

crow over

crow over

يَسْتَمِتُ فِي. يَتَسَقَّى فِي (عَدُوَّهُ). يَبْتَهِجُ لـ
(أَسْلِحِهِم).

e.g. They have won the fight, but they are not crowing over their defeated opponents.

crowd around/ round (sth./ sb.)

crowds, crowding, crowded

crowd around/ round

يَتَجَمَّهَرُونَ. يَحْتَشِدُونَ. يَزْدَجِمُونَ. يَتَحَلَّقُونَ حَوْلَ.

e.g. As soon as he appeared reporters crowded round.

crowd (sb.) into (swh)

crowd in/ into

أَعْدَادٌ كَبِيرَةٌ حَتَمِيْدٌ فِي مَكَانٍ وَتَمَلَّؤُهُ.

e.g. Demonstrators were crowded into a

crowd out (sth./ sb.) or crowd (sth./ sb.) out

تَسْتَبْعِدُ (الْمَقَالِ) (لِكثْرَةِ الْمَقَالَاتِ الْآخَرَى).

e.g. The article was crowded out of yesterday's edition.

e.g. We have been deliberately crowded out of the scheme.

cruise + particle

cruise + particle

يُبْحِرُ بِجُوبٍ. يَطُوفُ فِي (الْبَحْرِ). يَجُولُ.

e.g. The police cruised around in their patrol cars.

e.g. You should cruise down to the canary Islands.

crumple up (sth.) or crumple (sth.) up
crumples, crumpling, crumpled

crumple up

(أ) يَجْعَدُ. يَمَوْضُ. يَضْفَطُ وَيَشْدَهُ عَلَى شَيْءٍ حَتَّى يَتَجَعَّدُ.

e.g. She crumpled up the letter and threw it in the bin.

(أ) (شَخْصٍ) يَنْهَأَى. يَنْهَأِرُ.

e.g. He just crumpled up when the bullet hit him.

crunch + particle

crunch + particle

يَسِيرُ مُخْدِنًا فَرَقْعَةً (الْجُنُودِ فِي سَيْرِهِمْ عَلَى الْحِجَارَةِ).

e.g. The soldiers crunched along through the fallen masonry.

crunch down

يَهْرَسُ. يَسْحَقُ. يُقْمِتُ (الْحِجَارَةَ مَثَلًا).

e.g. He crunched the rock down into a fine powder.

crunch up

يَجْرِشُ. يَهْرَسُ.

e.g. The machine crunched up every thing you put into it.

crush + particle

crush + particle

(أ) يَصْحَنُ.

e.g. The machine crushes up old cars.

(أ) يَحْشُرُ.

e.g. The gap was narrow but we managed to crush the material into it.

cry off

cries, crying, cried

cry off

يَنْسَجِبُ. يَتْرَاجِعُ عَنْ قَرَارِهِ (فِي اللَّحْظَةِ الْآخِرَةِ) مَثَلًا. يَغْدِلُ عَنْ قَرَارِهِ.

e.g. Now, if I say we'll be there you're not going to cry off at the last minute, are you?

cry out (sth.) (never passive)

يَصْرُخُ. يَصِيحُ (مِنَ الْأَلَمِ أَوْ الدَّمَشَةِ).

e.g. He cried out in pain.

e.g. She cried out with delight when she saw him.

cry out against (sth.)

يَجَارُ بِالشُّكُوىِ مِنْ. يُعَبِّرُ عَنْ تَذَمُّرِهِ أَوْ رَفْضِهِ لـ. يَشْجُبُ.

e.g. Civil rights groups are crying out against the new laws.

be crying out for (sth.) (always in continuous tenses)

cry out for

يُنَادِي بِـ بِحِثَابِ بِشِدَّةٍ إِلَى.

e.g. The country's crying out for change of government.

cuddle up

cuddles, cuddling, cuddled

cuddle up

يَعَانِقُ. يَحْتَضِنُ. يَضُمُّ إِلَى أَحْضَانِهِ يَحْتَانُ.

e.g. I got under the duvet and cuddled up to Steve to get warm.

cull (sth.) from (sth.)

culls, culling, culled

cull from

يَجْمَعُ مَعْلُومَاتٍ مِنْ مَصَادِرٍ مُخْتَلِفَةٍ.

e.g. The book contains a number of quotes culled from various interviews over the years.

culminate in (sth.)

culminates, culminating, culminated

culminate in

حَدَثَ أَوْ أَحْدَاثَ تَنْتَهِي إِلَى...

e.g. The celebrations culminated in a magnificent firework display at midnight.

curl up

curls, curling, curled

curl up

(١) (الْقِطْرُ الطِّفْلِ) يَتَكَوَّرُ بِسِتْكَيْنِ (فِي الشَّرِيرَةِ).

e.g. The cat had curled up near the fire and the child curled up in bed.

(٢) (التُّخَانُ لِلصَّاعِدِ) يَتَمَوَّجُ بِتَلَوِي.

e.g. The smoke curled up from the chimney.

(٣) (صَفْحَةٌ فِي كِتَابٍ) تَنْثَنِي أَطْرَافُهَا إِلَى الدَّاخِلِ.

I'd left the book open in the sun and its pages had started to curl up.

be cursed with (always passive)

curse with

يُصَابُ بِلَعْنَةٍ أَوْ مِحْنَةٍ.

e.g. My brother is cursed with very smelly feet.

curve + particle

curve + particle

يَنْحَنِي بِنَقْطِيفٍ. يَلْتَوِي. يَتَمَوَّجُ فِي الْجَاهَاتِ مُخْتَلِفَةٍ.

e.g. The boy curves away as far as the eye can see.

cut across

cuts, cutting, cut

cut across

(١) يَغْتَبِرُ مِنْ جَانِبِ جَانِبِ تَوْنِ الدُّورَانِ حَوْلَ الْمَكَانِ.

If you cut across this field, it'll save time.

(٢) (مُسْكِلَةٌ أَوْ مَوْضُوعٌ) يُؤْتِرُ عَلَى كُلِّ مَنْ فِي الْجَمْعَةِ.

e.g. Sport has a way of cutting across social and racial differences.

cut back (sth.) or cut (sth.) back

يُقَلِّصُ مِنَ الْأَمْوَالِ الَّتِي تُصْرَفُ فِي مَوْضُوعٍ.

e.g. Government is committed to cutting back its defense budget.

cutback (n.)

e.g. Cutbacks in public spending are expected in the next budget.

cut back (sth.) or cut (sth.) back

يُسَدَّبُ. يُقَلَّمُ (نَبَاتًا).

e.g. The roses need to be cut right back at this time of year.

cut back

يُنْفِصُ مِنْ كَمِّيَّةٍ.

e.g. You smoke too much. You should cut back.

cut down (sth.) or cut (sth.) down

(١) يَفْطَعُ (شَجَرَةً).

e.g. The new owners cut down the apple trees and built a bigger garage.

(٢) يَخْفِصُ. يَحْدُ مِنْ كَمِّيَّةٍ أَوْ عَدَدٍ.

e.g. If an article is too long for the space allowed, you have to cut it down.

cut down

تَأْكُلُ أَوْ تَنْسُرِبُ كَمِّيَّةً أَقَلَّ.

e.g. I'm trying to cut down on the amount of sugar I eat.

cut down (sb.) or cut (sb.) down (تَغْيِيرُ النَّبِيِّ)

(١) يَفْتُلُ (شَخْصًا) رَمِيًا بِالرِّصَاصِ.

e.g. One of the victims tried to escape over the wall and was cut down by automatic fire.

(٢) يَمُوتُ. يَخْطِفُهُ الْمَوْتُ.

e.g. He was cut down in his prime by pneumonia.

cut in

(١) مَوْتُورٌ أَوْ آلَةٌ تَبْدَأُ فِي الْعَمَلِ أَوْ مَوَاطِنِكُمْ.

e.g. If the pressure drops below the safety level, the pump will cut in.

(٢) سَبَّارَةٌ تَسُدُّ الطَّرِيقَ أَمَامَ السَّائِقِ قُبْجًا.

e.g. A car suddenly cut in right in front of us and I had to slam on the brakes.

(٣) نَقَاطِعُ شَخْصَيْنِ أثنَاءِ الرَّقْصِ لِيَرْقُصَ مَعَ أَحَدِهِم.

e.g. "Can I cut in?" he asked, looking at Alice.

cut in (sth.)

نَقَاطِعُ (شَخْصًا) أثنَاءِ الْحَدِيثِ.

e.g. She always cuts in when other people are talking.

cut in (sb.) or cut (sb.) in (عَامِّيَّة)

يُسَبِّحُكَ شَخْصًا فِي مَشْرُوعٍ أَوْ يَدْخُلُهُ فِي لَفْتَةٍ.

e.g. I would like to be cut in on this project.

cut (sth.) into (sth.) (تَغْيِيرُ أَمْرِيكِي)

cut in (sth.) or cut (sth.) in

يَخْلُطُ الدُّهْنَ بِالدَّقِيقِ. يَقَطِّعُ الدُّهْنَ إِلَى أَجْزَاءٍ صَغِيرَةٍ حَتَّى يَخْتَلِطَ بِالدَّقِيقِ.

e.g. After sifting the flour cut the lard in.

cut off

تَمَتَّعَ (مَعُونَةً، كَهَرَبَاءِ الْخ) عَن.

e.g. Water and electricity supplies have been cut off and there is little food.

cutoff (n.) (تَغْيِيرُ أَمْرِيكِي).

e.g. A cutoff of military assistance would mean certain death for thousands.

e.g. The engine has an automatic cutoff.

cut off (sb.) or cut (sb.) off

(١) تَمَتَّعَ الْاِتِّصَالُ بَيْنَ النَّاسِ بِسَدِّ الطَّرِيقِ مَثَلًا.

e.g. All the roads were blocked by snow so the whole village was cut off.

(٢) تَقُودُ سَبَّارَةً فَجَاءَ أَمَامَ سَبَّارَةِ أُخْرَى أثنَاءِ الْفِيئَاةِ بِطَرِيقَةٍ خَطِرَةٍ.

e.g. Some idiot cut me off at the light.

cut off (sb.) or cut (sb.) off

(١) تَقَطَّعَ عِلَاقَتَكَ (بِشَخْصٍ).

e.g. Her family didn't approve of the match so they cut her off.

(٢) تَقَطَّعَ إِمدَادَ الْكَهْرَبَاءِ أَوْ الْغَازِ أَوْ الْمِيَاهِ.

e.g. We'd better pay that electricity bill before they cut us off.

(٣) يَقَاطِعُ الْحَدِيثَ.

e.g. She cut me off in mid sentence.

(٤) (تَغْيِيرُ أَمْرِيكِي) تَمَتَّعَ تَقْدِيمِ (الْحَمْرِ) لِحَنِّ أَفْرَطٍ فِي الشُّرْبِ.

e.g. You're telling me I've had too much to drink and you're cutting me off.

(٥) تَنْزِعَ (الْوَبْسِيَّةَ) عَنِ التَّلِيْفِيُونِ لِيَقَطِّعَ الْاِتِّصَالَ.

e.g. I don't know what happened somehow we got cut off.

(٦) حَرَّمَ شَخْصًا مِنْ مِيزَانِكَ بَعْدَ الْوَقَاةِ.

e.g. His father was so disapproved of his life style that he cut him off without a penny.

be cut off (always passive)

(١) فِي مَكَانٍ مُنْعَزِلٍ، يَبْعِدُ عَنِ النَّاسِ.

e.g. We're bit cut off from other people here, living so far from the town.

(٢) وَجِبِدَ (ع.م) بَعِيدَ عَنِ الْأَهْلِ وَالْأَصْدِقَاءِ.

e.g. Cut off from friends and family, prisoners often suffer from a cute loneliness.

(٣) يَضْرِبُ الْعُنُقَ. يَقَطِّعُ الرَّأْسَ.

e.g. The rebels cut off the heads of their captives.

cut out (sth.) or cut (sth.)

(١) يَقْمَن (الصُّورَةَ مِنْ الصَّفْحَةِ) بِنْتِزَعِهَا.
بِفَتْطَعِهَا.

e.g. She had a picture of him that she'd cut out of a magazine.

(٢) يَزِيلُ بِفُجُولِ جُزْءًا مِنْ مَقَالَةٍ مَثَلًا.

e.g. She cut out the offending paragraph before she delivered her speech.

(٣) تَمْتَنِعُ عَنِ أَكْلِ أَوْ شُرْبِ أَشْيَاءٍ يَدَافِعُ الحَافِظَةُ عَلَى الصِّحَّةِ.

e.g. I still eat fish and chicken but I've cut out red meat altogether.

(٤) (شَجَرًا) يَتَّبِعُ الضُّوءَ بِحَوْلِ دُونِهِ.

e.g. The trees have grown so tall that they're cutting out the light.

cut out

(١) (مَوْجُورٌ أَوْ مَا كَيْفِيَّةً) تَتَوَقَّفُ عَنِ العَمَلِ.

e.g. The engine keeps cutting out.

cutout (n.)

(٢) صِقَامٌ يُوقِفُ الآلَةَ عِنْدَ عَطَلِهَا.

e.g. There's a cut-out that switches off the machine automatically if it gets overload.

(٣) (أثناء الفِطَاةِ) تَنَحَرِفُ فَجْأَةً إِلَى جَانِبٍ مِنَ الطَّرِيقِ فَتُزَيِّكُ الأَخْرِينِ.

e.g. The car in front of us cut out with no warning and began weaving through the traffic

(٤) (تَغْيِيرٌ أَمْرِيكِيٌّ) سَأَلْعَادِرِ.

e.g. I have to cut out - see you later guys.

cut out (sb.) or cut (sb.) out

يُبْعِدُ شَخْصًا، بِفُصْبِهِ، لَا بِشُرْكَةٍ.

e.g. Her father cut her out of his will.

cut it out! (دَائِمًا بِصِيغَةِ الأَمْرِ)

كُفَّ عَنِ كِفَالِكَ، أَوْقِفْ (هَذَا) الهَرَاءِ.

e.g. Cut it out you two! The last thing I want to hear is you guys arguing!

be cut out to (sth.) (always passive)

مَوْهَلٌ لِي صَالِحٌ لِي مَعْدٌ لِي خَلِيقٌ لِي مُهَيَّبًا لِي (عَمَلٌ مَثَلًا).

e.g. She is cut out to be a nurse.

cut out for (sth.) (always passive)

تَمْتَلِكُ الصِّفَاتِ لِوِظِيفَةٍ.

e.g. I'm not sure you're cut out for the army.

cut through

(١) تَتَحَرَّكُ بِسُرْعَةٍ وَسَلَاسَةٍ دَاخِلِ (المَاءِ) مَثَلًا.

e.g. The slim yacht cut through the sea.

(٢) يُنْفِذُ مِنْ أَشْيَاءٍ (قَوَائِنِ مَثَلًا) تُسَبِّبُ لِلشَّكْلِ.

e.g. I wish there was some way we could cut through all this bureaucracy.

cut up (sth.) or cut (sth.) up

تَتَصَرَّفُ بِطَرِيقَةٍ خَرَفَاءَ وَطَانِسَةً لِتُثَبِّرَ صَاحِبِ الأَخْرِينِ.

e.g. The kids cut up as soon as the teacher left the classroom.

cut-up (n.)

شَخْصٌ يُكْثِرُ مِنَ النَّكَاتِ وَالضَّحِكِ لِتَلْفُوتِ الأَنْظَارِ.

e.g. Fox acts the part of the loud-mouthed cut-up in the family.

cut up (sb.) or cut (sb.) up

(١) يَنْتَقِدُ (شَخْصًا) نَقْدًا لِأَنْعَامٍ، بِهَاجِمِهِ بِسَّرَاسَةٍ.

e.g. She seems to cut up most of the people she works with.

(٢) تَقُودُ عَرَبَتِكَ أَمَامَ شَخْصٍ آخَرَ بِطَرِيقَةٍ خَطِرةً.

e.g. He cut me up and I had to brake suddenly.

(٣) يَغْضَبُ، يُجَنِّ جُنُونَهُ، يَهْتَاجُ.

e.g. to cut up rough.

(٤) يُقَطِّعُ (اللَّحْمَ).

e.g. He cut up the meat.

(٥) (الحَبْرَ) يَغْمُ، يُحْرِنُ (يُقَطِّعُ القَلْبَ ع. م.).

e.g. The news has cut him up.

cycle + particle

cycle + particle

يَسِيرُ بِالدَّرَاجَةِ فِي الجَاهَاتِ مُخْتَلِفَةً.

e.g. The woman cycled along.