

## Chapter Four

### Expressions

تأتي حروف الجر مع الأفعال أو الصفات لتكون ما يُعرف بالتعبيرات expressions وأهم حروف الجر هي:

#### About

**Tell about** يقول / يحكي عن

Tell me about your expedition on the New Valley .

**Doubt (of) about** شك في

I have no doubt of (about ) his ability .

**Glad of (about)** مسرور من

I am glad of (about) the news .

**Worry about** قلق على

He is worried about passing his exam .

**Think about** يفكر في

He's thinking about becoming a famous footballer .

**Care about** يهتم

He cares about getting good exam results .

**Worry about** يقلق على / قلق

I often worry about finding a good job .

**Inform about** يخبر عن

I'd like to inform you about the change of the plane .

**Discourage from** يثبط من عزيمته

Ahmed's friend discouraged him from giving up smoking .

**Anxious about** قلق على

Parents are anxious about their children's health .

**Dream about** يحلم بـ

I've always dreamt about winning a lot of money .

**Delight about** سعيد بشأن

The patient was delighted about the result of his operation .

**Happy about**

He is very happy about his father's recovery .

**Excited about**

He is excited about seeing good matches .

**Care about** يهتم بـ

Mothers care about implanting virtues and morals values in their children .

**Know about** يعرف عن

What do you know about the planets ?

**Read about** يقرأ عن

He likes to read about animals .

**Concern about** قلق عن

He is concerned about the safety of his daughter .

**Warn about** يحذر ضد

Everybody has been warned about the dangers of smoking .

**Ask about** يسأل عن (معلومات) / يستخبر

He asked me about my work .

**Hear about** يسمع عن

Did you hear about the fight in the club on Saturday night ?

**Sorry about** آسف على (شيء)

I'm sorry about the noise last night . We were having a party .

**Study about** يدرس عن

A pupil studies about plants and animals at the Faculty of Agriculture .

**Talk about** يتحدث عن

He always talks about himself .

**All about** كل شيء عن

He told me all about his trip to Luxor .

**Much about** الكثير عن

I have heard much about Aswan .

**Careful about** حريص على

Keeping healthy and fit is not very difficult if one is careful about it .

**March about** يمشي في

The children boys march about through the street carrying coloured paper lanterns .

### Across

**Get across** يعبر

He got across the river on a bridge .

**Reach across** يمد يده بالعرض

He reached across the table for the salt .

**Across** عبر

The High Dam is built across the Nile .

### Away

**Get away** ابعد

Get away from the fire ! you might get hurt .

**Drive away** يطرد

Naïve people الأرواح الشريرة believe that beating drum will drive away the evil spirits من الناس السنج

**Throw away** يلقى / يتخلص من

I threw the cigarette end away .

**Go away** يرحل

Our visitors went away last Friday .

**Keep away from** تغيب

He kept away from the party . ( He did not come ) .

**Put away** يضع الشيء في مكانه المألوف

He read the book , then he put it away .

**Give away** يهب

I've given away all my old furniture .

**Get away** يهرب

Four prisoners were able to get away .

## **Back**

**Stand back** يتراجع / يبتعد

The policeman told everyone to stand back from the monster .

**Give back** يعيد

The teacher is giving back the exercise book .

**Pay back** يسدد دينًا

I paid back the money I had borrowed from him .

**Go back to** يرجع تاريخه إلى

The statue's history goes back to 1450 B . C

**Draw back** يرتد إلى الوراء

The dog drew back in terror when it saw the snake .

**Get back** يعود

When did you get back from your holiday ?

**Come back** يرجع

When did you come back ?

**By**

**Replaced by** يستبدل بواسطة

Papyrus is replaced by CD Roms .

**By the way** على فكرة

By the way will you see Hany tomorrow .

**Made by (someone)** مصنوع بواسطة شخص

Furniture is made by carpenters .

**Call by** بنادي بِـ

I prefer to be called by my last name .

**By chance** بالصدفة

I met them by chance in the town .

**Lose by** يخسر بعدد

We lost the match by two goals .

**By cheque** يدفع بواسطة الشيك

Did you pay by cheque or in cash ?

**Live by** يعيش بجوار

He lives by the river .

**Pass by** يمر بِـ

On the way to the Tower , we passed by Liberation Square .

**By air mail** بالبريد الجوي

I sent a letter by air mail to Japan .

**By train** بالفطار

They will arrive by train tomorrow .

**By air** عن طريق الجو

He was happy because he was going by air to Aswan .

**By plane** بالطائرة

I'm going to Marsa Matrouh by plane .

**By bus** بالأتوبيس

Some pupils go to school on foot , others go by bus .

**Surrounded by** محاط بـ

The playground is surrounded by tall trees .

**By the use of** بواسطة

Plant diseases and pests can be controlled by the use of chemicals .

## Down

**Die down** نحمد

We left the fire die dawn after the barbecue .

**Cut down** يخفض السعر

He asked the salesman to cut down the price .

**Cut down** يقطع

It is very bad for natural balance to cut down trees .

**Slow down** يبطئ

The car slowed down and then stopped .

**Run down** يجري من أعلى إلى مكان أسفل

He ran down the hill .

**Walk down** = walk along يسير بامتداد

He is waking down a street means he is waking along a street .

**Drive down** يقود سيارة من أعلى إلى أسفل (جاه الأرض)

He drove down the hill .

**Put down** ينتقل / يكتب / يدون

I opened my notebook and put down the sentences written on the blackboard .

**Take down** يكتب / يدون

The manager asked the secretary to take down that letter.

**Let down** يخزل / يتخلى عن

I expected hi m to help me . but he let me down .

**Crash down** ينحطم

The new bridge crashed down and killed thousands of people .

**Break down** ينهار عصبياً

She broke down when she heard of her father's death .

**Get down** يهبط / ينزل

The cat got down the tree .

**Break down** تتعطل

The car broke down in the middle of the street .

**Settle down** يستريح / يسترخي

We will just settle down for the afternoon and enjoy ourselves .

## After

**Call after** يسمي باسم

The boy was called after his grandfather .

**Inquire after** يستفسر عن

During my illness , I received many letters from my friends inquiring after my health .

**Look after** يعني بِـ

Nurses look after patients in hospitals .

**Run after** يطارد

The policeman ran after the thief .

**Take after** يشبه

She takes after her mother in looks but not in character .

**Take after** يقتدي بِـ

None of my children takes after me .

**Look after** يشبه

He looks after his father .

**Run after** يطارد

The police were running after the thief .

## At

**aim at** يهدف إلى

Socialism الاشتراكية were aiming at bridging the gulf between classes  
إزالة الفوارق بين الطبقات.

**Alarmed a** منزعج من

We were alarmed at the sudden noise .

**Angry at ( a thing )** غاضب من (شيء)

They were angry at his rudeness . وقاحته .

**Annoyed at ( a thing )** متضايق من

I am annoyed at his dishonesty .

**Arrive at ( a small place )** يصل إلى

They arrived at Aswan before sunset .

**Call at ( a place )** يزور

I called at his office to discuss the matter .

**Clever at** ماهر في

He is clever at mathematics . الرياضيات .

**Good at** جيد في

My brother is very good at games .

**Grieve at** يحزن لـ

The sailors grieved at the death of their captain .

**Laugh at** يضحك على

We all laughed at his jokes .

**Look at** ينظر إلى

The tourists were surprised when they looked at the Pyramids .

**Pleased at** مسرور بـ

I am pleased at his success .

**Sad at** حزين بـ

They were sad at the news .

**Stare at** يحملق في

He stared at me for a minute .

**Throw at** يلقي على

The boys threw stones at the window .

**Wait at** ينتظر

He is waiting at the door .

**Aim at** بصوب إلى / يهدف إلى

He aimed at the bird .

**Angry at a thing** غاضب من

He was angry at the weather .

**Arrive at** يصل إلى

We arrived at the village at night .

**Good at** ممتاز في

(Also “bad at “ , “ clever at “ , “ quick at “ , “ slow at “ but “ weak in “ )

He is good at history .

**Look at** ينظر إلى

Look at this beautiful picture .

**Rejoice at** يبتهج من

We rejoiced at his success .

**Sit at** يجلس على

The teacher sits at his desk .

(Also “sit at a table “ على المائدة but “ in a chair “ )

**Surprised at** مندهش من

We were surprised at his failure .

**At the rate of** بمعدل

Population in Egypt increase at the rate of roughly one million per year .

**Cheat at** بغش في

Jimmy cheated at cards .

**Camp at** بعسكر في

The scouts camped at the beach .

**At a height of** على ارتفاع

The plane was at a height of 1000 feet .

**Knock at** يدق على / يطرق / يقرع

Neighbour knocked at my door .

**Work at** بنهمك في العمل

Moustafa loves cleaning his motorbike . He works at it every evening .

**Call at** يزور مكان

I called at Mr. Amer's house .

**Excited at** مُثارِب

He was excited at the thought of becoming a pilot for the first time .

**Rejoice at** يبتهج من

He rejoiced at his success .

**At the age of** في سن

He married at the age of 25 .

**Laugh at** يضحك على / يسخر من

He laughed at the joke .

He laughed at his teacher .

**Look at** انظر إلى

Look at your hands ; they are very dirty .

**At the back** في الخلف

The garden is at the back of the house

**Point at** يشير إلى

She pointed at the picture .

**At this moment** في هذه اللحظة

Ali is away at this moment . He is on holiday in London .

**Hopeless at** فاقد الأمل في

He is excellent but he is hopeless at Maths .

**Sit at** يجلس إلى

I'm sitting at my desk .

**Shout at** يصيح في

He was very angry and started shouting at me .

**Brilliant at** متألق / لامع في

He is brilliant at art .

**Surprised at** مندهش من

The people were surprised at news .

**At noon** في الظهر

At noon , the whole family had lunch together .

**At night** ليلا

A doctor works during the day and sometimes at night .

**Clever at** ماهر في

He is very clever at drawing .

**At home** في البيت

I always stay at home in the afternoon .

**Live at** يعيش في

I live at 12 , Manyal Street .

**At midnight** عند منتصف الليل

At midnight the singing and dancing were still going on .

**At once** في الحال

He obeyed his orders at once .

**Feel at home** يكون على راحتته

They will do their best to make her feel at home .

## **For**

**Anxious for** مشتاق إلى

The pupil is anxious for the prize . الجائزة .

**Ask for** يشحذ/ يطلب

The beggar الشحاذ asked for money .

**Buy for** يشتري بـ

I bought this book for a pound .

**Call for** يتطلب

The matter calls for great care .

Care for **يَهتم بِـ**

I do not care for him at all .

Eager for **راغب في**

We are all eager for success .

Exchange for **يُبادل بِـ**

After reading the book , I exchanged it for another .

Famous for **مَشهور بِـ**

Egyptian soldiers are famous for their courage **شجاعتهم**

Fit for **صالح لـ**

This man is fit for this job .

Hope for **يأمل في**

I hope for success .

Late for **متأخر عن**

Pupils who are late for school are punished .

Leave for **يغادر**

The travellers left for Alexandria at dawn . **في الفجر**

**Look for** يبحث عن

He looked for his lost watch .

**Pay for** يدفع لـ

I paid ten pounds for this book .

**Ready for** مستعد لـ

Our soldiers are ready for fighting . القتال

**Responsible for** مسئول عن

The leader is responsible for the safety of his soldiers .

**Search for** يبحث عن

He searched in vain دون جدوى for his lost child .

**Send for** يستدعي

The headmaster sent for the pupil to know why he was absent .

**Sorry for** آسف لـ

We are all sorry for his illness .

**Take for** يظن

I took him for a thief .

**Wait for** ينتظر

I shall wait for you until you return .

**Exchange for** يتبادل بـ

They exchanged wheat for machinery .

**Leave for**

They will leave for England next month .

**Play for** يلعب مع

He plays for that team .

**Famous for** مشهور بـ

He is famous for his skill .

**Anxious for** قلق على

They are anxious for his health .

**Good for** مفيد لـ

Exercise is good for you .

**Sorry for**

I am sorry for his death .

**Responsible for** مسئول عن

He is responsible for his fate .

**Apply for** يتقدم لوظيفة

He applied for the vacant post of an accountant .

**Work for** يعمل في (لـ)

My father works for a big travel agency .

**Call for** يطلب

He called for help when he got into trouble while swimming .

**Run for** يدوم / يستمر

The film ran for two hours .

**Make for** يتجه إلى

When we left the cinema , we made for home .

**Send for** يرسل في طلب

Please , send for the doctor quickly .

**Sit for** يجلس / يتقدم للامتحان

He travelled to London to sit for his doctorate degree .

درجة الدكتوراه

What Do you Know about Prepositions? \_\_\_\_\_

**Pay for** يدفع الثمن

He will have to pay for his foolish behaviour .

**Go for** يحاول أن يحقق / يحصل على / يفوز بـ

We're going for the gold medal in the high jump .

**Stand for** يمثل / يرمز إلى

Building the High Dam stands for our strong will .

**Arrange for** يتفق مع

He asked me to arrange for a good teacher to teach his children .

**Play for** يلعب لـ

He plays for that team .

**Late for** متأخر على

You mustn't be late for school .

**Apologize for** يعتذر على

I must apologize for not helping .

**Thank for** شكراً على

Thank you for not complaining .

**Blame for** يلوم على

I don't blame you for not leaving a tip .

**Excuse for** يعذر

I can't excuse her for forgetting my birthday .

**Go for a walk** يذهب للمشية

She always goes for a walk with her dog in the morning .

**Go for a drink** يذهب للشراب

After work we went to a café for a drink .

**Hope for** يامل

He is hoping for news from his sister.

**Prepare for** يجهز

The teacher prepared his class for the exam .

**Careful for** حريص على

He is very careful for his health .

**Reason for** سبب

This is the reason for his death .

Care for **يهتم بـ**

My neighbour cares for the kids when I am shopping .

Ask for **يطلب**

I asked my teachers for advice .

Useful for **مفيد لـ**

This is a useful book for children .

Vote for **بُصّوت لصالح**

Most voters voted for the national party .

Criticize ..... for **ينتقد**

She criticized hospitals for the bad conditions of patients.

Forgive ..... for **يغفر شيئاً لشخص**

He forgave me for breaking his vase .

Punish ..... for **يعاقب شخصاً على شيء**

The teacher punished him for forgetting his homework .

Thank for **يشكر شخصاً على شيء**

I thanked him for the present he gave me .

**Be grateful for** شاكر جميل شخص

We should be grateful for people who do us favours .

**Hope for** يامل في

We are hoping for some rain .

**Care for** يرغب في

Would you care for ترغب a cup of coffee ?

I don't care for لا أحب hot weather .

Sorry for doing something آسف على عمل شيء

I'm sorry for shouting at you yesterday .

Feel sorry for someone يشعر بالأسف تجاه شخص

I feel sorry for Sameh . He has got no friends and no money .

**Fit for** مناسب في / صالح في

He is not fit for this difficult task .

**Anxious for** مشتاق إلى / متلهف على

The boy was anxious for the reward .

**Necessary for** ضروري في

It is necessary for me to go abroad .

**Need for** حاجة لـ

There is no need for you to repeat this .

**Respect for** احتراماً لـ

I have a great respect for him .

**Used for** يستخدم لـ

Oil is used for heating .

**Eager for** ملهوف على

She is eager for seeing her son .

**Qualified for** مؤهل لـ

He's well qualified for that mission .

إنه مؤهل جيداً لتلك المهمة.

**Famous for** مشهور بـ

Helwan is famous for its dry weather .

**Except for** فيما عدا

Except for the narrow coast Somalia is hilly .

**Well known for** معروف بـ / شهير بـ

China is well known for baby toys .

**Fuel for** وقود لـ

Carbohydrates and fats are the fuel for the body to make it runs .

**Good for** صالح لـ

Iron is good for the blood .

**Important for** هام لـ

Education is becoming more and more important for young boys and girls .

**Ready for** معد لـ

This field of ours is almost ready for cutting .

**Suitable for** مناسب لـ

This cotton shirt is suitable for hot weather .

## **From**

**Absent from** متغيب عن

He was absent from school yesterday .

**Differ from** يختلف عن

The moon differs greatly from the earth .

**Distinguish from** يميز عن

I can hardly distinguish a Japanese from a Chinese .

**Excuse from** يُعفى من

The teacher excused the boy from writing the composition .

**Free from** خالٍ من

No one is free from cares لا أحد خالٍ من الهموم

**Part from** يفترق عن

The wife does not wish to part from her husband .

**Prevent from** يمنع من

Rain prevented me from going out .

**Protect from** يحمي من

He put on a waterproof coat to protect him from rain .

**Recover from** يشفي من

He has completely recovered from his illness .

**Suffer from** يعاني من

He suffers from a stomach-ache إنه يعاني من ألم في المعدة

**Different from** مختلف عن

My book is different from yours .

**Differ from** يختلف عن

Aly differs greatly from his brother .

**Get down** يهبط / ينزل

The cat got down the tree .

**Apart from** بخلاف

Man needs a lot of things to go on living apart from food and water .

**Made from** (a number of materials) مصنوع من أكثر من مادة

Lemonade is made from lemon , sugar and water .

**Borrow something from someone** يستعير شيئاً من شخص

I didn't have any money , I had to borrow some from a friend of mine .

**Discourage (from)** يثبط من عزمة

Ahmed's friend discouraged him from giving up smoking .

**Prevent .... From** يمنع من

They blew the bridge up to prevent the enemy from going into the town .

**Suffer from** يعاني من

At high altitude , people suffer from lack of oxygen .

**Descend from** ينحدر من أصل

We are all descended from Adam .

**Die from** يموت بسبب

He died from blood poisoning .

**Protect ..... from** يحمي من

We should protect the environment from the dangers of pollution .

**Absent from** غائب من

He is absent from school today .

**Hear from** يتلقى أخبارًا عن

Have you heard from Jane recently ?

**Derived from** مشتق من

Oil is derived from crude oil .

**Free from** خالي من

Vegetables flourishes in a climate which is free from the frost of the winter .

**Far from** بعيد عن

The island was not far from the shore .

**Protect from** يحمي من

Heavy clothes protect us from cold in winter .

**From top to bottom** من أعلى إلى أسفل

The Japanese writing goes from top to bottom .

**Run away from** يهرب من

The thief ran away from the prison .

**Separate from** يفصل عن

The farmers usually use the norag النورج to separate the grains from the stalks .

## Against

**Fight against** يحارب ضد

We all have to fight against prejudice .

**Warn against** يحذر ضد

I warned him against the dangers of smoking .

**Against the clock** يكب على عمله قبل فوات الأوان

He is in a hurry he works against the clock .

**Offend against** يهين / يسبىء إلى

He was set free after he had proved that he had no wish to offend against the law .

**Work against** يعمل ضد

His bad behaviour worked against him .

**Play against** يلعب ضد

We have never played against a Chinese team .

**War against** الحرب ضد

What progress has been made in the war against terrorism ?

**Struggle against** كفاح ضد

The struggle against ignorance and prejudice is never ending .

**Vote against** بدلي بصوته ضد

They voted against the proposed changes .

**Protest against** يحتج ضد

They protested against Jane's assuming control of the business .

**Go against** يخالف

I can't go against my conscience .

إنني لا أستطيع أن أخالف ضميري

**Defend against** يدافع ضد

They needed more troops to defend the border against possible attack .

## In

**Arrive in** ( a large place ) يصل إلى

They arrived in Cairo last night .

**Confide in** يثق في

I shall never confide in you .

**Deal in** يتاجر في

He deals in tea and sugar .

**Dress in** يلبس

She dressed her child in silk . حرير

**End in** ينتهي بـ

The project المشروع ended in failure .

**Engaged in** مشغول بـ

He is engaged in writing a new book .

**Result in** يؤدي إلى

Carelessness results in failure . الإهمال يؤدي إلى الفشل .

**Absorb in** منغمس في

He is absorbed in his work .

**Believe in** يعتقد في

We believed in God .

**Disappointed in** خاب أمله في

I was disappointed in his work .

**Dresses in** مرتدي

The woman was dressed in black .

**Fail in** يرسب في

He failed in mathematic last year .

**Interested in** مهتم بـ

He is interested in his work .

**Write in** يكتب بـ

He wrote the letter in ink .

**In vain** دون جدوى

He did his best but in vain .

**In any case** على أية حال

In any case, peace will be achieved .

**Breathe in** يتنفس/ يستنشق

Smokers breathe in carbon dioxide and other gases which cause cancer .

**In search of** بحثاً عن

New graduates travel abroad in search of highly paid jobs .

**In a hurry** في عجلة

He is in a hurry he works against the clock .

**In the order of** بترتيب/ بنظام

Arrange them in the order of alphabet .

**Trust in** (something) يثق في

You have to trust in your own ability to do the job well .

**In the way** في الطريق

Move this table , please . It is in the way .

إنها تعترض الطريق

Do the exercise in the way بالطريقة I have shown you .

**In this way** بهذه الطريقة

He works hard . In this way he learns a lot .

**In a way** من ناحية

In a way ومن ناحية it is a useful invention .

**Take in** يخدع

You shouldn't be taken in by stories like that .

**Made in (a country)** صُنِعَ فِي

Paper is made in Egypt .

**Run in** يلين السيارة

I drive my car slowly because it hasn't been run in yet .

**Work in** تكون في جانبك أو مصلحتك

If you have a nice , friendly personality it works in your favour at interviews .

**Keep in** يحجز عقابًا

The boy was kept in after school . He was made to remain behind as a punishment . عقاب

**Settle in** يستقر في

He settled in U . S .A and became a millionaire .

**Join in with** ينضم إلى

I asked him to join in with us .

**Give in** يستسلم

The enemy soldiers were forced to give in .

**Give ( something ) in** يسلم

Please give in your examination papers now .

**Interfere in** يتدخل في

Don't interfere in other people's affairs .

لا تتدخل في شئون الناس الآخرين.

**Succeed in** ينجح في

Negotiators have not yet succeeded in establishing a cease fire .

**Show someone in** يصحب الزائر إلى داخل الدار ليبره الطريق

He showed him in .

**Let in** يسمح بدخول

Windows let in light and air .

**Absorb in** منغمس في

He is absorbed in his work .

**Disappointed in** خاب أمله في

He was disappointed in his work .

**Fail in** يرسب في

He failed in mathematics last year .

**Write in** يكتب بـ

He wrote the letter in ink .

**Arrive in** يصل إلى

He arrived in Cairo .

**Fill in** بملا استمارة/ يستكمل بيانات

Fill in this form , please .

**Fluent in** ضليع في

He is fluent in English .

**Interested in** مهتم بـ

We are all interested in music .

**Persist in** يثابر في

He persists in talking in class .

**Keep in touch with** يكون على اتصال بـ

I always keep in touch with my friends .

**Live in** يعيش في

They live in Canada .

**In the end** في النهاية

We had a lot of problems with our car . In the end we sold it and bought another one .

**In the time** في الوقت المناسب / قبل الموعد المحدد

We arrived in time to see Zaki .

**Believe in** يؤمن بـ

Do you believe in magic ?

**In a friendly way** بطريقة ودية

He treats us in a friendly way .

**Specialized in** متخصص في

He specialized in computer service .

**Succeed in** ينجح في

He succeeded in climbing the mountains .

**Take part in** يشارك في

My brother took part in the project .

**In favour of** في صالح / مؤيد لـ

I'm in favour of making changes in the national team to achieve better results .

**In contrast** على النقيض / بالمقارنة

The first exam was easy . In contrast , the second exam was very difficult .

**Linked to** مرتبط بـ

Lung cancer is linked to smoking cigarettes .

**Give in** يستسلم

The thief gave in to the police .

**In good health** في صحة جيدة

He is in good health .

**Expert in** خبير في

A specialist is an expert in a particular area of medicine .

**Dress in** تلبس

She is dressed in red .

**Die in** مات في

His father died in 1987 .

**Proficient in** كفاء في / ماهر في

We are looking for someone who is proficient in French .

**Result in** ينتج عن

The rising of water vapour بخار result in cloud formation.

**Rich in** غني بـ

Sinai is rich in minerals . المعادن

**In common** مشترك / متحد

They have many things in common .

**Break in** يقتحم بالقوة

Some soldiers of our enemy broke in and killed every body .

**Break in** يدرب

He breaks in his monkey to share in the circus program .

**Call in** يستدعي شخصاً لهمة

Last night we called in a doctor for checking my father .

**Close in** يحقّ / يُحيط بـ

They couldn't flee as their enemies were closing in .

**Come in** يدخل

I allowed him to come in .

**Fall in** يصطف عسكرياً

The soldiers have fallen in .

**Give in** يستسلم

The criminal's wife couldn't persuade him to give in .

**Lay in** يدخر

Some people like to lay in large amounts of food stuffs مواد غذائية before Ramadan .

**Look in** يقوم بزيارة قصيرة

After the director's looking in all the workers were rewarded . كوفنوا

**Move in** ينتقل إلى مكان آخر

My flat is too small , I decided to move in next month .

**Put in** يقدم شيئًا

He put in a recommendation in her to work as a programmer

**Set in** يبدأ

The referee whistled صفر الحكم and the match set in .

**Take in** يخدع / يفهم / يستقبل ضيقًا

His sweet words took us in كلماته المعسولة خدعتنا , it was too late on discovering that , he is deceitful نصاب .

His words were mysterious غامضة I couldn't exactly take them in . لم أستطع فهمها .

**Turn in** يخبر أحدًا أو يبلغ البوليس

After recognizing the murderer بعد التعرف على القاتل he turned in the police .

**Turn in** يلوي إلى فراشه

He is used to turning in in the afternoon .

**Involved in** متورط في

They're involved in such sensitive matters .

**Versed in** ضليع في

He's versed in mathematics في الرياضيات

في هذه الأمور الحساسة

**Deficient in** مفتقر لـ

You're deficient in a faithful friend .

**In the shape of** على شكل

He tied the sticks in the shape of a cross .

**In front of** امام

The seats were arranged in front of the stage .

**Clever in** ماهر في

The Japanese are known for they are clever in the art of flower arranging .

**Flourish in** يزدهر في

Vegetables flourish in a climate which is free from the frost of the winter and the hot winds of the summer .

**In the back of** خلف

The big building is in the back of the school .

**In danger** في خطر

He is in danger .

**In fact** في الحقيقة

In fact he was a tyrant . طاغية

**In the evening** في المساء

In the evening they went out for a walk .

**In the open air** في الهواء الطلق

The people were sitting in the open air .

**Important in** هام في

The use of fertilizers is important in reclaiming the desert .

**Live in** يعيش في

Eskimo children live in the coldest part of the world .

**Necessary in** ضروري في

The use of water for irrigation is necessary in reclaiming the deserts .

**Skilful in** ماهر في

Chinese people are very skilful in making toys .

**Store in** يخزن

The wheat crop is stored in a barn .

## Of

**Accuse of** يتهم بـ

I accused my servant of theft السرقة

**Afraid of** خائف من

The child was afraid of the mad dog . كلب مسعور .

**Ambitious of** طموح لـ

He is not ambitious of fame . الشهرة .

**Ashamed of** خجلان من

The girl was ashamed of her laziness .

**Aware of** دار لـ

He was not aware of my presence .

**Beware of** احذر من

Beware of pick-pockets النشَّالين

**Boast of** يتباهى بـ

They boast of their skill مهارة at games .

**Careful of** حريص على

We must be careful of our health .

**Certain of** متأكد من

I am certain of my success .

**Complain of** يشكو من

He complains of a severe headache . صداع شديد .

**Confident of** واثق من

I am confident of his honesty . أمانته .

**Consist of** يتكون من

The house consists of five storeys . طوابق .

**Cure of** يشفي من

The doctor cured me of my disease .

**Deprive of** يحرم من

The poor are deprive of the pleasures منع of life .

**Despair of** يئس من

She despaired of her recovery . شفائها .

**Die of** يموت من

Many people died of hunger during the famine . المجاعة .

**Fond of** مفرم بـ

He is very fond of music .

Full of مليءِ

The cup is full of water .

Hopeful of يحدوه الأمل في

I am hopeful of our victory . نصر .

Ignorant of جاهلِ

He is ignorant of most of the rules of behaviour . قواعد السلوك

Independent of مستقل عن

He is independent of his parents .

Inform of يبلغ عن

I informed the police of the robbery . السرقة .

Proud of فخورِ

She is proud of her beautiful daughter .

Remind of يُذكِّرِ

I reminded him of his promise لقد ذكرته بوعده

Repent of يندم على

The prisoner repented of his crime جرمته

**Sure of** متأكد من

The driver was sure of the safety of the passengers . المسافرين

**Tired of** متعب من

He soon gets tired of work .

**Warn of** يحذر من

I warned him of the danger .

**Accuse of** يتهم بـ

He accused the man of stealing .

**Afraid of** خائف من

The girl is afraid of the dog .

**Ashamed of** خجلان من

He is now ashamed of his conduct .

**Boast of (about)** يتفاخر بـ

He boasted of (or about) his riches .

**Careful of** حريص على

He is very careful of his health .

**Complain of** يشكو من

Many people complain of the heat .

**Composed of** يتكون من

Our class is composed of thirty boys .

**Confident of** واثق من (sure of)

He was confident (sure) of himself .

**Consist of** يتكون من

A year consists of twelve months .

**Cure of** يشفى من

the man was cured of his illness .

**Deprive of** يحرم من / يجرّد من

He was deprive of his freedom .

**Die of** يموت من

Many people have died of malaria .

**Doubt of ( or about ) also ( doubtful of )** شك في

I have no doubt of (about) his ability .

**Full of** ممتلئٌ بِـ

The jar was full of oil .

**Get rid of** يتخلص من

I shall be glad to get rid of him .

**Glad of (or about )** مسرور من

I am glad of (or about) the news .

**Independent of** مستقل عن

He is independent of his parents .

**Jealous of** غيور من

He is very jealous of his brother .

**Tired of** مُتعب من

The boys are tired of boiled eggs .

**Proud of** فخور بِـ

He is very proud of his success .

**Warn of** يُحذّر من

I warned her of him .

**Instead of** بدلا من

Instead of going to a hotel , they put me up for the night .

**Made of** ( a material مادة ) مصنوع من

My shirt is made of cotton .

**Make use of** يستغل

The thief made good use of the darkness and broke into the house

**Run the risk of** يُخاطِر

He was so brave that he ran the risk of attacking the lion.

**Approve of** يوافق على

My father approved of my plan .

**Boast of** يتفاخر بـ

He boasted of his riches ثروة

**Composed of** يتكون من

Our class is composed of thirty boys .

**Confident (sure) of** واثق من

He was confident ( sure ) of himself .

**Deprive of** يحرم من / يجرّد من

He was deprived of his freedom .

**Doubt of (about)** شك في

I have no doubt of (about) his ability .

**Full of** ممتلئ بـ

The jar was full of oil .

**Glad of (about)** مسرور من

I am glad of (about) the news .

**Jealous of** غيور من

She is very jealous of her sister .

**Warn of** يحذّر من

They were warned of the danger .

**Capable of** قادر على

She is capable of studying hard by using a computer .

**Fond of** مُفرّم بـ

He is fond of music .

**Think of** يفكر في

He thinks of his work .

**Make of** اثار

All the family made a fuss of the new baby .

**Take care of** يعالج مشكلة / يحل

The mobile phone can take care of the problem .

**At the back of** في نهاية

The shop is at the back of the building .

**Take care of** يتولى مسئولية

He takes charge of a lot of many companies .

**Remind (someone) of** يذكر شخصًا بشيء

He reminds me of my youth .

**Cure (someone) of** يشفي شخصًا من شيء

The doctor cured him of small box . مرض الجدري .

**A head of** متقدم في التوقيت عن

Egypt time is two hours ahead of Britain's .

**Terrified of** خائف من

He was terrified of the monster .

**Dream of** يحلم بـ

He's dreaming of his family .

**Full of** مليء بـ

The bag is full of books .

**Beware of** يحترس

Careful people must beware of robbers .

**Certain of** متأكد من

This student is certain of success in the coming exam .

**Hear of** يسمع عن

Have you ever heard of Ghandi ?

**Take care of (look after)** اعنني بـ

Have a nice holiday . Take care of yourself .

**Afraid of** خائف من

Are you afraid of dogs ?

**Suspicious of** مرتاب من

He didn't trust me , He was suspicious of my intentions .

**Tired of** ملّ من

Come on . Let's go ! I'm tired of waiting .

**Short of something** لديه نقص من

I'm a bit short of money . Can you lend me some .

**Be ignorant of** جاهل بـ

He is ignorant of what happens in the world .

**Envious of** حاقد على / حاسد لـ

They're envious of our success .

**Repentant of** نادم على

He's repentant of wasting his money on wine and narcotics مخدرات

**Wary (cautious of)** محتاط من

We're wary (cautious) of their wicked tricks .

**A lot of** كثيرًا من

The children are making a lot of noise .

**In the shape of** على شكل

He tied the sticks in the shape of a cross .

**Kind of** نوع من

There are all kinds of books in the library .

**A group of** مجموعة من

Japan is a group of islands .

**By the use of** بواسطة

Plants diseases and pests can be controlled by the use of chemicals .

**Get rid of** يتخلص من

Since people got rid of tyrant , they have enjoyed their freedom .

## **Off**

**Break off** يتخلى عن

He broke off his bad habit .

**Let off** يطلق

The soldiers let off their guns .

**Make off** يهرب

The murderer القاتل made off after committing the murder.

لقد هرب القاتل بعد اقراره بجريمة القتل

**Put off** يؤجل

The football match was put off because of the rain .

**See off** يودع

I went to the station to see him off .

**Take off** يقلع

The plane took off from the airport المطار at dawn .

**Call off** يُلغى

The teacher had to call off the picnic because it was raining .

**Give off** يطلق/ ينبعث

A fire gives off smoke .

**Set off** يفجر

The slightest movement would have set off the device and blow us all .

**Drop someone off** ينزل شخصًا من السيارة في المكان الذي يريد

He dropped me off near my work .

**Drop off** يستغرق في النوم

I dropped off as soon as I put my head on the pillow .

**Take off** (ملابس) يخلع

It was very hot , so I took off my coat .

**Knock ..... off** يوقع

He knocked the glass off the table and broke it .

**Knock off** ينهي العمل

We always knock off at two o'clock in the afternoon .

**Knock ..... off** يخصم

The shopkeeper knocked off five percent of the price .

**Let off** يعفو عن

The teacher accepted the boy's apology and let him off .

**Keep off** يبعد عن

Keep off the floor . It is still wet .

**See off** يبدأ في التحرك إلى / ينطلق في رحلة

Before we set off to Alexandria , we made sure that we have enough petrol in the car .

**Live off** يعيش على / يقتات

In the wildlife the animal live off the flesh of other animals .

**Get off** ينجو من العقاب

Eman was punished but Moustafa got off lightly .

**Get off** ينزع

I can't get the cap of this pen off .

**Cut off** يقطع / يستأصل

The surgeon was obliged to cut off his patient's leg .

**Give off** يطلق

The cheap coal gives off a lot of smoke .

**Break off** ينهي فجأة

He broke off his relation with this old friend .

**Knock off** يتوقف عن العمل

He always knocks off at six o'clock .

**Knock off** يخصم / ينقص (من قيمة فاتورة)

The shop assistant knocked 10% off the bill .

**Set off** = set out يبدأ رحلة

They have set off on a journey round the world .

**Break off** يتوقف

During his speech , he broke off to drink some water .

**Strike off** يشطب اسم طبيب من سجل الأطباء

The doctor was struck off because he was a dishonest man .

**Draw off** ينهب بعيداً

The car stopped and then drew off .

**Turn off** يفلق

Turn the oven off أغلق الفرن I can smell burning .

**Switch off** يطفى

He switched the TV off when he finished .

**Go off** ينفجر

The bomb went off suddenly .

**Get off** ينزل

The train stopped and he got off .

**Fall off** يسقط من

Goha fell off his horse .

**Break off** ينهي اتفاقية أو ما شابه ذلك

What a shame باللعار of the people or the countries who don't respect their agreements and break them off .

**Break off** يفصل

By using an axe , he could break off the tree trunk . جذع البشجرة .

**Clear off** ينصرف

The referee ordered the supporters المشجعين to clear off as the playground was full of them .

**Come off** ينخلع / يحدث / لم ينجح في شيء

While my child was eating an apple , his tooth came off . انخلعت سننه .

Tell me , please what come off ?

أخبرني من فضلك ماذا حدث؟

The robbers' plan to rob the bank didn't come off . لم تنجح .

**Cut off** يحرم من الميراث / يقطع

This man cut his son off due to his impiety .

هذا الرجل حرم ابنه من الميراث بسبب عقوقه .

The enemies cut off the relief convoys of UN .

قطع العدو قوافل الأمم المتحدة للإغاثة .

**Fall off** ينسحب

Our enemy was obliged to اضطر إلى fall off because of our sudden attack .

بسبب هجومنا المفاجئ:

**Go off** ينام/ ينفجر

Immediately on sitting in front of the TV he went off .

لقد نام بمجرد جلوسه أمام التلفزيون.

As the child was playing with an old piece of steel , it went off it was a mine .  
لقد كانت لغماً .

**Keep off** يبصر/ يبتعد عن

Our troops قواتنا could keep off the enemies' troops and enforce them to withdraw .  
وأجبروهم على الانسحاب .

Please , keep off أبعد this electric supply , it's very dangerous .

**Knock off** يكف عن العمل

The workers in a private company didn't get their salaries 3 months ago , so they knocked off .

ولذلك توقفوا عن العمل

**Knock off** يتعجل في العمل

The workers were asked to deliver the client's commodity within a short time , so they were knocking off .

كان المطلوب من العمال أن يسلموا بضاعة العميل خلال وقت قصير ، ولذلك كانوا متعجلين.

**Leave off** يتوقف عن عمل شيء

He was a heavy smoker , I convinced him to leave off .

لقد كان مدخنًا شرها وقد أقنعته أن يتوقف عن التدخين.

**Let off** يعفو عن

The judge القاضى let the accused off المتهم due to his hard circumstances بسبب ظروفه الصعبة

**Make off** يهرب

The spy الجاسوس made off when the police tried to catch him.

**Pull off** ينجح في إنجاز شيء

In spite of the lack of potentialities , he pulled off the task he's charged with .

رغم نقص الإمكانيات فقد استطاع إنجاز المهمة المكلف بها بنجاح.

**Put off** ينفّر/ يؤجل

Her father's pride put me off . hence I decided not to marry her

لقد نفرتني غرور والدها ثم قررت ألا أتزوجها.

**Ring off** ينهي مكالمة تليفونية

I was obliged to ring off because of his provoking way in talking.

اضطرت أن أنهي المكالمة بسبب أسلوبه المستفز في الحديث.

**Sell off** يصف بضاعة بسعر رخيص

Owing to the economic recession بسبب الركود الاقتصادي the investors decided to sell off their production and move to another country .

**Set off** يبدأ رحلة / يسبب

His journey around the world was marvelous , he set off a year ago .

The Arab dispute set off a crack شرخاً in the Arabic solidarity .

**Show off** يتباهى

She is used to wearing her jewelry مجوهراتها to show off .

**Shut off** يتوقف عن العمل

The workers shut off until getting their annual premium .

لقد توقف العمال عن العمل حتى يحصلوا على علاوتهم السنوية.

**Swear off** يقسم على الإقلاع عن شيء معين

He swore off giving up smoking and fulfilled his oath .

أقسم على الإقلاع عن التدخين ووفى بقسمه.

**Wear off** يتناقص تدريجياً

His disaffection جفاؤه made her love wear off .

**Work off** يتخلص منه

Being an unreliable partner , he decided to work off .

لكونه شريكاً غير ذي ثقة قرر التخلص منه.

## On

**Call on** ( a person ) يزور

I called on him but he was out .

**Depend on** يعتمد على

Children depend on their parents .

**Feed on** يتغذى على

Cows feed on grass .

**Go on** يستمر

The teacher told the boy to go on reading .

**Operate on** يجري عملية على

The doctor decided to operate on the patient who was seriously ill.

**Put on** يرتدي

On his birthday , he put on his new suit .

**Rely on** يعتمد على

We cannot rely on a dishonest man .

**Revenge on** ينتقم من

They revenged themselves on him .

**Depend on** يعتمد على

He depend on (upon) himself .

**Insist on** يُصِرُّ على

He insist on his opinion .

**Live on** يعيش على

He lives on his brother's money .

**On sale** معروض للبيع

Goods for sale are still expensive .

**Reflect on** يفكر في

He reflects on what he thinks are the most important development in science and technology .

**Get on** يركب

She got on the horse without any help .

**Glued on** ملصق بالصمغ

The cover of the book غلاف الكتاب is well glued on .

**On the way** في الطريق

On my way في طريقى to school , I bought some note books .

**Get on** يتقدم/ينجح

He is getting on very well .

**Get on with** يستمر

Stop talking and get on with your work .

**Keep on** يستمر في

He kept on making the same mistake .

**Spend on** يُنفق على

She spends a lot of money on clothing .

**Take on** يصحب

They'll take you on an adventurous expedition .

**Get on with** ليس على وفاق

He's so difficult , I can't get on with him .

**Based on** يعتمد على

Our society is based on sufficiency and justice . الكفاية والعدل .

**Carry on** يستمر في / يواصل (عمل شيء)

Don't stop working , please . Carry on as usual .

**On any account** مهما يكن السبب

You mustn't on any account sign the contract before you read it .

**On second thoughts** بعد الثاني والتفكير

I've changed my mind on second thoughts I'll go by plane instead .

**On several occasions** في مناسبات عديدة

I have met the headmaster on several occasions .

**On time** في الوقت المحدد

Will the bus arrive on time ?

**Insist on** يصر على

He insists on doing the same mistake .

**On holiday** في إجازة

He is not here , he is on holiday .

**On foot** على الأقدام

He went to school on foot .

**On the left of** على يسار

The TV used to be on the left of the restaurant .

**Float on** يطفو على

Wood floats on water .

**Congratulate on** يُهنئ على

I congratulate you on passing your exam .

**On television** في التلفزيون

I didn't watch the match on television . I listened to it on the radio .

**Go on a diet** يتبع رجيمًا

I've put on a lot of weight , I'll have to go on a diet .

**Go on strike** يقوم بإضراب

There are no trains today . The railway workers are on strike.

**On business** في مهمة عمل

Did you go to Paris on business or on holiday ?

**On a tour** في جولة

One day I'd like to go on a world tour .

**Turn on** يفتح

Please turn on the light . It's getting dark .

**Sit on** يجلس على

We sat on the grass النجيلة and read magazines .

**Spend on** ينفق على

We spend much money on food .

**Operate on** يجري عملية على

The surgeon الجراح will operate on his patient today .

**Keep on** حريص على

The government is keen on eradicating إزالة illiteracy .

**Concentrate on** يركز في

She concentrates on her work .

**Switch on** يفتح

He switched the light on .

**On show** معروض

The products on show are not for sale .

**On the mobile** على الموبيل

You can phone me on the mobile .

يمكن أن تتصل بي على الموبيل

**Work on** يحاول إصلاح

He likes to work on his car .

**On the right** على اليمين

The bank is on the right .

**On the opposite side** على الجانب المقابل

The furniture shop is on the opposite side .

**Lecture on** يلقي محاضرة عن

She lectured on the causes of blindness .

**On the top** في قمة

Write your name on the top of the page .

**Expert on** خبير في

He is an expert on ancient fossils . الحفريات القديمة .

**On fire** مشتعل

The entire roof is now on fire .

**On loan** على سبيل الإعارة

The book is on loan from the National Library .

**On duty** في مهمة / نويتجي

Dr. Moustafa is on duty at the hospital in the evening .

**On purpose** عمدًا

He hurt her on purpose . It wasn't an accident .

**On approval** تحت الموافقة / بشرط الإرجاع إذا لم تعجب

I'd like to take it on approval . I'll bring it back on Monday if it isn't suitable .

**Focus on** يركّز على

Our eyes focus on objects at varying distances .

**Carry on** يواصل العمل

He used to carry on without having a rest , that caused him a lot of trouble .

**Fall on** يهاجم

The tiger fell on a deer and devoured it . والنهمها

**Get on** يتقدم

He asked me how I was getting on at work .

**Get on** يتعايش / يتأقلم

His noble manners أخلافه النبيلة enabled him to get on easily with the others .

**Get on** يستمر في

I was asked to get on talking to explain my point of view.

لأوضح وجهة نظري.

**Hold on** ينتظر

He telephoned “ Hilton Hotel “ to check up someone’s arrival , the receptionist asked him to hold on just a minute .

**Live on** يعيش على

Vegetarians النباتيون live on eating fruits , vegetables not meats

**Look on** يطل على

His flat looks directly on the Nile .

She looked him on with scorn . لقد نظرت إليه باحتقار .

**Put on** يرتدي / يمثل فيلمًا أو مسرحية

A lot of Movie Stars نجوم السينما were asked to put on a film on October War .

**Put on** يضيء مصباحًا

I put on my room light to put on my new suit .

لأرتدي بدليتي الجديدة

**Send on** يرسل شيئًا

He told his wife to send on their children to their grandma جدهم

**Take on** يُرسي تقليدًا أو يقر عادة

To immortalize his parents' memory والديه ذكرى وتخليد he took on the habit of giving an annual prize to the superior students .

إعطاء جائزة سنوية للطلبة المتفوقين

**Take on** يضطلع بعمل

He took on direction the company on behalf of his father

اضطلع بإدارة الشركة نيابة عن والده .

**Take on** يلعب ضد/ يتحدى

Despite being old , he took on his rivals منافسيه and could beat them .

**Turn on** يشغل جهازًا / أو يهاجم أحدًا

Please , turn on the TV to watch the newscast نشرة الأخبار

Yesterday , an aggressive wife زوجة عدوانية turned on her miserable husband with a knife and cut him into slices . ومزقته إرثًا إرثًا

**Try on** يقيس

Before you buy a new sweater , you should try it on .

**On a trip** في رحلة

We went on a trip to Marsa Matrouh .

**On a bicycle** على دراجة

We go to school on our bicycle .

**Land on** يهبط على

Man has been able to land on the moon .

**Load on** يحمل على

The wheat crop is loaded on the back of camels to the village .

**To**

**According to** طبقاً لـ

I stayed in bed according to the doctor's advice .

**Accustomed to** معتاد على

I am not accustomed to smoking cigarettes .

**Agree to ( a thing )** يوافق على

He agreed to my plan .

**Belong to** يخص

This nice villa belongs to my brother .

**Devoted to** مخلص لـ

She is devoted to her husband .

**Due to** يرجع إلى

It was due to his carelessness .

**Faithful to** مخلص لـ

My dog is faithful to me .

**Grateful to** ممنون لـ

I was grateful to him for his kindness .

**Indebted to** مدين لـ

We are indebted to scientists for the services they have rendered to us .

**Indifferent to** غير مكثرث بـ

He was indifferent to the result of the examination .

**Obedient to** مطيع لـ

Children must be obedient to their parents .

**Object to** يعترض على

He objected to my idea .

**Owing to** بسبب

He could not go to school owing to his illness .

**Prefer to** يفضل عن

I prefer tea to coffee .

**Refer to** يشير إلى

In his lecture محاضرة about the United Nations , he referred to the problem of the Middle East .

**Reply to** يرد على

He has not yet replied to my letter .

**Take to** بنغمس في / ينكبّ على

He took to drinking .

**Accustomed to** معتاد على

I am accustomed to hot weather .

**Exception to** استثناء من

this is an exception to the rule .

**Married to** متزوج من

She was married to a rich man .

**Engaged to** مخطوبة لـ

Fatma is engaged to Aly .

**Opposite to**

Their house is opposite to ours .

**Related to** متصل بِ / له علاقة بِ

Are you related to him ?

**Superior to** أسمى من / أرقى من

This is superior to that .

**Tie to** يربط بِ

The man tied the horse to the tree .

**Useful to** مفيد لِ

(Also , faithful to , cruel to , good to , polite to , rude to , indifferent to , غير مكثرث , faithful to , useful to)

He is useful to me .

**Owe ..... to** يدين بِ ..... إلى

We owe our lives to our homeland . وطن.

**Arrive to** يصل إلى (اتفاق / قرار)

The conference was held but the participant didn't arrive to a resolution قرار

**Allow to** يسمح لِ

The teacher allowed the sick student to leave before the fixed time .

**Convert to** يتحول إلى

Many buses in Cairo and other cities have been converted to run on natural gas .

**Connect to** يتصل بـ

Many computers are connected to the internet .

**Stick to** يلتصق بـ / يتمسك بـ

Germs always stick to the sweet .

**Stick to** يلتزم بـ

We should stick to customs and traditions .

**Aim to** يهدف أن

He aims to become a doctor .

**Pay attention to** انتبه / يعير اهتمامًا

Pay attention to what I'm saying .

**Look forward to** يتطلع إلى

We are looking forward to the mid-year holiday .

**Attend to** يعتني بـ

The doctor attended him during his illness .

**Bring to life** يعيد إلى الحياة

His illness was so serious that there was a little chance of bringing him to life .

**Go back to** يرجع تاريخه إلى

The statue's history goes back to 1330 B – C .

Show somebody to the door يودع شخصاً من على الباب

The host المضيف showed his guest to the door .

**Exception to** استثناءً من

This is an exception to the rule . هذا استثناء من القاعدة .

**Engaged to** مخطوبة لـ

Salwa is engaged to Moustafa .

**Opposite to** في مواجهة / أمام

Their house is opposite to ours .

**Related to** متصل بـ / له علاقة بـ

Are you related to him .

**Superior to** أسمى من / أرقى من

This is superior to that .

**Tie to** يربط بـ

The man tied the horse to the tree .

**Able to** قادر على

She is able to study hard by using a computer .

**Point to** يُشير إلى

The sign-post لوحة points to the road to Tanta .

**Listen to** يستمع على

I usually listen to the radio while I do the cooking .

**Next to** بالقرب من

She sits next to Eman .

**Invite someone to** بدعو شخصًا على

Have you been invited to any parties recently ?

**Go to** يذهب إلى

They go to work by train .

**Talk to** يتحدث إلى

She talked to her friend .

**Used to** اعتاد على

He used to get up early .

**I'd like to** اود ان

I'd like to inform you about the change of the plan .

**Complain to** يشتكي إلى

We complained to the manager of the hotel of bad service .

**Add to** يضيف إلى

The music adds to the dramatic effects .

**Concern to** يهتم بـ

She was concerned to spread the truth .

**About to** على وشك ان

The match was about to end when we scored .

**Harmful to** مؤذٍ / ضارٍ بـ

Ultraviolet rays are harmful to life .

**Linked to** مرتبط بـ

Lung cancer is linked to smoking cigarettes .

Useful to من المفيد ان

It is useful to talk to elders .

Compare .....to يشبه بـ

Poets have compared sleep to death .

Appeal to يروق لـ / يعجب

Classic music appeals to a lot of people .

Equivalent to مساوٍ لـ

It's equivalent to the rank of captain in our army .

Open to متاح

Undergraduate courses are open to everyone .

Look to ينظر على

You should look to the right and to the left before crossing the road .

Explain to يشرح

Let me explain to you what I mean .

Sentence يحكم على someone to

He was found guilty and sentenced to six months imprisonment .

**Adapt to** يتكيف مع

He was quick to adapt to the new system .

**Need to** يحتاج إلى

There's no need to shout at the children .

**Complain to** يشتكي إلى

Don't complain to my father or he will punish me .

**Talk to** يتحدث إلى

They're talking to the neighbours .

**Beneficial to** مفيد لـ

Walking is beneficial to her health .

**Dear to** عزيز على (إلى)

My horse is very dear to me .

**Due to** يرجع إلى

His weakness is due to old age .

**Familiar with** مألوف إلى

This person is familiar to me .

**Next to** بالقرب من

They live in the house next to the post office .

**Happen to** (someone/something) يحدث لـ

A strange thing happened to me the other day .

**Speak to** (someone on the phone) يتحدث إلى

Hello , can I speak to Ali , please ?

**Write to** (someone) يكتب إلى

Sorry , I haven't written to you for such a long time .

**Agreeable to** لائق / متفق مع

We'll do whatever is agreeable to your wishes .

**Important to** هام لـ

The news , that I had inherited money , was very important to me .

**Known to** معروف لـ

His arrival was known to everyone .

**Necessary to** (something) ضروري لـ

At present , armies are necessary to every nation .

**Obedient to** مُطِيعٍ لـ

Children must be obedient to their parents .

**Submitted to** خاضعٍ لـ

Applying for the elections of People's Assembly مجلس الشعب is submitted to several considerations .

**Alive to** مُدركٍ لـ

He is alive to how dangerous the situation is !

**Related to** مُتعلّقٍ بـ

The message is related to the loan .

**Abhorrent to** مشمئزمن / كارهٍ لـ

He's abhorrent to his son's rude behaviour .

**Introduce to** يقمّمٍ لـ

Moustfa introduced Omar to his foreign friend .

**Lead to** يؤدي إلى

The sailor led the boat to an island not far from the shore.

## Into

**Run into** يقابل بالصدفة

I run into an old friend in the street .

**Bump .... Into** يصطدم بـ

He bumped into a street lamp .

**Run into** يصطدم بـ

A lorry ran into a bus in our street this morning and two children were killed .

**Get into** يدخل

You'll get into trouble if you don't inform the police .

**Inquire into** ( about ) يتحرى عن

We must inquire into the matter .

**Rush into** يقتحم / يندفع بقوة

When the football match was over all the spectators المتفرجون rushed into the gates of the football ground .

**Run into** يقع في

He faced many troubles after he had run into debts الديون

**Look into** يفحص

The doctor looked into his eyes to see what he suffered .

**Burst into laughter** ينفجر في الضحك

He burst into loud laughter when he heard the joke .

**Move into** يعزل

They have recently moved into a sunny spacious flat شقة فسيحة at Zamalek .

**Burst into tears** ينفجر في البكاء

She burst into tears when she heard the bad news .

**Crash into** يصطدم بـ

The car crashed into a wall .

**Break into** يفتحم

The robbers broke into the house .

**Translate ..... into** يترجم إلى

Translate this passage into English , please .

**Divide into** ينقسم إلى

The book is divided into 3 parts .

**Turn into** يتحول إلى

Ice turns into water .

**Fall into** يسقط في

The little girl fell into the lake .

**Fall into** يقع في

When the boat turned over , the sea men fell into the water .

**Split into** ينشطر إلى / ينقسم إلى

He split the apple into halves .

**Travel into (through)** يسافر في

Man's greatest dream has been to travel into (through) space . الفضاء

**Walk into** يمشي في

The pupils walk into the classrooms when the bell rings .

## With

**Acquainted with** على معرفة بـ

I am not acquainted with him .

**Agree with** ( a person ) يوافق مع (شخص)

I agree with you that he is lazy .

**Angry with** ( a person ) ( غضب من (شخص) )

I am angry with him for making that mistake .

**Annoyed with** ( a person ) ( متضايق من (شخص) )

He was much annoyed with his brother .

**Communicate with** يتصل بِـ

The telephone helps us to communicate with people hundreds of miles away .

**Compare with** يقارن بِـ

The teacher compared England with Japan .

**Compete with** ينافس

No one could compete with him .

**Correspond with** يُراسل

I correspond with a friend in France .

**Deal with** يتعامل مع

This man is difficult to deal with .

**Exchange with** يتبادل

I exchanged rooms with him .

**Experiment with** يُجرب على

Scientists experiment with animals and birds .

**Fill with** يملأ بـ

I filled the glass with water .

**Interfere with** يتدخل في

I do not interfere with his work .

**Pleased with** مسرور من

He is pleased with his clever son .

**Provide with** يمد بـ

I provided him with everything he needed .

**Satisfied with** راضٍ عن

I am satisfied with his work .

**Sympathize with** يواسي

We should sympathize with those who have lost their fathers or mothers .

**Trust with** ياتمن على

I trust him with my money .

**Good with** طيب للعاملة مع

He is good with children .

**Angry with** غاضب من

I am angry with Aly .

**Covered with** مغطى بـ

The mountains are covered with snow .

**Pleased with** مسرور من

The teacher is pleased with me .

**Popular with** محبوب من

He is popular with his friends .

**Satisfied with** مسرورة، راضٍ عن

are you satisfied with your marks ?

**Familiar with** مألوف على

He is familiar with us .

**Pack with** يزدحم بـ

All the buses in Cairo are packed with people .

**Argue with** يجادل مع

He argued with his friend till he convinced him .

**Join in with** ينظم إلى

I asked him to join in with us .

**Speak with** يتحدث مع

Can I speak to the manager , please ?

**Shivering with** يرتعش / يرتجف

The little child was shivering with fear .

**Be with** يكون مع / يلزم

The instructors will be with you all through your expedition .

**Connected with** مرتبط بـ

Her work is connected with banking .

**Fill with** يملأ بـ

Please , fill this glass with water .

**Compare with** يقارن

Let's compare our life at present with the life of our ancestors.

**Work with** يساعد / يعمل مع

We should work with old people in our district .

**Annoyed with** ( a person ) متضايق من شخص

The teacher was annoyed with the naughty pupil .

**Angry with** غضبان من (شخص)

We were angry with him for not telling us .

**Busy with** (something) مشغول بشيء

The children were still busy with their homework .

**Content with** (something) قانع بـ

He's perfectly content with the life he's got .

**Share with** يشترك مع

We shared a taxi with other people .

**Make friends with** يصادق

He makes friends with many people .

**Live with** يعيش مع

Hassan lived with his brothers and sisters .

**Come with** يأتي مع

He comes with his father .

**Agree with** يتفق مع

I agree with you . He agreed to play with Al-Ahli .

**Charge with** يتهم

The police charged the young man with stealing the car .

**Bored with** ملّ من

I'm bored with that book . I think I'll buy another one .

**Satisfied with** راضٍ عن

Father got satisfied with his son when he improved his behaviour .

**Pleased with** مسرور من

Parents are pleased with their children when they are punctual and keep to virtues .

**Begin with** يبدأ بـ

Let's begin with a story .

**Shake with** يرتجف من

He shook with fear .

**Concerned with** مهتم بـ

The government is concerned with the welfare of the youth .

**Deal with** يتعامل مع

He deals well with customers .

**Associated with** مرتبط بـ

I've never associate you with this place .

**Provide** (someone with) يزود

My school provides all its students with books .

**Communicate with** يتصل بـ

We communicate with Earth from space .

**Furious with** شايط غضبًا من

Everybody is furious with this careless boy .

**Collide with** يصطدم بـ

There was an accident this morning . A bus collided with a car .

**Bored with** متضجر من

She was bored with the film and left before it ended .

**Disappointed with** یخیب امله

The actor was disappointed with his performance in his last play .

**Quarrel with** يتشاجر مع

He always quarrels with his wife .

**Walk with** یمشي بـ

He walks with a stick .

**Delighted with** مسرور من

We were all delighted with her good result .

**Crowded with** مزدحم بـ

The city center was crowded with tourists .

**Sympathetic with** متعاطف مع

She's always sympathetic with the orphans and needy people.

**Fribble with** عابث بـ

Don't be fribble with principles .

**Impressed with** متأثر بـ

She's still impressed with that terrible accident .

**Argue with** يجادل مع

He argued with his friend till he convinced him .

**Shoot with** يضرب بالسهم / بالرصاص / يصوب على

He shot her with an arrow .

**Supply with** يمدّ بـ

If we supply the desert with enough water , it will be suitable for farming .

**With pleasure** بكل سرور

He always does his work with pleasure .

## Up

**Set up** يقيم

Astronauts set up experiments on the moon .

**Dry up** يجف / ينضب / ينفذ / ينتهي

It is expected that the world's supplies of oil will dry up soon

**Run up to** يجري نحو

The girl ran up to her mother .

**Blow up** ينفخ

She is blowing up a balloon .

**Clean up**    **ينظف**

Mother told Jimmy to clean up his room .

**Eat up**    **يلتهم**

The mouse ate up all the cheese .

**Give up**    **يُسَلِّمُ نَفْسَهُ**

The robber gave himself up to the police .

**Get up**    **يستيقظ**

She gets up at 7 o'clock .

**Go up**    **يتسلق/ يصعد**

We'll go up the hill tomorrow morning .

**Keep up with**    **يُساير/ يلحق بـ**

We are trying hard to keep up with modern technology .

**Soak up**    **يمتص**

She tried to soak up the spilt milk with a piece of cloth .

**Hang up**    **يُنهي مكالمة تليفونية**

I don't like the person who hangs up before I've finished speaking

**Take up** يشغل شيئاً

This big apparatus takes up a lot of space in the room .

**Reach up** يمد يده فوق/ يشب

He reached up and took a book from the top shelf .

**Dress up** يتهنم/ يتأنق

They were all dressed up in the height of fashion .

**Put up** يقيم

They put up their tents in the desert .

**Dress up** يتنكر

They dressed themselves up as ghosts .

**Put ..... Up** يولي .....

Instead of going to a hotel , they put me up for the night .

**Put up with** يتحمل

We could not put up with them because they were very troublesome .

**Take up** يبدأ في تعلم

Last year he took up Italian .

**Look up** يبحث عن (معلومات)

I usually look up new words in a dictionary .

**Make up** يكتبكر/ يؤلف قصصًا من نسيج خياله

She could make up stories which we all liked .

**Make up** تعمل مكياجًا

Her sister spends hours making up in front of the mirror .

**Make up for** يعوض

He did his best to make up for the lessons he had missed.

**Keep up** يواصل (بذل الجهود)

The teacher said that my work was good and asked me to keep it up .

**Keep up with** يجاري/ يتماشى مع

They ran so quickly that I couldn't keep up with them .

**Wash up** يغسل الأطباق

My wife will wash up tonight .

**Work up** يتقدم

People who are ambitious usually work their way up their jobs .

**Wake up** يستيقظ

The children wake up at 7 o'clock to have breakfast .

**Grow up** يكبر/ ينمو

We'll buy a bigger house when the children grow up .

**Blow up** ينسف

The soldiers blow up the bridge .

**Clear up** يزيل

They tried to clear up their disagreement . خلاف

**Put up** يبني/ يثبث

They put up their tent in the desert .

**Put up** يقدم الطعام والملوى

We can put you up for the weekend .

**Call( somebody ) up** يتصل تليفونيًا

I'll call you up this evening .

**Pile up** يتراكم/ يتكدس

I advise you not to let your work pile up till the last moment .

**Lock up** يسجن

The murder was locked up in a cell زنزانة .

**Pick up** يكتسب/ يتعلم

I picked up a lot of English while I was in England .

**Draw up** يقف

A taxi drew up outside the bank .

**Draw up** يعد/ يرتب

A new plan is drawn up .

The troops القوات were drawn up for the war .

**Pull up** يتوقف

The bus pulled up to let passengers on .

**Hurry up** أسرع

Hurry up we must be there at six .

**Fed up with** طفح الكيل بـ

He is fed up with his boss' ill treatment معاملة سيئة .

**Bring up** يربي

He was brought up by his uncle .

**Take up** (وقتًا مثلًا) يشغل

Reading takes up most of my time .

**Queue up** ينتظر في طابور

Students queue up to take injections .

**Look up** يبحث في دليل التليفون

Look up the number in the phone directory .

**Catch up with** يواكب/ يجاري

She wants to catch up with the latest development in information technology .

**Give up** يُقلع عن / يتخلى عن

The doctor advised him to give up smoking .

We must give up our bad habits .

**Pull up** يتوقف

The car pulled up outside the station .

**Look up to** يُبجّل/ يحترم

Students in our days used to look up to their teachers .

**Pick up** يرفع

He picked up the phone and rang her .

**Bear up** يتحمل بصبر

Despite losing all his money in the stock exchange البورصة he bore up and regained his financial status .

**Look up** يتحسن / يزدهر

The private sector looked up so much nowadays under the policy of privatization .

**Break up** ينتهي / يُحطّم

The term of parliament broke up a few days ago .

In wars , we find every party try hard to break up the spirits of the other .

**Bring up** يفتح / يربي

They brought up offering money aids to the earthquake victims' families .

**Call up** يناشد

I called him up to help her .

**Clear up** يحل لغزاً / يرتب / ينظف / يصحو الجو / ينهي العمل

She is used to clearing up after her young grandsons' visit .

It rained heavily yesterday , but it cleared up today .

**Cut up – do up** يرمم / يزخرف منزلاً

It cost him a lot to do up his house .

**Draw up** يصوغ / توقف / يَصِفُ الجند

The lawyer drew up the labour contract عقد العمل and both of the employer and employee signed it .

**Fix up** يَرْتَب (ينظّم) يَفُض نَزاعًا

The travel agency fixed up a tour in Egypt for the Italian tourists .

**Go up** يرتفع / يصعد

She was surprised when she knew that the gold prices went up so much .

**Hold up** يوقف بالقوة

The robbers held up his car in the desert way and robbed him

**Keep up** يواصل / يساير

She's a peevish wife زوجة نكديه He couldn't keep up with her

**Make up** يسوي خلافًا

She was kindhearted , I should make up the misunderstanding with her easily .

**Pick up** يلتقط شيئًا / يأخذ شخصًا معه في مواصلة

She picked up the broken glass and put it in the rubbish box . While driving to work , he found his friend at the bus stop , he picked him up .

**Put up** يشيد/ يبني/ يزيد الثمن

Owing to the increase of petrol price , taxi drivers put up the fare . الأجرة .

He put up a nice villa on the Nile .

**Set up** يسجل رقمًا قياسيًا/ يبدأ عملاً جاريًا/ يبذل قصارى جهده

He does his utmost to set up a new record in swimming .

**Sit up** يسهر

They sat up till the dawn الفجر حتى studying for the following day exam .

**Tie up** يشترك مع/ يربط بقوة

He tied up the robber and called up the police .

He tied me up in very profitable business .

## Out

**Die out** ينقرض

Dinosaurs died out million of years ago .

**Blow out** يطفئ

She blows out the candles on her birthday cake .

**Go out** يخرج

Let's go out for a walk .

**Put out** يطفى

The firemen put out the fire .

**Look out** انتبه لنفسك

Look out ! A car is coming .

**Knock out** يهزم بالضربة القاضية

The fight ended in a knock out . The boxer knocked out his opponent خصمه

**Make out** يتبين / يدرك

I couldn't make out what he was saying because he was speaking in a strange language .

**Work out** يحل مسألة

He was pleased to work out her problem .

**Keep out** لا تدخل

A big notice on the door said , “ Keep out “ “ Do not come in “ .

**Pull out** يخلع / يقلع

I am going to the dentist to have a bad tooth pulled out .

**Jump out** يقفز من

The moment he heard the siren صفارة الإنذار, he jumped out of bed and ran to the trench الخندق .

**Work out** يبتكر/ يخطط

The government worked out many plans to raise the standard of living in our country .

**Poor out** يصب

He poured the coffee out of the kettle into the cup .

**Spread out** يمد

He bought a car and asked the company to spread out his payments over three years .

**Work out** يعد حساباته

When the merchant worked out his accounts حساباته he found out that he had made a lot of money .

**Pick out** يختار

There are so many beautiful cards on display , I can't pick out the ones I like best .

**Let out** يسمح بخروج

He let the air out of the tyres .

**Keep out of** أبعد

Keep out of here ! It's private property . ملكية خاصة .

**Point out** بوضوح / بين

Can you point out which of those sentences is wrong .

**Turn out to be** يتضح ان

He turned out to be different from what we imagined .

**Find out** يكتشف

They couldn't find out the murder .

**Give out** يطلق / يشع

The sun gives out ultraviolet rays .

**Give out** يوزع

People give out vegetables , fruit and money to the poor .

**Carry out** ينفذ

The soldiers carried out the orders without question .

**Run out of** ينفذ / يستهلك

We're run out of matches .

**Take out** يخرج

The teacher asked us to take out our books .

**Back out** لا يفي بوعدده

It isn't strange of him to back out as he is hypocrite .

**Break out** انتشار/ اندلاع (حرب- نار- ثورة)

In wars time , epidemics الأوبئة such as plague الطاعون break out quickly .

**Clear out** يفرغ شيئاً من محتوياته

The robber ordered him to clear out his pocket otherwise he would kill him .

**Come out** يتكشف / تتفتح الزهور / يزيل لون أو صبغة

A lot of tragic stories came out after the Nazism defeat .

**Drop out** يرجع في كلامه

He agreed to be my partner but he dropped out for no reason .

**Fall out** يتشاجر/ ينتهي من الوقوف في طابور عسكري

It's very difficult to deal with him as he always fall out .

Soldiers الجنود always line up يصطفون in the morning , then they fall out to have their breakfast .

**Give out** ينفذ/ يوزع

Suddenly he found that the petrol of his car gave out نفذ and he has no money .

He gave out the annual profits الأرباح السنوية to his employees .

**Go out** يخرج / يطفى

While studying , lights went out انطفأت .

**Hold out** يتحمل / يرفض التفاهم

I tried to convince him أقنعه of my view but he held out. رفض التفاهم

The enemies tormented them a lot عذبوهم كثيرًا but they could hold up ولكنهم خملوا

**Leave out** يحذف / يستبعد / يتخلى عن

The examiner left out two questions of his exam to make it easier .

**Let out** يسمح بالخروج / يُوسِّع ثوبًا / بضرب

He had to let out his trousers يوسع البنطلون as he hadn't enough money to buy another one .

**Make out** يفهم معنى / يميز شيئًا / يكتب شيكًا أو فاتورة باسم شخص ما

The meaning of this paragraph isn't clear , I can't make it out .

He made out a cheque to the merchant he bought his goods at

**Put out** يطفى

On her birthday they put out 20 candles .

**Take out** يزيل شيئاً / يرافق (يفسح) شخصاً

He used to take his fiancée out once a week .

**Turn out** يطرد/ ينتج/ يتضح ان

The employer turned out the new worker because of his carelessness .  
بسبب إهماله .

Some Arabian oil countries turn out petrochemicals .

They accused him of the theft but he turned out to be innocent .  
إنه بريء .

**Wear out** يبلى

Expensive spare parts قطع الغيار don't wear out easily .

**Wear out** يصاب بأرق شديد

He's worked for two shifts a day ونوبتان يومياً he is nearly worn out إنه  
تقريباً شبه مستهلك

**Wash out** ينظف / يكسح بالمياه

The Egyptian army could wash out the dusty barrier of Israel on the  
Eastern bank of Suez Canal and cross to Sinai .

## Over

**Run over** بصم

The driver ran over a dog .

**Take over** يحل مكان / بتولي مسئولية

Who will take over when the director leaves ?

**Get over** يشفى من / يتغلب على

She has got over her illness .

**Get over** يجتاز

I want to get this interview over as quickly as possible .

**Knock over** يصطدم

A car knocked the boy over .

**Knock over** يقلب / يوقع

He knocked the table over while he was running .

**Be over** ينتهي

When your work is over , you can relax .

**Over** فوق

The bird flew high over my head .