

Idioms

العبارة الاصطلاحية هي مجموعة كلمات ذات معنى خاص مختلف عن معنى كلماتها منفصلة.

**The verb Be has a different meaning when it is followed by a preposition (or an adverbial particle)**

يختلف معنى فعل Be عندما يتبعه حروف جر (أو أداة ظرفية)

**Be away:** be at a distance; be on a journey يتغيب

- He will be away from home for a month

**Be back:** be home again; return from an absence يعود

- Is the manger back yet?
- I'm back from my journey

**Be out:**

(1) Not to be at home (at the office, etc)

يكون بعيدًا عن المنزل أو المكتب

- The manager is out just now.

(2) Not at present in the library

- The book is out. (= The book had been borrowed from the library by someone)

(3) **No Burning:** لا يحترق

- The fire is out

(4) **Discovered; known** يكتشف - يعرف

- The secret is out

(5) **Published** ينشر (كتاب)

- His new book is out

**Be in:**

(1) be at home (at the office, etc)

يكون في المنزل (المكتب .....)

- Is your brother in?

(2) Arrived يصل

- Is the train in?

**Be over:** finished, completed *ينتهي - ينتهي*

- The storm is not yet over

**Be all over:** completely finished

- The fighting is all over

**Be all over with somebody = ruined: dying**

*يلم به الخراب – يُشرف على الموت*

- It's all over with him (He's ruined, or he is sure to die soon, etc)

**Be on:**

(1) Fastened or attached on *مثبت*

- Your hat is not on straight

(2) Covering or forming part of a surface *مغطي*

- Is the cloth on (= spread on the table)

(3) In action; in use; flowing; running *مستخدم - دائر*

- The lights were all full on (giving their full light)

(4) Happening *يحدث*

- What is on? What is happening?
- There is a nice film on *معروض* at Cinema metro

**Be up:** (1) at the top, in superior position *مرتفع*

- Is the flag up or down?
- No longer in bed *مستيقظ*
- I was up at six O'clock

**Be up to:**

(1) Occupied or busy with *مشغول - منهمك بـ*

- What's he up to?

(2) Equal to; capable of *كُفء أو أهل لـ*

- He's not up to his work (not good enough for the work)

**Some verbs change in meaning when we put short words (prepositions) after them.**

تتغير معاني بعض الأفعال عندما نضع بعدها حروف جر

**Put: place, lay** يضع

- He put the book on the table

**Put on: clothe with** يرتدي

- He put on his coat and left the house

**Take: get or lay hold of** يأخذ

- He took the books and left
- Who took my umbrella?

**Take off = remove** يرفع

- It was very hot, so I took off my coat

**Look: use one's sight; try to see** ينظر

- We looked, but saw nothing

**Look at: بفحص الشيء بعناية** ينظر إلى..

- Come and look at my photograph album

**Look for: search for, try to find** يبحث عن

- I am looking for my pen. I lost it this morning

**Look after: take care of, watch over** يعتني بـ

- Will you look after the children for me, please?

**Knock: hit, strike** يقرع - يضرب

- He knocked (struck by accident) his head on the wall

**Knock at: يطرق**

- Someone is knocking at the door

**Knock (off): strike off** يرتطم بـ

- I knocked the vase off the table and broke it

**Knock off: (1) stop work; finish work** يتوقف عن العمل

- He always knocks off the price

(2) deduct; reduce the price

يخصم - ينقص (من قيمة فاتورة)

- The shop – assistant knocked 10 % off the bill

**Knocked over** يقلب – يصدم ويوقع

- A car knocked the boy over
- He knocked the table over while he was running

**Knock out:** hit so hard as to make helpless or unconscious

يهزم بضربة قاضية

- The boxer knocked out his opponent خصمه

### Phrases with set

**Set off = set out = start one's = journey** يبدأ رحلة

- They have set off on a journey round the world
- They set out early in the morning

**Set up:**

(1) **Get** (somebody) started or established يزوده برأس المال

- His father set him up as a bookseller  
(i.e. provide the capital زوده بالمال)

(2) **Start** (a house, a business) يشيد

- He set up a house and lived in it.

(3) **Create:** يسجل - يوجد

- He set up a new world record عالميًا قياسيًا in swimming

(4) **Cause:** يحدث

- I wonder what has set up this irritation التهاب in my throat

(5) **Restore after illness:** يعيد إليه الصحة

- Her holiday in the country has set her up again

(6) **Develop the body by physical training**

يبني الجسم بالتمرين الرياضي

- He has a well set up figure

**Phrases with drive**

(1) operate, direct the course of (a motor – car, vehicle, ....  
يقود (عربة)

- He drives his car very carefully.

(2) cause (animals, people) to move in some direction by using cries, blows, etc. يسوق حيواناً – يدفع شخصاً

- The merchant drove the cattle to market

- Our army drove the enemy out of their positions

- Our army drove the enemy back

(3) (of mind, water) send, throw (lifeless things) in some direction

- The ship was driven on to the rocks

(4) (of steam, electricity, ....) be the power to operate (الآلة) أدار  
The machinery s driven by steam

(5) cause somebody to be in a certain state; compel somebody to do something. يدفع - يجبر - يرغم

- You'll drive me mad

- He was driven by hunger to steal

**Different meaning of put**

**Put:** move so as to be in a certain place يضع

- He put the book on the table

**Put away:** put in the usual place of storage يضعه في مكانه المألوف

- He read the book, then he put it away

**Put down:**

(1) set or place down يضع

- Put down that gun, please!

(2) write down; make a note of يكتب

- Here's my address – put it down before you forget it

**Put off:** postpone يؤجل

- He was ill and had to put off the meeting

**Put on:** clothe with يلبس

- He put on his coat as it was very cold

**Put out:** extinguish; cause to stop burning يطفئ

- The firemen soon put the fire out

**Put up:**

(1) build; erect يبني - يشيد

- They put up their tent in the desert

(2) provide food and lodging يقدم الطعام والمأوى

- We can put you up for the week-end

**Put up with:** bear patiently يتحمل

- We cannot put up with the means of transport any longer

### **Different meaning of call**

**Call at:** go to (a house, an office, etc) يزور أو يذهب إلى مكان

- I called at Mr. Green's house

**Call on:** pay a person a short visit يزور شخصاً

- I called on Mr. Green

**Call out:** cry or shout to attract attention ينادي

- He called out to me but I did not hear him

**Call off:** cancel يلغي

- It began to rain so we called off the match

**Call (somebody) up:** telephone (him) يتصل تليفونيا

- I'll call you up this evening

**Make - do**

**Make conversation:** converse; talk with يحادث

- I tried to make conversation

**Make the beds:** put the bedclothes in order ready for use

يعد الفراش

- When she made the beds she went downstairs

**Make a noise:** produce a noise يحدث ضوضاء

- You mustn't make so much noise.

**Make a promise:** to promise يعد – يعطي وعداً

- I made a promise not to see him again

**Make trouble:** cause trouble يسبب متاعب

- He's the sort of person who always makes trouble

**Make a difference:** be of importance يميز

- Do you think it will make any difference

**Make progress:** advance يتقدم

- He is learning English but he hasn't made much progress

**Make money:** obtain wealth يثري - يفتني

- He made a lot of money in south America

**Make a speech:** talk to or address the public

- I was asked to make a speech يلقي خطاباً

**Make a mistake:** be wrong يخطئ

- I'll never make the mistake again

**Do:**

**Exert, use** يبذل

- He always does his best

**Work at; be busy with**

- When did you do your homework.

**Do a favour: show kindness** يصنع معروفاً

- Do me a favour, please

**Clean, sweep, brush, etc** (المنزل) ينظف

- I did a few jobs about the house

**Perform carry out** يؤدي – ينجز

- I can't do any more work today

**Deal with; attend to** *ينكب على*

- I want you to do exercise 24 on page 16

**Do shopping: go to shops to buy things.** *يتسوق*

- I did a lot of shopping yesterday

**Do business:** *يؤدي عملاً تجارياً*

- That shop does very good business

**Phrases with pick**

**Pick up:** take hold of and lift (*يلتقط (عن الأرض)*)

- He picked up a long pipe

**Pick (somebody) up:** take (somebody) a long with one

*يأخذ معه كراكب*

- I shall pick you up in the car this evening

**Pick up:** learn; acquire *يكتسب - يتعلم*

- I picked up a lot of English while I was in England

**Pick out:** choose *يختار*

- There are so many beautiful cards on display, I can't pick out the ones I like best

**Phrases with at**

**Indicating order (in time)** *ترتيب زمني*

- At first *أولاً* Adam and his men were able to take photographs
- After walking several hours, we arrived at the village at last. *أخيراً*

**At once: immediately; without delay** *حالاً*

- He at once ordered his men to throw out two food sacks

Indicating the place in which something or somebody was, is or will be.

*تدل على مكان*

- Ahmed is not at home. He's at school

**At present: now** الآن

- We don't need any more at present

**At any rate: in an case: whatever happens** على أية حال

- It's a pity you can't come to the concert
- At any rate you'll be able to hear it on the radio

**At heart: in one's inmost feelings** في أعماق النفس. في الواقع

- I know he's often rude to people, but he's a very pleasant person at heart.

**At least** على الأقل

- I didn't know you wouldn't be coming
- At least you could have telephoned me

**At times: occasionally; now and then.** أحياناً – من حين لآخر

- He behaves very strangely at times

**(be) At a loss: be perplexed, uncertain.** مرتبك - متحير

- I don't know what I can do about it
- I'm completely at a loss

**To have: as a principal verb** فعل رئيسي **has several meanings**

**To hold:** يمسك I have a stick in my hand

**To own or posses:** يملك – يمتلك Have you any money?

**To own certain abilities:** كفاءات Om Kalthoum had a beautiful voice

**To receive:** يتلقى **to get, to take:** You need to have a rest

أنت محتاج أن تأخذ راحة

**To experience:** يتعرض لـ – يلاقي She had a pleasant time

**To suffer:** يعاني من Yesterday I had a headache

**To allow:** يسمح Nabil won't have noise while he is reading

**To cause somebody to do something:**

- Please have the boy bring my newspapers
- She will have my shoes cleaned for me

- He had his hair cut yesterday

**To cause something to be done:**

- They had (= got) the house painted before they sold it
- I shall have (= get) my book printed.
- I didn't have (= get) my watch repaired

**To be forced to** مضطر – مجبر

- I have to (= am obliged to مضطر) do this but I have not yet done it
- She has to leave now

**Had rather** يفضل – من الأفضل

على الرغم من أن الاصطلاح rather had يحتوي على الفعل had الذي هو صيغة الماضي إلا أن معناه يدل على الحاضر ويشير إلى الزمن الحالي لا إلى الزمن الماضي.

- I had rather stay than go away

**Had better** الأحسن – يحسن

على الرغم من أن الاصطلاح better had يحتوي على الفعل had الذي هو صيغة الماضي إلا أن معناه يدل على الحاضر، ويشير إلى الزمن الحالي لا إلى الزمن الماضي.

- You had better do what I tell you

**Must have** لابد أن يكون قد

- The road is wet مبلل it must have rained

**Phrases with say**

**Say – tell**

**Say:**

- 1- Utter ينطق
  - Did you say anything?
- 2- Recite يتلو
  - He knelt down and said his prayers.
- 3- Ask; order يطلب

- If you want some more cake, please say so?
- 4- **Recommend; praise** يوصي - يمدح
  - It would help if you could say a good word for him.
- 5- **Suppose** يفترض
  - You can learn English in, let us say, two years.
- 6- **Speak** يقول
  - What did you say?
- 7- **Express** يعبر
  - Say what you think?

**Note** لا تتبع بـ "say" is not followed by لاحظ

### Tell

**Tell:** if someone tells you something, they give you information, usually in words. يخبر

- Six Swedish hostages have been told they can leave the country tonight.
- 1- **Inform of; express** يخبر - يعبر عن
  - Can you tell me anything about it?
- 2- **Relate** يحكي
  - Please tell us a story.
- 3- **Tell lies** يكذب
  - He often tell lies, I don't believe him.
- 4- **Order; to give order** يأمر
  - Tell him to wait for a while.
- 5- **Have an effect** يحدث أثرًا
  - Every word that he said told on his hearers.
  - His hard life told on him, and he suffered in health.
- 6- **With can, could, be able:** know, distinguish, judge  
يحكم

- Can you tell the time in English?
  - 7- **Tell the truth** يقول الصدق - الحقيقة  
- I respected him because he told the truth.
  - 8- **Tell a joke** يروي نكتة - ينكت  
- He is fond of telling jokes.
  - 9- **I can tell you = I assure you** أؤكد لك  
- It was a very fine game. I can tell you.
  - 10- **Tell = count** يعد - يحصي  
- He sat in the corner telling his beads. السبحة
  - 11- **Tell one from another = know which = tell the difference** يفرق  
- These two brothers are very alike; you can hardly tell one from the other.
- Tell off = blame** يوبخ - يلوم (only in speech)  
- The master told Ahmed off for his bad behaviour

**Phrases with on**

- On display: exhibited** معروضة  
- There was a great deal of machinery on display
- On show: displayed; exhibited** معروضة  
- The most wonderful piece of machinery on show was a steam hammer
- On business: for the purpose of doing business.** في مهمة  
- He has gone to London on business
- On foot: walking** سيرًا على الأقدام  
- I didn't catch the bus. I came here on foot
- On duty: engaged in one's regular work** مُنْهَك في أداء عمله  
- I asked to see the officer on duty الذي في الخدمة
- On the whole: taking everything into consideration** عمومًا - ككل
- On the whole: it has been a very successful year**

**On fire:** burning يحترق

- Look at that smoke. That building must be on fire

**On purpose:** by invention, not by chance عمدًا

- I don't think it was an accident. He did it on purpose

**On the average:** on a standard or level regarded as ordinary or usual

في المتوسط

**On the average:** I make six telephone calls a day

**On any account:** in any case بأي حال من الأحوال

- You mustn't on my account sign the contract توقع على العقد before you read it.

**On second thoughts:** after further thinking. بعد تفكير أكثر

- I know I had agreed to let you go to the cinema, but on second thoughts, you should stay at home and finish your homework.

### Phrases with Give

**Give:**

- (1) Cause somebody to possess, have or get something (without payment). يعطي
  - I gave him the book.
  - I gave the book to him.
- (2) Cause somebody to have something in exchange for something else. يعطي مقابل
  - How much will you give me for my old car?
  - I would give anything to know what happened?
- (3) Of non - material things: للأشياء الغير مادية
  - His visit gave me much pleasure.
  - The thief was given six years' imprisonment.

(4) Supply or produce: يمد

- The sun gives us light and warmth.
- He gave a cry of joy.

**Give back:** (something or somebody) back: restore, send back: يعيد

- The teacher read the notebook and gave it back to the pupil

**Give in:**

(1) Hand in (something) to the proper person; deliver. يسلم

- Please give in your examination paper now.

(2) Yield, surrender: يستسلم

- The enemy soldiers were forced to give in.

**Give (something) away:** give freely: distribute:

يهب.. يوزع الهدايا

- He has given away all his money

**Give up:**

(1) Stop (doing something) عن يقطع عن

- He gave up smoking

(2) Surrender; deliver (somebody) to يستسلم

- The escaped prisoner gave himself up
- They gave the thief up to the police

### Phrases with how

**How**

- Here are question phrases with how .....

**How often?** كم عدد المرات؟

- How often does he come to Cairo?

**How soon?** كم سريعًا؟

- How soon can you come?

**How late?** كم متأخرًا؟

- How late did you come in last night?

**How far?** كم يبعد؟

- How far is Tanta from Cairo?

**How long?** كم من الوقت؟

- How long are you staying in Egypt?

**How long ago?** كم مضى من الوقت؟

- How long ago did this king live?

**How old?** ما العمر؟

- How old is your father?

**How much?** ما السعر؟ كم الكمية؟

- How much is a kilo of meat?
- How much sugar do you like in your tea?

**How many?** كم عدد؟

- How many pupils are absent today?

**How about?** ما رأيك أو قولك في؟

- How about going for a walk?

### Phrases with get

**Get = buy** يشتري

- Wait here till I get اشترى tickets
- She went to the butcher's to get some meat

**Get = obtain** يحصل على

- I must get احصل على an answer before I leave
- He got a good job in a modern company

**Get = receive** يستلم - يتلقى - ينال

- Did you get my letter (message - postcard) yesterday?
- I got the first prize

لاحظ أن فعل get بمعنى يستلم أو يتلقى لا يُستخدم في المبني للمجهول

**Get = hear** يسمع

- He was speaking in a low voice and I couldn't get what he said
- Speak up. I can't get اسمع what you're saying
- I couldn't get (hear) what he said on the phone

**Get = bring** يحضر - يجلب - يوصل

- A taxi will get us home in time
- Please, get me a cup of coffee
- The train will get you there by 7.00

**Get = prepare** يعد - يجهز

- Wait till I get breakfast immediately
- I'm getting (preparing) lunch

**Get = become** يصبح

- My dog is getting old
- Cheer up افرح: don't get depressed
- It is getting dark

**Get:** go to; arrive with some difficult (بشيء من العناء) يصل

- We got home very late

**Get = fetch** يذهب ليأتي بشيء

- Will you get me my bag from my office?

**Get = catch an illness** يصاب بمرض

- He got a rare disease when he was in Greece

**Get = understand** يفهم

- He didn't get what I mean

**Get = annoy** يضايق - ينال من

- His stupid remarks ملاحظات really get me

**Get = hit** يُصيب - يخبط

- The driver was drunk كان سكران and got (hit) three stationary cars

- One of the stones got him in the eye

### “Get” as a phrasal verb

**Get at:** يصل - يدرك - يبلغ

- She put the sweets on a high shelf where the children couldn't get at them

**Get away** ينطلق - ينصرف - يفر

- He was caught by the police, but he managed to get away

**Get back** يسترد - يعود - يرجع

- He has gone to Cairo, but he hopes to get back tomorrow

**Get down** ينزل - يترجل

- He had climbed on top of the cupboard, but when someone took the chair away he couldn't get down

**Get in (into)** يدخل

- He stopped the car and invited his friend to get in
- He managed to get in the train before it moved

**Get into** يلتحق بـ - يدخل

- I hope you'll get into the university

**Get into** يرتدي ملابس

- He has grown so much that he can hardly get into his clothes

**Get off** يخرج من - ينزل لينجو من عقاب

- Get off the bus at the next stop
- The two boys got off with only warning but the judge sent the man to prison

**Get on** يتقدم - ينجح

- You'll have to work hard if you want to get on

**Get out** يخرج

- As the car would not go, she decided to get out and walk

- They got out of the house at six
- Get over** يتغلب على – يتعافى – يُشفى من
- Has he got over his illness yet?
- He got over his illness
- Get up** ينهض من الفراش – ينتصب واقفاً
- I never get up in the morning very early
- I usually get up at 6:30
- Get to** يصل إلى
- We got to the airport in time
- Get through** ينجح في – يجتاز
- He got through all the exams
- Get rid of** يتخلص من
- Try to get rid of your bad habits
- How can I get rid of the flies الذباب in the kitchen?

**Idioms: meaning “Getting angry”**

- My sister blew her top when I asked her to lend me her camera = My sister became extremely angry quickly or suddenly.  
غضبت غضباً شديداً فجأة
- The teacher flew into a rage when Samir slept during the lesson = The teacher suddenly became extremely angry.  
استشاط غضباً – غضب غضباً شديداً
- My mother gave me a piece of her mind when I forgot to post the letter = My mother told me how angry she was with me when I forgot to post the letter.
- My father hit the roof when my sister didn't prepare dinner while my mother was away = My father became extremely angry when my sister did not prepare dinner while mother was away. غضب غضباً شديداً.

- Don't get so steamed-up about this matter, it is not really important = Don't get so angry and worried about this matter , it is not really important. غاضب وقلق
- The people were up in arms about imposing new taxes = The people were very angry and ready to argue or fight. ثائرون بشدة على – محتجون بشدة على.

### Some uses of will

- 1) To express a future prediction تنبؤ عن المستقبل
  - Our team will beat your team
- 2) To talk about a future fact حقيقة مستقبلية
  - I'll be fifteen next year
- 3) To make a quick decision لاتخاذ قرار سريع
  - **Father:** would you like an orange juice or an apple juice?  
**Mostafa:** I'll have an apple juice, please, dad.
- 4) To offer to do something عرض لعمل شيء
  - I'll cook dinner tonight
- 5) To make arrangements عمل ترتيبات
  - I'll see you on Friday
- 6) To make a threat للتهديد
  - I'll tell your parents if you do that again

### Words used as verbs & nouns أسماء أفعال تستخدم

- (1) **Book** (كتاب) يحجز
  - We booked a room at the hotel
  - I read a very interesting book
- (2) **Force** - قوة - يجبر
  - The thief forced the people to give him money
  - The air force had done the first strike
- (3) **Form** (شكل - استمارة) يكون

- The students formed a queue
- You must fill in the form to get a passport
- (4) **Break** فسحة - يكسر
  - We have a break for 15 minutes
  - Be careful or you will break the glass
- (5) **Order** يأمر - ترتيب - أمر
  - Do as I tell you. That's an order
  - He ordered me to fetch the books
- (6) **Ring** خاتم - دبلة - يتصل تليفونيا
  - Ring me tonight at 8:15. I think you have my telephone number
  - I bought my fiancé a beautiful ring on the occasion of our engagement
- (7) **Rest** يستريح - راحة - باقي
  - I work without having a rest
  - You must have a rest or you will suffer
- (8) **School** سرب - جماعة - مدرسة
  - I saw a school of fish while diving in the sea
  - A school is a place where we learn
- (9) **Light** يشعل - ضوء - خفيف
  - He asked for a light for his cigarette
  - The sun gives us light
  - The bag was light, so Eman could carry it
- (10) **Queue** يقف في طابور - طابور
  - We queued up to go into the cinema
  - There was a long queue outside the cinema
- (11) **Rush** يندفع - اندفاع
  - The policeman rushed the robbers into the police car
  - There is a traffic jam in the rush hour

- (12) **Act** عمل - أو يعمل يتصرف  
 - He acted wisely when he confessed اعترف that he was wrong  
 - It is a brave act to confess your misbehaviour
- (13) **Wonder** عجب - يتعجب  
 - I wonder why Ali is absent all this week  
 - I looked at the pyramids in wonder
- (14) **Disguise** التتكر - يتتكر  
 - The boy disguised himself as a girl  
 - I did not recognize him because he was in disguise
- (15) **Harm** أذى - يؤذي  
 - Has the rain harmed the flowers?  
 - There is no harm in swimming here
- (16) **Lie** أكذوبة - يكذب  
 - You lied to me yesterday  
 - You should not tell a lie.
- (17) **Shock** صدمة (ذهول) - يذهل  
 - I was shocked when I heard of his death  
 - His death was a great shock to me
- (18) **Race** سباق - يسرع  
 - Laila raced to the door to open it  
 - Mostafa came first in the 100 metres race.
- (19) **Grin** ابتسامة - يبتسم  
 - When he heard the good news, he grinned  
 - Her face wore اكتسى a pleasant grin when she met me
- (20) **Smile** ابتسامة - يبتسم  
 - He was smiling at us in a friendly way  
 - Fatma had a big smile on her face
- (21) **Yell** صيحة - يصيح  
 - He yelled (out) orders. Don't yell at me

- He gave a yell of pleasure when he saw me
- (22) **Heat** حرارة - يسخن
  - We'll heat some milk for the tea.
  - The heat of the body makes the bed warm
- (23) **Cover** يغطي غطاء
  - The thief covered his face with his hand
  - I always put a cover on the chair to keep it clean
- (24) **Smell** يشم - رائحة فريسة
  - Some animals can smell their prey فريسة as far as 16 kilometres away
  - Some animals have an amazing sense of smell
- (25) **Stay** يقيم - إقامة
  - Please come and stay with us for a few days
  - She enjoyed her stay with her sister
- (26) **Talk** يتحدث - حديث
  - They talked over their plans for the day
  - Their talk was about their plans for the day
- (27) **Start** يبدأ - بداية
  - The friends started removing the rocks
  - We started out early in the morning.
  - We made a start at 6 o'clock
- (28) **Worry** يقلق - القلق
  - Don't worry. There can't be anyone there now
  - My father's illness is a worry to me
- (29) **Lead** يقود - رصاص
  - A blind cannot lead a blind
  - Lead is a heavy metal used to make pipes
- (30) **Centre** يتركز - مركز
  - Centre this picture on the wall, please.
  - Although London is Britain's capital, it is not at the centre

of the country

(31) **Line** بصطف - صف

- Lovely parks and trees line many of the city's streets
- There is a line of trees on both sides of the street

(32) **Call** يسمي - ينادي - مكالمة

- Many people call Paris "The City of Light"
- He gave his wife a telephone call but she was out

(33) **Rest** يستريح - راحة

- Let us rest here for a few minutes
- I must have a rest for a few minutes

(34) **Bear** يتحمل - يولد - الدب

- Some animals can bear the scorching heat of the sun.
- I was born in Cairo.
- The Polar bear lives in the ice and freezing cold of the North Pole.

(35) **Signal** يعطي إشارة - إشارة

- The teacher signalled to the pupil to begin the answer
- A red light is a signal of danger

(36) **Pull** يشد (يجذب) جذب - شد

- The cart was pulled by a horse
- The pull of gravity keeps our feet on the ground

(37) **Use** يستخدم - فائدة - استخدام

- We use a knife for cutting meat
- Plastic has many useful uses

(38) **Park** يركن سيارة - موقف - منتزه

- Park your car here
- Leave your car in the hotel car park
- The children were playing in the park

(39) **Water** ماء - يروي - يدمع - يسيل لعابه

- This is fresh drinking water

- I've been watering the garden since 5 o'clock
  - The onions made his eyes water.
  - Is your mouse waters, it produces more saliva usually because you can smell and see some appetizing food.
- (40) **Waste** يبدد - نفاية - ضياع
- Don't waste your time, time is money
  - What a waste to throw all these vegetables away!
- (41) **Need** يحتاج - حاجة - احتياج
- Machines need energy to work.
  - Machines are in need of energy to work.
- (42) **Pump** ينفخ - يضخ - مضخة
- Theses tires are flat, you must pump them.
  - The heart is a pump that moves the blood around the body.
- (43) **Form** يشكل - شكل - قوام - استمارة
- Our class forms a part of the school.
  - She has a toll graceful form لديها قوام طويل رشيق
  - My sister has a ring in the form على شكل of a ghost.
  - Fill in the form املا الاستمارة
- (44) **Profit** يكسب - يربح - مكسب - ربح
- It will profit you to run تدير your own business.
  - He sold his house at a good profit.
- (45) **Import** مستورد - استيراد
- We import tea from India.
  - The import of food costs Egypt a lot of hard currency.
- (46) **Charge** يتهم - ثمن - رسم
- The man was charged with theft.
  - What is the charge for going to the cinema?

(47) **Contact** يتصل بـ - اتصال

- My brother contacted me to wait for him at the airport
- There is no contact between us.

(48) **Pay** يدفع - أجر

- Yesterday he paid the money he owed
- My brother receives his pay every week.

(49) **Bargain** يساوم - صفقة

- workers bargaining for better pay
- There are no bargains in the clothes shops at the moment.

(50) **Mind** يمانع - عقل

- Do you think he'd mind if I borrowed his book?
- Of course I'm telling the truth - you've got such a suspicious mind!

هناك بعض الكلمات تحمل أكثر من معنى، ومنها:-

**Wild (adj.):** fantastic رائع

- Our wildest dreams are often connected with money

**Wild (adj.):** fierce; not tame مفترس – غير أليف

- Tigers and lions are wild animals

**Wild (adj.):** not cultivated بري (نبات ينمو تلقائيًا)

- These are wild flowers زهور برية
- He was wild with anger

**Fierce** مفترس – بغيض

- The dog was fierce مفترس
- She gave me a fierce look نظرة بغیضة

**Sale:** the act of selling البيع

- He got 2000 pounds for the sale of his car
- He usually buys his needs of the sales في الأوكازيون
- The shoe shop is having a sale this week

**For sale:** waiting to be sold للبيع

- This villa is for sale

**Sales:** things sold المبيعات

- Profits increases with the increase of sales

**Good (adj.):** comparative better superlative best جيد – طيب

- They had a good time
- His test scores were good, but hers were even better
- We received the best medical treatment

**Good at (adj.):** clever at ماهر في

- I am good at Geography

**Good for (adj.):** مفيد لـ

- Good food is good for health

**Good to (adj.):** kind to عطف على

- You must be good to your parents

**Most:** the largest amount or number معظم - أغلب - أكثر

- Most people live in houses

**Most:** very جدًا - للغاية

- You have been most kind

**As most:** not more على الأكثر

- It will take you an hour at most

**The most** الأكثر

- He is the most skilled doctor I have ever met

**Mostly (adj.):** almost all في الغالب

- People here are mostly workmen

**Change (v.):** become different يتغير

- The colour changed from yellow to blue

**Change (v.):** exchange (dollars into pounds) يستبدل النقود

- I went to the bank to change (exchange) money
- Keep the change خلي الباقي عشانك

**Serious (adj.):** not cheerful خطير ليس بالهين

- It's a serious business

**Serious (adj.):** dangerous خطير لديه أضرار

- The fire caused serious damage

**Serious (adj.):** not cheerful جاد

- He's got rather a serious face, he doesn't smile very often

**Seriously:** not easily or lightly dealt with بجدية

- Terrorism must be taken seriously

**Just:** a very short time ago منذ فترة قصيرة تَوًّا

- He had just arrived

**Just:** fair, right true عادل -- صحيح - حقيقي

- He was a just ruler حاكم عادل

**Just:** exactly تمامًا بالضبط

- His work is just perfect

**Just = only** فقط

- Just press this button and the door will open

**Just as:** in the same way as بنفس الطريقة

- He's going to bed early just as he does every night

**Just as = exactly** – leave everything just as you find it

- At the moment when في نفس اللحظة
- Just as I was leaving the office, it began to rain.
- He came to visit me just as I was going to bed

**Company (n):** a business firm شركة

- Sara got a job working for an insurance company

**Company (n):** صحبة - رفقة

- We enjoy each other's company

**Catch:** caught - caught

Catch a train / bus يلحق بالقطار - بالأتوبيس

- He usually catches the same train every morning

**Catch:** run after and seize; pick up يقبض على - يصيد

- The policeman ran after the thief and caught him
- I caught a big fish

**Catch:** seize and hold يمسك بكلتا يديه

- The goal keeper could not catch the ball

**Hard:** difficult: not easy صعب

- This problem is too hard to answer

**Hard:** sold صلب

- It is a hard chair

**Hard (adv.)** بجد - بنشاط

- He works hard

**Die - died – died** يموت

- His father died last year
- Never say die لا تستسلم
- The die is cast سبق السيف العذل
- He died in poverty لقد مات من الفقر
- He died at the age of seventy مات في سن السبعين
- He died of aid لقد مات من مرض الإيدز
- The wind died down أخذت الريح

**Industry (n)** صناعة

- Industry constitutes the backbone of any development

**Industrialize** يصنع

- It is time we industrialized the country

**Industrialization** تصنيع

- The industrialization process should go side by side with the land reclamation

**Industrialist** رجل الصناعة

- Talaat Harb is considered the first Egyptian industrialist

**Park** منتزه

- The children were playing in the park

**Park** يركن سيارة – موقف سيارات

- Leave your car in the hotel car park

- You mustn't park your car here ممنوع تركن سيارتك هنا
- You are not allowed to park here

**Funny odd** شاذ: strange غريب, unexpected غير متوقع

Unusual غير عادي

- What can that funny noise be?
- I'll tell you a funny story

**Collect:** to fetch from a place يذهب ليحضر شيئاً أو شخصاً من مكان

- It's time to collect the children from school
- I'll go and collect my friend from the airport

**Collect:** as a hobby يجمع كهواية

- Some young boys like to collect shells on the beach.
- My hobby is collecting stamps

**Collect:** bring and gather together يجمع

- We picked all the pieces of paper on the floor
- The teacher asked me to collect the exercise books

**Collect:** يحدد محصولاً

- The cotton fiber is collected by hand in Egypt

**Great:** famous – important جدير بالإعجاب – مشهور - هام

- Alexander the Great الإسكندر الأكبر was a great (famous) man
- He was a great leader

**Great** = big in size ضخم – كبير الحجم

- London is a great (big) city

**Great** = very enjoyable رائع

- What a great goal

**Poor:** having little money فقير

- My father lost all his money and we are now poor (live in poverty فقر)

**Poor:** not good in quality or quantity ضعيف – هزيل – ضئيل القيمة

- We had a poor crop (هزيل) محصول زهيد of rice this year
- I can't buy this shirt as its material is poor
- The furniture was of a poor quality جودة

**Poor:** unfortunate = unlucky مسكين - تعيس الحظ

- The poor boy lost his parents
- Poor Shaimaa! She's always unlucky

**Poor:** of inferior quality (السنف) رديء (الحال) سيء

- She's always in a poor health

**Match (n)** مباراة - مسابقة

- There is a football match on our field ملعب today
- There is an exciting match between Al Ahly and Zamalek on the TV today
- Light a match تكبريت to see our way

**Match (v):** يتفق مع – يتلاءم مع - يناسب

- Does red match white?
- Don't beat him, he's not your match.

**Taste (v)** يتذوق

- Children taste food before eating it

**Taste (v)** يعطي مذاقاً

- This meat tastes wonderful

**Taste (n)** الذوق

- He has a good taste
- She has excellent taste in dress

**Clear:**

**(1) Obvious واضح**

The meaning المعنى was **quite clear**

**(2) Transparent شفاف**

- The windows were made of clear glass

**Free from obstacles خالي من العقبات**

- We can cross now. The **road is clear**

**Present**

**Present (v): give; offer (شيئاً في مناسبة) يقدم**

- The governor **presented a silver cup to the winner**

- He **presented her with a gold ring**

**Present (adj.): not absent موجود - حاضر**

- How many people **were present at the meeting**

**The present (n) الوقت الحاضر**

- We learn from the **past, experience** مع نتعامل **the present** and hope for success **in the future**

**Present (n): a gift هدية**

- My father gave me **a present on my birthday**

**Figure:**

**(1) shape or form شكل -- هيئة - شبح**

- I saw a figure approaching يقترب in the dark

**(2) Number عدد - رقم**

- I'll let you know the result when I've checked these figures

**(3) The human shape (الإنسان) قوام**

- Eating too much chocolate is bad for the figure.

- She has a nice figure.
- She isn't fat nor thin.

**Miss:** fail to do something

- He missed the train = he failed to catch the train

**Miss:** regret the absence of (a person or a place) يفتقد

- I have missed you وحشتني

**Missing (adj.)** مفقود - ناقص

- You should supply the missing words to complete the sentences
- The bullet missed him (أخطأته) الرصاصة لم تصيبه
- They are searching for the missing child
- Try to find the missing word

**Miss:** أنسة

- Miss Huda is our English teacher.

**Mind**

**Mind (n):** the part we think with العقل

- He has a very clear mind
- We must keep this in mind

**Mind (v):** to be important to be concerned about = to object

يهتم - يعارض

- if I close the window? هل تمنع? Do you mind
- Do you mind passing me that newspaper?
- Will she mind if we don't stay to tea?

**Mind (v):** look after, take care of, be careful

- Someone must stay at home to mind لكي يهتم the baby
- Mind احترس you don't fall downstairs
- It's not polite to say to someone, "Mind your own business"

اهتم بشئونك

## Matter

**Matter:** affair, happening أمر - شأن

- This is an important matter
- We must think carefully about this matter
- This is no laughing matter

**Matter:** trouble, wrong مشكلة - خطر

- What is the matter? ما المشكلة؟ ما الأمر
- What is the matter with him? Is he ill?

**Matter (v):** be important يهم

- Does it matter if he is late?
- Don't worry; it doesn't matter لا يهم

**Good** خير - فائدة

- There's some good in every one
- You are a good man أنت رجل طيب

**Well (n)** بئر

- There are oil wells in our desert

**Well (adj.)** في صحة جيدة

- How are you today?
- I am very well, thanks

**Well (adv)** جيداً - حسناً

- Well حسناً, I am ready to help you
- She plays tennis very well
- She teaches well
- We lost the match because we didn't play well

**Figures:** numbers أرقام

- 1, 2, 3, etc are figures

**Figures:** human shapes أشخاص

- In the darkness she saw dim figures moving

**Figures:** persons; characters شخصيات - أشخاص

- Nasser is a great figure in our modern history

**Figures:** pictures, drawings رسوم توضيحية

- Our English book has many figures that help students to understand the lessons well

**Dress up:** put on special clothes especially of children to disguise يتنكر

- The children dressed themselves up as ghosts عفاريت

**Dress up:** make oneself look smart أنيق or more attractive

يتألق - يرتدي

- They were all dressed up يرتدون in the height of fashion

آخر موضة

**Make – up:** (noun usually singular) a powder, a paint on the face

ماكياج أو المساحيق التجميلية

- Too much make -- up looks unnatural

**Make up (v)** تتزين

- She spends hours making up وتتجمل in front of the mirror

**Experience:**

- (1) (countable noun اسم يجمع - an event حدث that happened to someone or affects someone)

- Our journey by camel was an experience
- We had several pleasant experiences on our trip

- (2) (uncountable noun اسم لا يجمع) gaining knowledge or skill by doing and seeing things خبره
- He has 20 years, experience as a teacher
  - People learn by experience

**Solution:** a way of solving a problem حل

- The best solution would be for them to separate
- Birth control تنظيم النسل is the best solution to the problem of overpopulation in Egypt

**Solution:** a liquid mixed with a solid or gas, usually without a chemical change. محلول

- He poured صب the solution into the vessel الإناء

**Conductor:** is a substance that heat or electricity can pass through or long

موصل للحرارة والكهرباء

- Aluminum is a good conductor of heat
- Wood is a bad conductor of electricity

**Conductor:** someone whose job is to collect payments from passengers on a bus or train الكمسري

- The conductor asked the passengers for the fare الأجرة
- A buss conductor is an official on a bus who sells tickets

**Conductor** قائد فرقة موسيقية

- The conductor of an orchestra is the person who conducts it

**Straight (adj.):** moving in a straight line

مستقيم -- بخط مستقيم -- مباشرة

- The book is on the table straight in front of you.
- He drew a straight line

وتستخدم (adv straight) كظرف بمعنى بتعقل - رأساً

- After leaving the airport, they went straight رأساً مباشرة to the hotel.
- He is the one who can think straight بتعقل

### Business

**Business:** matter: affair موضوع

- I don't understand this strange business

**Business:** work عمل

- I'm here on business, not for pleasure

**Business** عمل تجاري

- Business is good at the moment
- Business is business الشغل شغل
- Business affairs شئون العمل should not be influenced تتأثر by friendship or feelings

### Spread ينشر - ينتشر

- Fog is spreading from the east الضباب ينتشر من الشرق

**Note:** spread here is intransitive فعل غير متعدٍ أي لا يتبعه مفعول

- The fire spread from the factory to the houses nearby

**Spread:** may be used transitively يأخذ مفعولاً

- She spread butter on bread - يمد ينشر
- The bird spreads its wings يفرد
- The government is spreading education everywhere تنتشر

### Heavy

- (1) Of more than usual size, amount, force ضخم، كثيف

- We expect heavy rain / fog / snow tonight

- (2) Having great weight; difficult to lift or carry "heavy burden"

تقيل الوزن أو العبء

- The bag is too heavy for me to carry
- The next taxes were too heavy

**Position** = post = job مركز -- وظيفة

- He's got a good position in an oil company
- The post of chairman is a good position
- He was promoted رقي to the position of captain

**Position** = place مكان - موقع

- We can find our position by looking at this map
- Can you show me the position of the school on this map?

**Position** مركز

- He has a good position in society
- The circle appears in different positions مواضع مختلفة

**Command** قيادة

- The officer is in command of the soldiers
- General Tantawy is in command of the army
- Who's in command here ? مسنول
- Her command of French is good
- He has a good command of spoken English  
تعني أيضًا القدرة على استعمال اللغة

**Society (n):**

- (1) Large group of people with shared customs تقاليد, laws, etc.

Society has a right to expect obedience طاعة to the law

- (2) **Society:** an organization of people with similar aims, interests, etc

جمعية

- I'll join the "Art Society" in our school

**Single:**

(1) **Unmarried:** bachelor أعزب

- He's still single although he is fifty years old
- I thought she was married but I found out that she is still single

(2) **Single** أحادي مفرد – a single thing is only one, and not more

- I'll rent a single room in the hotel
- We heard a single shot

**Apply for:** make a request يتقدم بطلب

- I'll apply for the job today

**Application:** usually written request for a job

طلب وظيفة (مكتوب)

- I wrote five applications for jobs but got nothing

**Applicant:** a person who applies for a job

مقدم الطلب – المتقدم للوظيفة

- An applicant has to have at least five levels before he or she can be considered as a trainee nurse.

**Speech**

(1) **Speech:** the ability to speak حديث - كلام

- Only humans have the power of speech

(2) **Speech:** a talk, specially a formal one about a particular subject, given to a group of people: give / make / deliver a speech

خطاب – خطبة – يلقي خطاباً

- Dr. Moustafa made a brilliant speech about the need for change

**Still (adv.):** used to say that something continues to happen, or someone continues to do something مازال

- My father still works for an insurance company

**Still (adj.):** not moving, quiet ساكن - هادئ

- It was midnight and the place was completely still

**Virus (n):** a very small living thing, smaller than a bacterium that causes infectious illness (مسبب للأمراض المعدية) فيروس

- There is no remedy علاج for the common cold virus
- She had a flu virus

**Virus (n):** a set of instructions secretly put into a computer, that can destroy information stored in the computer

فيروس في الكمبيوتر

- How then can computer operators protect their systems against viruses?

**Provide (v):** to give or supply something to someone, especially something that they need يوفر - يزود - يمد

- The government provided money for the new project
- The government provides poor people with a lot of free services
- The Internet provides information on all branches of knowledge

**Benefit (n):** an advantage or improvement that you get from something.

فائدة

- She had had the benefit of a first class education
- All donations are used for the benefit of disabled children

- The new credit cards will be of great benefit to our customers

**Benefit (v):** يفيد غيره The trade agreement will benefit our country

**Benefit (from - by)** يستفيد من

- You should benefit from reading such useful books

**Likely (adv.):** probably من المحتمل

- I'd very likes have done the same thing in your situation
- Search all the most likely places first may be he's hiding in the cellar

**Likely (adj.):** something that is likely, will probably happen or is probably true, probable محتمل الحدوث

- Heavy rain is likely in the next 24 hours
- What kind of change is likely?

**Fan:** a piece of eclectic equipment with revolving blades which keeps a room or machine cool. مروحة

- She uses an extractor fan in the kitchen to get rid of the smell of cooking

**Fan (v):** يهوى

- If you fan yourself, you wave a fan or other flat object in order to move the air and make yourself cooler.
- She took some sheets of paper and fanned herself with them.

**Fan:** someone who likes a particular sport or who admirer a famous person, a football fan: – etc (معجب (بمطرب – بفنان – لاعب كرة)

- The singer's fans are so fascinated by his new album
- He's always been a big fan of Al Ahly team

**Stay with** (يقيم مع شخص)

- I'll be happy to stay with my uncle in London

**Stay at** (يقيم في مكان)

- My friend usually stays at a youth hostel بيت الشباب when he visits Paris

**To stay = keep in the same place**

- Please stay where you are

**Enjoy his stay** يستمتع بإقامته

- Many tourists enjoy their stay in Egypt.

**Evil:** wrong deed شر

- It is evils will lead him سوف يقوده to hell

**Evil:** an evil person is wicked and cruel شرير

- He was sentenced to death because of his evil deeds  
أدين (حكم عليه) بالموت بسبب أفعاله الشريرة

**Witness (n):** person who saw something happen شاهد

- The only witness was a young girl

**Witness (v):** see (an accident) يشاهد (حادثاً)

- He witnessed the crime

**A reliable witness:** A witness that can be trusted

شاهد يعتد بشهادته

- He witnessed شاهد the accident and told the police all that had happened
- He is a reliable witness; he has never told a lie
- The witness الشاهد told the police everything

**Arrange**

(1) Make arrangements يتخذ الترتيبات

- I have arranged to meet her at ten o'clock

(2) Put in order يرتب (ينظم)

- I'm going to arrange my books on that shelf

**Fill in** يملأ بيانات في استمارة أو نماذج أو فراغات في جمل

- Fill in these forms
- Fill in the spaces with suitable words
- Fill in the application form استمارة طلب

**Fill up** يملأ وعاء بسائل معين

- The tank doesn't contain enough water, fill it up
- Marwa filled up the glass of water

**Fill out** يتضخم

- Her cheeks began to fill out
- In trouble يزعج في ضيق – مشكلة
- Ramy was troubled by the bad news
- Many I trouble you for a match?

هل لي أن أتعبك بأن أطلب عود ثقاب؟

- To fish in trouble water يصطاد في الماء العكر
- To get into trouble يقع في المتاعب
- He is asking (looking) for trouble يبحث عن المتاعب

**Forget (about)** ينسى

- I shall never forget your kindness فضل
- Forgive and forget (insult) سامح وانس (الأذية)

**Forget – me – not** لا تنسني

- The gift remembered, the giver forgotten

نتذكر العطية وننسى العاطي

**Come to a stop** توقف

- The motor – car came to a stop when it ran out of petrol
- عندما نفذ منها البنزين

**Come to an agreement** توصلا إلى اتفاق

- The two countries came to an agreement after 8 year fierce fighting

**Banker** موظف في بنك

- A banker at the National Bank asked me to sign the cheque

**Banker** متعامل مع البنك

- This banker has a current account حساب جاري in the American Bank

**Banker:** a person who is a partner شريك in a bank

- Bankers get a high interest فائدة on their deposit
- Fashion (n) manner طريقة of wearing clothes موضة
- Oh, wonderful! You are dressed in the latest fashion Eman ملابسك على أحدث طراز

**Fashion** مواصفات

- Fashions of women's clothes change more quickly than fashions of men's clothes

**Fashionable (adj.):** following the fashion حسب الموضة

- Rich people usually wear fashionable clothes and shoes
- They are fashionably dressed

**Out of fashion:** موضة قديمة

- Dina is dressed in the latest fashion على أحدث موضة. Dina's mother is wearing out of fashion clothes

**Fashion:** way طريقة

- She always speaks in a sarcastic fashion (way) بطريقة تهكمية
- He always behaves in a strange fashion

**Fashion houses** بيوت الأزياء

- Fashion houses decide what we should wear

**Fashion designers** مصمِّمو الموضة

- Fashion designers decide the style of clothes we wear

**Concern** اهتمام

- She shows a true concern for others
- I didn't doubt mum and Dad's love and concern

**Concerned with:** have relation to (interested in) له صلة بـ

- Banks are concerned with financial affairs الشئون المالية

**Concerned for** مشغولين بـ

- We are concerned for her safety أمن - سلامة

**Concerning** فيما يخص

- Concerning fashion houses, I think they change fashions from year to year to gain more money

**Concerns:** affairs شئون

- You have to mind your own concerns

**Fun** = amusement تسلية - فرفشة - متعة

- Swimming is fun
- Sailing is fun
- They are fond of fun

**Make fun of:** cause people to laugh at يسخر من - يستهزئ من

- Children usually make fun of old men

**For fun:** not seriously استخفافاً - هزازاً

- He said it only for fun

**Funny:** amusing مضحك - مسلي

- We laughed when she told us her funny story

**Funny:** strange and not honest غريب

- There's something funny about his behavior

**Project (n):** scheme مشروع

- The High Dam السد العالي is a useful project

**Project (v):**

(1) Plan يخطط

- The government projects a price increase

تخطط الحكومة لزيادة في الأسعار

(2) Foretell يتنبأ بـ

- He tried to project the future through looking at what is going on now

**Bear:**

(1) **Bear: (bore - borne)** يطيق - يتحمل to bravely accept or deal with a painful, difficult, or upsetting situation [= stand].

- She was afraid she wouldn't be able to bear the pain.

(2) **Bear: (bore - born)** يولد when a person or animal is born, they come out of their mother's body or out of an egg.

- I was born on February 18th, 1965.

**British and American English vocabulary**

يستعمل الأمريكيان كلمات مختلفة عن تلك التي يستخدمها الإنجليز ومن أشهر هذه الكلمات

British English	American English	Meaning
Trousers	Pants	بنطلون
Petrol	Gas	بنزين
Lift	Elevator	مصعد
Railway	Railroad	طريق سريع
Time table	Schedule	جدول مواعيد
The boot of ht car	The trunk of the car	شنطة السيارة
The ground floor	The first floor	الدور الأرضي
A letter box	A mail slot	صندوق بريد
A block of flats	An apartment building	عمارة (سكنية)
Pavement	Sidewalk	رصيف
A garden	A yard	حديقة (منزل)
A semi – detached	A duplex	بيت مشترك بين عائلتين
A car	An automobile	سيارة
Mum	Mom	ماما
Cupboard	Closet	دولاب
Packets	Package	عبوة – باكو
Biscuits	Cookies	بسكويت

Crisps	Potato chips	بطاطس
Lorry	Truck	شاحنة - سيارة لوري
Taxi	Cab	سيارة أجرة
Coach	Bus	حافلة - أتوبيس
Aircraft	Airplane	طائرة
Driving license	License	رخصة قيادة
Luggage	Baggage	الأمثلة - العفش
Single ticket	One - trip ticket	تذكرة ذهاب
Return ticket	Round - ticket	تذكرة ذهاب وإياب
Sweet	Dessert	حلوى - الحلو
Ministry	Department	وزارة
Shop	Store	محل
Tin	Can	علبة بها غذاء محفوظ
Chemist	Druggist	صيدلي
Pharmacy	Drugstore	صيدلية
Rubbish - bin	Wastebasket garbage can	سلة قمامة
Holiday	Vacation	عطلة
Mad	Crazy	مجنون
Maize	Corn	ذرة
Post	Mail	البريد
Petrol	Gas	بنزين

Prison	Jail	سجن
Main – road	Highway	طريق سريع
Crossroads	Intersection	تقاطع طرق
Rubber	Eraser	أستيكة – ممحاة
The cinema	The movies	دار السينما
Film	Movie	فيلم سينمائي
Public toilet	Rest room	مرحاض عام
Waistcoat	Vest	صديري
Boots	Shoes	حذاء
Flat	Apartment	شقة
Town centre	Downtown	وسط المدينة
Engaged	Busy	مشغول
Autumn	Fall	الخريف
Interval	Intermission	فترة استراحة
Pardon	Excuse me	عفوًا – معذرة
Tap	Faucet	حنفية
Torch	Flashlight	بطارية
Cheque	Check	شيك
Neighbour	Neighbor	جار
Programme	Program	برنامج
Tyre	Tire	إطار سيارة

Defence	Defense	الدفاع
Any where	Anyplace	أي مكان
Pram	Baby carriage	عربة أطفال
Pub	Bar	بأر
Barman	Bar tender	أبارمان (الساقى في حانة)
Wallet	Bill fold	حافظة نقود
Grill	Broiler	الشواء
Phone me / ring me (up)	Call me	اتصل بي تليفونياً
Cot	Crib	سرير طفل
Nappy	Diaper	كفولة طفل
Curtains	Drapes	ستائر
Motor way	Express way / freeway	طريق سريع
Torch	Flashlight	بطارية
Accelerator	Gas pedal	دواسة البنزين
Dustman	Garbage collector	جامع القمامة (الزبال)
Dynamo	Generator	مولد كهربائي (دينامو)
Gear – lever	Gear shift	مبدل السرعة (في سيارة)
Main road	Highway	طريق سريع
Tramp	Hobo	متشرد
Bonnet	Hood	كبود السيارة
Toilet	The bathroom / restroom	التواليت (المرحاض)

Paraffin	Kerosene	الكيروسين/ البارافين
Postman	Mailman	ساعي البريد
Maths	Math	رياضيات
Nasty	Mean	وضيع
Undertaker	Mortician	الحنوتي
Tie	Necktie	رباط العنق/ كرافتة
Oculist – optician	Optometrist	طبيب عيون
Dummy	Pacifier	السكاته (البزازة)
Jug	Pitcher	إبريق
State school	Public school	مدرسة حكومية
Rise	Raise	علاوة في المرتب
Estate agent	Realtor	الوسيط – السمسار العقاري
Single	One way (ticket)	تذكرة ذهاب
Return (ticket)	Round - trip	تذكرة ذهاب وإياب
Saloon	Sedan	سيارة صالون
Underpants	Shorts	سروال تحتي قصير
Tram	Streetcar	ترام
Braces	Suspenders	حمالة البنطلون
Condom	Rubber	عازل طبي للرجال
Gumshoes	Rubbers	حذاء طويل