

# I i

ice down (sth.) or ice (sth.) down (تَلَجَّعَ)

ices, icing, iced  
ice down

تَضَعُ تَلَجًّا عَلَى عَضْوِ مُصَابٍ مِنَ الْجَيْسَمِ.

e.g. You'll need to ice your ankle down to reduce the swelling.

ice over/ up

(سَارِعٌ أَوْ بَحِيرَةٌ مَثَلًا) يَكْسُوهُ التَّلَاجُ.

e.g. The weather has turned very cold and the lake has iced over.

ice up

(آلَةٌ أَوْ مَحْرَكٌ) يَغْطِي بِالتَّلَاجِ.

e.g. The wings of the aircraft have iced up.  
identify with (sb./ sth.)

identifies, identifying, identified  
identify with

تَشْعُرُ بِالتَّوَجُّدِ مَعَ شَخْصٍ وَتَحْسِبُ بِمَا يَحْسِبُ بِهِ.  
تَشْعُرُ بِأَنَّكَ مُسَاوٍ لِهَذَا الشَّخْصِ.

e.g. Readers can easily identify with the hero's sense of frustration at the beginning of the novel.

identify (sb./ sth.) with (sth.)

(الشَّخْصُ) يَصْتَفِّ عَلَى أَنَّهُ/ سَيِّءٍ يُصْتَفِّ عَلَى أَنَّهُ  
نَوْعٌ مُعَيَّنٌ.

e.g. Many football fans are unfairly identified with violence.

idle away

يَضْطَعُ الْوَقْتَ سُدًى.

e.g. He was idling away the afternoon sitting on the grass and reading.

idle about/ around

يَتَسَكَّعُ. يَفْضِي الْوَقْتَ بِدُونِ عَمَلٍ. يَتَكَاسَلُ.

e.g. I asked him to stop idling about and do something useful.

imbue (sb./ sth.) with (sth.) (صَبَّغَهُ رَسْمِيَّةً)

imbues, imbuing, imbued  
imbue with

يَضْبِغُ. يُشَدِّرِبُ بِأَنْوَاعٍ مُعَيَّنَةٍ.

e.g. His poetry is imbued with deep religious feeling.

immerse (sb.) in (sth.)

immerse in

يَنْقَمِسُ فِي تَشَاوُطِ مَا.

e.g. He is totally immersed in family life and has no wish to work.

impact on/ upon (sth./ sb.) (صَبَّغَهُ بِشَيْءٍ رَسْمِيَّةً)

impacts, impacting, impacted  
impact on/ upon

يُؤَثِّرُ فِي.

e.g. Any problems with the computers will impact on our schedules.

impinge on/ upon (sth./ sb.) (تَغْيِيرٌ رَسْمِيٌّ)

impinges, impinging, impinged  
impinge on/ upon

يَتَعَدَّى عَلَى. يُؤَثِّرُ عَلَى.

e.g. The riots in the city impinged on the daily lives of ordinary people.

impose (sth.) on/ upon (sb.) (تَغْيِيرٌ رَسْمِيٌّ)

imposes, imposing, imposed  
impose on/ upon

يُجْمِعُ بِلُزْمِ. يَفْرِضُ بِشَكْلِ الزَّمَانِيَّةِ.

e.g. The settlers imposed their own culture and religion on the native people.

impose on/ upon (sb.)

يَفْرِضُ (نَفْسَهُ) عَلَى الْآخَرِينَ.

e.g. Are you sure its alright if I come and stay? I don't want to impose on you.

impress (sth.) on/ upon (sb.)

impresses, impressing, impressed  
impress on/ upon

يُؤَثِّرُ فِي (الشَّخْصِ) يَعْظُمُ. يَطْبَعُ فِي نَفْسِهِ.

e.g. The importance of patients rights should be impressed upon all medical staff.

improve on/ upon (sth.)

improve on/ upon

يُحَسِّنُ مِنْ شَيْءٍ.

e.g. I don't think the design of this bike can be improved on.

impute (sth.) to (sb./ sth.) (تُعَيِّرُ وَشَمِي)

imputes, imputing, imputed  
impute to

(١) يُنْسِبُ صِفَةً مِنَ الصِّفَاتِ إِلَى (الشَّخْصِ).

e.g. She made the mistake of imputing stupidity to her critics.

(٢) يُحَقِّلُ (شَخْصًا أَوْ شَيْئًا) لِلْمَسْئُولِيَّةِ (أَوْ الْخَطَا مَثَلًا).

e.g. They imputed the error to the lawyer who was handling the case.

indulge in (sth.)

indulges, indulging, indulged  
indulge in (sth.)

يُسَبِّحُ زَهَابَةً. يَنْخَرِطُ فِيهِ.

e.g. I indulged in some duty free shopping at the airport.

e.g. She was furious with her boss and indulged in fantasies of revenge.

inform on (sb.)

informs, informing, informed  
inform on

يُعْطِي مَعْلُومَاتٍ عَنْ. يُبَلِّغُ عَنْ.

e.g. The terrorist group warned that anyone who informed on them would be killed.

infringe on/ upon (sth.) (تُعَيِّرُ وَشَمِي)

infringes, infringing, infringed  
infringe on/ upon

يَنْتَهِكُ حُرْمَةً كَذَا. يَتَعَدَّى عَلَى.

e.g. They claim that censorship has infringed on freedom of expression.

ink in (sth.) or ink (sth.) in

inks, inking, inked  
ink in

يَمَلَأُ بِالْحَبْرِ يُحَبِّرُ.

e.g. She was busily inking in her pencil drawings of the house.

ink out (sth.) or ink (sth.) out

يَسْطُبُّ بِالْحَبْرِ.

e.g. Several lines of the document were inked out.

ink over

يُرَاجِعُ عَلَى تَوْقِيئِهِ.

e.g. You must ink over your signature, pencil writing is not allowed.

inquire after (sb./ sth.)

inquires, inquiring, inquired  
inquire after

يَسْأَلُ عَنْ. يَجْمَعُ مَعْلُومَاتٍ عَنْ (شَخْصٍ أَوْ شَيْءٍ).

e.g. He politely inquired after all her family.

inquire into (sth.) (تُعَيِّرُ وَشَمِي)

يَتَحَرَّى. يَسْتَفْتِي (الْأَحْدَاثَ).

e.g. The police decided to inquire into the events leading up to the accident.

insist on/ upon (sth.)/ doing (sth.)

insists, insisting, insisted  
insist on/ upon

يُصِرُّ عَلَى. يُصَمِّمُ عَلَى.

e.g. She insists on seeing her lawyer.

insure against

insures, insuring, insured  
insure against

يُؤَمِّنُ. يُعْطِي تَأْمِينًا ضِدَّ.

e.g. They'd insured against rain by insured putting up a tent where their guests could shelter.

interest (sb.) in (sth.) (never in continuous tenses)

interests, interested  
interest in

يُسْأَلُ. يُدِيرُ اهْتِمَامًا. يَرْجِبُ (شَخْصًا) فِي عَمَلٍ كَذَا.

e.g. The salesman tried to interest me in a new car.

interfere with (sth.)

**interferes, interfering, interfered**

interfere with

(١) يَتَعَارَضُ مَعَ، يَتَدَاخَلُ مَعَ، يُعَيِّقُ.

e.g. He tried not to let his personal worries interfere with his work.

(٢) يُعْطِلُ، يَعْوِقُ الْإِتِّسَارَاتِ (الرَّادِيُو مَثَلًا).

e.g. His mobile phone produced emissions that interfere with other phones.

invalid out (sb.) or invalid (sb.) out

**invalids, invaliding, invalidated**

invalid out

بُحِيلَ إِلَى التَّقَاعِدِ، جُعِلَ بِتَرْكِ الخِدْمَةِ بِسَبَبِ المرضِ أَوْ العَجْزِ.

e.g. Because of his illness he expects to be invalidated out of the service at the end of the year.

inveigh against (sth./ sb.) (تُعْبِرُ رُسْمِيًّا)

**inveighs, inveighing, inveighed**

inveigh against

يُخْتَجُّ، يُعْتَرِضُ بِعُنْفٍ.

e.g. He inveighed against the injustice of the legal system.

invest (sth.) in (sth.)

**invests, investing, invested**

invest in

يُكْرَسُ بِفَائِدَةٍ أَوْ مَنَفَعَةٍ مُسْتَفْتِلِيَّةً.

e.g. We've all invested a lot of time for this project.

invest in (sth.) (عَامِّيَّةً)

يَسْتَنْهِمِرُ.

e.g. Most schools in the region have now invested in computers with CD Roms.

invest (sth.) in (sb.) (تُعْبِرُ رُسْمِيًّا)

تُعْطِي (الشَّخْصَ) رُبِّيَّةً أَوْ سُلْطَةً مَا، تُخَوِّلُ لَهُ سُلْطَةً.

e.g. I am using the power invested in me to call an inquiry.

invest with (usually passive)

(شَّخْصًا) يُبْتَحُّ سُلْطَةً أَوْ لَقَبًا.

e.g. On 23rd April 1957 he was invested with a royal title.

invest (sth./ sb.) with (sth.) (تُعْبِرُ رُسْمِيًّا)

تُضْفِي عَلَى شَيْءٍ أَوْ شَخْصٍ صِفَةً مَا.

e.g. In his poems every day reality is invested (usually passive) with wonder and delight.

invite along (sb.) or invite (sb.) along

**invites, inviting, invited**

invite along

تَدْعُو شَخْصًا لِلذَّهَابِ مَعَكَ إِلَى مَكَانٍ مَا (السَّيْنَمَا مَثَلًا).

e.g. We were all going to the cinema so I invited Adrian along.

invite around/ round (sb.) or invite (sb.) around/ round

تَدْعُو شَخْصًا إِلَى مَنَزِلِكَ.

e.g. We've been invited around to David's house tomorrow night.

invite back (sb.) or invite (sb.) back

تَدْعُو شَخْصًا لِتَرْجُوعِكَ عِنْدَ الرُّجُوعِ (مِنْ سَيْنَمَا أَوْ مَسْرَحٍ مَثَلًا).

e.g. Tane invited us back for coffee after the show.

invite out

تَدْعُو شَخْصًا لِتَرْافِقَتِكَ فِي (مَطْعَمٍ أَوْ سَيْنَمَا).

e.g. Harry invited her out to a club.

iron out (sth.) or iron (sth.) out

**irons, ironing, ironed**

iron out

يُسَوِّي، يَحْلِلُ التَّعْزِلاتِ، يُذَلِّلُ الصَّعَابِ.

e.g. He expects to iron out these difficulties at a special conference next week.

issue forth (تَعْبِيرٌ أَدْرِي)

**issues, issuing, issued**

issue forth

يُظْهِرُ فُجَاءَةً يَنْطَلِقُ مِنْ (بَوَابَةٍ مَثَلًا).

e.g. I noticed a cloud of smoke issuing from the chimney.

e.g. A terrible scream issued from the room.

itch for (sth.)

**itches, itching, itched**

itch for

يَتَلَوَّفُ عَلَى. يَشْعُرُ بِرَغْبَةٍ جَلِيحَةٍ إِلَى - يَتَوَقُّ إِلَى.

e.g. By four o'clock I was itching for the meeting to end.

e.g. I could tell he was itching for a fight.